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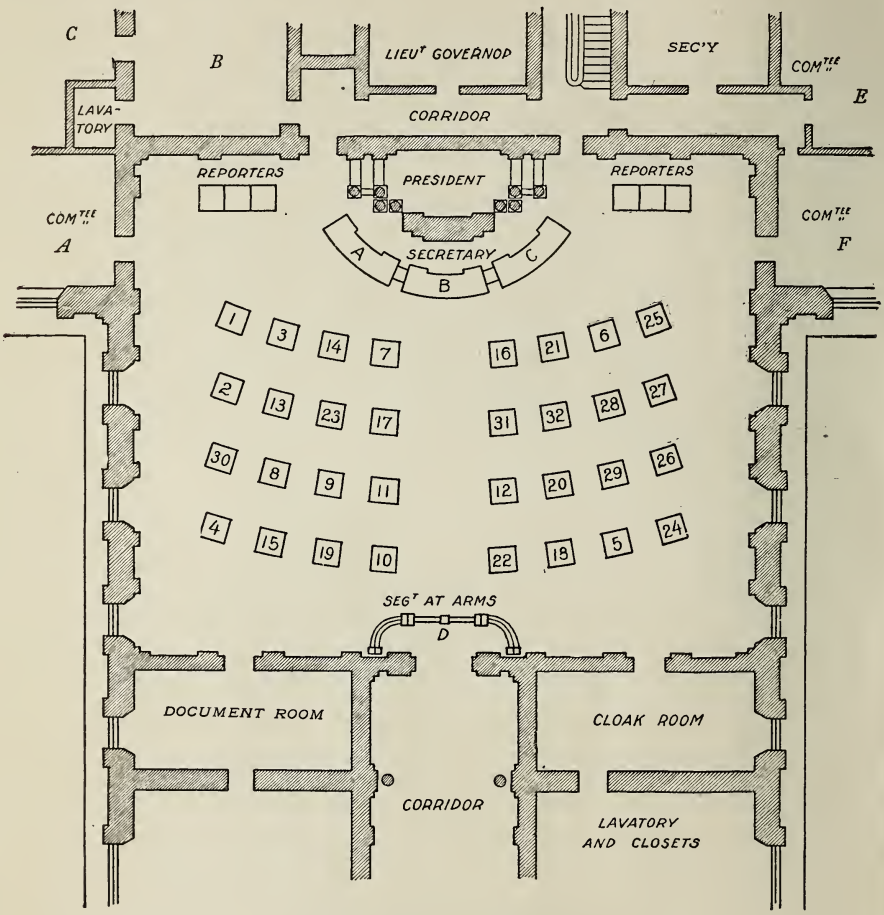
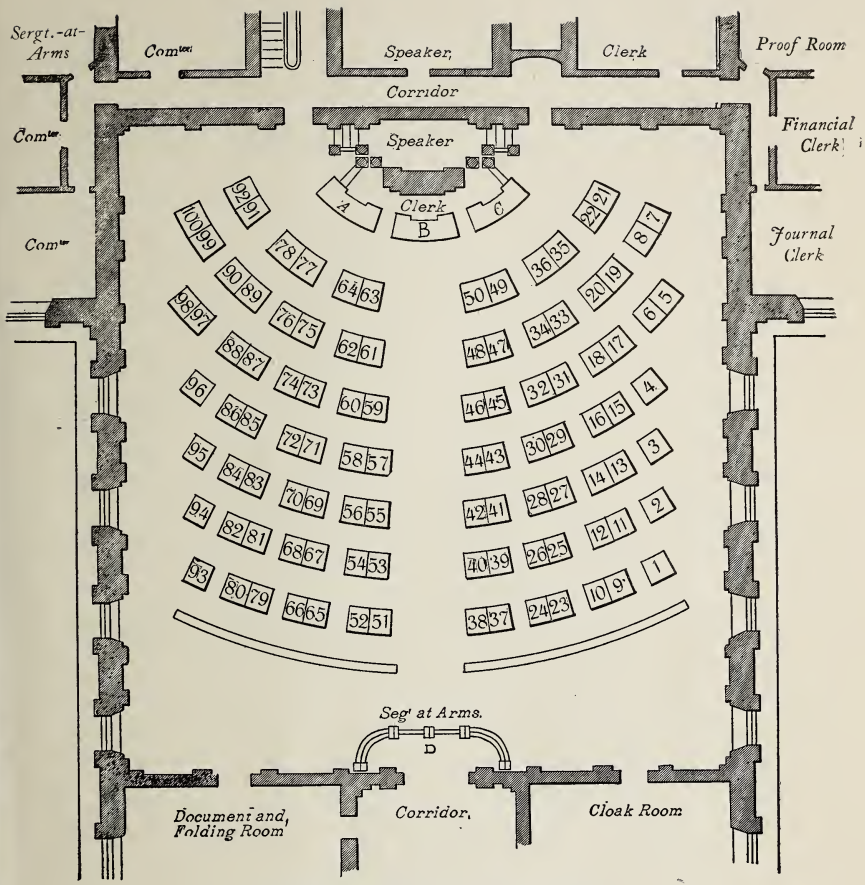


SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

AND

LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE

YEARS 1903-1904

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COMPILED BY

FRED M. WARNER

SECRETARY OF STATE

LANSING
ROBERT SMITH PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS
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THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Elward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March twenty the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol

and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar
William H. Withington	Jackson
Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity, I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered

wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The above work was done by the Capital Electric Engineering Company of Lansing, Michigan, under the supervision of E. P. Kinney, to whom belongs the honor of having completed the work as a whole in a neat and most substantial manner, the work occupying only a period from October, 1899, to August, 1900.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor and the dairy and food commissioner are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building and the state tax commission is at present quartered in the city hall building.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal: that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connexions and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connexion between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc.	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc.	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills, passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.

SECTION—

2. Powers and duties of president: making of treaties; power of appointment.
3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.

ARTICLE—

9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

1 All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

1 The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

2 No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and has been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

3 [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective

numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound in service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other persons.] (a) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

4 When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

5 The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

1 The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

2 Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year, and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

3 No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state, from which he shall be chosen.

4 The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

5 The senate shall choose their other officers, also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

6 The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present.

7 Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall never-

(a) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

theless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

SECTION IV.

1 The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

2 The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

1 Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

2 Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

3 Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

4 Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

1 The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest, during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

2 No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

1 All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

2 Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not he shall return it,

with his objection, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

3 Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and the house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

The congress shall have power:

1 To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

2 To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

3 To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

4 To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

5 To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

6 To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

7 To establish postoffices and post-roads;

8 To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

9 To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court; to define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

10 To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

11 To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

12 To provide and maintain a navy;

13 To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces:

14 To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

15 To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

16 To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district not exceeding ten miles square, as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

17 To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

1 The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

2 The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

3 No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

4 No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

5 No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

6 No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

7 No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever. from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

1 No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

2 No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and

control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

1 The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

2 Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

3 The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the vote shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot for vice president.(*a*)

4 The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

5 No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

6 In case of the removal of the president from office or of the death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office,

(*a*) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed or a president shall be elected.

7 The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased or diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

8 Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

1 The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

2 He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

3 The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

1 He shall, from time to time, give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

1 The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

1 The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

1 The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states; and between a state or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

2 In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

3 The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

1 Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

2 The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

1 Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general law prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceeding shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

1 The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

2 A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

3 No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

1 New states may be admitted by the congress into this union, but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the congress.

2 The congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

1 The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion: and, on application of the legislature or of the executive, when the legislature cannot be convened, against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1 The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to the constitution; or, on application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: *Provided*, That no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article: and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

1 All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution as under the confederation.

2 This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land;

and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby; anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

3 The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

1 The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

Attest:
WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
JOHN MANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.
NATHANIEL GORMAN,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.
WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.
WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATTERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.
B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZ SIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.
GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.
JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN OF ST. THOS. JANIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.
JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.
WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.
WILLIAM FEW
ABR. BALDWIN.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having, at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government, will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirm-

ation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb, nor shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him: to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be otherwise reexamined in any court of the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial powers of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the

United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

1 Electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate—the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not chose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

2 The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

3 But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

1 Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

2 Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

1 All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor

shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

2 Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

3 No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president or vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

4 The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payments of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

5 The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

1 The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

2 Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I. ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II. ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I. and II. ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island—3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI. was proposed by congress March 12, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII. was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII. was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV. was proposed by congress June 13, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV. was proposed by congress February 26, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—30.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey and Oregon—6.

No final action was taken by Tennessee—1.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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SCHEDULE.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN DO ORDAIN THIS CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES.

The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to-wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of the Maumee bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest corner of the state of Ohio, as established by an act of congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-six, thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, till it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie, thence with said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the said river Montreal to the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel

between Middle and South islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the river Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred and sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

ARTICLE II.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

ARTICLE III.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

ARTICLE IV.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of senate districts, except such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

(*a*) SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts. Each representative district shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe, and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory. But no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869, vol. 1, p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county hereafter organized, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as the legislature shall prescribe and divide the same into representative districts, equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county, a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof, according to the last preceding enumeration.

(*a*) SEC. 4. The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants in the year eighteen hundred and fifty-four and every ten years thereafter; and at the first session after each enumeration so made, and also at the first session after each enumeration by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall rearrange the senate districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts, according to the number of inhabitants, exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe. Each apportionment and the division into representative districts by any board of supervisors shall remain unaltered until the return of another enumeration.

SEC. 5. Senators and representatives shall be citizens of the United States and qualified electors in the respective counties and districts which they represent. A removal from their respective counties or districts shall be deemed a vacation of their office.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature, and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

SEC. 7. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the session of the legislature, or for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

SEC. 8. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

SEC. 9. Each house shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause, nor for any cause known to his constituents antecedent to his election; the reason for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question.

SEC. 10. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall be entered on the journal at

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869, vol. 1, p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

the request of one-fifth of the members elected. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason of his dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 11. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given *viva voce*. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays, and published with the journal of its proceedings.

SEC. 12. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

SEC. 13. Bills may originate in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 14. Every bill and concurrent resolution, except of adjournment, passed by the legislature, shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and reconsider it. On such reconsideration if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, the same shall become a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within five days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

(*a*) SEC. 15. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be three dollars per day for actual attendance and when absent on account of sickness, but the legislature may allow extra compensation to the members from the territory of the upper peninsula, not exceeding two dollars per day during a session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be three dollars a day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter; and they shall legislate on no other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation, or submitted to them by special message. They shall be entitled to ten cents and no more for every mile actually traveled, in going to and returning from the place of meeting, on the usually traveled route, and for stationery and newspapers not exceeding five dollars for each member during any session. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he was a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or other perquisites of office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

SEC. 16. The legislature may provide by law for the payment of postage on all mailable matter received by its members and officers during the sessions of the legislature, but not on any sent or mailed by them.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.

SEC. 17. The president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same per diem compensation and mileage as members of the legislature, and no more.

SEC. 18. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state, or to the senate of the United States, from the governor, the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

SEC. 19. Every bill and joint resolution shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills the vote shall be by ayes and nays and entered on the journal.

SEC. 20. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No public act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, unless the legislature shall otherwise direct, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

SEC. 21. The legislature shall not grant nor authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent or contractor, after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into.

SEC. 22. The legislature shall provide by law that the furnishing of fuel and stationery for the use of the state, the printing and binding the laws and journals, all blanks, paper and printing for the executive departments and all other printing ordered by the legislature, shall be let by contract to the lowest bidder or bidders, who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed, and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. They shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same, or his or their sureties, from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

SEC. 23. The legislature shall not authorize, by private or special law, the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person; nor vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways or any street in any city or village, or in any recorded town plat.

SEC. 24. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for the state prison; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 25. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length.

SEC. 26. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

(*a*) SEC. 28. No new bill shall be introduced into either house of the legislature after the first fifty days of a session shall have expired.

SEC. 29. In case of a contested election, the person only shall receive from the state per diem compensation and mileage who is declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

SEC. 30. No collector, holder nor disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, or be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

SEC. 32. The legislature, on the day of final adjournment, shall adjourn at twelve o'clock at noon.

(*b*) SEC. 33. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and on the first Wednesday of January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in the constitution of the state, and shall adjourn without day at such time as the legislature shall fix by concurrent resolution.

SEC. 34. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper. Every newspaper in the state which shall publish all the general laws of any session within forty days of their passage shall be entitled to receive a sum not exceeding fifteen dollars therefor.

SEC. 36. The legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of all statute laws of a public nature, and of such judicial decisions as it may deem expedient. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

SEC. 37. The legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy, where no provision is made for that purpose in this constitution.

SEC. 38. The legislature may confer upon organized townships, incorporated cities and villages, and upon the board of supervisors of the several counties, such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character as they may deem proper.

SEC. 39. The legislature shall pass no law to prevent any person from worshipping Almighty God according to the dictates of his own conscience, or to compel any person to attend, erect, or support any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes, or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion.

SEC. 40. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary, nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purposes.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.
(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.

SEC. 41. The legislature shall not diminish or enlarge the civil or political rights, privileges and capacities of any person on account of his opinion or belief concerning matters of religion.

SEC. 42. No law shall ever be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press; but every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

SEC. 43. The legislature shall pass no bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts.

SEC. 44. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* remains and shall not be suspended by the legislature, except in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety require it.

SEC. 45. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

SEC. 46. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

(*a*) SEC. 47.—

SEC. 48. The style of the laws shall be, "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

(*b*) SEC. 49. The legislature may provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties and townships, and may authorize counties to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes; and may modify, change or abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. But the tax raised in any one year shall not exceed two dollars upon each thousand dollars valuation, according to the assessment roll of the county for the preceding year. The legislature may also prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts, and may provide for one or more county road commissioners, to be elected by the people, or appointed, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law.

No county shall incur any indebtedness for any purposes in excess of three per cent of the valuation, according to the last assessment roll, and no such indebtedness beyond one-half of one per cent of such valuation shall be incurred, unless authorized by a majority of the electors of said county voting thereon: *Provided*, That any county road system provided by law shall not go into operation in any county until the electors of said county, by a majority vote, have declared in favor of adopting the county road system.

ARTICLE V.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The executive power is vested in a governor who shall hold his office for two years. A lieutenant governor shall be chosen for the same term.

(*a*) By amendment proposed by the legislature of 1875, joint resolution No. 21, and approved by the people at the November election of 1876, section 47, article IV. was stricken out. It prohibited the license of the sale of intoxicating liquors.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 5, public acts of 1899, ratified April election, 1899.

SEC. 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor, who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election; nor shall any person be eligible to either office who has not attained the age of thirty years.

SEC. 3. The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected at the times and places of choosing the members of the legislature. The persons having the highest number of votes for governor or lieutenant governor shall be elected. In case two or more persons shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor or lieutenant governor, the legislature shall, by joint vote, choose one of such persons.

SEC. 4. The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrections and to repel invasions.

SEC. 5. He shall transact all necessary business with officers of government, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SEC. 6. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

SEC. 8. He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

SEC. 9. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

SEC. 10. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

SEC. 11. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions, and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law, relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, and the reasons therefor.

SEC. 12. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation, or absence from the state the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor, for the residue of the term, or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

SEC. 13. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the president *pro tempore* of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

SEC. 14. The lieutenant governor shall, by virtue of his office, be president of the senate. In committee of the whole he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote.

SEC. 15. No member of congress, nor any person holding office under the United States, or this state, shall execute the office of governor.

SEC. 16. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

SEC. 17. The lieutenant governor and president of the senate *pro tempore*, when performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

SEC. 18. All official acts of the governor, his approval of the laws excepted, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

SEC. 19. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the State of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

ARTICLE VI.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power is vested in one supreme court, in circuit courts, in probate courts, and in justices of the peace. Municipal courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction may be established by the legislature in cities.

(*a*) SEC. 2. For the term of six years and thereafter, until the legislature otherwise provide, the judges of the several circuit courts shall be judges of the supreme court, four of whom shall constitute a quorum. A concurrence of three shall be necessary to a final decision. After six years the legislature may provide by law for the organization of a supreme court, with the jurisdiction and powers prescribed in this constitution to consist of one chief justice and three associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state. Such supreme court, when so organized, shall not be changed or discontinued by the legislature for eight years thereafter. The judges thereof shall be so classified that but one of them shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be eight years.

SEC. 3. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts, and shall have power to issue writs of error, *habeas corpus*, *mandamus*, *quo warranto*, *precedendo*, and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

SEC. 4. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall, by general rules, establish, modify, and amend the practice in such court and in the circuit courts, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

(*a*) Act No. 6, public acts of 1887, provides that there shall be five justices of the supreme court and that the term of office of each shall be ten years.

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(*a*) SEC. 6. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits, in each of which the electors thereof shall elect one circuit judge, who shall hold his office for a term of six years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. The legislature may provide for the election of more than one circuit judge in the judicial circuit in which the city of Detroit is or may be situated, and in the judicial circuit in which the county of Saginaw is or may be situated, and in the judicial circuit in which the county of Kent is or may be situated and in the judicial circuit in which the county of St. Clair is or may be situated. And the circuit judge or judges of such circuits in addition to the salary provided by the constitution, shall receive from their respective counties such additional salary as may from time to time be fixed and determined by the board of supervisors of said county. And the board of supervisors of each county in the upper peninsula is hereby authorized and empowered to give and pay to the circuit judge of the judicial circuit to which said county is attached, such additional salary or compensation as may from time to time be fixed and determined by such board of supervisors.

This section as amended shall take effect from the time of its adoption.

SEC. 7. The legislature may alter the limits of circuits or increase the number of the same. No alteration or increase shall have the effect to remove a judge from office. In every additional circuit established the judge shall be elected by the electors of such circuit and his term of office shall continue, as provided in this constitution for judges of the circuit court.

(*b*) SEC. 8. The circuit court shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution, and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of *habeas corpus*, *mandamus*, injunction, *quo warranto*, *certiorari*, and other writs necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees, and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

SEC. 9. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary, payable quarterly. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected, and for one year thereafter. All votes for any person elected such judge for any office other than judicial, given either by the legislature or the people, shall be void.

SEC. 10. The supreme court may appoint a reporter of its decisions. The decisions of the supreme court shall be in writing and signed by the judges concurring therein. Any judge dissenting therefrom shall give the reasons of such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court. The judges of the circuit court within their respective jurisdictions may fill vacancies in the office of county clerk and of prosecuting attorney; but no judge of the supreme court or circuit court shall exercise any other power or appointment to public office.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 3, public acts, 1899; ratified April election, 1899.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 12, public acts, 1893; ratified April election, 1893.

SEC. 11. A circuit court shall be held at least twice in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes, and four times in each year in counties containing ten thousand inhabitants. Judges of the circuit court may hold courts for each other, and shall do so when required by law.

(*a*) SEC. 12. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be the clerk of the circuit court of such county. The supreme court shall have power to appoint a clerk for such supreme court.

SEC. 13. In each of the counties organized for judicial purposes there shall be a court of probate. The judge of such court shall be elected by the electors of the county in which he resides, and shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of the supreme, circuit or probate court, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold his office the residue of the unexpired term.

SEC. 15. The supreme court, the circuit court and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

SEC. 16. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county, who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

SEC. 17. There shall be not exceeding four justices of the peace in each organized township. They shall be elected by the electors of the townships, and shall hold their offices for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold his office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may increase the number of justices in cities.

SEC. 18. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars, and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the legislature.

SEC. 19. Judges of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdiction.

SEC. 20. The first election of judges of circuit courts shall be held on the first Monday in April, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and every sixth year thereafter. Whenever an additional circuit is created, provision shall be made to hold the subsequent election of such additional judge at the regular elections herein provided.

SEC. 21. The first election of judges of the probate courts shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 22. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 5, public acts 1881, p. 408; ratified April election, 1881.

in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, they shall be deemed to have vacated their respective offices.

SEC. 23. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 24. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person, or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

SEC. 25. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted. The jury shall have the right to determine the law and facts.

SEC. 26. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

SEC. 27. The right of trial by jury shall remain but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 28. In every criminal prosecution the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

SEC. 29. No person after acquittal upon the merits shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

SEC. 30. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

SEC. 31. Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted, nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

SEC. 32. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

SEC. 33. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, express or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers, or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace.

SEC. 34. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious relief.

SEC. 35. The style of all process shall be, "In the name of the People of the State of Michigan."

ARTICLE VII.

ELECTIONS.

(*a*) SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States, every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five, every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty, every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day, and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months, and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: *Provided*, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States, or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides, and the legislature shall have the power, and shall provide the manner in which, and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes to the township or ward election district in which they respectively reside or otherwise.

SEC. 2. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

SEC. 3. Every elector, in all cases, except treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at election, and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 4. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or attend court as a suitor or witness.

(*b*) SEC. 5. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States; or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison, except that honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state, and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state, may acquire a residence where such home is located.

SEC. 6. Laws may be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 20, public acts 1893; ratified November election, 1894.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 21, public acts 1893; ratified November election, 1894.

SEC. 7. No soldier, seaman or marine, in the army or navy of the United States, shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the same.

SEC. 8. Any inhabitant who may hereafter be engaged in a duel, either as principal or accessory before the fact, shall be disqualified from holding any office under the constitution and laws of this state, and shall not be permitted to vote at any election.

ARTICLE VIII.

STATE OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a secretary of state, a superintendent of public instruction, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the land office, an auditor general, and an attorney general for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government and shall perform such duties as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Their term of office shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, and of every second year thereafter.

SEC. 3. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate if in session.

SEC. 4. The secretary of state, state treasurer, and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors to examine and adjust all claims against the state, not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers, to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor and state officers, and of such other officers as shall by law be referred to them.

SEC. 5. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

ARTICLE IX.

SALARIES.

(*a*) SECTION 1. The governor shall receive an annual salary of four thousand dollars; the judges of the circuit court shall each receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; the state treasurer shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars; the superintendent of public instruction shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars; the secretary of state shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars; the commissioner of the land office shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars; the attorney general shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the perform-

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 21, public acts 1893; ratified November election, 1894.

ance of any duties connected with their offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

ARTICLE X.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall ever be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors residing in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. The legislature may organize any city into a separate county, when it has attained a population of twenty thousand inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a majority of the electors of a county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

SEC. 3. In each organized county there shall be a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, chosen by the electors thereof, once in two years, and as often as vacancies shall happen, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office, or disconnect the same.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

SEC. 6. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. Cities shall have such representation in the board of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as the legislature may direct.

SEC. 8. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 9. The board of supervisors of any county may borrow or raise by tax one thousand dollars for constructing or repairing public buildings, highways or bridges; but no greater sum shall be borrowed or raised by tax for such purpose in any one year, unless authorized by a majority of the electors of such county voting thereon.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors, or, in the county of Wayne, the board of county auditors, shall have the exclusive power to prescribe and fix the compensation for all services rendered for, and to adjust all claims against, their respective counties, and the sum so fixed or defined shall be subject to no appeal.

SEC. 11. The board of supervisors of each organized county may provide for laying out highways, constructing bridges, and organizing townships, under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XI.

TOWNSHIPS.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected annually, on the first Monday of April, in each organized township, one supervisor, one township clerk, who shall be *ex officio* school inspector, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, one school inspector, not exceeding four constables, and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

ARTICLE XII.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

SEC. 2. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the party convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

SEC. 3. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from their own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for the impeachment of a judge, the governor shall remove him on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; but the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

SEC. 7. The legislature shall provide by law for the removal of any officer elected by a county, township or school district, in such manner and for such cause as to them shall seem just and proper.

(a) SEC. 8. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointed, to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, either of the following state officers, to wit: The attorney general, state treasurer, commissioner of the land office, secretary of state, auditor general, superintendent of public instruction or members of the state board of education, or any other officer of the state except legislative and judicial, elective or appointed, and to appoint a successor for the remainder of their respective unexpired term of office, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

ARTICLE XIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The superintendent of public instruction shall have the general supervision of public instruction, and his duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes, and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes, shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

SEC. 3. All lands the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of primary schools.

SEC. 4. The legislature shall, within five years from the adoption of this constitution, provide for and establish a system of primary schools, whereby a school shall be kept without charge for tuition at least three months in each year in every school district in the state, and all instruction in said school shall be conducted in the English language.

SEC. 5. A school shall be maintained in each school district at least three months in each year. Any school district neglecting to maintain such school shall be deprived, for the ensuing year, of its proportion of the income of the primary school fund and of all funds arising from taxes for the support of schools.

(b) SEC. 6. There shall be elected in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-three, at the time of the election of a justice of the supreme court, eight regents of the university, two of whom shall hold their office for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years. They shall enter upon the duties of their office on the first of January next succeeding

(a) As amended by joint resolution No. 15, laws of 1861, p. 588; ratified election of 1862.
(b) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.

their election. At every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter there shall be elected two regents whose term of office shall be eight years. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor. The regents thus elected shall constitute the board of regents of the university of Michigan.

SEC. 7. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate, known by the name and title of "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

SEC. 8. The regents of the university shall, at their first annual meeting, or as soon thereafter as may be, elect a president of the university, who shall be *ex-officio* a member of their board, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the regents and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university, and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university interest fund.

SEC. 9. There shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two three members of a state board of education: one for two years, one for four years, and one for six years; and at each succeeding biennial election there shall be elected one member of such board, who shall hold his office for six years. The superintendent of public instruction shall be *ex-officio* a member and secretary of such board. The board shall have the general supervision of the state normal school, and their duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 10. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

SEC. 11. The legislature shall encourage the promotion of intellectual, scientific and agricultural improvements; and shall, as soon as practicable, provide for the establishment of an agricultural school. The legislature may appropriate the twenty-two sections of salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have been already sold, and any land which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose for the support and maintenance of such school, and may make the same a branch of the university, for instruction in agriculture and the natural sciences connected therewith, and place the same under the supervision of the regents of the university.

(*a*) SEC. 12. The legislature shall also provide for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city, and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries, unless otherwise ordered by the township board of any township or the board of education of any city: *Provided*, That in no case shall such fines be used for other than library or school purposes.

ARTICLE XIV.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All specific state taxes, except those received from the mining companies of the upper peninsula, shall be applied in paying interest

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 25, public acts 1879, p. 312; ratified April election, 1881.

upon the primary school, university and other educational funds and the interest and principal of the state debt in the order herein recited, until the extinguishment of the state debt, other than the amounts due to educational funds, when such specific taxes shall be added to, and constitute a part of the primary school interest fund. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax, sufficient with other resources, to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest of the state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law a sinking fund of at least twenty thousand dollars a year, to commence in eighteen hundred and fifty-two, with compound interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum and an annual increase of at least five per cent. to be applied solely to the payment and extinguishment of the principal of the state debt, other than the amounts due to educational funds, and shall be continued until the extinguishment thereof. The unfunded debt shall not be funded or redeemed at a value exceeding that established by law in one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

SEC. 3. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue. Such debts shall not in the aggregate at any one time exceed fifty thousand dollars. The moneys so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which they were obtained, or to the payment of debts so contracted.

SEC. 4. The state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war. The money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purposes for which it was raised, or to repay such debts.

SEC. 5. No money shall be paid out of the treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

SEC. 6. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, or in aid of, any person, association or corporation.

SEC. 7. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for the redemption of stock previously issued, or for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

SEC. 8. The state shall not subscribe to, or be interested in, the stock of any company, association or corporation.

(*a*) SEC. 9. The state shall not be a party to, or interested in, any work or internal improvement, nor engaged in carrying on any such work, except in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property: *Provided, however*, That the legislature of the state, by appropriate legislation, may authorize the city of Grand Rapids to issue its bonds for the improvement of the navigation of Grand river.

(*b*) SEC. 10. The state may continue to collect all specific taxes accruing to the treasury under existing laws. The legislature may provide for the collection of specific taxes from corporations. The legislature may provide for the assessment of the property of corporations, at its true cash value by a state board of assessors and for the levying and collection of taxes thereon. All taxes hereafter levied on the property of such classes of corporations as

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 9, public acts 1893; ratified April election, 1893.
(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 1, extra session of 1900; ratified November election, 1900.

are paying specific taxes under laws in force on November sixth, A. D. nineteen hundred, shall be applied as provided for specific state taxes in section one of this article.

(*a*) SEC. 11. The legislature shall provide a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: *Provided*, That the legislature shall provide an uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

SEC. 12. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

(*a*) SEC. 13. In the year one thousand nine hundred and one, and every fifth year thereafter, and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to section 10 of this article.

SEC. 14. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

ARTICLE XV.

CORPORATIONS.

(*b*) SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws but shall not be created by special act except for municipal purposes. All laws passed pursuant to this section may be amended, altered or repealed. But the legislature may, by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house, create a single bank with branches.

(*b*) SEC. 2. No general banking law shall have effect until the same shall, after its passage, be submitted to a vote of the electors of the state at a general election and be approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at such election.

(*c*) SEC. 3. The officers and stockholders of every corporation or association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes or paper credits to circulate as money, shall be individually liable for all debts contracted during the term of their being officers or stockholders of such corporation or association, equally and ratably to the extent of their respective shares of stock in any such corporation or association.

(*b*) SEC. 4. For all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require security to the full amount of notes and bills so registered, in state or United States stocks bearing interest, which shall be

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(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 1, extra session 1900; ratified November election 1900.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election 1862.

(*c*) As amended by joint resolution No. 11, laws of 1859, p. 1100; ratified election 1860.

deposited with the state treasurer for the redemption of such bills or notes in specie.

SEC. 5. In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill-holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law authorizing or sanctioning the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation.

SEC. 7. The stockholders of all corporations and joint stock associations shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

SEC. 8. The legislature shall pass no law altering or amending any act of incorporation heretofore granted, without the assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house; nor shall any such act be renewed or extended. This restriction shall not apply to municipal corporations.

SEC. 9. The property of no person shall be taken by any corporation for public use, without compensation being first made or secured, in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

(*a*) SEC. 10. No corporation except for municipal purposes or for the construction of railroads, plank roads and canals, shall be created for a longer time than thirty years; but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than a two-thirds majority of the capital of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital: *Provided*, That in cases of corporations where there is no capital stock, the legislature may provide the manner in which such corporations may be reorganized.

SEC. 11. The term "corporations," as used in the preceding sections of this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations, not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

SEC. 12. No corporation shall hold any real estate, hereafter acquired, for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall provide for the incorporation and organization of cities and villages, and shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit.

SEC. 14. Judicial officers of cities and villages shall be elected and all other officers shall be elected or appointed at such time and in such manner as the legislature may direct.

SEC. 15. Private property shall not be taken for public improvements in cities and villages without the consent of the owner, unless the compensation therefor shall first be determined by a jury of freeholders and actually paid or secured in the manner provided by law.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 3, public acts 1889; ratified April election 1889.

SEC. 16. Previous notice of any application for an alteration of the charter of any corporation shall be given in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XVI.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court, issued for the collection of any debt contracted after the adoption of this constitution.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land, and the dwelling house thereon, and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof, and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village, or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon, and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution, or any other final process from a court, for any debt contracted after the adoption of this constitution. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon, lawfully obtained; but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of the wife to the same.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts contracted after the adoption of this constitution, in all cases during the minority of his children.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow, but no children, the same shall be exempt, and the rents and profit thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

SEC. 5. The real and personal estate of every female, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled, by gift, grant, inheritance or devise, shall be and remain the estate and property of such female, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

ARTICLE XVII.

MILITIA.

(*a*) SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able bodied male citizens, between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens, of any religious denomination whatever, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869, p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia, in such manner as they shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such a manner as may be provided by law.

ARTICLE XVIII.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. Members of the legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ———— according to the best of my ability." And no other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

(*a*) SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders, residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners, appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: *Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners.

SEC. 3. No mechanical trade shall hereafter be taught to convicts in the state prison of this state, except the manufacture of those articles of which the chief supply for home consumption is imported from other states or countries.

SEC. 4. No navigable stream in this state shall be either bridged or dammed without authority from the board of supervisors of the proper county under the provisions of law. No such law shall prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation of such streams or preclude the state from the further improvement of the navigation of such streams.

SEC. 5. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to, and published with the laws at every regular session of the legislature.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records, and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

SEC. 7. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

SEC. 8. The military shall in all cases, and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 9. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 14, laws of 1859, p. 1102; ratified election of 1860.

SEC. 10. The people have the right peaceably to assemble together to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives, and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

SEC. 11. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

SEC. 12. No lease or grant hereafter of agricultural land for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

SEC. 13. Aliens who are or who may hereafter become, *bona fide* residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property, as native born citizens.

SEC. 14. The property of no person shall be taken for public use without just compensation therefor. Private roads may be opened in the manner to be prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity of the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of free-holders; and such amount, together with the expenses of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

SEC. 15. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. When a reprint thereof becomes necessary, the legislature in joint convention shall appoint a suitable person to collect together such acts and parts of acts as are in force, and, without alteration, arrange them under appropriate heads and titles. The law so arranged shall be submitted to two commissioners appointed by the governor for examination, and if certified by them to be a correct compilation of all general laws in force, shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XIX.

UPPER PENINSULA.

(*a*) SECTION 1. The counties of Mackinac, Chippewa, Delta, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Houghton, and Ontonagon, and the islands and territory thereunto attached, the islands of Lake Superior, Huron, and Michigan, and in Green Bay and the Straits of Mackinac and the River Ste. Marie, shall constitute a separate judicial district, and be entitled to a district judge and district attorney.

(*b*) SEC. 2. The district judge shall be elected by the electors of such district, and shall perform the same duties and possess the same powers as a circuit judge in his circuit, and shall hold his office for the same period.

(*c*) SEC. 3. The district attorney shall be elected every two years by the electors of the district, shall perform the duties of prosecuting attorney throughout the entire district, and may issue warrants for the arrest of offenders in cases of felony, to be proceeded with as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 4. Such judicial district shall be entitled at all times to at least one senator, and until entitled to more by its population, it shall have three members of the house of representatives, to be apportioned among the several counties by the legislature.

(*a*) See act 150, laws 1863, p. 281.
(*b*) See act 150, laws 1863, p. 281. See Schedule, Sec. 26.
(*c*) See act 191, laws of 1865, p. 320.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide for the payment of the district judge a salary not exceeding one thousand dollars a year, and of the district attorney not exceeding seven hundred dollars a year; and may allow extra compensation to the members of the legislature from such territory, not exceeding two dollars a day during any session.

(*a*) SEC. 6. That elections for all district or county officers, state senators or representatives, within the boundaries defined in this article, shall take place on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November in the respective years in which they may be required. The county canvass shall be held on the first Monday thereafter, and the district canvass on the third Monday of said November.

SEC. 7. One-half of the taxes received into the treasury from mining corporations in the upper peninsula, paying an annual state tax of one per cent. shall be paid to the treasurers of the counties from which it is received, to be applied for township and county purposes, as provided by law. The legislature shall have power, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, to reduce the amount to be refunded.

SEC. 8. The legislature may change the location of the state prison from Jackson to the upper peninsula.

SEC. 9. The charters of the several mining corporations may be modified by the legislature, in regard to the term limited for subscribing to stock, and in relation to the quantity of land which a corporation shall hold; but the capital shall not be increased, nor the time for the existence of charters extended. No such corporation shall be permitted to purchase or hold any real estate, except such as shall be necessary for the exercise of its corporate franchises.

(*b*) ARTICLE XIX-A.

RAILROADS.

SECTION 1. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

SEC. 2. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property, or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon public notice given of at least sixty days to all stockholders, in such a manner as shall be provided by law.

ARTICLE XX.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

(*c*) SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.
(*b*) Submitted by joint resolution No. 1, laws of 1870, p. 13; ratified election of 1870.
(*c*) As amended by joint resolution No. 29, public acts 1875, p. 310; ratified election of 1876.

agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

(*a*) SEC. 2. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-six, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide, the question of the general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature, and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the legislature, at the next session, shall provide by law for the election of such delegates to such convention. All the amendments shall take effect at the commencement of the year after their adoption.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed by the legislature.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation, shall continue, and all indictments which shall have been found or which may hereafter be found, for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts, except as herein otherwise provided, shall continue with the like powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as if this constitution had not been adopted, and until the organization of the judicial department under this constitution.

SEC. 3. That all fines, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state of Michigan under the present constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state under this constitution.

SEC. 4. That all recognizances, bonds, obligations, and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution, to the people of the state of Michigan, to any state, county or township, or any public officer, or public body, or which may be entered into or executed, under existing laws, "to the people of the state of Michigan," to any such officer or public body, before the complete organization of the departments of government under this constitution, shall remain binding and valid; and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be tried, punished and prosecuted as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.

SEC. 5. A governor and lieutenant governor shall be chosen under the existing constitution and laws to serve after the expiration of the term of the present incumbent.

SEC. 6. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force, or under this constitution.

SEC. 7. The members of the senate and house of representatives of the legislature of one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one shall continue in office under the provisions of law, until superseded by their successors, elected and qualified under this constitution.

SEC. 8. All county officers, unless removed by competent authority, shall continue to hold their respective offices until the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three. The laws now in force as to the election, qualification and duties of township officers, shall continue in force until the legislature shall, in conformity to the provisions of this constitution, provide for the holding of elections to fill such offices, and prescribe the duties of such officers, respectively.

SEC. 9. On the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, the terms of office of the judges of the supreme court, under existing laws, and of the judges of the county courts, and of the clerks of the supreme court, shall expire, on the said day.

SEC. 10. On the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, the jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings then pending in the present supreme court shall become vested in the supreme court established by this constitution, and shall be finally adjudicated by the court where the same may be pending. The jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings at law and equity then pending in the circuit courts and county courts for the several counties, shall become vested in the circuit courts of the said counties and district court for the upper peninsula.

SEC. 11. The probate courts, and courts of justices of the peace, and the police court, authorized by an act entitled "An act to establish a police court in the city of Detroit, approved April second, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," shall continue to exercise the jurisdiction and powers now conferred upon them, respectively, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 12. The office of state printer shall be vested in the present incumbent until the expiration of the term for which he was elected under the law then in force; and all the provisions of the said law relating to his duties, rights, privileges and compensation shall remain unimpaired and inviolate until the expiration of his said term of office.

SEC. 13. It shall be the duty of the legislature at their first session, to adapt the present laws to the provisions of this constitution as far as may be.

SEC. 14. The attorney general of the state is required to prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes and modifications in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution, and as may be best calculated to carry into effect its provisions, and he shall receive no additional compensation therefor.

SEC. 15. Any territory attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

SEC. 16. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the first Tuesday of November, one thousand eight hundred and fifty; and there shall also be submitted for adoption or rejection at the same time the separate resolution in relation to the elective franchise; and it shall be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers, required to give or publish any notice in regard to the said general election, to give notice, as provided by law in case of an election of governor, that this constitution has been duly submitted to the electors at said election. Every newspaper within this state publishing in the month of September next this constitution as submitted shall receive as compensation therefor, the sum of twenty-five dollars to be paid as the legislature shall direct.

SEC. 17. Any person entitled to vote for members of the legislature, by the constitution and laws now in force, shall at the said election be entitled to vote for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, and for or against the resolution separately submitted, at the places and in the manner provided by law for the election of members of the legislature.

SEC. 18. At the said general election a ballot box shall be kept by the several boards of inspectors thereof for receiving the votes cast for or against the adoption of this constitution; and on the ballots shall be written or printed, or partly written and partly printed, the words "Adoption of the Constitution—Yes," or "Adoption of the Constitution—No."

SEC. 19. The canvass of the votes cast for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, and the provision in relation to the elective franchise separately submitted, and the returns thereof shall be made by the proper canvassing officers, in the same manner as now provided by law for the canvass and return of the votes cast at any election for governor, as near as may be, and the return thereof shall be directed to the secretary of state. On the sixteenth day of December next, or within five days thereafter, the auditor general, state treasurer, and secretary of state shall meet at the capitol, and proceed, in presence of the governor, to examine and canvass the returns of the said votes, and proclamation shall forthwith be made by the governor of the result thereof. If it shall appear that a majority of the votes cast upon the question have thereon "Adoption of the Constitution—Yes," this constitution shall be the supreme law of the state from and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, except as is herein otherwise provided; but if a majority of the votes cast upon the question have thereon "Adoption of the Constitution—No," the same shall be null and void. And in case of the adoption of this constitution, said officers shall immediately, or as soon thereafter as practicable, proceed to open the statements of votes returned from the several counties for judges of the supreme court and state officers under the act entitled "An act to amend the revised statutes and to provide for the election of certain officers by the people in pursuance to an amendment of the constitution," approved February sixteenth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty, and shall ascertain, determine and certify the results of the election for said officers under said act, in the

same manner as near as may be, as is now provided by law in regard to the election of representatives in congress. And the several judges and officers so ascertained to have been elected may be qualified and enter upon the duties of their respective offices, on the first Monday of January next or as soon thereafter as practicable.

SEC. 20. The salaries or compensation of all persons holding office under the present constitution shall continue to be the same as now provided by law, until superseded by their successors elected or appointed under this constitution; and it shall not be lawful hereafter for the legislature to increase or diminish the compensation of any officer during the term for which he is elected or appointed.

SEC. 21. The legislature at their first session shall provide for the payment of all expenditures of the convention to revise the constitution and of the publication of the same as is provided in this article.

SEC. 22. Every county except Mackinac and Chippewa entitled to a representative in the legislature, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall continue to be so entitled under this constitution, and the county of Saginaw, with the territory that may be attached, shall be entitled to one representative; the county of Tuscola, and the territory that may be attached, one representative; the county of Sanilac, and the territory that may be attached, one representative; the counties of Midland and Arenac, with the territory that may be attached, one representative; the county of Montcalm, with the territory that may be attached thereto, one representative; and the counties of Newaygo and Oceana, with the territory that may be attached thereto, one representative; each county having a ratio of representation, and a fraction over, equal to a moiety of said ratio, shall be entitled to two representatives; and so on above that number, giving one additional member for each additional ratio.

SEC. 23. The cases pending and undisposed of in the late court of chancery, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall continue to be heard and determined by the judges of the supreme court. But the legislature shall at its session in one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one provide by law for the transfer of said causes that may remain undisposed of on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, to the supreme or circuit court established by this constitution, or require that the same may be heard and determined by the circuit judges.

SEC. 24. The term of office of the governor and lieutenant governor shall commence on the first day of January next after their election.

SEC. 25. The territory described in the article entitled "Upper Peninsula," shall be attached to and constitute a part of the third circuit for the election of a regent of the university.

SEC. 26. The legislature shall have authority after the expiration of the term of office of the district judge first elected for the "Upper Peninsula," to abolish said office of district judge and district attorney or either of them.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall, at its session of one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, apportion the representatives among the several counties and districts, and divide the state into senate districts pursuant to the provisions of this constitution.

SEC. 28. The terms of office of all state and county officers, of the circuit judges, members of the board of education, and members of the legislature shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election.

SEC. 29. The state, exclusive of the upper peninsula, shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, and the counties of Monroe, Lenawee and Hillsdale shall constitute the first circuit; the counties of Branch, St. Joseph, Cass and Berrien shall constitute the second circuit; the county of Wayne shall constitute the third circuit; the counties of Washtenaw, Jackson and Ingham shall constitute the fourth circuit; the counties of Calhoun, Kalamazoo, Allegan, Eaton and Van Buren shall constitute the fifth circuit; the counties of St. Clair, Macomb, Oakland and Sanilac shall constitute the sixth circuit; the counties of Lapeer, Genesee, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Livingston, Tuscola, and Midland shall constitute the seventh circuit; and the counties of Barry, Kent, Ottawa, Ionia, Clinton and Montcalm shall constitute the eighth circuit.

Done in convention at the capitol of the state this fifteenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty and of the independence of the United States the seventy-fifth.

D. GOODWIN,
President.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE,	President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, MARSHALL J. BACON,	Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH,	Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonnell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Farrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClellen, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shellhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, }
SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, } - - - - - - - Secretaries.
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.

Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.

Branch.—Harvey Warner.

Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.

Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.

Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.

Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Ethan Allen.

Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.

Lapeer.—Mason Butts.

Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.

Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.

Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.

Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.

Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J Drake.

St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.

St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.

Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.

Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - President.

KINTZING PRITCHETT, } - - - - - - - Secretaries.
J. E. FIELDS, }

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR., }
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL, }
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchell Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezakiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClellan, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscomb, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburg, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Henry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to this convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It is the constitution now in force. It has been amended from time to time.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL,	President.
THOMAS H. GLENN, G. X. M. COLLIER, T. P. MILES,	Secretaries.
D. B. PURINTON,	Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER,	Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.

Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.

Bay.—James Birney.

Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, John Jacob Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Crosswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry M. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburg.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.
Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.
Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.
Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodword	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottawa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michillimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere René Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

* Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV. representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac, where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a

party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French and Indian War, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe

sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but—in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit —were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottawa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet

of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at Point Pelée. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

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* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡ Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark-skinned players rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an emi-

*Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."

nent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time, and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."*

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a population of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan. and of the primary school fund."†

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the south-

* Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
† Judge Campbell's "Outline of the Political History of Michigan."

erly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."* General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emmigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow. General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811 and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the 6th of July

*Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

(1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and

encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of January (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in the possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only an uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was

* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."

a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."* Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago, and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detriot during the fall of 1825.

Condition of territory in 1831.—In 1831 General Cass accepted the office of secretary of war under President Jackson.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As Governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly

* Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundery dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features, which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience

* In 1835–6.

of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized

township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagances."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

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* Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
† Hon. Charles D. Little, in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After an experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883-85, and 1891-93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history has witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Fifty years have changed the wilderness into more than a hundred thousand cultivated farms. Eight thousand miles of railroads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of nearly two and one-half million people. Twelve thousand schools afford instruction to six hundred thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

[Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, ninteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof reader, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house, or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives, or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers, two dollars for the time actually employed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employés of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175.]

SEC. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

Compensation.—The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage.

People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(*a*) [Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 34-38.]

§ 34. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. Mich., Art. 4, Sec. 7. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

§ 35. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest.

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly intending to interrupt its proceedings.

3. That of refusing to attend or be examined as a witness, either before the house or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house or, by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings.

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258.

But it cannot delegate the power of enacting general laws by submitting a general act to the determination of the people as to whether it shall become law or not. People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; see Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451. Nor can it make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22.

The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "House" was constructed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify: Burnham v. Morissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

§ 37. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives may be administered by and taken and subscribed before *the chancellor* (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president *pro tempore* of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

§ 4. *1877, p. 53, April 25, August 21, Act 67.* SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journa clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing at 12 o'clock noon on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate to call to order and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president *pro tempore* is elected, and such

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected, and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker *pro tempore*, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house, before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

[Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 1144–1146.]

§1144. *1869 p. 1, Jan. 18, Act 1.* SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the legislature which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent this state in congress of the United States, shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in congress, in place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, name one person for senator in congress; and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on such day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, of the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint convention, and the journal of each house shall then be read; and if the same person shall have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected a senator to represent this state in the congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint convention shall then proceed to choose by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid; and the person having a majority of all

the votes of the said joint convention, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such a majority on the first day, the joint convention shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote until a senator shall be elected.

§ 1145. SEC. 2. Whenever, on the meeting of the legislature, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of this state in the senate of the United States, the legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during a session of the legislature, then on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy, the legislature shall proceed to elect as aforesaid.

§ 1146. *Am. 1881, p. 3, Feb. 2, Sept. 10, Act 4.* SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the governor, upon the election of a senator as herein provided, to certify his election to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state, under the seal of the state. He shall also deliver, by mail or otherwise, a like certificate to the person so elected senator.

SENATE RULES.

RULE 1. The first order of business shall be the correction of the journal of the preceding day.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The president, or in his absence the president *pro tempore*, shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

RULE 3. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

RULE 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

RULE 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the same printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators, and reporters.

RULE 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proof reader, a stenographer, and a messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons

therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. All bills and joint resolutions referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list; and as soon as may be after the first fifty days of the session, he shall prepare a calendar of all bills and joint resolutions introduced, with their history up to that date. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; a list of special committees; the assignment of committee rooms; a list of officers and employés of the senate, and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills and joint resolutions ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill and joint resolution introduced in the senate, and for each bill and joint resolution received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

RULE 9. The secretary shall number every bill and joint resolution in the order of its introduction. The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. All bills and joint resolutions shall be printed upon the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or upon the request of the senator introducing the same. When bills or joint resolutions are printed, the secretary shall give to each another number, in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill or joint resolution printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction, the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and joint resolutions and of all house bills and joint resolutions received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number and name of the senator or member introducing each such bill or resolution, and the committee to whom

the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill or joint resolution and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills and joint resolutions introduced in the senate, referring to the same by their numbers.

DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

RULE 11. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 12. Smoking shall not be allowed in the senate chamber during the time the senate is in session, and the presiding officer shall enforce this rule.

RULE 13. Every senator when he arises to speak, shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon matters reported by them

RULE 14. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 15. After the correction and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Messages from the governor.
Communications from state officers.
Motions and resolutions.
Presentation of petitions.
Reports of standing committees.
Reports of select committees.
Messages from the house.
Notices.
Introduction of bills.
Unfinished business.
Special orders of the day.
General orders.
Third reading of bills.

COMMITTEES.

RULE 16. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Asylum for insane at Kalamazoo.
Asylum for insane at Newberry.
Asylum for insane at Pontiac.
Asylum for insane at Traverse City
Banks and corporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.

College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interest.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Home for feeble minded.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Judiciary.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Normal college.
Normal school at Mt. Pleasant.
Normal school at Marquette.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.
State affairs.
State asylum.
State lands.
State library.
State prison.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
University.

The following committees shall consist of five senators: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, game interests, and taxation. All other committees shall consist of three members. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee.

RULE 17. All bills and joint resolutions shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee, and when reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 18. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders, according to the order of their reference.

RULE 19. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

RULE 20. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 21. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act if not compiled, shall refer

to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

RULE 22. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation.

RULE 23. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read; and all joint resolutions, which direct the payment of money, or the incurring of any expense, or which purpose any amendment to the constitution, shall be treated as bills.

RULE 24. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action.

RULE 25. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they are ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 26. The question on the final passage of all bills and joint resolutions, which by the constitution require the assent of two-thirds of the senators elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators elect vote in the affirmative, the bill or joint resolution shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill or joint resolution shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill or joint resolution. The president shall certify the passage of all bills and joint resolutions to the governor.

RULE 27. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate, but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 28. When a proposed amendment to the constitution, or any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators elect is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

RULE 29. When a bill or joint resolution originating in either house shall have been lost in the senate, neither the same nor any other bill or joint resolution on the same subject and containing similar provisions, shall be subsequently considered by the senate during the same session.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 30. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before the decision or amendment.

RULE 31. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

RULE 32. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 33. If a question before the senate is susceptible of division, the same shall be divided on the demand of any senator.

RULE 34. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted, may be amended.

RULE 35. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 36. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken shall be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or joint resolution shall have passed the senate, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators elect.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 37. Any senator shall have the right to demand the yeas and nays upon any question.

RULE 38. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, and the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

RULE 39. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, joint resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators elect, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or joint resolution shall have failed to pass the senate, shall have the same effect as a motion to postpone indefinitely, and shall require the same number of votes to carry it.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 40. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient; in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence, in case the senate shall so determine.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 41. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 42. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question, or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

RULE 43. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 44. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried that the senate go into

executive session, the president shall direct all persons, excepting the senators and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut, and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 45. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 46. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible, and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 47. Before any petition or memorial, addressed to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator introducing it.

RULE 48. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 49. When a senator shall be called to order he shall sit down until the president shall have determined whether he is in order or not; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 50. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the senators—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 51. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the preceding rules. Rule 36 shall require for its suspension a vote of two-thirds of all the senators elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

HOUSE RULES.

CHAPTER I.

THE SPEAKER.

RULE 1. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 2. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once, except by leave of the house.

RULE. 3. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

RULE 4. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day, except by leave of the house.

RULE 5. When the house shall have decided to go into a committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

RULE 6. He shall vote on all elections or divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decision.

RULE 7. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as are in favor of [*as the question may be*], say 'Aye'"; and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or a division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise from their seats; afterwards those in the negative.

CHAPTER II.

THE CLERK.

RULE 8. Upon the announcement by the clerk that a quorum of the house is present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and any mistake therein corrected.

RULE 9. The clerk shall give to every bill and joint resolution, when introduced, a number, and the numbers shall be in numerical order and known as the house bill numbers; and when bills or resolutions are reported back from committees he shall give them another number, which shall be known as the file number; and if the bill or joint resolution be ordered printed, he shall cause to be printed at the head of each the name of the committee which reported the same, and the character of the report; and he shall preserve the several bills and joint resolutions on file in order by their file number, unless ordered otherwise by the house: and such file shall be called the general order of the day.

RULE 10a. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity to the rules; keep the several orders of business separate and

distinct, and keep on file the several bills in the order of the third reading in the order in which the were received from the committee of the whole.

RULE 10b. He shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business, and shall also place on the desk of each member each day, during the first fifty days of the session, a calendar of bills introduced, showing their reference, and as soon as may be after the first fifty days of the session, shall prepare a clerk's calendar of all bills and joint resolutions introduced and their bill history up to that date. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the house, he shall have lists prepared and placed upon the desks of the members, which shall show a list of the members with their seat number, district, county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity and profession or occupation; a list of counties showing the members representing the same; alphabetical list of members showing the committees upon which each one has been appointed; lists of the standing committees of the house, showing membership thereof; lists of the special committees; the assignment of the committee rooms and a list of the elective and appointive employés of the house.

RULE 10c. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of every bill and joint resolution introduced into the house and for each bill and joint resolution received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment, printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the enrolled copy to the committee on enrollment for final comparison and determination of correctness by said committee on enrollment, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

RULE 10d. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, a journal clerk. bill clerk, proof reader, reading clerk, and a financial clerk, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the clerk and subject to summary removal on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them; the reasons for such removal to be reported forth with to the house. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties. —*H. J., May 28, 1897.*

RULE 10e. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employés of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.—*H. J., March 29, 1898.*

RULE 10f. The clerk may employ such assistance in the work of the proof room as the necessity for expedition of the work from time to time may require, and not otherwise; and such assistance shall be only that of trained and expert readers of printers' proof.—*H. J., January 20, 1899.*

CHAPTER III.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 11. On the meeting of the house, after correcting the journal of the preceding day, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Messages from the governor.
5. Communications from state officers.
6. Messages from the senate.
7. Notices.
8. Introduction of bills.
9. Third reading of bills.
10. Motions and resolutions.
11. Unfinished business.
12. Special orders of the day.
13. General orders of the day.

CHAPTER IV.

MEMBERS.

RULE 12. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality.

RULE 13. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when a question is stated from the chair, shall vote thereon unless he be directly interested in the question; and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

RULE 14. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

RULE 15. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

RULE 16. No member shall speak more than once on the same question, without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending, or chairman of the committee who reported the same, in which case he will be privileged to speak twice.

RULE 17. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

RULE 18. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum; but any fifteen members shall be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members.

RULE 19. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

RULE 20. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house, shall endorse the same; if a petition, memorial or report, with a brief statement of its subject or contents, adding his name; if a notice or resolution, with his name; if a report of a committee, a statement of such report, with the name of the committee and member making the same; if a bill, a statement of its title, with his name.

RULE 21. Upon calls of the house, and in taking the yeas and nays upon any question, the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

RULE 22. Upon calls of the house, the names of the members shall be called over by the clerk, and the absentees noted, after which the names of the absentees shall again be called over, the doors shall then be shut, and those for whom no excuse, or insufficient excuses are made, may, by order of those present, if fifteen in number, be taken into custody as they appear, or may be sent for and taken into custody wherever found by the sergeant-at-arms, or the special messenger of the house.

RULE 23. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote, and if the vote of any member be demanded, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat, but within the bar of the house, during the calling of the roll on any question, to return thither, and from thence to announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote, after being directed so to do by the speaker, he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house, and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

RULE 24. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume the same and vote when their names are called.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

CHAPTER V.

MOTIONS.

RULE 25. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the chair, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

RULE 26. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered upon the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

RULE 27. After a motion has been stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

RULE 28. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.

3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the question.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 29. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 30. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, or a demand for the yeas and nays may be made, but after the ordering the previous question no call or motion shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question, except questions of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon a motion to commit, if such a motion shall have been made; and if this motion does not prevail, then upon amendments reported by a committee, if any; then upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 31. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided whether on appeal or otherwise without debate.

RULE 32. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of priviledged questions; and in the filling up of blanks, the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.

RULE 33. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

RULE 34. Any member who voted on that side of the question which prevailed may move for a reconsideration thereof on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn; but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion

to reconsider any question, if laid on the table, may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall not be reconsidered.—*H. J., Feb. 2, 1897.*

RULE 35. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

CHAPTER VI.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 36. When the house shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders, according to the order of their reference.

RULE 37. In committee of the whole, bills shall first be read or debated by clauses or sections, leaving the preamble to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

RULE 38. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

RULE 39. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

RULE 40. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer a matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn; the previous question shall not be enforced; the yeas and nays shall not be called; a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order; a member may speak more than once; the title or enacting words of a bill or joint resolution shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER VII.

COMMITTEES.

RULE 41. The following standing committees shall consist of nine members each: Committees on ways and means, judiciary, railroads, liquor traffic, private corporations, fish and fisheries, state affairs, revision and amendment of statutes, and general taxation. The committee on apportionment shall consist of thirteen members; all other committees shall consist of five members each, and shall be appointed at the commencement of the session. The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Asylum for criminal insane.
5. City corporations.
6. College of mines.
7. Drainage.

8. Eastern asylum for insane.
9. Education.
10. Elections.
11. Federal relations.
12. Fish and fisheries.
13. Game laws.
14. General taxation.
15. Geological survey.
16. Home for feeble minded.
17. Horticulture.
18. Industrial school for boys.
19. Industrial home for girls.
20. Institution for the deaf.
21. Insurance.
22. Judiciary.
23. Labor.
24. Liquor traffic.
25. Local taxation.
26. Lumber and salt.
27. Michigan asylum for insane.
28. Military affairs.
29. Mines and minerals.
30. Normal schools.
31. Northern asylum for insane.
32. Printing.
33. Private corporations.
34. Public health.
35. Public lands.
36. Railroads.
37. Religious and benevolent societies.
38. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
39. Roads and bridges.
40. Rules and joint rules.
41. School for the blind.
42. Soldiers' home.
43. State affairs.
44 State capitol and public buildings.
45. State house of correction.
46. State library.
47. State prison.
48. State public school.
49. Supplies and expenditures.
50. Towns and counties.
51 University.
52. Upper peninsula asylum for the insane.
53. Upper peninsula prison.
54. Village corporations.
55. Ways and means.

—*H. J., May 4, 1893. H. J., Jan. 2, 10, 1895. H. J., Jan. 7, 12, May 25, 1897. H J., Jan. 11, 1899. H. J., Jan. 2, 1901.*

RULE 42. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of their number elect a chairman.

RULE 43. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave, nor shall employ a clerk at the public expense, without first obtaining leave of the house for that purpose.

CHAPTER VIII.

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 45. Every bill or joint resolution shall be introduced on the report of a committee, or by motion for leave; in the latter case, at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing, and shall contain the title of the bill or joint resolution.

RULE 46. Every bill or joint resolution shall receive three several readings previous to its passage; the first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading, or passed the committee of the whole house.

RULE 47. Every bill or joint resolution reported upon by a committee with the recommendation that the same "do pass," shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order.

RULE 48. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second reading.

RULE 49. On the final passage of every bill and joint resolution, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal; and no bill or joint resolution shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage of the same.

RULE 50. No bill or joint resolution appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or altering or amending any act of incorporation granted prior to 1850, shall be declared passed unless two-thirds of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage of the same.

RULE 51. Every bill or joint resolution transmitted from the senate shall receive the several readings, be committed, and treated in all respects as though the same originated in the house.

RULE 52. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend; and if carried shall be considered equivalent to its rejection.

RULE 53. When notice of the intention to move the reconsideration of any bill or joint resolution shall be given by a member, the clerk of the house shall retain the said bill or joint resolution, until after the time expires during which the motion can be made.

RULE 54. The title of every bill shall express the subject to which the same relates, and if the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws, enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also the compiler's section and the chapter of the compiled laws which the bill proposes to amend.

RULE 55. Bills or joint resolutions which have been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended by the house by a two-thirds vote of all

the members present and voting thereon. When any bill or joint resolution, considered in committee of the whole, shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote.—*H. J., April 1, 1891.*

RULE 56. Bills or joint resolutions placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote.

RULE 57. For the purpose of amendment, the preamble of a bill or joint resolution shall be considered as a part of the bill or joint resolution to which it is attached, but on the final passage of any bill or joint resolution, the preamble shall be considered with the title.

CHAPTER IX.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 58. No person unless introduced by a member shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the executive, members of the senate, the heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional conventions of the state, of the state legislature, and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. (All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and such persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.)—*H. J., Feb. 2, 1897.*

RULE 59. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary, shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. No concurrent resolution appropriating money shall be declared adopted unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the adoption of the same. —*H. J., May 25, 1897.*

RULE 60. Upon the passage of any question, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal of the house, when demanded by any ten members.

RULE 61. No newspaper or other matter foreign to the business of the house, shall be read within its bar during the sessions thereof.

RULE 62. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies," shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house.

RULE 63. Any rule of the house may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect, or may be suspended by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

RULE 64. Any question which requires, under the rule, a two-thirds majority to adopt, being lost, may be reconsidered by a majority vote.

RULE 65. When the reading of a paper is called for, and the same is objected to by any member, it shall be determined by a vote of the house.

RULE 66. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

RULE 67. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be, "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?"

which shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

RULE 68. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

RULE 69. Any subject matter having been made the special order for a particular day, and not having been reached on that day, the same shall come up on the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

RULE 70. All standing committees, before reporting adversely to any resolution or bill, shall notify the member presenting such resolution or bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice, twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

RULE 71. All bills appropriating money from the public treasury shall be referred to the committee on ways and means for their approval or correction before final action is taken on the same.—*H. J., Jan. 16, 1891.*

RULE 72. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak and toilet rooms.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, if either house shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other house shall also appoint a committee, such committee shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed on by the chairmen, and state to each other verbally or in writing, as either may choose. the reasons of their respective houses, and confer freely thereon, and they shall be authorized to report to their respective houses such modifications as they shall think advisable.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally, and that a majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution: and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day, and the consideration thereof, in other respects, be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. After each house has adhered to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session, in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not create, renew, or continue more than one incorporation, nor contain any provision in relation to the altering of more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bills appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention, or whenever said convention shall advise or consent to a nomination

made to them by the governor, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives, and shall be announced by the presiding officer of each house to their respective houses, and shall be entered on the journal of each, and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. No bill that shall have passed one house shall be sent for concurrence to the other on either of the last two days of the session, whenever a time shall have previously been fixed for the adjournment of the legislature.

RULE 11. The committee on enrolled bills in each of the two houses shall act jointly in the examination of all bills and resolutions before their presentation to the governor, either as a body or by such respective sub-committees as such committees may appoint for that purpose.

RULE 12. Whenever both houses by the constitutional vote, direct that any act or resolution shall take effect immediately, or at any time less than ninety days, a proviso shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the same in words to this effect: "This act (or resolution) shall take effect immediately (or in ——— days)."

RULE 13. Every resolution by which any money or other property of the state shall be donated or appropriated, or by which any expense to the state shall be incurred, or which shall have any operation or effect outside of the two houses of the legislature, except such appropriations and expenses as shall be for the exclusive use, necessity or convenience of the legislature, shall be either a joint or concurrent resolution; and shall take the same course as a bill, and shall be enrolled and presented to the governor for his signature before the same shall take effect.

RULE 14. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such joint resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.—*H. J., May 15, 1895; S. J., May 16, 1895.*

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journal of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president *pro tempore* presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members, in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong; and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint convention may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives, to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, Public Acts of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are by the

SENATE.	HOUSE.
President, *pro tempore.*	Speaker.
Secretary.	Clerk.
First Assistant Secretary. (*a*)	Journal Clerk.
Second Assistant Secretary. (*a*)	Bill Clerk.
Proof Reader. (*a*)	Proof reader. (*a*)
Sergeant-at-Arms.	Reading Clerk. (*a*)
1st Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.	Financial Clerk. (*a*)
2d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.	Sergeant-at-Arms.
	1st Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.
	2d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.
	3d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The oath of office is administered to all the above by the presiding officers respectively.

The janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform

(*a*) These officers are appointed by the secretary and clerk.

him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 15, Art. IV, of the constitution, fixes the compensation, mileage and allowance for stationery to members. The compensation of officers is fixed by act No. 3, laws of 1873, p. 2. The *per diem* allowance may be drawn as fast as earned, usually in multiples of ten days for convenience in book-keeping; the allowance for stationery, at any time; mileage as soon as ascertained by the proper committees. Pay is drawn upon certificates signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. The provision of the constitution as to postage is a dead letter, as prepayment of postage is now required. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state. Act 3, 1873 Am. Act 175, 1901.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 1, 2, 3, 4, and house rules 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, set forth the duties of the officers. The assistant keeps the journal of the senate, and performs such other clerical duties as are assigned to him by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 9, 10 *a-f*, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows:

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all joint documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred: to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proof reader.—It is his duty to attend to the enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house and present the enrolled copy to the committee on enrollment for comparison, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is his duty to make out pay certificates ready for the signatures of the proper officers, and keep the account of the same; and such other duties as the clerk may assign him.

Sergeant-at-arms.—They are the executive officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster.—He attends to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and, when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as door-keepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals, bills and joint resolutions thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. He attends to the folding, pasting and mailing of all documents and papers sent by the members whose desks he attends. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members elect is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution. The assent of two-thirds of all the members elect is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution in the following cases: 1. Over the governor's veto: 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes: 3. Altering or amending any act of incorporation heretofore granted, except of municipal corporations; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take effect at any other time than ninety days from the end of the session; to request the governor to remove a judge; and to amend a bill or joint resolution in the house, after its consideration in committee of the whole.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be indorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence or non-concurrence in amendments recommended. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the committee on engrossment and enrollment for enrollment. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills or joint resolutions. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members. As this previous notice is required by rule only (except in the case of bills to amend a charter of a corporation), it is frequently omitted by unanimous consent, or suspension of the rules.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. IV., Secs. 20, 48; see also third paragraph under "Miscellaneous"*), are now permitted to introduce them. If

previous notice has been given, the members should so state and ask leave to introduce the bill. Leave having been granted, the bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill." The first and second readings are usually by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. If previous notice has not been given, the member must ask for unanimous consent to introduce the bill. If any member should object, the introducer may move to suspend the rule (except in the case mentioned under "Notices"). Joint resolutions are also introduced under this head. Before they are offered for introduction they should be indorsed as follows: "A bill [or joint resolution] to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills and joint resolutions as have received the proper consideration are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the reading is dispensed with. The president or speaker then says: "This is the third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 26), nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect (rule 55). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." In case of a joint resolution, the question is on the title and preamble. If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted to the other house for its action, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor of the house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any busi-

ness may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house aud before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day. —*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the buisness of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the chairman announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." He then reads the next section, and so on to the end of the bill. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. All after the enacting clause may be stricken out, which is equivalent in effect. The committee may report a bill back to the house with the recommendation that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed; made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "that the committee rise, report progress and ask

leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "that the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill or joint resolution is not reported to the house by the chairman, but falls back to its original place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report, and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments, If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for the next day's proceedings.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general order. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a resolution is often adopted "that when this house adjourns today, it stands adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." Then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed in the resolution. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 12, Art. IV., of the constitution.

After a bill or joint resolution has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the committee on engrossment and enrollment for enrollment. The enrolling clerk then makes a fair and correct copy of the same, changing its title from "a bill" to "an act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act shall take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all

the members elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the enrolling clerk to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the bill is then carefully compared by the committee and, if correct, is submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the committee reports the bill as having been "correctly enrolled, signed and presented to the governor." The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Section 14, Art. IV., of the constitution, prescribes the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS. (a)

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(a) These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1891, inclusive. The decisions from 1891 to the present time, though compiled, are not included in the following list. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the house, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the house. The decisions and comments have since been revised and rewritten by Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the senate and present clerk of the house. The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jone's Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

This is true because a motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out. Therefore, the motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

A substitute for a substitute is never in order. The proper procedure in such case would be a motion for the appointment of a committee of conference on the differences between the two houses relative to the bill.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

This ruling is, undoubtedly, incorrect, for the motion to strike out and insert is simply a motion to amend the section, like any other motion to amend. If the motion does not prevail, any motion to amend would still be in order. If the motion prevailed, a motion to amend the section as amended would not be in order. Such motion should have been made as an amendment to the amendment when the motion to strike out and insert was pending.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

It is hard to see how any question could be raised on this point. The report of any committee is usually accepted without formality, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Sumner's Appeal S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to strike out and insert should not have been divided, as, under parliamentary law, the motion to strike out and insert is not divisible. It is doubtful whether the motion should have been entertained at all as an amendment. The proper motion to accomplish the purpose aimed at is a motion to substitute one bill for the other, which motion must necessarily be held in abeyance for any motions to amend the original bill.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held,* that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

As a point of order the objection to the substitute reported by the committee of the whole was not well taken, for the reason that a substitute, according to parliamentary practice, need not be relevant; but the action of the committee of the whole in substituting a bill relating to different subject matter, after the expiration of the fifty day limit, was in violation of the constitution, and it was therefore the duty of the president of the senate to rule the substitute out of order, and to leave any action on the original bill, such as its re-reference to the committee of the whole, to the senate. In fact, had the fifty day limit not expired, it would still have been the duty of the president of the senate to rule the substitute out of order, for the reason that a bill on the new subject matter had not been introduced nor read a first and second time, as required by the constitution.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was *held* out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been fully considered and agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and noes is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

After a division of the house is ordered, nothing is in order but the division; but the congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced. This has come to be regarded as good practice in all legislative bodies.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tuckcr's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

The vote on the report must be by yeas and nays, and it is not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, vote therefor.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was *held* that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363,* and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the Journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage; and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was *held* not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

It is questionable whether this resolution should have been called out of order, for the reason that the previous motion that the sergeant-at-arms be dispatched after absentees was evidently for the purpose of bringing in members who were near at hand, in order to get a fuller attendance at that time, while the purpose of the resolution was plainly not to secure the attendance of the two members named at that session, but to bring them in at a later session and find out why they had absented themselves during the entire extra session up to date. It, perhaps, might have been better had the resolution not been offered at that time, but after proceedings under the call had been dispensed with.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was *held* out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar had been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was *held* that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with farther proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with farther proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e., "Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan."* On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held,* that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order.—*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form.

Whether or not a resolution is required to take the course of a bill depends, not upon its form, but upon whether or not it contains proposed legislation.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses. —*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore the committee would have no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held,* that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held,* that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution.

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it "the sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J., p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualifications of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the vote has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president of the senate is not authorized to vote except in case of a tie. Every member of the senate must vote when required to do so. The president pro tem. as such is nowhere authorized to vote.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of such a committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions fails.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

It is doubtful whether this ruling is in accordance with the best parliamentary practice. In the United States house of representatives it is held that this motion is not divisible.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution, less

than the whole, would be a motion to amend and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkin's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was *held* not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was *held* out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was *held* to be out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude, as it could not be printed in the journal, if objection was made, without affirmative action by the senate.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to them; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as they see fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in their action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

The comment on No. 8 bears directly upon the proposition.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Wescott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision is entirely correct, as the offering after the fifty day limit, and adoption, of a concurrent resolution containing matters of legislation would be in absolute violation of the constitution. Concurrent resolutions of this kind, offered after the expiration of the fifty day limit, have been, in some cases, adopted. Should any of these resolutions come before the courts, there can be no doubt that they would be held invalid. The president of the senate and the speaker of the house would be entirely justified in ruling out of order, after the expiration of the fifty day limit, concurrent resolutions of this nature, thus discountenancing attempted evasions of the constitution.

40. *Held* that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table.—*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held,* that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The better practice would be, at least, before permitting any action on a new resolution of similar import, to recall from the senate the resolution previously adopted and transmitted.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held,* that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all of the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As stated in the comment on No. 29, it is doubtful whether the motion to commit with instructions is divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held,* that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker should not recognize a member for any purpose, except to announce or change his vote, to demand the vote of another member, or to raise a point of order.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was *held* not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32.

48. *Held* that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion made pending that to lay the substitute on the table was *held* out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and Resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849,* p. *353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was *held* out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and thirty of the house, a motion for a call would be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate having adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest; upon convening again, the president *held* that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business.—*S. J. 1856, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the

journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. But an appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal.—*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held,* that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering printed of a bill, resolution or report does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held,* that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comments on No. 57.

59. *Held* that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comments on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present when the vote was taken upon which the reconsideration was had. *Held,* that the motion to reconsider was a constituent aprt of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. It is hard to see what parliamentary reason there was for excusing the senator from voting.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was *held* not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was *held* out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was *held* out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comments on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was *held* out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was *held* in order and properly be-

fore the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism, because it is both inconsistent and wrong. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the Governor, the point of order would not have been good at any time. If the resolution contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, *as presiding officer,* that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkin's Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held,* that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which has been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was *held* out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone, which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct. The closing statement, however, that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held,* that the question of *printing* may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute *not concurred in,* a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was *not* sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id. pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held,* by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held,* that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling

that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it. —*S. J. 1885, p. 1297.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A certain bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that the bills hall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question

was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comments on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edward's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate arose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before relative to the April adournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional

form, and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held,* that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with a further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held,* that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J., February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held,* that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J., February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J., March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J., April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the

appropriation of public property for a private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J., May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufactures and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J., June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose; hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held,* that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J., Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

MAP OF
RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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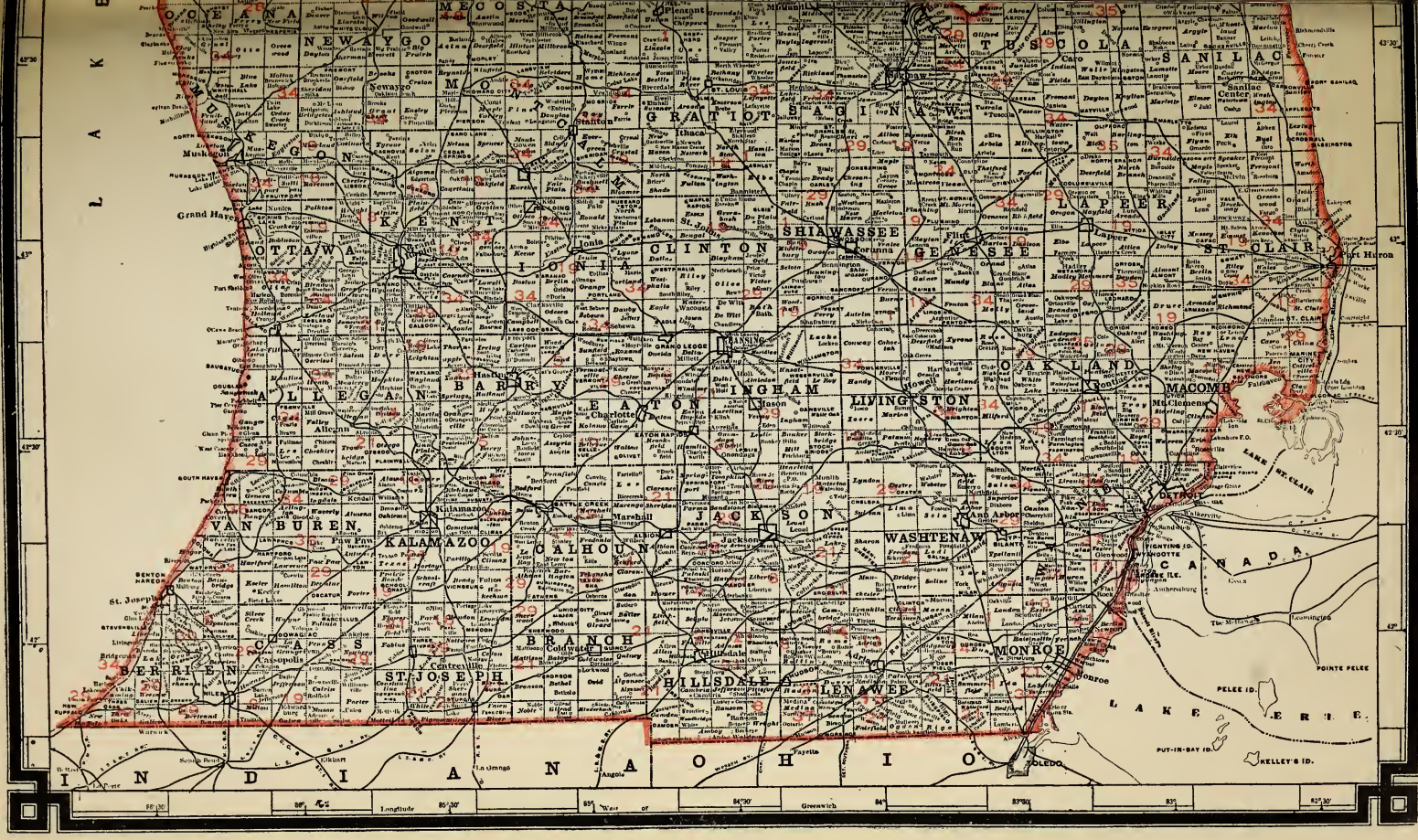
RAILROADS
1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern R. R.
4. Boyne City & Southeastern R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St Louis Ry
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry
13. Detroit Southern R. R.
14. Detroit, Toledo & Milwaukee R. R.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry System
20. Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique, Marquette & Northern R. R
27. Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
28. Muskegon & Oceana R. R.
29. Michigan Central R. R.
30. Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus Ry
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. South Haven & Eastern R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
LEELANAU
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
WEXFORD
MANISTEE
ARENAC
MACKINAC
CHEBOYGAN
NORTH MANITOU ID.
SOUTH MANITOU ID.
BEAVER ID.
HOG ID.
BARDEN ID.
DRUMMOND ID.
Traverse City
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Gaylord
Grayling
West Branch
Harrisville
Au Sable
Manistee
Cadillac
Bay City
Standish
Tawas City
Alabaster
Prescott
Harrison
Gladwin


LAKE MICHIGAN
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
ALLEGAN
VAN BUREN
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
CALHOUN
KALAMAZOO
BARRY
EATON
CLINTON
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
HURON
MECOSTA
NEWAYGO
OSCEOLA
MONTCALM
GLADWIN
CLARE
GRATIOT
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
INGHAM
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
WAYNE
MONROE
LENAWEE
HILLSDALE
DETROIT
Grand Haven
Muskegon
Allegan
Kalamazoo
Battle Creek
Marshall
Jackson
Ann Arbor
Pontiac
Mt. Clemens
Port Huron
St. Clair
Sanilac Center
Caro
Saginaw
Bay City
Midland
Mt. Pleasant
Alma
Ithaca
St. Louis
Stanton
Greenville
Ionia
Owosso
Flint
Lapeer
Imlay City
Fenton
Howell
Brighton
Milford
Plymouth
Dearborn
Wyandotte
Monroe
Adrian
Tecumseh
Hillsdale
Coldwater
Sturgis
Centreville
Three Rivers
Cassopolis
Niles
St. Joseph
Benton Harbor
South Haven
Paw Paw
Hartford
Decatur
Dowagiac
Constantine
Sturgis
Coldwater
Quincy
Union City
Bronson
Coldwater
Litchfield
Jonesville
Hillsdale
Somerset
Clinton
Tecumseh
Saline
Ypsilanti
Dexter
Chelsea
Grass Lake
Jackson
Leoni
Napoleon
Brooklyn
Manchester
Saline
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Plymouth
Northville
Farmington
Birmingham
Pontiac
Royal Oak
Detroit
Grosse Pointe
Mt. Clemens
New Baltimore
Algonac
St. Clair
Port Huron
Marine City
Richmond
Armada
Romeo
Lake Orion
Oxford
Clarkston
Holly
Fenton
Linden
Brighton
Howell
Pinckney
Chelsea
Dexter
Manchester
Saline
Milan
Monroe
Dundee
Tecumseh
Adrian
Blissfield
Deerfield
Morenci
Hudson
Litchfield
Jonesville
Coldwater
Bronson
Quincy
Union City
Sturgis
Centreville
Three Rivers
Constantine
Dowagiac
Cassopolis
Niles
Buchanan
Berrien Springs
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
South Haven
Paw Paw
Hartford
Decatur
Lawrence
Kalamazoo
Portage
Schoolcraft
Vicksburg
Three Rivers
Centreville
Mendon
Colon
Burr Oak
Sturgis

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32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. South Haven & Eastern R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.

AGE IN MICHIGAN.

Miles.	Year.	Miles.
770	1880	3823
770	1881	4252
777	1882	4609
811	1883	4966
812	1884	5120
891	1885	5447
931	1886	5577
943	1887	5768
1066	1888	6411
1124	1889	6760
1362	1890	6957
1739	1891	7275
2298	1892	7447
2822	1893	7512
3252	1894	7513
3313	1895	7609
3347	1896	7759
3410	1897	7816
3455	1898	7825
3564	1899	7929
3657	1900	8059
	1901	8348

MAP OF RAILROADS

Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.

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LUCE
Newberry
Kinross
Soo
Lakefield
Portage
Portage
Portage
Lake
Front Lake
Duncan
Redridge
Redridge
Marquette
Cedar
Sherwood
Bath
Lake
Lake
Lake

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1898-1901 appear in the Public Acts of those years only.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1901	16 Adjutant General.	Militia returns. Recommendation of Military Board.
148..	1895	15a Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Suggestions, preceedings, etc.
2236..	1891	25 Auditor General.	Condition of state institutions, when required.
2232..	1895	Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of state institutions.
2043..	1893	16a Board of Control, Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019..	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
2032..	1893	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operations of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105..	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and State House of Correction and Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1899	3 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175..	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage, accounts, quarterly.
2224..	1881 1891	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational and Charitable.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206..	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998..	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
3667..	1895 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.—Con.	
1688..	1897	3a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132..	1889	3a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.
5102..	1871	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
7200..	1869		
4598..	1883, 1895, 1897, 1899, 1901	5a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
4630..	1895	3a Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Mining, smelting, etc.
5215..	1873	4a Commissioner of Railroads.	Statistics, doings, etc.
1471..	1861	13a Commissioner of State Roads.	Proceedings in full.
	1895	30a Compiler of the Laws.	Compilation of the laws, etc.
149..	1895	31 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
4981..	1895, 1897, 1899	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, recommendations, etc.
1761..	1895	3a Director of Michigan Weather Service.	Meteorological data.
4591..	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
2219..	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
1644..	1873, 1901	32c Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259..	1895, 1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571..	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
	1901	3 Superintendent of University Hospital.	Cases treated, cause of disease, result of treatment, etc.
5304..	1885	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
1599..	1865	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
8203..	1879	25 Scientific, etc., Associations.	Condition.
1548..	1889		
4969..	1885, 1901	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.
1549..	1889	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc.
4622..	1879, 1887	11a Secretary of State.	Cereal products.
4637..	1873, 1875, 1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
1550..	1889	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.		To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
			To the Governor.—Con.	
2683..	1873	15a	Secretary of State.	Abstract of sheriff's reports.
1156..	1879	*	Secretary of State.	Vacancies in office.
	1901	3	Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255..	1871	18	State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing.
5835..	1885	16a	State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1899	4a	State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1899	4a	State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
4950..	1869	15a	State Inspector of Salt.	Statistics of salt expenses, receipts.
5647..	1885	16c	State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
1606..	1879	*	State Military Board.	Military interests, receipts, disbursements.
1541..	1889	10b	State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
2192..	1869	15a	Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
Note. p. 188	1873	15a	Superintendent of Portage Lake Ship Canal.	Receipts, expenses.
4639..	1881	3a	Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions.
			To the Legislature.	
7481..	1869	25	Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430..	1857	25	Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729..	1881	25	Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8203..	1879	25	Associations, Scientific, etc.	Condition.
8351..	1895	25	Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7	1846	4a	Attorney General.	Official business.
93..	1846	17a	Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409..	1845	3a	Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019..	1893	16a	Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
2032..	1893	16a	Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188..	1848	4a	Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122..	1851	4a	Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
1963..	1893 1901	16a	Board of Trustees, State Asylum.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
1901.. 1904..	1885	2	Board of Trustees of Insane Asylums and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
	1899	25	Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature.—Con.	
1291..	1846	3a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.
8295..	1863	25 Hospital and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
4529.. 4531..	1877	4c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
5758..	1887	3c Secretary of State.	Report of game and fish warden.
5941..	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969.. 1548..	1885 1889	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies.
1549..	1889	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.
8263..	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269..	1881	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821..	1889 1895	16 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
566..	1889	3 State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.	Working of court.
1765..	1881 1901	17a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84..	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
1901..	1893	Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1901	*Governor.	Acceptance of grant, device, etc., to the state.
	1901	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364.	1855	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263..	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
2224..	1881	19c Board of each State Institution.	Detailed inventory of property.
7591..	1887 1895	11c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702..	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
147..	1893	Certain Officer.	Release of pardoned convicts.
8269..	1881	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.
8438..	1893	4 Corporations for Treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
7048..	1897	Corporations.	Notice of dissolution.
7635..	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
8277..	1897	3 Corporations for Homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Con.	
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
1637..	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
1607..	1869	12d County Clerks.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2575..	1846, 1873	10 County Clerks.	Lists of justices of the peace.
3681..	1851, 1879	16 County Clerks.	List of members of Legislature.
2631..	1863, 1871, 1879, 1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
2646..	1846	25 County Clerk.	Acceptance of commission by prosecuting attorney.
5425..	1889	25 County Clerk.	Local option resolutions.
8604..	1887, 1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667..	1895, 1897	25 County Clerk.	Election returns.
4628..	1897	3 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310..	1897	16 County Clerk.	Appointment of county drain commissioner.
5798..	1897	3 County Clerk.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
7048..	1887, 1895	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
5758..	1887	24c Game and Fish Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285..	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
1918..	1885, 1887	25 Judge of Probate.	Inability to locate residence of insane persons.
8614..	1897	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
6852..	1877	10c Land Companies.	Capital paid in, indebtedness, stockholders, etc.
7200..	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975..	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
7048..	1885, 1897, 1899	4c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
6840..	1867	5c Maritime Commerce and Navigation Companies.	Capital paid in, indebtedness, stockholders, etc.
	1899	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
6922..	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990..	1887	3c Michigan Dairyman's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
7168..	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing Companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
4617..	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744..	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expenses, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Years of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Con.	
8203..	1879	25 Scientific, etc., Associations.	Condition.
7717..	1887	* Secretary of Pharmacists and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704..	1879	15c Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681..	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc,
5302..	1883 1893	9 State Board of Examiners in Dentistry.	Number of applicants, etc.
3569..	1859	14 Township and City Clerk.	Number of voters.
7712..	1877	15c State Eclectic Medical Association.	Transactions in detail.
6458..	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159..	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529..	1877	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
4575..	1879		
1922..	1885	23c Superintendent of State Insane Asylums.	Names of county patients of two years' standing.
4621..	1859	9d Supervisors and Assessors.	Statistics of cereal products.
6675..	1851	4c Telegraph Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
6414..	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724..	1891	15c Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801..	1883	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
6818..	1887		
8351..	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Association.	Affairs in detail.
		To the State Treasurer.	
3667..	1895 1897	Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2159..	1883	3c Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
8550..	1846	13c Each Bank, Railroad, Canal, or Turnpike Company.	Capital stock paid in.
	1899	3 Fire and Marine Insurance.	Number of policies and amount of premiums received.
7257..	1871	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112..	1881		
5258..	1867	4c Foreign Express Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5143..	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5264..	1867	6c Foreign Telegraph Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
6211..	1877	5c Loaning and Investment Societies.	Financial condition.
5205..	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
6891..	1867	Warehouse Companies.	Capital stock paid in.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

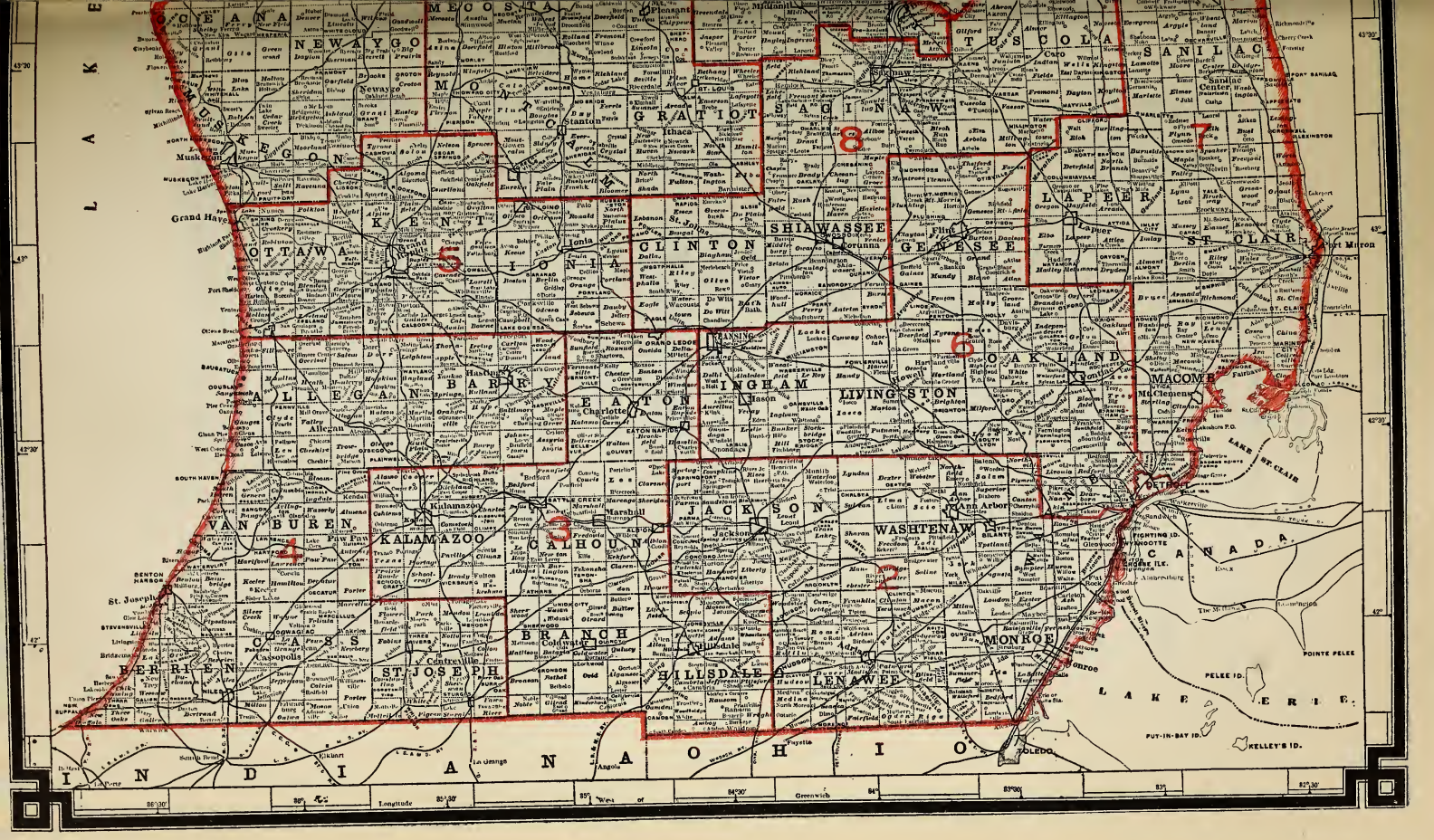
§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729..	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8263..	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
8269..	1881 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7481..	1869	25 Co-operative Mutual Benefit Associations.	Business affairs.
7551..	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
7430..	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
2559..	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351..	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
7048..	1897 1899	10 Secretary of State.	Failure of corporations to comply with law.
		To the Commissioner of the State Land Office.	
3925..	1889	3c County Treasurers.	Delinquent lands, etc.
4395..	1897	* Prosecuting Attorney.	Actions in drain proceedings.
4351..	1897	3 Supervisors.	Drain assessment.
1249..	1897	24 Weighman and Inspector of Sugar Beets.	Sugar manufactured.
		To the Auditor General.	
1948..	1897	23 Asylum for the Insane.	Expense of inmates from state industrial home for girls.
2227..	1881 1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926..	1889	21c Commissioner of Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
4635..	1877	8c Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Production of mines.
6374..	1881	3c Commissioner of Railroads.	Computation of tax.
4013..	1883	9c Commissioner of Railroads.	Failure of car loaning companies to report.
8424..	1877	25 Corporations for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
3893..	1889 1893 1897 1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880..	1889 1893 1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389..	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
8207..	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7105..	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Auditor General.—Con.	
7023..	1877	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and Smelting Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
6502..	1881	8c Pipe Line Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551.. 6609..	1853 1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
1600..	1885	23c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
	1899	8 Railroad, Express Companies, etc.	General statement.
4023..	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4001..	1881	10c Telegraph and Telephone lines.	Length, stations, poles, etc.
1922..	1893 1895	23 Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891..	1885	14c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
2032..	1893	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795..	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801..	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224..	1881	15d Boards of all State Institutions Essentially Educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
4815..	1891 1901	3 County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
4803..	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
8145..	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759..	1881	3c Township Board of School Inspectors.	Management of library and library moneys.
4694..	1891	25 Township Board of School Inspectors, Chairman of.	Results of official labor.
8148..	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.	
7420..	1897	4 Bicycle Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
5146..	1897	3 Burglar Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
7489..	1887	3c Co-operative and Mutual Benefit Associations.	Assets, liabilities.

MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER
NOTE
The Upper Peninsula comprises the 12th Congressional District. See Plates 11 and 12.
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MISSAUKEE
WEXFORD
MANISTEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
MASON
LAKE
9
10
11
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON


LAKE MICHIGAN
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
BAY
MIDLAND
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
HURON
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
Port Huron
Grand Haven
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
Grand Rapids
Ithaca
St. Johns
Flint
OAKLAND
MACOMB
Mt. Clemens
Pontiac
Detroit
LAKE ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
Hastings
Charlotte
Lansing
Howell
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
Marshall
Battle Creek
Jackson
Ann Arbor
CANADA
St. Joseph
CASS
BRANCH
MONROE
Centreville
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
Adrian
POINTE PELEE
PELEE ID.
LAKE ERIE
FIGHTING ID.
MIDDLE ISLE
PUT-IN-BAY ID.
KELLEY'S ID.
TOLEDO
INDIANA
OHIO
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
Longitude
West of Greenwich
86°30'
86°
85°30'
85°
84°30'
84°
83°30'
83°
82°30'
43°30'
43°
42°30'
42°
41°30'
41°

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws 1897.	Year of passage of laws.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.– Con.	
	1899	3 Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Reinsurance, names of companies, amounts of reinsurance, etc.
5118..	1887	Foreign co-operative and Mutual Benefit Associations.	Assets, liabilities, etc.
7744..	1893	6c Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations etc.
7200..	1869		
7207..	1869		
7243..	1869		
7247..	1869	(*a*) 4c Life, Fire, and Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
5136..	1859		
5136..	1861		
7371..	1887	4c Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297..	1883	3 Merchants' Mutual Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312..	1881	4c Millers' Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7273..	1873	4c Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7274..			
7563..	1891	6 Mutual Provident Associations.	Condition, business, etc.
7352..	1897	3 Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
5112..	1881	4c Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler, and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Conditions, business, etc.
7283..	1873	4c Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
		To the Commissioner of Railroads.	
4008..	1887	Car Loaning Companies.	Business, receipts, etc.
4008–9	1883	7 Palace, Sleeping Car and Fast Freight Lines.	Receipts, earnings, etc.
5234..	1881	24c Railroad Companies.	Earnings from all sources.
6372..	1881	8c Railroad Station Depot Companies.	Condition, business, stockholders, etc.
5212..	1883	7c Railroad Corporations.	Condition, business, stockholders, etc.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249..	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business. transactions.
7717..	1887	*c Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704..	1879	15c Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712..	1877	15c Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195..	1873	12c Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724..	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.

(*a*) See note, page 2264 C. L. 1897.
* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter
		To the State Librarian.—Con.	
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1899	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858..	1861	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of college.
1761..	1895	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
5699..	1897	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1899	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305..	1885	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42..	1895	16 Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
176..	1895	24 State Officers.	Money drawn for postage.
	1899	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354-7	1849	3c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404..	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities, and Villages.	Proceedings.
7712..	1877	15c State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717..	1887	*c Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1899	3c State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
		To the Board of Control of St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal, etc.	
6735..	1871	6c River Navigation Companies.	Timber, logs and lumber to be run.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017..	1893	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
1593..	1881	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960..	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6110..	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
6170	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218..	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits, to report every 3rd year in June.
	1899	25 Societies for Receiving, Loaning and Investing money.	Affairs in detail.
		To Boards of Control State Prison, Branch State Prison, and State House of Correction and Reformatory.	
2089..	1893	24c Wardens of each Institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1899	9, 25 Organizations for placing minor children in homes.	Work done.
		To Board of Trustees of State Asylum.	
1965..	1893	16a Medical Superintendent of Asylum.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
4815..	1891	3c Boards of School Inspectors.	Results of official labor.
		To the Salt Inspector.	
4918..	1887	24c Deputy Salt Inspector.	Quality and quantity of salt inspected.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To State Inspector of Nurseries and Orchards.	
5703..	1897	* Yellows Commissioners.	When to report infected orchards.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1901	3 State Inspectors of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1901	Deputy Factory Inspectors.	Factories inspected, etc.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1901	3 Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1901	3 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Before legislature convenes.
31 Within 90 days after sentence.
32 After each state encampment.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899 am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213.]

Session laws:

Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:

Building and loan laws.
Charters of villages and cities.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Immediate effect acts.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers' Guide.

Annual reports:

Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.
Commissioner of Railroads.
County Superintendent of the Poor, abstract of.

Divorce Statistics.
Farm Statistics.
Fish Commissioner.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Court of Meditation and Arbitration.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Salt Inspector.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:

Board of trustees—
- Eastern Asylum for Insane.
- Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
- Industrial School for Boys.
- State Asylum.
- Michigan Asylum for Insane.
- Michigan School for the Deaf.
- Northern Asylum for Insane.
- Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.

Board of control—
- Home for the Feeble-minded and Epileptic.
- House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
- House of Correction and Reformatory.
- Michigan School for the Blind.
- State Prison.
- State Public School.
- Warden of the State Prison.

Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game and Fish Warden.
State Librarian.
Quartermaster General.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title,	Year.
1	M. Chauvin Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Conde as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorenci, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut.Gen.and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antonie de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut.Gen.and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen	1636–47
7	Louis D'Ailleboust de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charneys (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Ailleboust de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avangour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mesy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Preuville, Marquis de Tracey	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi-de-Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Palluanet de Frontenac	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febvre de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques Rene de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Palluan de Frontenac (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Callieres	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michel Barrin, Count de la Galissonniere	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Taffanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	The Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-Chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-Chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor.	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton as (Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787 to 1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and Acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800 to 1805

MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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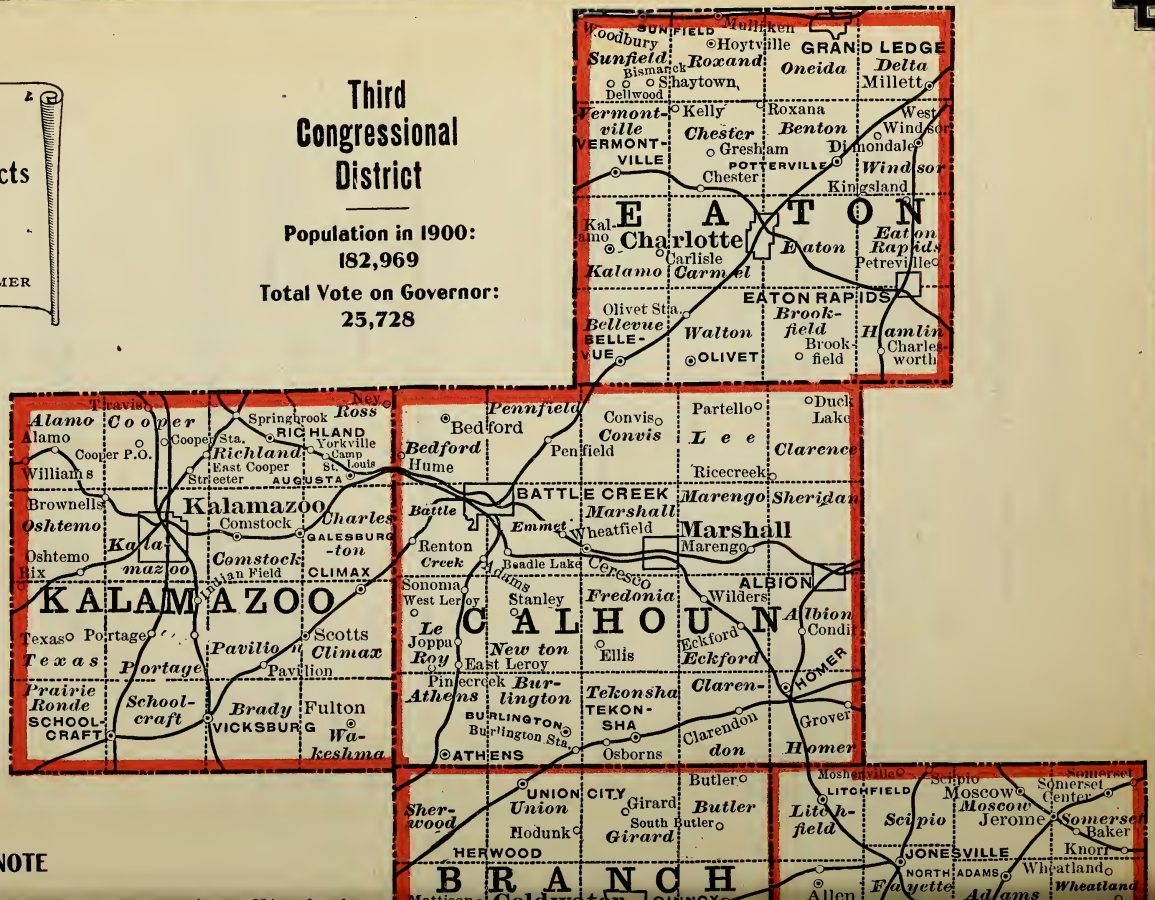
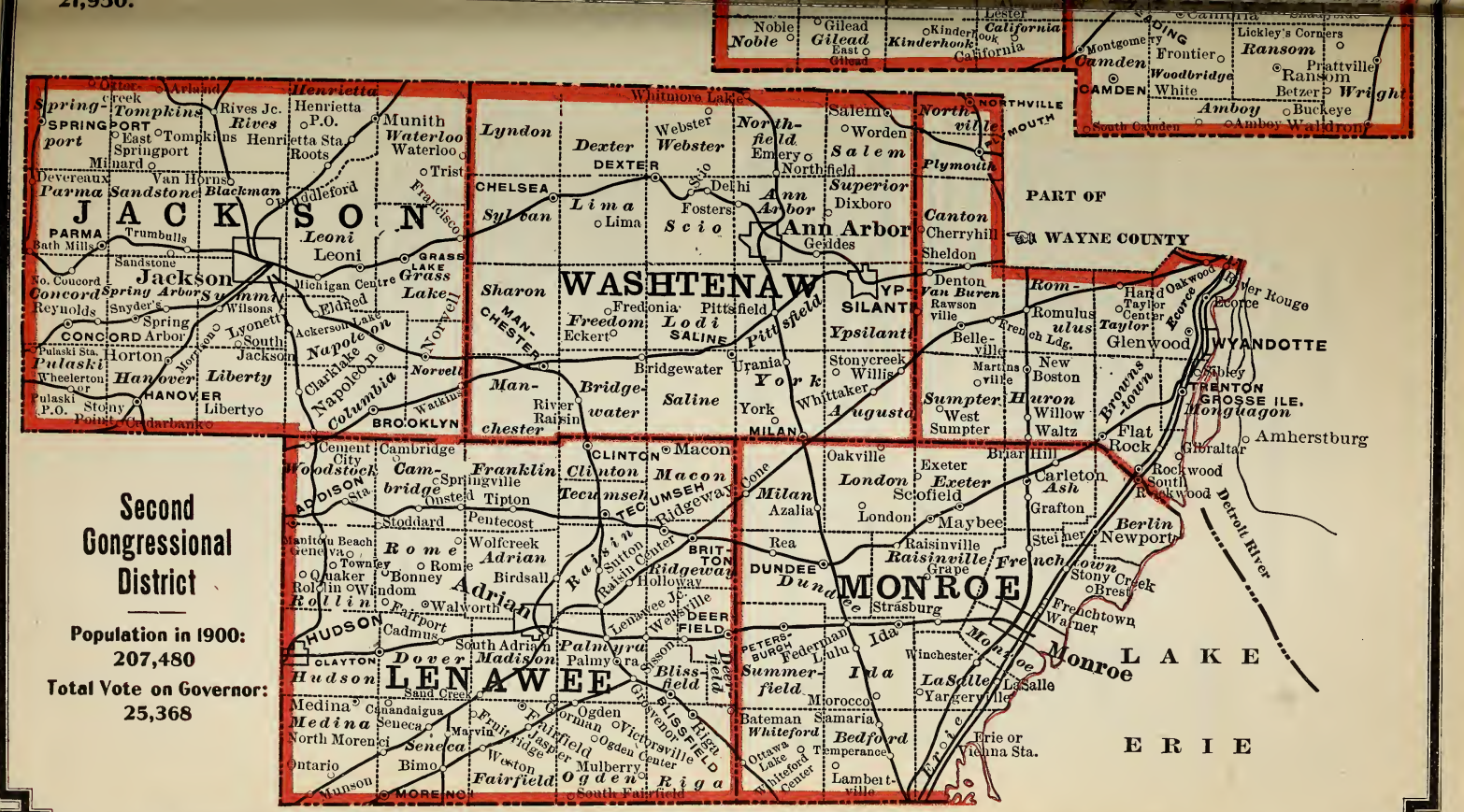
Third Congressional District

Population in 1900:
182,969

Total Vote on Governor:
25,728



NOTE


Second Congressional District
Population in 1900: 207,480
Total Vote on Governor: 25,368
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
LENAWEE
MONROE
PART OF WAYNE COUNTY
LAKE ERIE
Detroit River
Lake Erie
Noble
Gilead
Kinderhook
California
Camden
Woodbridge
Ransom
Amboy
Springport
Tompkins
Parma
Sandstone
Blackman
Leoni
Grass Lake
Concord
Pulaski
Hanover
Liberty
Columbia
Napoleon
Sharon
Lyndon
Dexter
Webster
Scio
Lima
Sylvan
Chelsea
Freedom
Lodi
Saline
Bridgewater
Manchester
Salem
Northville
Plymouth
Canton
Superior
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Pittsfield
York
Augusta
Sumpter
Huron
Milan
Dundee
Raisin
Ridgeway
Macon
Clinton
Tecumseh
Adrian
Rollin
Franklin
Cambridge
Woodstock
Rome
Dover
Hudson
Madison
Palmyra
Blissfield
Deerfield
Riga
Fairfield
Ogden
Seneca
Medina
Romulus
Van Buren
Taylor
Wyandotte
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Amherstburg
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Rockwood
Berlin
Newport
Frenchtown
Monroe
Carleton
Ash
Grafton
Maybee
Raisinville
Grape
Strasburg
Ida
Summerfield
Petersburg
Federman
Lulu
Winchester
LaSalle
Yargerville
Erie or Vienna Sta.
Bedford
Temperance
Lambertville
Whiteford
Ottawa Lake
Whiteford Center
Milan
Azalia
London
Exeter
Scofield
Oakville
Briarhill
Rea
Dundee
Deerfield
Petersburg
Clayton
Hudson
Addison
Clinton
Tecumseh
Britton
Ridgeway
Holloway
Sutton
Raisin Center
Cement City
Cambridge
Springville
Tipton
Onsted
Stoddard
Pentecost
Wolfcreek
Adrian
Birdsall
Rollin
Quaker
Bonney
Windom
Fairport
Cadmus
Walworth
Lenawee Jct.
Wauseon
Sassoon
South Adrian
Madison
Palmyra
Sand Creek
Medina
Canandaigua
Seneca
Marvin
Fruit Ridge
Fairfield
Jasper
Weston
Bimo
Ontario
Munson
Moreno
Ogden
Norman
Victory
Ogden Center
Mulberry
South Fairfield
Riga
Blissfield
Grosvenor
Victorsville
Deerfield
Petersburg
Federman
Lulu
Ida
Summerfield
Milo
Rocco
Bateman
Samaria
Whiteford
Ottawa Lake
Whiteford Center
Lambertville
Bedford
Temperance
Erie or Vienna Sta.
Monroe
LaSalle
Yargerville
Winchester
Frenchtown
Warner
Stony Creek
Brest
Berlin
Newport
Rockwood
South Rockwood
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Wyandotte
Taylor Center
Romulus
French Ldg.
Belleville
Martinsville
New Boston
Willow
Waltz
Sumpter
West Sumpter
Rawsonville
Denton
Sheldon
Cherryhill
Geddes
Ann Arbor
Dixboro
Northfield
Emery
Worden
Salem
Delhi
Fosters
Scio
Whitmore Lake
Northville
Plymouth
Lester
Noble
Gilead
Kinderhook
California
Camden
Woodbridge
Ransom
Amboy
Prattville
Buckeye
Walldron
Lickley's Corners
Frontier
Montgomery
White
Betzer
Wright
South Camden
Otter Creek
Arland
Rives Jct.
Rives
Tompkins
East Springport
Springport
Milnard
Devereaux
Van Horns
Parma
Sandstone
Blackman
Trumbulls
Bath Mills
Sandstone
Jackson
Spring Arbor
Summit
Wilsons
Snyder's
Spring
Arbor
Horton
Pulaski Sta.
Pulaski
Wheelerton
Pulaski P.O.
Stony Point
Cedarbank
Hanover
Libertyo
Henrietta
Henrietta Sta
P.O.
Roots
Munith
Waterloo
Trist
Waddleford
Leoni
Michigan Centre
Eldred
Ackerson Lake
Napoleon
Clarklake
Columbia
Brooklyn
Norvell
Watkins
Norton
Lyonett
Southwest
Jacksonburg
Francisco
Grass Lake
Lake
Chelsea
Sylvan
Lima
Dexter
Webster
Scio
Delhi
Fosters
Ann Arbor
Dixboro
Geddes
Northfield
Emery
Worden
Salem
Whitmore Lake
Northville
Plymouth
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Buckeye
Walldron
Lickley's Corners
Frontier
Montgomery
White
Betzer
Wright
South Camden
Canton
Cherryhill
Sheldon
Denton
Van Buren
Rawsonville
Belleville
Martinsville
New Boston
Willow
Waltz
Romulus
French Ldg.
Taylor Center
Hand
Oakwood
River Rouge
Ecorse
Wyandotte
Glenwood
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Amherstburg
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Rockwood
South Rockwood
Berlin
Newport
Frenchtown
Stony Creek
Brest
Warner
Monroe
LaSalle
Yargerville
Winchester
Erie or Vienna Sta.
Bedford
Temperance
Lambertville
Whiteford
Ottawa Lake
Whiteford Center
Milan
Azalia
London
Exeter
Scofield
Oakville
Briarhill
Carleton
Ash
Grafton
Maybee
Raisinville
Grape
Strasburg
Ida
Summerfield
Petersburg
Federman
Lulu
Milo
Rocco
Bateman
Samaria
Deerfield
Petersburg
Clayton
Hudson
Addison
Clinton
Tecumseh
Britton
Ridgeway
Holloway
Sutton
Raisin Center
Cement City
Cambridge
Springville
Tipton
Onsted
Stoddard
Pentecost
Wolfcreek
Adrian
Birdsall
Rollin
Quaker
Bonney
Windom
Fairport
Cadmus
Walworth
Lenawee Jct.
Wauseon
Sassoon
South Adrian
Madison
Palmyra
Sand Creek
Medina
Canandaigua
Seneca
Marvin
Fruit Ridge
Fairfield
Jasper
Weston
Bimo
Ontario
Munson
Moreno
Ogden
Norman
Victory
Ogden Center
Mulberry
South Fairfield
Riga
Blissfield
Grosvenor
Victorsville
Deerfield
Petersburg
Federman
Lulu
Ida
Summerfield
Milo
Rocco
Bateman
Samaria
Whiteford
Ottawa Lake
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South Rockwood
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Wyandotte
Taylor Center
Romulus
French Ldg.
Belleville
Martinsville
New Boston
Willow
Waltz
Sumpter
West Sumpter
Rawsonville
Denton
Sheldon
Cherryhill
Geddes
Ann Arbor
Dixboro
Northfield
Emery
Worden
Salem
Delhi
Fosters
Scio
Whitmore Lake
Northville
Plymouth
Lester
Noble
Gilead
Kinderhook
California
Camden
Woodbridge
Ransom
Amboy
Prattville
Buckeye
Walldron
Lickley's Corners
Frontier
Montgomery
White
Betzer
Wright
South Camden

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811–12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13, to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5 to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831 who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor.	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greely, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899.
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.	
Edward Mundy	1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*)	1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake (acting)	1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson	1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*)	1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting)	1847–1848
William M. Fenton	1848–1852

Elected.	
Calvin Britain	1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)	1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)	1853–1854
George A. Coe	1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield	1859–1860
James Birney	1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting)	1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting)	1862–1862

Elected.	
Charles S. May	1863–1864
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1865–1866
Dwight May	1867–1868
Morgan Bates	1869–1872
Henry H. Holt	1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions	1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby	1881–1884
Archibald Buttars	1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*)	1887–1889
William Ball (acting)	1889–1890
John Strong	1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings	1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*)	1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)	1895–1895
Thomas B. Dunstan	1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson	1899–1900
Orrin W. Robinson	1901–1902

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.	
Kintzing Pritchett	Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning	Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland	Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge	Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck	Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield	Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor	April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.	
Charles H. Taylor	1851–1852
William Graves	1853–1854
John McKinney	1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell	1859–1860

Elected.	
James B. Porter	1861–1866
Oliver L. Spaulding	1867–1870
Daniel Striker	1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden	1875–1878
William Jenny	1879–1882
Harry A. Conant	1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun	1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*)	1891–1892
Robert K. Blacker (*e*)	–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*)	1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*)	1894–1896
Washington Gardner	1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns	1899–1900
Fred M. Warner	1901–1902

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.	
Henry Howard	Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers	April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart	Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain	Jan., 1841–1842
John J. Adam	Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield	May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper	Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore	Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.	
Bernard C. Whittemore	1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes	1855–1858
John McKinney	1859–1860

Elected.	
John Owen	1861–1866
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1867–1870
Victor P. Collier	1871–1874
William B. McCreery	1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1879–1882
Edward H. Butler	1883–1886
George L. Maltz	1887–1890
Frederick Braastad	1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*h*)	1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*i*)	1894–1896
George A. Steel	1897–1900
Daniel McCoy	1901–1902

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.	
Robert Abbott	Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb., 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	Apr. 4, 1842–1842

Appointed.	
Chas. G. Hammond	Apr. 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9, 1848–1850

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor, May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*i*) Appointed March 20, 1894.

AUDITORS GENERAL.—Concluded.

Elected.		Elected.	
John Swegles, Jr.	1851–1854	W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
Whitney Jones	1855–1858	William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860	Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862	George W. Stone	1891–1892
Emil Anneke	1863–1866	Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
William Humphrey	1867–1874	Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
Ralph Ely	1875–1878	Perry F. Powers	1901–1902

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed,		Elected.	
Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2, 1844–1846	Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16, 1846–1850	Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Porter Kibbee	April 2, 1850–1850	Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
		James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Elected.		Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Porter Kibbee	1851–1854	Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858	George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860	John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864	William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866	William A. French	1897–1900
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870	Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1902

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.		Elected.	
Daniel LeRoy	July 18, 1836–1837	William L. Stoughton	1867–1868
Peter Morey	Mar. 21, 1837–1841	Dwight May	1869–1872
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4, 1841–1843	Byron D. Ball (*c*)	1873–1874
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 9, 1843–1845	Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24, 1845–1847	Andrew J. Smith	1875–1876
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12, 1847–1848	Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	Apr. 3, 1848–1850	Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
		Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Elected.		Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*)	1889–1890
		Benjamin W. Huston, Mar. 25	1890–1890
William Hale	1851–1854	Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860	Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Charles Upson	1861–1864	Horace M. Oren	1899–1900
Albert Williams	1865–1866	Horace M. Oren	1901–1902

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.		Elected.	
John D. Pierce	July 26, 1836–1841	Daniel B. Briggs	1873–1876
Franklin Sawyer, Jr.	Apr. 8, 1841–1843	Horace S. Tarbell (*e*)	1877–1878
Oliver C. Comstock	May 8, 1843–1845	Cornelius A. Gower (*f*), Sept. 3,	1878–1881
Ira Mayhew	Apr. 17, 1845–1849	Varnum B. Cochran (*g*)	1881–1883
Francis W. Shearman, Mar. 28,	1849–1850	Herschel R. Gass (*h*)	1883–1885
		Theodore Nelson (*i*)	1885–1886
Elected.		Joseph Estabrook	1887–1890
		Ferris S. Fitch	1891–1892
Francis W. Shearman	1851–1854	Henry R. Pattengill	1893–1896
Ira Mayhew	1855–1858	Jason E. Hammond	1897–1900
John M. Gregory	1859–1864	Delos Fall	1901–1902
Oramel Hosford	1865–1872		

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*f*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*h*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry...	March 30, 1849....	3 years.....	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow.....	March 30, 1849....	2 years.	
Randolph Manning....	March 30, 1849....	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary.....	March 29, 1850....	Until March 20, '52.....	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner...	March 29, 1850....	3 years.....	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner.....	April 19, 1850.....	Until close of Sess.Leg.'51.	
Consider A. Stacy...	April 2, 1851.....	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin.....	April 2, 1851.....	Until March 28, '53.....	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
	Date of Election.		
Isaac E. Crary.....	Nov. 2, 1852.....	6 years.....	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852.....	4 years.....	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin.....	Nov. 2, 1852.....	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg.....	Nov. 7, 1854.....	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (*b*)...	Nov. 7, 1854.....	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
D. Bethune Duffield (*c*)	March 28, 1856....	.....	Vice G.O. Whittemore.
George Willard.....	Nov. 4, 1856.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (*d*)..	July 21, 1857.....	.....	Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits.....	Nov. 6, 1860.....	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown.....	Nov. 4, 1862.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter.....	Nov. 8, 1864.....	6 years.	
Edwin Willits.....	Nov. 6, 1866.....	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown.....	Nov. 3, 1868.....	6 years.....	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter.....	Nov. 8, 1870.....	6 years.....	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch.....	Nov. 5, 1872.....	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew....	Jan. 3, 1874.....	.....	Vice Daniel E. Brown.
Edgar Rexford.....	Nov. 3, 1874.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (*e*)..	Nov. 7, 1876.....	6 years.....	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards..	Nov. 5, 1878.....	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford,.....	Nov. 2, 1880.....	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks.....	April 21, 1881.....	.....	Vice Witter J. Baxter.
Bela W. Jenks.....	Nov. 7, 1882.....	6 years.	
James M. Ballou.....	Nov. 4, 1884.....	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock..	Nov. 2, 1886.....	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers.....	Nov. 6, 1888.....	6 years.	
David A. Hammond..	Nov. 4, 1890.....	6 years.....	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson....	Nov. 8, 1892.....	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers.....	Nov. 6, 1894.....	6 years.	
James W. Simmons..	Aug. 17, 1896.....	.....	Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmson..	Nov. 3, 1896.....	6 years.....	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (*f*).	May 18, 1898.....	.....	Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson.....	Nov. 8, 1898.....	4 years.	
Frederick A. Platt...	Nov. 8, 1898.....	6 years.	
James H. Thompson..	Nov. 6, 1900.....	6 years.	
Patrick H. Kelley....	April 10, 1901.....	2 years.....	Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Lincoln Avery.....	April 10, 1901.....	4 years.....	Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright....	Sept. 11, 1901.....	3 years.....	Vice L. Avery, resigned.

(*a*) Was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. The members were appointed by the governor until the adoption of the constitution of 1850, since which time the members have been elected. Prior to 1850 the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The superintendent of public instruction is *ex officio* a member and secretary of the board.
(*b*) Resigned July 15, 1857.
(*c*) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.
(*d*) Appointed by governor.
(*e*) Resigned April 16, 1881. Bela W. Jenks appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Appointed by the governor.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Names.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	March 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	March 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	March 21, 1837	1738	
Lucius Lyon	March 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	March 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	March 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	March 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	March 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	March 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	March 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	March 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	March 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	March 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	March 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	March 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell	March 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	March 9, 1838	1842	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	March 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	March 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	March 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	March 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	March 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	March 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	March 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	March 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	March 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate
Marvin Allen	March 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	March 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	March 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	March 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	March 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	March 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	March 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	March 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	March 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	March 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	March 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Names.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Alexander H. Redfield..	Feb. 16, 1847..	1851	
Marvin Allen.....	Feb. 18, 1847..	1851	
John G. Atterbury.....	Feb. 14, 1848..	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848..	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848..	1852	
Zina Pitcher.....	Feb. 2, 1849..	1852	
Austin E. Wing.....	Feb. 2, 1849..	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust.....	Feb. 2, 1849..	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster.....	March 2, 1850..	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom....	Jan. 8, 1850..	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland.....	April 2, 1850..	1852	
Elon Farnsworth.....	April 2, 1850..	1852	
Elijah Pilcher.....	Nov. 20, 1850..	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley.....	July 5, 1851..	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield...	July 5, 1851..	1852	
Marvin Allen.....	July 5, 1851..	1852	
Elijah Pilcher.....	July 5, 1851..	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years; and at every election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law: Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

Names.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson..	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2d circuit.
Elon Farnsworth.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit.
Charles H. Palmer.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop..	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter...	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit
J. Eastman Johnson...	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2d circuit.
Levi Bishop.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Henry Whiting.....	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit.
John Van Vleck.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr.	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Names.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased May 7, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alva Sweetzer.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell....	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook.....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)..	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield.....	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victor P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*).....	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)...	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*).....	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. Van Riper (*a*).	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer.....	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper.....	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field.....	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman...	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard.....	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield..	Jan. 1. 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Henry Howard.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*).....	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook.....	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley...	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield..	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	
Eli R. Sutton.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*).....	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceas'd.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)....	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.

(*a*) Appointed.

Fifth Congressional District

Population in 1900:
203,710

Total Vote on Governor:
27,389

MAP OF
Fourth and Fifth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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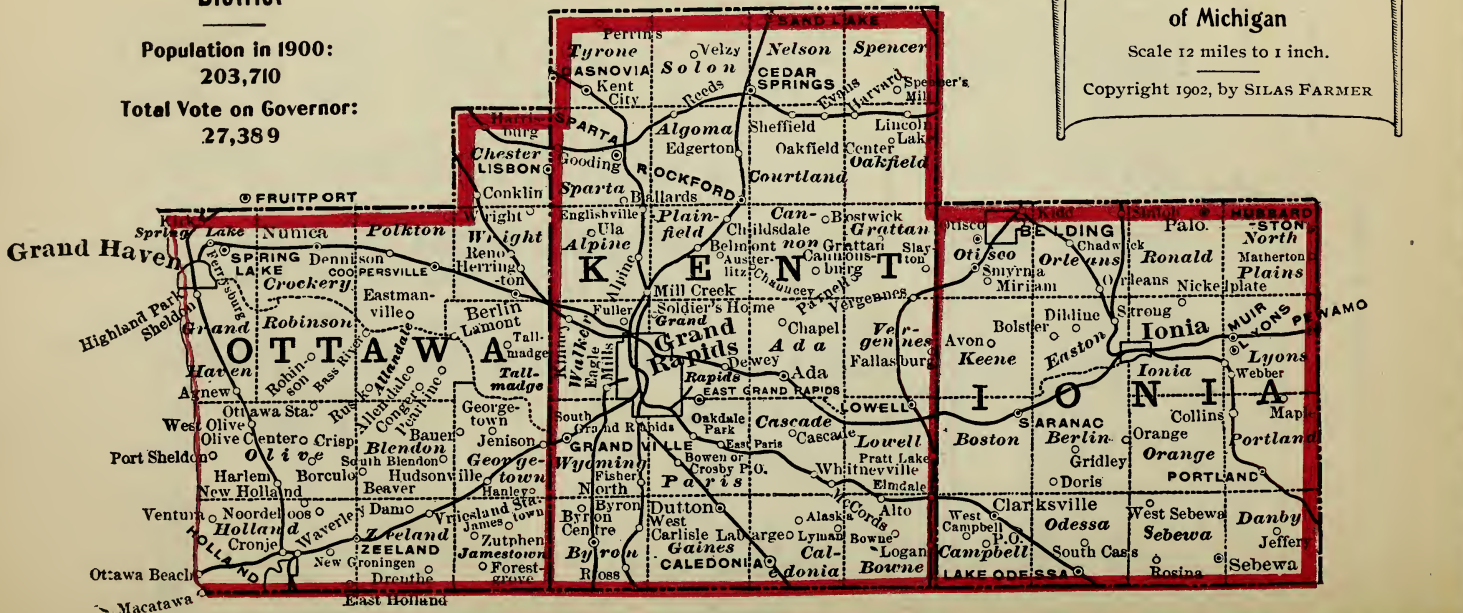

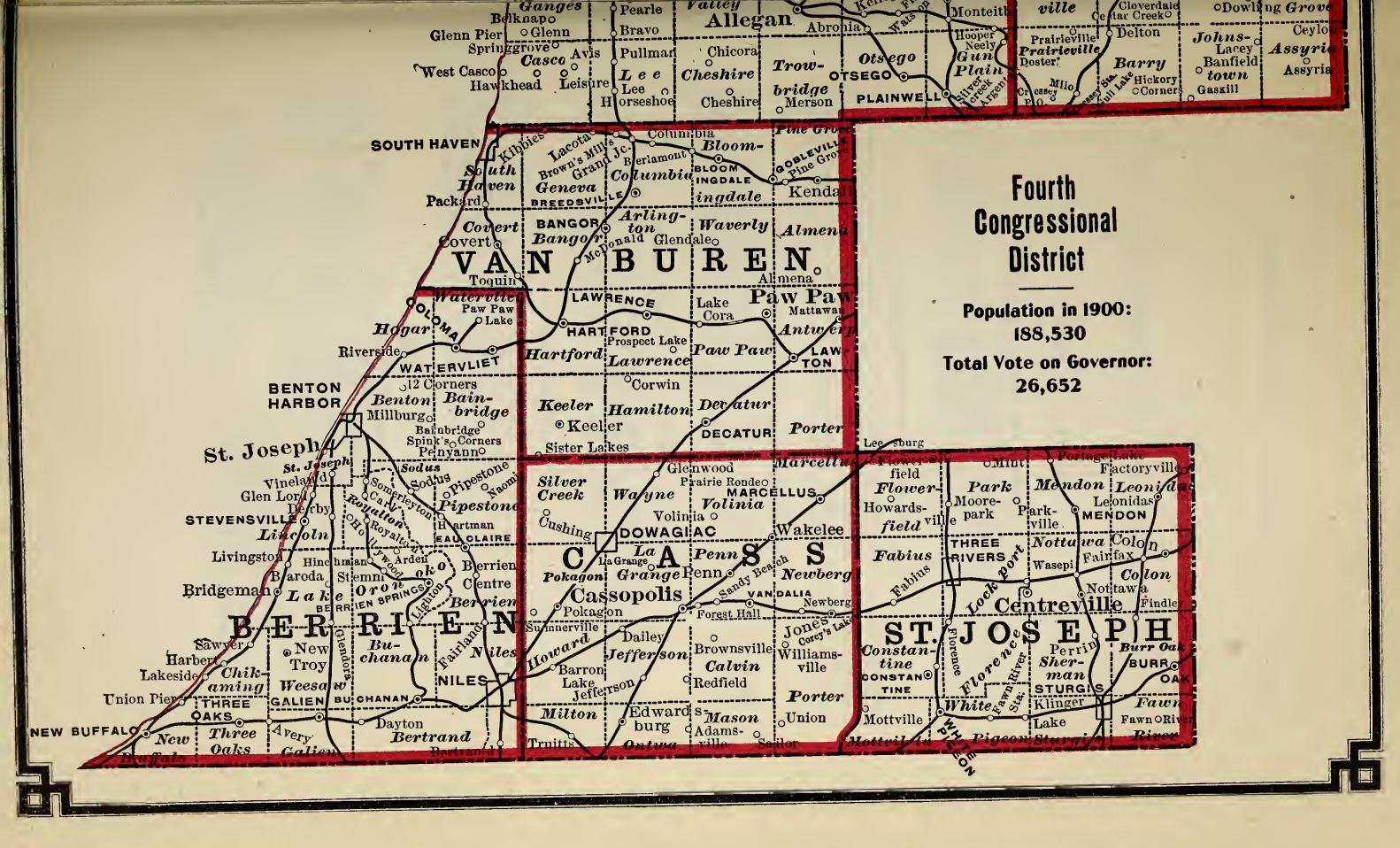
Fourth Congressional District
Population in 1900:
188,530
Total Vote on Governor:
26,652
VAN BUREN
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
SOUTH HAVEN
BENTON HARBOR
St. Joseph
STEVENSVILLE
BRIDGMAN
NEW BUFFALO
THREE OAKS
GALIEN
BUCHANAN
NILES
BERRIEN SPRINGS
WATERVLIET
HARTFORD
BANGOR
BREEDSVILLE
BLOOMINGDALE
OBLEVILLE
LAWRENCE
LAWTON
PAW PAW
DECATUR
MARCELLUS
DOWAGIAC
VANDALIA
CENTREVILLE
THREE RIVERS
MENDON
CONSTANTINE
STURGIS
BURR OAK
OTSEGO
PLAINWELL
ALLEGAN
OLOMA
Glenn Pier
Springgrove
West Casco
Hawkhead
Casco
Avis
Leisure
Pearle
Bravo
Pullman
Lee
Horseshoe
Chicora
Cheshire
Abronia
Monteith
Hooper
Neely
Gun Plain
Prairieville
Delton
Cloverdale
Cedar Creek
Dowling
Grove
Ceylon
Assyria
Johns-
Lacey
Banfield
Gaskill
Barry
town
Hickory
Corners
Milo
Full Lake
Kibbies
Lacota
Brown's Mills
Grange
Columbia
Geneva
Packard
Bloom-
ingdale
Kendall
Pine Grove
Covert
Toquin
Arling-
ton
Bangor
McDonald
Glendale
Waverly
Almena
Waterville
Paw Paw
Lake
Hagar
Riverside
Prospect Lake
Hartford
Lawrence
Lake
Cora
Mattawan
Antwerp
Paw Paw
Corwin
Keeler
Hamilton
Decatur
Porter
Sister Lakes
Lee
Glenwood
Prairie Rondeo
Silver
Creek
Wayne
Volinia
Cushing
Pokagon
Cassopolis
La
Grange
Penn
Sandy Beach
Newberg
Forest Hall
Jones
Corey's Lake
Williams-
ville
Sunnerville
Howard
Dailey
Jefferson
Barron
Lake
Brownsville
Calvin
Redfield
Milton
Edwards-
burg
Mason
Adams-
ville
Union
Sailor
Trnitta
Ontwa
Porter
Flower-
field
Howards-
ville
Park
Moore-
park
Park-
ville
Mendon
Leonidas
Factoryville
Fabius
Nottawa
Colon
Fairfax
Wasepi
Lock Port
Centreville
Nottawa
Findley
Florence
Perrin
Sher-
man
Burr Oak
Fawn River
Klinger
Lake
White
Pigeon
Mottville
Constan-
tine
Sturgis
Fawn
River
Sherwood
Royalton
Somerset
Calvin
Pipestone
Sodus
Hartman
Eau Claire
Arden
Stemm
Oronoko
Lakeside
Chik-
aming
Weesaw
Harbert
Sawyer
New
Troy
Buchanan
Bertrand
Three
Oaks
Avery
Galien
Dayton
Union Pier
Glendora
Fairland
Niles
Lagoon
Berrien
Centre
Baroda
Hinchman
Derby
Livingston
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Spink's Corners
Pennyann
12 Corners
Vineland
Glen Lord
Lincoln
Pipestone
Snoma
Somerton
Royalton
Hollywood
Arden
Oronoko
Berrien
Centre
Niles
Bainbridge
Sodus
Pipestone
Hartman
Eau Claire
Somerton
Calvin
Royalton
Hollywood
Arden
Oronoko
Berrien
Centre
Niles
Fairland
Glendora
Buchanan
Bertrand
Three
Oaks
Galien
Dayton
Avery
New
Buffalo
Union Pier
Lakeside
Chik-
aming
Weesaw
Harbert
Sawyer
New
Troy
Bridgeman
Baroda
Hinchman
Derby
Livingston
Glen Lord
Vineland
St. Joseph
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Spink's Corners
Pennyann
12 Corners
Riverside
Hagar
Waterville
Paw Paw
Lake
Oloma
Packard
Covert
Toquin
Kibbies
Lacota
Brown's Mills
Grange
Columbia
Geneva
Bloom-
ingdale
Kendall
Pine Grove
Arling-
ton
Bangor
McDonald
Glendale
Waverly
Almena
Lawrence
Lake
Cora
Mattawan
Antwerp
Paw Paw
Hartford
Prospect Lake
Corwin
Keeler
Hamilton
Decatur
Porter
Sister Lakes
Lee
Glenwood
Prairie Rondeo
Silver
Creek
Wayne
Volinia
Cushing
Pokagon
Cassopolis
La
Grange
Penn
Sandy Beach
Newberg
Forest Hall
Jones
Corey's Lake
Williams-
ville
Sunnerville
Howard
Dailey
Jefferson
Barron
Lake
Brownsville
Calvin
Redfield
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Bolknap
Glenn
Glenn Pier
Springgrove
West Casco
Hawkhead
Casco
Avis
Leisure

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row .....April 14, 1871–1883
Eugene Pringle.....Jan. 20, 1883–1885
Henry S. Raymond....Jan. 15, 1885–1891
Wm. E. Magill.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
Thereon F. Giddings..Mar. 16, 1893–1897
Milo D. Campbell (*a*)..Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Harry H. Stevens (*b*)..July 8, 1899–1900
James V. Barry.....July 1, 1901–1903

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*).April 25, 1873–1877
William B. Williams....May 1, 1877–1883
Wm. P. Innes.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Wm. McPherson, Jr....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
John T. Rich.....1887–1891
Charles R. Whitman ..Jan. 14, 1891–1893
Simeon R. Billings.....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Sybrant Wesselius.....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Chase S. Osborn.....April 6, 1899–1900
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 1, 1901–1902

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath ....June 19, 1883–1885
Cornelius V. R. Pond..Feb. 18, 1885–1887
Alfred H. Heath.....Feb. 28, 1887–1891
Henry A. Robinson ....Feb. 8, 1891–1893
Charles H. Morse.....April 13, 1893–1897
Joseph L. Cox .....April 29, 1897–1900
Scott Griswold..... Mar. 1, 1901–1903

COMMISSIONERS OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

Charles E. Wright ....Feb. 15, 1877–1883
A. P. Swineford.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Chas. D. Lawton .....April 29, 1885–1891
James P. Edwards....Mar. 19, 1891–1893
James B. Knight .....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
George A. Newett ....Mar. 28, 1895–1899
James Russell.....April 1, 1899–1901
Tom A. Hanna .....April 1, 1901–1903

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale .....April 2, 1850–1851
Charles J. Fox.....Jan. 27, 1851–1853
Charles P. Bush (*d*).....July 1, 1853–1854
John James Bush (*e*)...Dec. 5, 1854–1855
Dewitt C. Leach.....Jan. 6, 1855–1857
George W. Swift.....Feb. 2, 1857–1859
J. Eugene Tenney.....Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Mrs. H. A. Tenney....April 5, 1869–1891
Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun
Feb. 20, 1891–1893
Mary C. Spencer.....Mar. 3, 1893–1903

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz.....April 14, 1836–1839
Isaac S. Rowland....April 16, 1839–1842
Elijah J. Roberts.....Feb. 14, 1842–1844
John E. Schwarz.....Mar. 11, 1844–1855
Fred W. Curtenius....Mar. 31, 1855–1861
John Robertson.....Mar. 14. 1861–1887
Daniel B. Ainger.....April 25, 1887–1891
Judson S. Farrar.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Charles L. Eaton (*f*)..Jan. 10, 1893–1895
William S. Green (*g*).....1895–1897
Edwin M. Irish (*h*).....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred H. Case (*i*).....July 11, 1898–1900
George H. Brown .....Jan. 1, 1901–1902

(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*g*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*h*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*i*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond....Mar. 25, 1863-1865
Orrin N. Giddings.....Mar. 21, 1865-1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867-1870
William A. Throop...Sept. 12, 1870-1875
Salmon S. Matthews..April 29, 1875-1877
Lemuel Saviers.....May 21, 1877-1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20. 1881-1883
Wm. Shakespeare.....Feb. 2, 1883-1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885-1887
Sherman B. Daboll (*a*)..Jan. 9, 1887-1889
Geo. M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889-1891
Frederick B. Wood....Jan. 22, 1891-1893
Geo. M. Devlin (*b*).....Jan. 10, 1893-1895
James H. Kidd (*c*).....1895-1897
Wm. L. White (*d*).....Jan. 14, 1897-1899
O'Brien Atkinson (*e*).....Jan. 25, 1900
James H. Kidd.....Jan. 1, 1901-1902

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman.....Mar. 25, 1863-1867
Russell A. Alger.....Mar. 26, 1867-1873
Luther S. Trowbridge.Mar. 13, 1873-1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877-1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881-1883
F. S. Hutchinson .....Feb. 2, 1883-1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885-1887
Frank D. Newberry,....Jan. 9, 1887-1891
Henry B. Lothrop.....Jan. 22, 1891-1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893-1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895-1897
Fred H. Case (*f*).....Feb. 17, 1897-1899
Arthur F. Marsh (*g*)....July 11, 1898-1899
Fred W. Green (*h*).....Jan. 25, 1900
Fred W. Green.....Jan. 1, 1901-1902

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*i*).....May 17, 1875-1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876-1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879-1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883-1885
Stalham W. LaDu (*j*)..Jan. 15, 1885-1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887-1891
John O'Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891-1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893-1897
Thomas R. Smith.....April 17, 1897-1899
William Judson.....July 1, 1899-1901
William Judson.....July 1, 1901-1903

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues..Mar. 17, 1869-1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881-1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891-1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893-1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897-1901
Frank P. Dunwell.....Jan. 26, 1901-1903

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood (*k*) .Jan. 1, 1889-1893
Daniel B. Ainger (*l*).....1896-1897
Josiah E. Just (*m*).....Jan. 21, 1897-1900
George L. Maltz (*n*)....Feb. 26, 1898-1901

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith.....Mar. 15, 1887-1891
Charles S. Hampton...Jan. 25, 1891-1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895-1898
Grant M. Morse.....Feb. 1, 1899-1903

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange.....June 12, 1885-1897
Geo. W. Dunphy (*o*)...Sept. 25, 1897-1901
D. G. Sutherland (*p*).....July, 1901-1903
Frank C. Wells (*q*) ....Sept. 6, 1901-1903

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893-1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor....Jan. 22, 1897-1900
Wilber B. Snow.....Jan. 1, 1901-1902

(*a*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*b*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*c*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1889.
(*e*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*h*) Vice A. F. Marsh, resigned.
(*i*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*j*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896. Reappointed May 27, 1897.
(*l*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*m*) Died Feb. 19. 1898.
(*n*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased. No new appointment to date, July 1. 1902.
(*o*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*p*) Resigned.
(*q*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824-1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825: adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*
MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack.
Macomb	John Stockton.		Roger Sprague.
	Joseph Miller. (*a*)	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix.		
	Wolcott Lawrence.		

(*a*) Took his seat January 31, 1827.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole.
Macomb	John Stockton.		William F. Mosely. (*b*)
	William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce. (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
	Hubert Lecroix.		Henry Connor.
	Laurent Durocher.		Robert A. Forsyth.
			John McDonell. (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac	Henry R. Schoolcraft. (*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R Trowbridge.
Macomb	John Stockton.	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
St. Clair	Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.		John McDonell.

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
Macomb, St. Clair	John Stockton.	Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
Lenawee, Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	William Brown. William Bartow. John McDonell. Wm. A. Fletcher.

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833 and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall. Roger Sprague.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac	James Duane Doty. Lorgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall. Samuel Satterlee.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig
1	1835, Nov. 2.	Nov. 14.....	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1.	March 28...	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11.	July 26.....	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2.	March 22...	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22.....	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9.	Dec. 30.....	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1.	April 6.....	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7.	April 20.....	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6.	April 1.....	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4.	April 13.....	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3.	Feb. 17.....	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2.	March 9....	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1.	March 12...	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6.	March 24...	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5.	May 18.....	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4.	March 17...	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3.	April 3.....	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1.	April 2.....	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7.	April 2.....	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5.	April 5.....	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9.	June 28....	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5.	Feb. 14.....	41	97	25	(f) 32	.....	25	7
						.....	(f) 71	52	19
									Rep.
18	1857, Jan. 3.	Feb. 13.....	42	174	32	32	.....	7	25
						.....	72	24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7.	Feb. 17.....	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12.	Feb. 4.....	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5.	Feb. 16.....	43	263	29	32	.....	8	24
						.....	81	25	55
21	1861, Jan. 2.	March 16...	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2.	May 10.....	4	10	2	.....	83	10	70
	1862, Jan. 2.	Jan. 20.....	19	26	16				

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union	Politics. Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7..	March 23...	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19.	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4..	March 23...	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2..	March 28...	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6..	April 5.....	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27.	August 10..	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
26	1871, Jan. 4..	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
	1872, Mar. 13.	April 11	(c) 30	64	14	.....	100	29	71
	1872, Apr. 13.	May 24.....	(d) 42						
27	1873, Jan. 1..	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3..	March 26...	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6..	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3..	May 22.....	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D.&N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1..	May 31.....	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5..	June 11.....	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23.	March 14...	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3..	June 9.....	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan 7..	June 20.....	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5..	June 29.....	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2..	July 3.....	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7..	July 3.....	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5.	Aug. 8.....	4			.....	100	98	(k) 41
37	1893, Jan. 4..	May 29.....	146	422	67	(l) 32	.....	9	22
						.....	(m) 100	28	69
38	1895, Jan. 2..	May 31.....	150	469	33	32	.....	.....	32
						.....	100	1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6..	May 31.....	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22.	April 13.....	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
40	1899, Jan. 4..	June 24.....	171	463	37	32	.....	5	27
						.....	100	8	92
	1899, Dec. 18.	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	.....	5	27
						.....	100	8	92
	1900, Oct. 10.	Oct. 15.....	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12.	Dec. 22.....	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2..	June 6.....	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democrat, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed democrats, populists and silverites.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE, FROM 1835 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5, '9. '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aldrich, Levi (a)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (a)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Ambler, William E. (b)	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, Van Buren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (c)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (a)	Newport, Monroe	8	1853.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (a)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Jonathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (a)(d)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (a) (e)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) President *pro tem.* in '81.
(c) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.
(d) President *pro tem.* in extra session of '61.
(e) President *pro tem.* in '89.

MAP OF
Sixth and Eighth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan

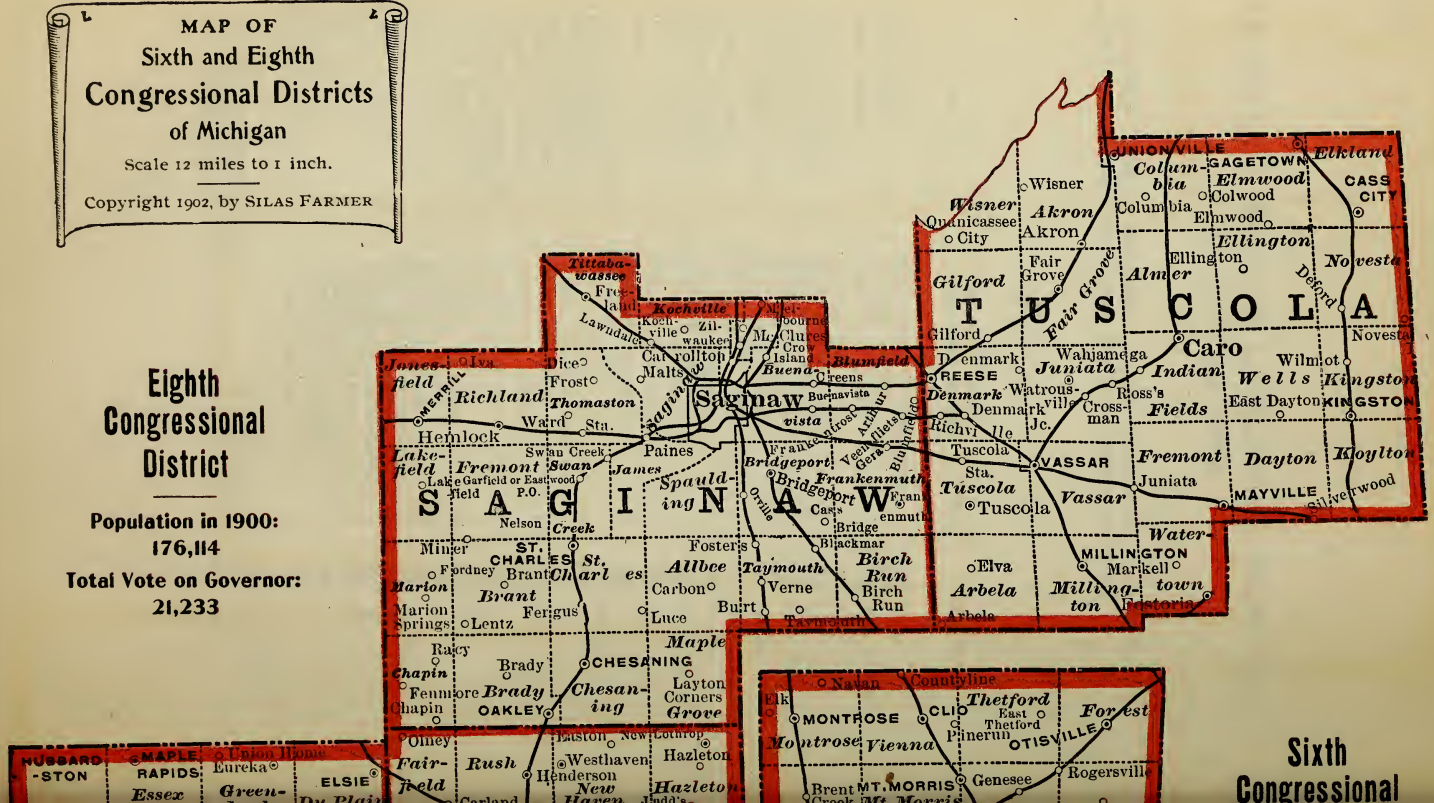
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

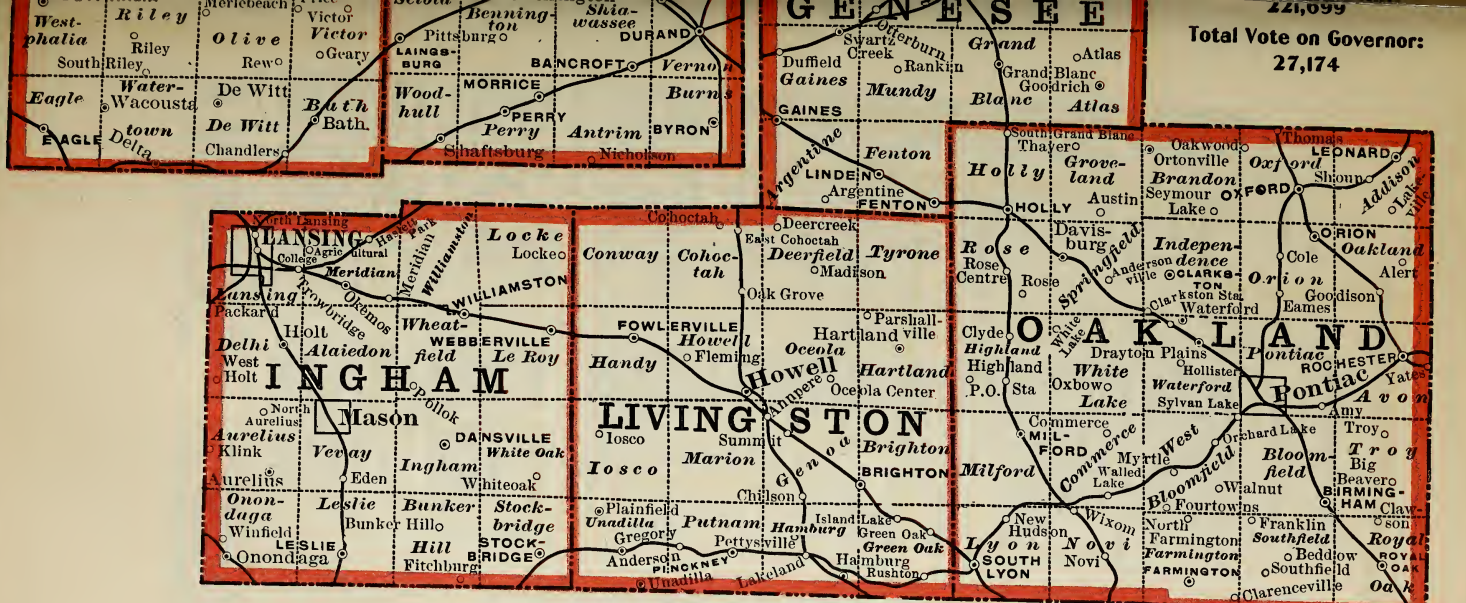
Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER

Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1900: 176,114

Total Vote on Governor: 21,233


SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
Saginaw
Tittabawassee
Kochville
Zilwaukee
Carrollton
Maltaby
Buena Vista
Blumfield
Bridgeport
Frankenmuth
Birch Run
Taymouth
Spaulding
Albee
Carbon
Verne
Burt
Luce
Fosters
Blackmar
Bridgeport
Frankenmuth
Tuscola
Sta. Tuscola
Tuscola
Arbela
Elva
Millington
Watertown
Vassar
Juniata
Fremont
Dayton
Moylton
Silverwood
MAYVILLE
Wisner
Akron
Fair Grove
Gilford
Denmark
Reese
Wahjamega
Juniata
Indian Fields
Ross's Crossman
Richville
Caro
Wilmot
Wells
Kingston
East Dayton
KINGSTON
Novesta
Ellington
Almer
Deford
Columbia
Elmwood
Colwood
GAGETOWN
Elkland
CASS CITY
UNIONVILLE
Columbia
Watrousville
Jc.
Denmark
Wisner
Quanicassee
City
Akron
Fair Grove
Gilford
Reese
Denmark
Richville
Tuscola
Sta.
Tuscola
Arbela
Elva
Millington
Vassar
Juniata
Fremont
Dayton
Moylton
Silverwood
MAYVILLE
Caro
Wilmot
Wells
Kingston
East Dayton
KINGSTON
Novesta
Ellington
Almer
Deford
Columbia
Elmwood
Colwood
GAGETOWN
Elkland
CASS CITY
UNIONVILLE
Watrousville
Jc.
Cross-man
Ross's
Fields
Wahjamega
Juniata
Indian
Caro
Wilmot
Wells
Kingston
East Dayton
KINGSTON
Novesta
Ellington
Almer
Deford
Columbia
Elmwood
Colwood
GAGETOWN
Elkland
CASS CITY
UNIONVILLE



NOTE

The Sixth Congressional District also includes the 12th, 14th and 16th Wards of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15).

The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 7.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Barber, Homer G.	Vermontville, Eaton.	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John.	Adrian, Lenawee.	3	1851.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*).	Grand Rapids, Kent.	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, Henry.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C.	Petoskey, Emmet.	29	1897, '98.
Barringer, John E.	Armada, Macomb.	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S. (*b*).	Constantine, St. Joseph.	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.
Barton, Walter W.	Leland, Leelanau.	29	1887.
Bartow, John.	Flint, Genesee.	5	1838.
Barnum, Ezra C.	Petoskey, Emmet.	29	1895.
Bastone, John (*c*).	Caro, Tuscola.	17	1891.
Baxter 'Levi.	Jonesville, Hillsdale.	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J.	Jonesville, Hillsdale.	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*a*).	Bridgeport, Saginaw.	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam.	Ovid, Clinton.	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H.	Lyons, Ionia.	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*).	Jackson, Jackson.	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S.	Stevensville, Berrien.	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G.	Dowagiac, Cass.	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W.	Flint, Genesee.	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W. (*d*).	Greenville, Montcalm.	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*).	Ada, Kent.	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan.	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw.	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G.	Jackson, Jackson.	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R.	Mt. Morris, Genesee.	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H.	Buchanan, Berrien.	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*).	Quincy, Branch.	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G.	Berryville, Otsego.	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendal J.	Bay City, Bay.	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*).	Flint, Genesee,	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley (*e*).	Tecumseh, Lenawee.	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James.	Bay City, Bay.	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*f*).	Lawton, Van Buren.	18	1867, '69.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*).	Paw Paw, Van Buren.	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O.	Gladstone, Delta.	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*a*).	Jackson, Jackson.	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A.	Galien, Berrien.	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bliss, Aaron T.	Saginaw, Saginaw.	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M.	Hudson, Lenawee.	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (*a*) (*g*).	Hudson, Lenawee.	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*).	Niles, Berrien.	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J.	Pontiac, Oakland.	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E.	Union City, Branch.	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B.	Pontiac, Oakland.	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*a*).	Hickory Corners, Barry.	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo.	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L.	Niles, Berrien.	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward.	Marshall, Calhoun.	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B.	Bay City, Bay.	27	1867.
Breitung, Edward (*a*).	Negaunee, Marquette.	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S.	Pontiac, Oakland.	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P.	Kent, Kent.	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham.	Plymouth, Wayne.	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*h*).	Allegan, Allegan.	19	1861
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*).	Wyandotte Wayne.	3	1871, '92.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) President *pro tem*, in '35–6 '8.
(*c*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*d*) President *pro tem.* in '85.
(*e*) President *pro tem.* in '57.
(*f*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*g*) President *pro tem.* in 1875.
(*h*) Did not sit in extra session '61.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Brockway, William H. (*b*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Broadhead, Thornton F.	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brown, Aaron B. (*c*)	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M.	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel,	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, Ebenezer L.	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.
Brown, Giles T.	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*b*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20	1861, '2, '5.
		10	1885.
Brown, Thomas J.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brownell, Seymour (*d*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L.	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C.	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burt, Wellington R.	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*b*) (*e*)	Genoa, Livingston	2	1846, '47,
	Lansing, Ingham	26	1855.
Buttars, Archibald (*f*)	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30	1881, '82.
		28	1883.
Butterfield, Ira H.	Utica, Macomb	25	1861, '62.
	Lapeer, Lapeer	23	1873, '74.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing	Evart, Osceola	25	1901.
Caplis, James (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carlton, Israel E. (*b*)	Mears, Oceana	30	1867.
	Whitehall, Muskegon	30	1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Mason (*b*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Cawley, James P.	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*b*) (*g*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*b*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2	1841.
		3	1842.
Chandler, Joseph H.	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*b*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1865.
		16	1867.
Childs, J. Webster (*b*) (*h*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1865.
		6	1867.
		4	1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S.	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C.	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P.	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*b*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*b*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, William A.	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clark, Luther W.	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Clark, Myron W.	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Cline, William M.	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W.	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S.	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.

(*a*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '92.
(*d*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway deceased.
(*e*) President *pro tem.* in '47.
(*f*) President *pro tem.* in '83.
(*g*) President *pro tem.* in '79.
(*h*) President *pro tem.* in '73, '74.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	4	1846.
		3	1847.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1865.
		11	1867.
Colman, Huston, B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Collingwood, Charles B	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
Conant Harry A	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Conger, Omer D (*b*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.
Conklin, Henry C	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Cook, David R. (*c*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F	Farmington, Oakland	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*a*) (*d*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George (*a*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*e*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Petersburgh, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Coulter, Joseph (*f*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City, G. Traverse	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressey, Alonzo (*a*) (*g*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Crosby, Calvin B	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*) (*h*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Currey, James L. (*a*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Cust, Edwin M. (*i*)	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Danforth, Ephraim B	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (*a*)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D. (*j*)	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Land, Charles V	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) President *pro tem.* in '57.
(*c*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.
(*d*) In 1874, vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*e*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*f*) Did not sit in extra session of '61.
(*g*) President *pro tem.* in '55.
(*h*) President *pro tem.* in 1863, '4, '5, '7.
(*i*) President *pro tem.* in '44.
(*j*) President *pro tem.* in '37.

SENATORS.— Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Denton, Samuel (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M.	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C.	Ionia, Ionia	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I.	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickey, Charles (*b*)	Marshall, Calhoun	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.
Dickinson, William E.	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J.	Clare, Gladwin	28	1901.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dort, Titus (*b*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1863, '64.
		18	1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J. (*c*)	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W.	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879
Duncan, Lawson A.	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (*b*)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*b*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (*d*)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (*b*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earl, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Earle, Horatio S.	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edmunds, James M. (*b*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C.	Otsego, Allegan	19	1865.
		14	1877, '81, 2.
Edwards, Edward E. (*b*)	Fremont, Newaygo	26	1885.
		23	1887.
Eldridge, Robert P.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D.	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835-6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Emerson, Philip H. (*e*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11	1871, '72.
		8	1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairfield, Edmund B.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*b*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W.	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901.
Farr, George A.	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, 2.
Fast, Orlando J.	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M.	Fentonville, Genesee	6	1846.
	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*b*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835-6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W.	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A.	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B.	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C.	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee.	31	1891, '92.
		30	1893.
Flood, James K. (*b*)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P.	Saginaw City, Saginaw.	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.

(*a*) President *pro tem.* in '48.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '40, '1.
(*d*) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(*e*) President *pro tem.* in '72; resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Foster, Wilder D.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	24	1855.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*).	Reading, Hillsdale.	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W.	Charlotte, Eaton.	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G.	Mayville, Tuscola.	17 21	1887, '89. 1893.
Fralick, Henry (*a*).	Plymouth, Wayne.	3	1853.
Francis, William H. (*a*).	Frankfort, Benzie.	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S.	Ionia, Ionia.	24	1877.
French, Alfred (*b*).	Bronson, Branch.	3	1850, '51.
French, George H.	Homer, Calhoun.	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E.	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair.	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A.	Oscoda, Iosco.	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T.	Oak Grove, Livingston.	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*).	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	5 2	1841. 1842.
Fuller, Oramel B.	Ford River, Delta.	30	1901.
Gaige, Joseph M.	Croswell, Sanilac.	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B.	Pontiac, Oakland.	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*).	Goodrich, Genesee.	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H.	Howell, Livingston.	23	1861, '62.
Gardner, Ransom.	Jonesville, Hillsdale.	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T.	Cassapolis, Cass.	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*).	Graafschap, Allegan.	10 8	1891, '92. 1893.
Garwood, Alonzo.	Cassopolis, Cass.	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Milo L. (*a*).	Howell, Livingston.	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F.	Bay City, Bay. Detroit, Wayne.	29 4	1881, '82. 1893.
Giddings, Charles W.	St. Louis, Gratiot.	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight.	Cadillac, Wexford.	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*).	Barry, Jackson. Parma, Jackson.	5 4 12	1839, '40, '1. 1842. 1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter.	Sterling, Arenac.	25 24	1891, '92. 1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*).	Blissfield, Lenawee.	5	1889.
Godfrey, Joseph.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1865.
Goodell, James M.	Corunna, Shiawassee.	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (*a*).	Denton, Wayne.	4	1901.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*).	Goodrich, Genesee.	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*).	Goodrich, Genesee.	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*).	Concord, Jackson.	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*).	Hastings, Barry.	22	1855.
Gordon, James Wright.	Marshall, Calhoun.	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T.	Marshall, Calhoun.	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (*a*).	Chelsea, Washtenaw.	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos.	Owosso, Shiawassee.	26	1853.
Graham, Robert D (*a*).	Grand Rapids, Kent.	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman.	Columbus, St. Clair.	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J.	Marquette, Marquette.	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*).	Newaygo, Newaygo.	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr.	Ray, Macomb.	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*).	Olivet, Eaton.	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B.	Alma, Gratiot.	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (*a*).	White River, Muskegon. Clay Bank, Oceana.	31 30	1861, '62. 1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M.	Owosso, Shiawassee. Pontiac, Oakland.	6 6	1843. 1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L. (*c*).	Adrian, Lenawee.	2 3	1839, '40. 1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael. (*a*).	Connors Creek, Wayne.	1	1885.
Greusel, John (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '51.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in 1842, '43.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R. (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V	Tallmage, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N (*a*) (*c*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844, '5, '8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (*d*)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (*e*)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, Philotus (*a*)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00. '01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*f*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel, W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*) (*g*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) President *pro tem.* in 1853.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in 1849.
(*d*) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.
(*e*) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(*f*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.
(*g*) President *pro tem.* in 1845.

SENATORS.—Continued.

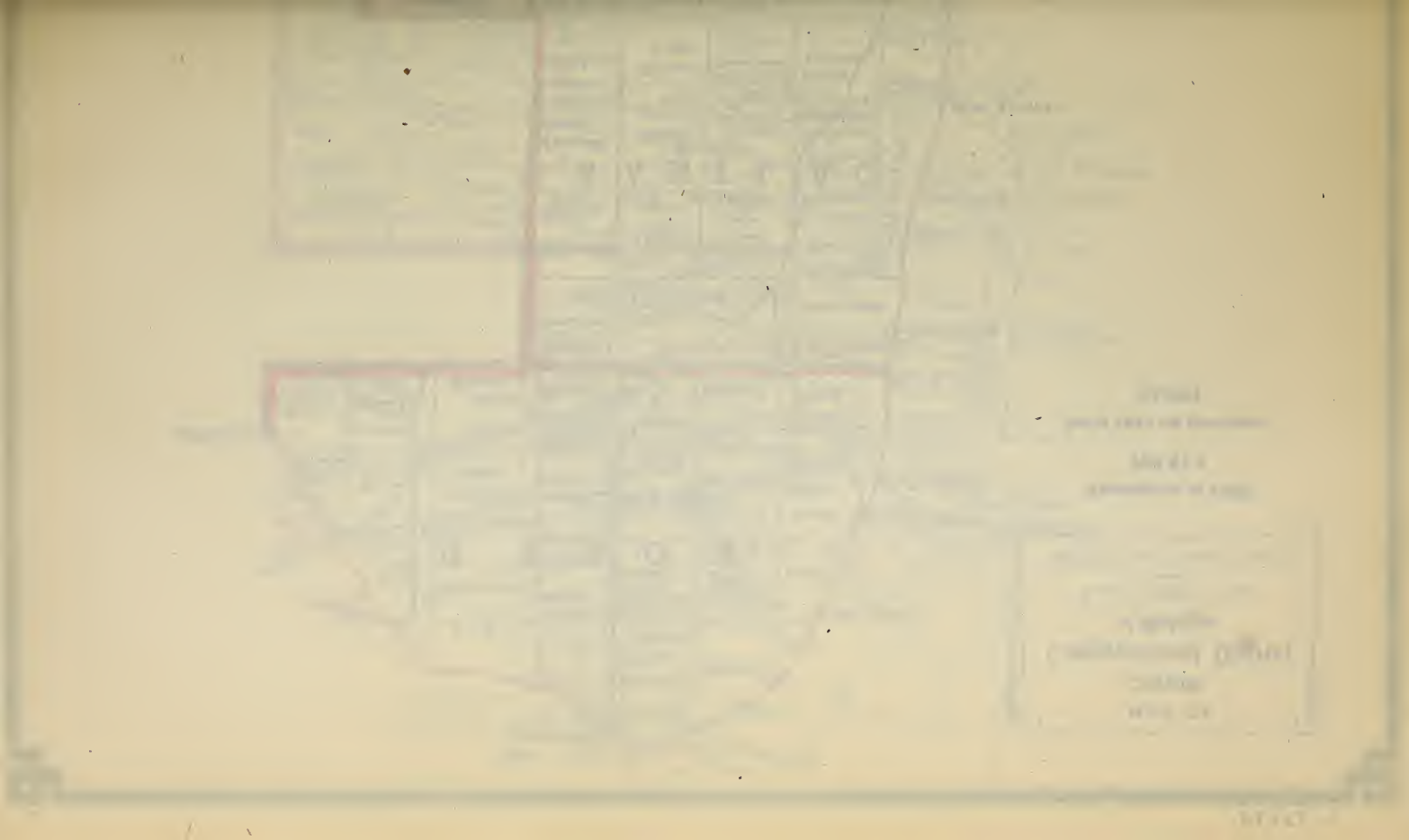
Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Hubbell, Jay A.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D.	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O.	Kalamazoo Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.
Humphrey, James W.	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M.	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Huston, Benjamin W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G.	Howell, Livingston	2	1848, '9, '50, '1.
Isham, Edwin B.	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
Jamison, Julius M.	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H.	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W.	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S (*a*)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H.	Saginaw, Saginaw	27 26	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Jerome George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S.	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C.	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, Gilman C.	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	13 10	1869, '70. 1875.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859
Keeler, Miner S.	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901.
Kempf, Reuben	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John Jr., (*a*)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B. (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Kibbee, Henry C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M.	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*c*)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G.	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873. '74.
Kingsley. James (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4 5 2	1838. 1839. 1842.
Koon, Ezra L.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12 9	1869, '70. 1883.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	7 18	1840, '41. 1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laing, William S	Iron Mountain, Memominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Dryden, Lapeer	27 26	1757, '58. 1863. '64.
Landon, Rufus W.	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Latourette, David L.	Fenton. Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J.	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.

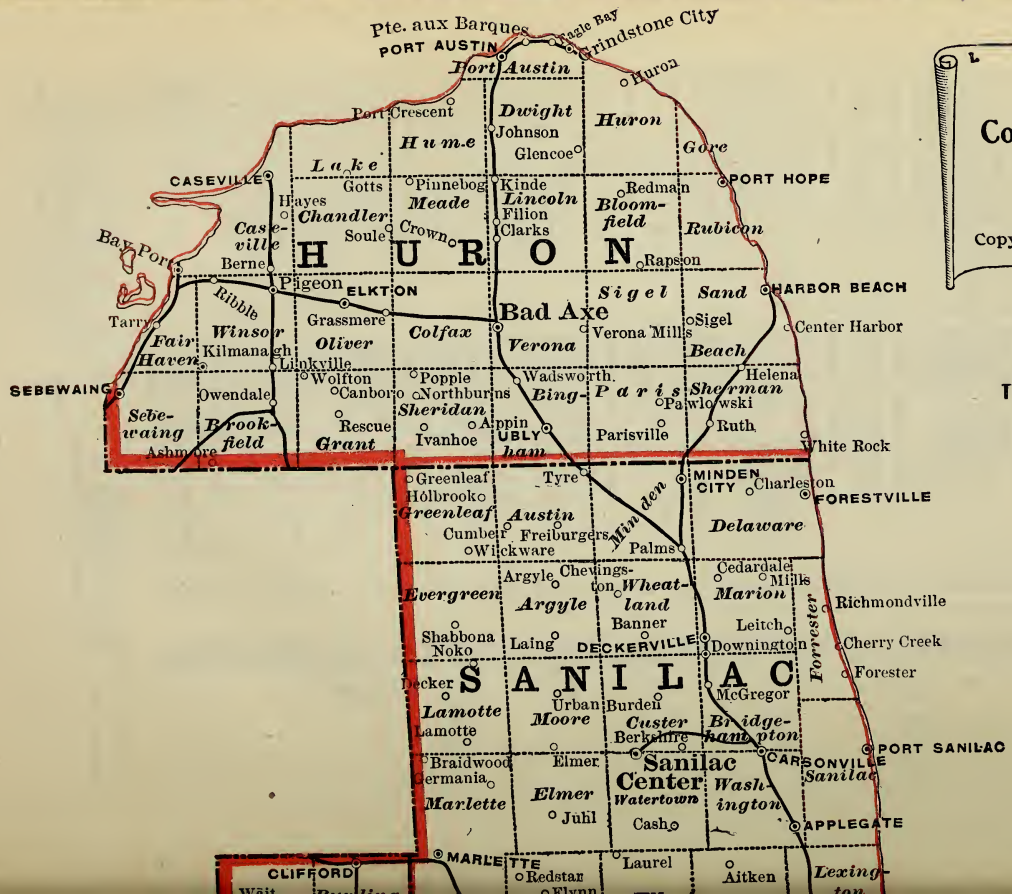
(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) President *pro tem.* in '39.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '50.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
Leroy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851.
Lewis, John D.(*a*) (*b*)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)(*c*)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H	Quincy, Branch	6	1901.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98, '99, '00, '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead, Branch	15 13	1865. 1867.
Lyon, Truman H	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*d*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair Detroit, Wayne	1 2	1844, '45. 1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4 5	1846. 1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac; Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamley, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*e*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835-6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*f*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McPeek, Jacob L	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McReynolds, Andrew T.(*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '46.
(*d*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*e*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*f*) President *pro tem.* and acting lieutenant governor '95.





MAP OF
Seventh
Congressional District
of Michigan

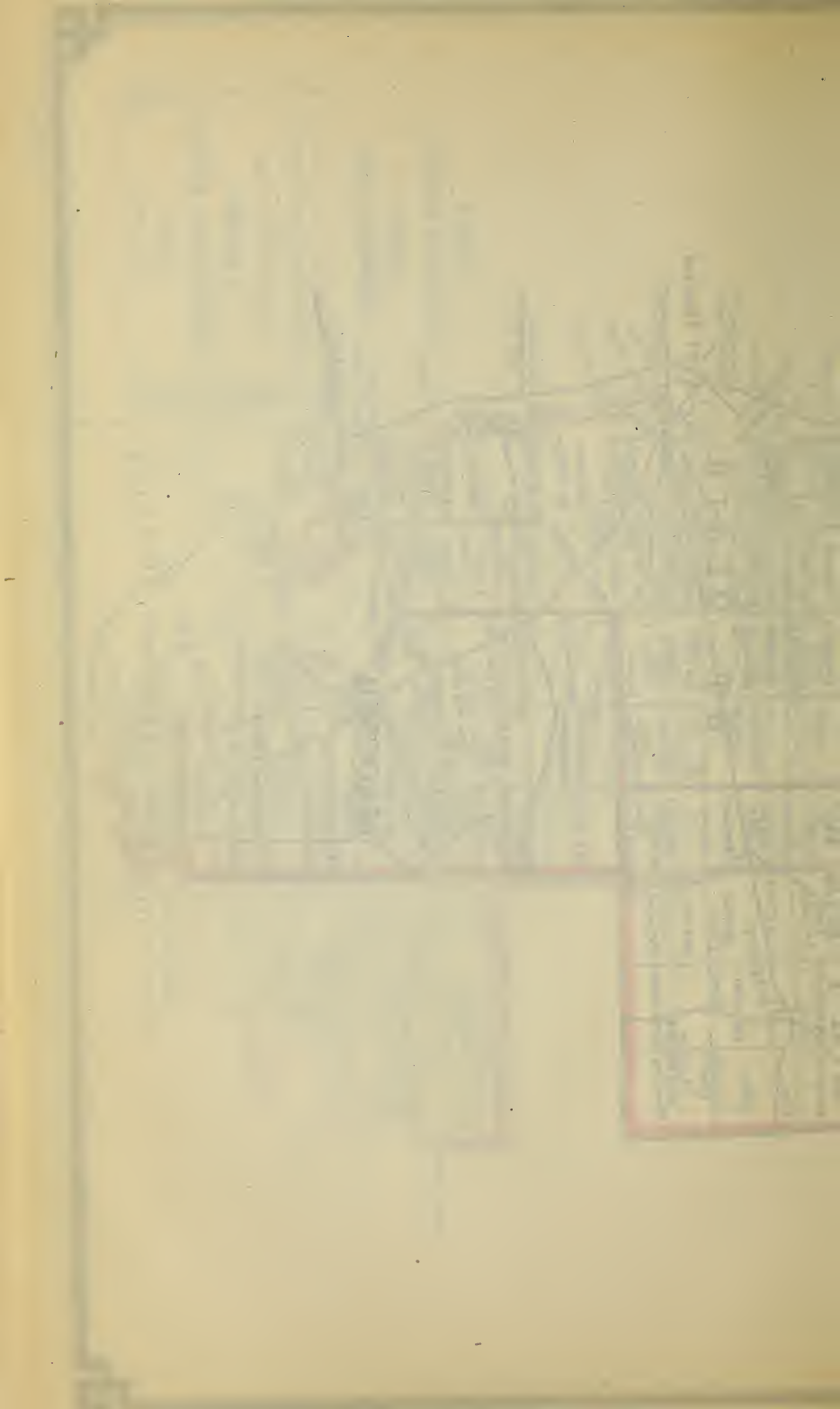
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER

Population in 1900:
192,674

Total Vote on Governor:
23,074

LAPEER
Oregon
Mayfield
Lum
Arcada
Goodland
Lynn
Lynn
YALE
Brock-
way
Brockway
Green-
wood
Fargo
Zion
Jeddo
Grant
Blaine
Lakeport
Burtchville
Elba
Lapeer
ATTICA
IMLAY
CITY
Mussey
Emmet
CAPAC
Mt. Salem
Avoca
Kenockee
Kenockee
Clyde
Ruby
Abbotsford
Atkins
North Street
Ft. Gratiot
Gaydendale
Gratiot Beach
Huronia Beach
Elba
Lapeer
Attica
Imlay
Farmers
Creek
Hunter's Creek
ST. CLAIR
Port Huron
Hadley
METAMORA
Hadley
Metamora
DRYDEN
Thornville
Dryden
Almont
ALMONT
Belle
River
Berlin
Smith
Berville
Hopkins Road
EMMETT
Riley
Riley
Center
Doyle
Goodells
Thornton
Wales
Wales
Lamb
Wadhams
Cornell
Tappan
Burns
Kimball
Kimball
Smith's
Creek
GD. TR. RY.
Sarnia
Bridge Works
Marysville
Bruce
Armada
ARMADA
MEMPHIS
Richmond
Columbus
Hickey
Rattlerun
St. Clair
Columbus
ST. CLAIR
Courtright
M.C. R.R.
ROMEO
Washing-
ton
Mt. Vernon
Washington
RICHMOND
or Lenox
Ray
Ray
Center
Davis
NEW HAVEN
Lenox
Omo
Adair
Burtlins
Casco
Casco
Peters
China
MARINE
CITY
Cottrel-
ville
Starrville
Anchor-
ville
Ira
Chester
NEW
BALTIMORE
Macomb
Shelby
Disco
Macomb
Chesterfield
Waldenburg
Meade
Milton
Fairhaven
Sombra
MACOMB
UTICA
Mt. Clemens
Sterling
Cady
Clinton
Harrison
Lakeside
Inn
Clay
Pearl
Beach
Roberts Ldg.
Port Lambton
ALGONAC
L.E.&D.R. RY.
Grande Pointe
Seuls Soleil
Tashmoo
St. Clair Flats
Star Id
WARREN
FRASER
Warren
Erin
Lakeshore P.O.
Roseville
Centerline
LAKE ST. CLAIR
PART OF
WAYNE COUNTY
Highland
Park
Hamtramck
North Detroit
Mt. Olivet
Forest
Lawn
Gratiot
Grosse Pointe
Claireview
GROSSE POINTE
FARMS
Cottage Grove



SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W.(*b*)	Traverse City, Gr'd Trav.	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mills, William S.	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '2.
Minnis, Adam	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (*a*)	East Traverse Bay, Grand Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Seth C	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Monaghan, George F.	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J. (*c*)	South Haven, Van Buren	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, 3, '4.
Montgomery, William H.(*a*)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, William J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W.	Muskegon, Muskegon	23 22	1855. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore Edward S.	Three Rivers, St. Joseph.	17	1853.
Moore, George W.	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B.	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, William (*a*)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morgan, Franklin E.	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Morrison, Alexander H.(*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H.	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B.	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T.	Hart, Oceana	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Neasmith, James M.	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo.	19 15	1871, '72. 1873, '74.
Nelson, Charles D. (*d*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	29 26	1875. 1877.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	6	1877.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy, Oakland	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W.	Romeo, Macomb	12	1901.
Nims, William R.	Lexington, Sanilac	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D.	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1879
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	24	1875.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '87.
(*d*) President *pro tem.* in '77.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	32	1863.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	15	1883.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	32	1877.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	12	1877.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	11	1853.
Paine, Rodney C	Niles, Berrien	19	1855.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	21	1887.
		23	1889.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '2.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peirce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, DeLos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835-6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*b*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Redfield, Heman J.	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B.	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*b*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H.	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.
Richmond, William A.	Grand Rapids, Kent	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*c*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1879.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry	21	1857, '58.
Robertson Andrew S.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	19	1887.
Rose, David G.	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1881, '82.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1883.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F.	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T.	Flushing, Genesee	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B.	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847, '48.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (*a*) (*d*)	Flushing, Genesee	24	1857.
Sharp, George W.	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C.	Jackson, Jackson	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton, Lenawee	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O.	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A.	Berlin, Ottawa	23	1899, '00.
Sheley, Alanson	Detroit, Wayne	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M.	Cassopolis, Cass	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C.	Watervliet, Berrien	11	1885.
Shoemaker, Joseph P.	Amsden, Montcalm	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael (*e*)	Michigan Center, Jackson	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '5.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph	16	1857, '58.
Sinclair, Daniel D.	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E.	Lexington, Sanilac	20	1901.
Slocum, Elliott T.	Trenton, Wayne	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1845, '46.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.
(*c*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1858.
(*e*) President *pro tem.* in 1851.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Smith, Alvah G	Lake City, Missaukee	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos	Vandalia, Cass	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	Lake Linden, Houghton	32	1899, '00, '01.
Smith, Charles H. (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G, (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9. '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Louis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, '44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, William (*a*)(*c*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)(*d*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*e*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edwin H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in '95.
(*c*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.
(*d*) President *pro tem.* in '62.
(*e*) Resigned February 24, 1837.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E.	Birmingham, Oakland.	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R.	Birmingham, Oakland.	3 6	1839, '40, '1. 1842.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W.	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F.	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Twombly, Royal T.	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V.	Bay City, Bay	29 25	1877, '79. 1889.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I.	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph.	17	1855.
	Coldwater, Branch.	10	1881, '82.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D.	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16 14	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt, C. (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	4 1	1841. 1842.
Walker, James B.	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Ward, Charles A.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Warner, Edward A.	Coldwater. Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M.	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4 3	1859. 1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H.	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington, Sanilac	25 22	1871, '72. 1877.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L.	East Saginaw, Saginaw.	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W.	Lowell, Kent	17	1901.
Weir, James D.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw.	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair.	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent.	20	1889.
Wesson, William B.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H.	St. Clair, St. Clair.	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan.	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L.	Bay City, Bay	24	1901.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*c*)	Wenona, Bay	27 24	1871, '72. 1873.
White, Frank G.	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F.	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R.	St. Clair. St. Clair.	17	1883.
Whitney, Thomas (*d*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw.	28	1857.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died February 2, 1895.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of '58.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Wight, Buchminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D.	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B.	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G.	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R.	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr.	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R.	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B. (*c*)	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willitts, Warren J.	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N.	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Wing, Warren (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25 22	1869, '70. 1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*d*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B.	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L.	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixon, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B. (*e*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M.	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans Henry M.	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

(*b*) President *pro tem.* in '61. Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.

(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '69, '70.

(*d*) President *pro tem.* in '91; resigned before extra session of '92.

(*e*) President *pro tem.* in '71.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835-1902.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb. 16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835-1902.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835-36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.

(*a*) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

MAP OF
Ninth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

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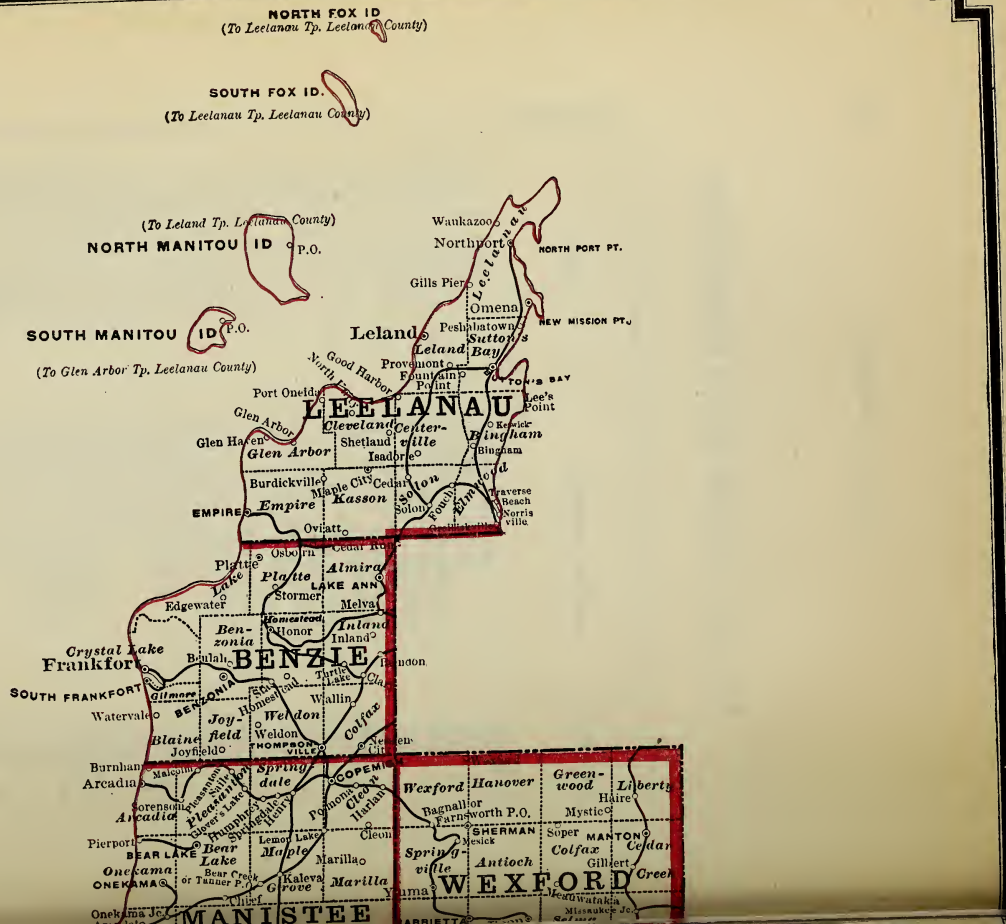
Population in 1900:
160,137

Total Vote on Governor
21,494



Tiler City
Stronach
Sta.
Sta.
Sta.
Sta.
Thorp
Angola
Grove
Hobart
Grant
Hoogs
Freesoil
Sanble
Elmton
Freesoil
Irons
Eden
Lincoln Mill
Olga
Dover
Bristol
Dolan's
Newkirk
Canfield or Peacock P.O.
Peters
Carey
Keenan
Edgett
Ellsworth
Siddons
Poulsen
Fonntain
Sherman
Millerton
Sheridan
Hamlin
Victory
Sugar Grove
LUTHER
Tinden
Conley
MASON
LAKE
Elk
Webber
Deer Lake
Cherry Valley
Pinora
Ludington
Enworth
Assembly
Amber
Batchellor
SCOTTVILLE
Tallman
Amber
CUSTER
Weldon Creek
Merritt
Custer
Branch
Stearns
Forman
Nirvana
Chase
Olivers
Butterville
Pere Marquette
Riverton
Wiley
Eden
Branch
Carrs
Wingleton
Baldwin
Lake
Pleasant Plains
Ungers
Marlborough
Wesley
Summit
Riverton
Fern
Brass Lake
PENTWATER
Crystal
Colfax
Valley
Peachville
Allencreek
Troy
Lilley
Jewell
Home
Hawkins
Barton
Parks
Weare
Smith's Corners
Weare
Pentwater
Bitely
Golden
Hart
Elbridge
Walkerville
Leavitt
Kirk
Volney
Shaw
Beaver
Kopje
Otia
Lumberton
Hungerford
Monroe
Norwich
Woodville
Mears
Hart
Elbridge
Tigris
Housman
Lattin
Cobmoosa
Peachridge
SHELBY
Gale
OCEANA
Ferry
New Field
Huber
Denver
Diamond
Lincoln
Loch
Aetna
Wilcox
Field
Goodwell
Goodwell
Benona
Hoffman
Shelby
Ferry
New Era
Wagar
HESPERIA
WHITE CLOUD
Marshville
Benona
Claybanks
Bradyville
Crauston
Grant
NEWAYGO
Clay
Holsteins
Banks
Flowercreek
Otto
Rothbury
Greenwood
Wooster
Dayton
Ryerson
Sherman
Big Prairie
Everett
Big Prairie
Montague
MONTAGUE
White
River
WHITEHALL
White Lake
Hall
Blue
Holton
Brunswick
Holton
FREMONT
Reeman
Brookside
Sheridan
Sitka
Garfield
Bishop
Brooks
Newaygo
Oakland Beach
CROTON
Croton
Sylvan Beach
Michillinda
MUSKEGON
Sweet's
Twin Lake
Cedar Creek
Sweeter
Fruitland
Dalton
Berry
Dalton
Mc Lean
Bridgeton
Bridgeton
Dickinson
Ashland
Ashland Sta.
or Lake P.O.
Brooks
Grant
GRANT
Sun
Ensley
Grove
Pinesville
NORTH MUSKEGON
Laketon
Muskegon
Muskegon
Eggleston
Bixby
Trent
Moorland
Bailey
Casinovia
CASNOVIA
Canada
Moorland
Kanitz
Halls
Cloverville
Slocum
MUSKEGON HEIGHTS
Lake Harbor Sta.
Lake Harbor
Norton
Pickard
Fruitport
Sullivan
Sullivport
Ravenna
Ravenna
FRUITPORT

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C.	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L.	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Acker, Henry (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*b*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901.
Adams, Edgar J. (*e*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C.	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q.	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Aitkin, Robert P.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram (*c*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1835—6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (*b*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*b*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U.	De Witt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemus	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P. (*d*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.

(*a*) Speaker in 1840.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in 1837.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '79.
(*e*) Speaker in '99, 1900.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Allen, Lovatus C.	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S.	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.
Allison, Freeman W.	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857, '8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897, '8, 9, 00, '1.
Ames, James W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G.	Terra Coupee, Indiana.	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Anderson, Samuel F.	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L.	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C.	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*c*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*b*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C.	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Atwood, Henry P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Charles (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.

Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (*b*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr.	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G.	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S.	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S.	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second district	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W.	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W.	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G.	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baird, John	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Lewis C.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcome, John L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C. (*a*)	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester / Pontiac	Oakland county	1846.
Baldwin, Elias J.	Morenci	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Ezra P.	Birmingham	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Frank A.	Gaylord	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Gaylord M.	Hopkins	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, James M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, Levi W.	Fowler	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Simeon L.	Grand Rapids	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.
Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Kent county	1838.
		Lenawee county	1842.

(*a*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '46. (*b*) Also senator, see list. (*c*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Ball, William (*b*) (*c*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*b*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*b*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Eli	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orsamus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W.	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Bates, Alfred G.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N. (*d*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.

Bates, William R (*e*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
Bates, William R	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*b*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beers, Philo	Cortland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*b*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.
Benedict, Peter H	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '55.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '81, '2.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '87.
(*e*) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

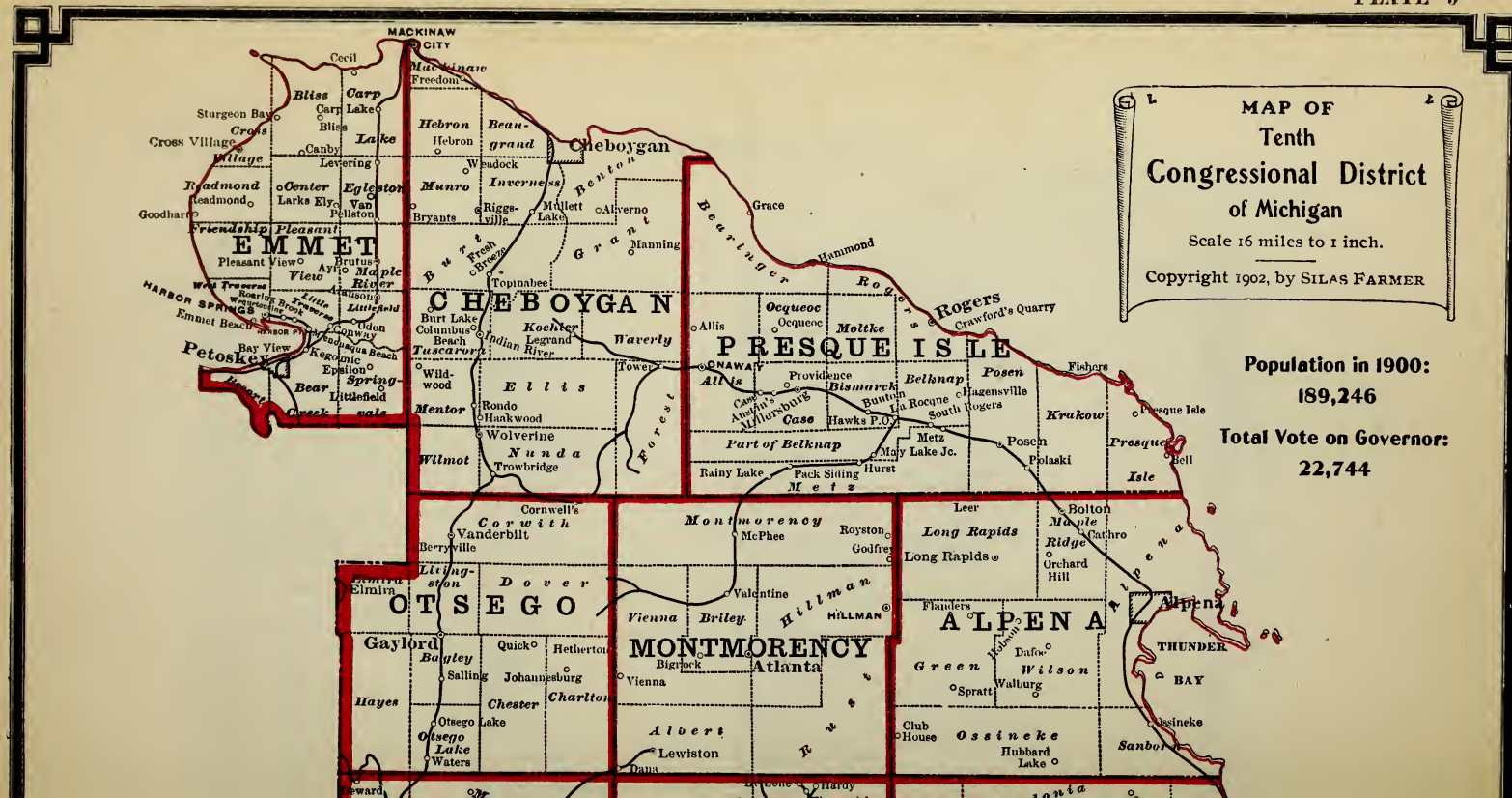
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.
Bennett, Charles H. (*a*)		Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Berk, John	Bell River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*b*)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (*b*)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kingsley S. (*d*)	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenus P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*b*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (*b*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.

Blake, William A.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abram R. (*e*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A.	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boies, John K. (*b*)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (*f*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (*g*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B.	Gaylord	Alpena county	1901.
Bond, William S.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (*b*) (*h*)	Vandalia / Niles	Cass county, First District	1853.
Bonnell, Benjamin C.	Pioneer	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonser, John E.	Pinconning	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee Cos.	1883.
Borgman, Martin V.	Detroit	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bostford, Philip V. N.	Pittsburg	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bottomley, Thomas H.	Capac	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bowen, Casper L.	Nashville	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Ozro A.	Lansing	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowman, John H.	Three Rivers	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowne, John (*b*)	Hickory Corners	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Boyd, William	Albion	Barry county	1849.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Nathan S. (*i*)	Marine City	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Bradbury, Samuel K.	Bay City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradfield, Thomas D.	Copper Falls	Bay county, Third District	1895.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.

(*a*) Vice George W. Swift, resigned.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Elected speaker April 3, 1841, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of P. C. Fuller.
(*d*) Speaker '38, '9, '42.
(*e*) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(*f*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*g*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*i*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835-36.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Brewster, William W	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*b*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*b*) (*c*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835-36.
Brock, Martin W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, William H. (*b*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brown, Alvardo	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835-6, '7.
Brown, Amos S	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles R	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, Ebenezer L	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*d*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.


MAP OF
Tenth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER
Population in 1900:
189,246
Total Vote on Governor:
22,744
MACKINAW CITY
Cecil
Mackinaw
Freedom
Bliss
Carp
Carp Lake
Sturgeon Bay
Cross Village
Cross Village
Lake
Hebron
Beaugrand
Hebron
Canby
Levering
Wadock
Cheboygan
Readmond
Readmond
Center
Larks
Ely
Egleston
Van Pelston
Munro
Bryants
Inverness
Riggsville
Mullett Lake
Alverno
Goodhart
Friendship
Pleasant View
EMMET
Pleasant View
Ayr
Brutus
View
Maple River
Littlefield
Oden
Conway
Harbor Springs
Emmet Beach
Petoskey
Bay View
Kegomic
Epsilon
Bear Creek
Spring-vale
Littlefield
Burt
Fresh Breeze
Topinabee
Pentan
Grant
Manning
CHEBOYGAN
Burt Lake
Columbus Beach
Tuscarora
Koehler
Legrand
Indian River
Waverly
Wildwood
Ellis
Rondo
Hawkwood
Mentor
Wolverine
Nunda
Trowbridge
Wilmot
Tower
Forest
Beaugrand
Grace
Hammond
Rogers
Rogers
Crawford's Quarry
Allis
Ocqueoc
Ocqueoc
Moltke
PRESQUE ISLE
ONAWAY
Allis
Providence
Bismarck
Belknap
Posen
Fishers
Case
Austin's
Millersburg
Case
Hawks P.O.
Buntin
La Rocque
Hagensville
South Rogers
Krakow
Presque Isle
Part of Belknap
Metz
Mary Lake Jc.
Posen
Polaski
Presque Isle
Bell
Rainy Lake
Pack Siding
Hurst
Metz
Cornwell's
Corwith
Vanderbilt
Berryville
Montmorency
McPhee
Royston
Godfrey
Leer
Long Rapids
Long Rapids
Bolton
Maple Ridge
Cathro
Orchard Hill
Elmira
Livingston
Dover
OTSEGO
Valentine
Vienna
Briley
Hillman
HILLMAN
Flanders
ALPENA
Alpena
Gaylord
Bagley
Quick
Hetherton
MONTMORENCY
Bigrock
Atlanta
Green
Wilson
Dafoe
Spratt
Wallburg
THUNDER BAY
Hayes
Chester
Charlton
Salling
Johannesburg
Vienna
Albert
Otsego Lake
Otsego Lake
Waters
Lewiston
Dana
Club House
Ossineke
Hubbard Lake
Ossineke
Sanborn
Leroy
Leroy
Eward
Lone
Hardy

Beaver Creek
Wellington
South
Jackpine
Curtis-ville
Chevriers
Glennie
Curtis
Lott
Batton
Bryant
Mikado
Handy
Greenbush
Damon
Foster
Rose
Godair
South Branch
Maltby's
Lupton
Oscoda
Bisonette
Doan
7 Mile Hill
Lincoln Jc.
OSCODA
AU SABLE
Smith Jc
Ellake
Long Lake
Plainfield
Hale
Wilber
Wilber
Au Sable
Rose City
Klacking
Cumming
Hill
Canfield
Beaver Lake
OGEMAW
Taft or
Siloam P.O.
IOSCO
Baldwin
Selkirk
Sage
Ogemaw
Campbell's Corners
West Branch
Churchill
Logan
West Branch
Nestero
Reno
Coopers Crossing
Grant
Edson
Tawas
Vine
EAST TAWAS
Tawas Beach
Hauptman
Richland
McIvor
Edwards
Loranger
Mills
Horton
Greenwood
Prescott
Mills
Whittemore
Ery Jc.
Arn
Marks
Burleigh
Sherman
Turtle
Alabaster
Tawas City
Alabaster
Culvers
Alger
Moffitt
Mapleridge
Clayton
Mason
Turner
Turner
Twining
Santiago
Whitney
Sherman
Butman
Skeels
Hockaday
Oberlin
Clement
Bournett
Davidson
Melita
ARENAC
Au Gres
Sage
Gladwin
McClure
Wheatley
Gladwin
Adams
Ogden
Moores Jc.
Quinns
Deep
Sterling
Deep River
Omer
Arenac
Arenac
Au Gres
Pine River Sta.
Pine River P.O.
GLADWIN
Glover
Gibson
Bentley
Lowell
Stan-dish
Lin-coln
Standish
Suganing
Wor-den
White Feather
Howrys
Winegars
Buckeye
Highwood
Bentley
Smith
Grout
Beaver-ton
Tobacco
Dale
Billings
Rhodes
Estey
Colebeck
Mt Forest
Nine Mile
Mount Forest
Bertie
Pinconning
Wood-ville
PINCONNING
SAGINAW
BAY
Garfield
Crump
Cuminings
Tebo
Frase
State Road
Michie P.O.
Lengaville
Linwood
Luman
Edenville
Warren
Edenville
COLEMAN
Alamando
Hope
Hope
Brier
Mills
Egbert
Lin-coln
Sanford
Averill
Larkin
Larkin
Duel
Beaver
Loehne
Willard
Kaw-kawlin
Kawkawlin
Bedell
Tobico
Saginaw Beach
Veronia Beach
Bonsilie
North Bradley
Geneva
Jerome
MIDLAND
North Williams
Williams
Monitor
Fisherville or Laredo
Homer
Olson
Floyd
Midland
Coiden
Midland
Greendale
St. Elmo
Lee
Stearns
Burnes
Crane
Mount Hayley
Smith
Ingersoll
Jasper
Pleasant Valley
Bradford
Porter
Porter
Redstone
Colfax
Salzburg
Brooks
Bay City
Hampton
Portsmouth
Essexville
Merrill
Auburn
Chesbrough
Munger

Brown, George I.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert.	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.
Brown, Samuel B.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, William G.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W.	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*g*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Eilery A.	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835-36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C.	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Buck, Phillip H.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W. (*f*)	Detroit	Wayne county Wayne county, First District	1838, '48. 1859.
Buel, Henry S.	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D.	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L.	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835-36.
Burdick, Noah W.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L.	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burns, David E.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.

(*a*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '51.
(*d*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.
(*e*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.
(*f*) Speaker *pro tem.*, 1838; speaker.
(*g*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt, William A	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901.
Cady, Charles H	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
Campburn, Levi		Montcalm county	1867.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '71, '2.
Campau, Theodore J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.

Campbell, Abner E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, James H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G.	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Lucius H.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C.	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carlton, Palmer S.	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carmer, Sherlock H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K.	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T.	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S.	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J. (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Cartter, Harleigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F.	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T.	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L.	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties.	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*c*) Speaker in 1901.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Case, Spaulding M.	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J.	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Caukin, Volney W.	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B.	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Fremont C.	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlain, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R.	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1859.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G.	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
Chapman, Leander (*b*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835-6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V.	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B.	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.

Cherry, Henry P.	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Eason T.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W.	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S.	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F.	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L.	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G.	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B.	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O.	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft & Menominee Co's.	1875.
Clark, Jasper N.	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (a)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Newcomb (*e*)	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E.	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clarke, Hovey K.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker in '49.
(*c*) Absent from extra session of '64.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Speaker in '85.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

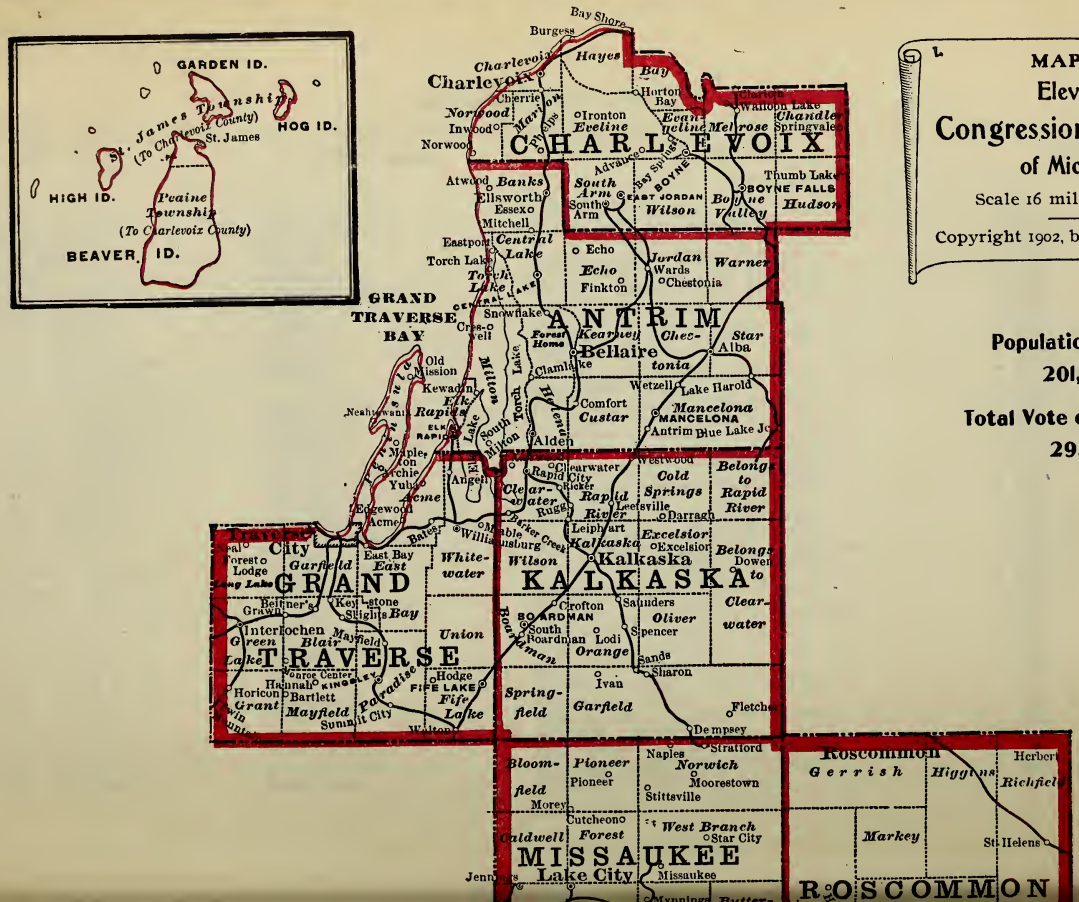
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Clute, Henry A.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '93.
Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B.	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Colbath, Lemuel (*e*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B.	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W.	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D.	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G.	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (*b*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M.	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combes, Henry P.	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H.	Rome Center	Lenawee county, First District	1901.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C.	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.

Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H.	Grosse Point	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F.	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (*c*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835-6, '7.
Cook, Asa B.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C.	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J.	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B.	Decatur	Cass county, First District Van Buren county, First District	1865, '71, '2. 1875, '81, '2.
Corbin, Sanford H.	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corer, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H.	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F.	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*c*) Speaker in '35-6. Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.
(*e*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Covert, Lewis M.	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, George Y.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Crandell, George W.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B.	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.
Crane, George L.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crary, Isaac E. (*d*)	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E.	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*e*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard, J. (*b*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D.	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.
Crippen, William W.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*b*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W.	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Crosby, Daniel W.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835–'6.
Crossman, Daniel L.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S.	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Crosswell, Charles M. (*b*) (*f*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*b*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A.	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Jonathan H.	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Curry, James L. (*b*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S.	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lathrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.



MAP OF
Eleventh
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER

Population in 1900:
201,570

Total Vote on Governor
29,189

Lucas
MO BAIN
Galt
Clam Union
Vogel Center
Nester
Sutliffs
Purdell
Osceola Jc.
Sherman
TUSTIN
Sita.
Dighton P.O.
Highland
Park Lake
Marion
MARION
Hewitts
LE ROY
Le Roy
Dewings
Roselake
Hartwick
Rose-Lake
Avondale
Hartwick
Middle
Gormero
Branch
OSCEOLA
Ashton
Milton
Lincoln
Cedar
Jc. or Orono
Osceola
P.O.
Sylvan
REED CITY
EVART
Hersey
Richmond
Hersey
Evart
Sears
Chippewa
Orient
Orient
Austa
Winterfield
Grandon
Winter-field
Summer-field
Leota
Redding
Pennock
Temple
Clarence
Greenwood
Hayes
Frost
Long Lake
Franklin
Dodge
Hamilton
Harrison
CLARE
Lake George
Surrey
Hatton
Atwood's
Arthur
Alward
Garfield
Lake or Crooked Lake
P.O.
FARWELL
Grant
Moore's
Dover
Sheridan
Colonville
Grant
Paris
Weaver
Chippewa
Hill
Chippewa Lake
Fork
Fork
Big Rapids
Martiny
Rodney
Winchester
Sheridan
Titus
Colfax
Martiny
MECOSTA
Mecosta
Austin
Stanwood
MECOSTA
Remus
Morton
Wheatland
Millbrook
Borland
Aetna
Deerfield
Alton
Hixbee
Rustford
West Millbrook
Sylvester
Hinton
Millbrook
MORLEY
Sandy
Coldwater
Brinton
Sherman
Gilmore
Gilmore
Rosebush
Gamersville
Nottawa
Van Deen
Real City
Isabella
Vernon
Loomis
Burnham or Russel P.O.
Wise
Wise
Denver
Leaton
ISABELLA
Bundy
Caldwell
Boyden
Broomfield
Deerfield
Union
Mt. Pleasant
Alemdic
Chippewa
Rolland
Blanchard
Fremont
Winn
Rowland
Crawford
Lincoln
Jerseyville
Strickland
SHEPHERD
Coe
Coe
Reynolds
Maple Hill
Ensley
Pierson
PIERSON
Winfield
HOWARD CITY
Amble
Cato
Coral
Maple Valley
Trufant
LAKEVIEW
Belvidere
Township Line Lakes
EDMORE
Westville
Entrican
Pine
Douglas
Langston
Wyman
Home
Vestaburg
Richland
Cedar Lake
MC BRIDE
Day
Stanton
Ferris
Ferris
MONTCALM
Summerton
Forest Hill
Seville
Riverdale
Pine River
Bethany
Breckenridge
Wheeler
Wheeler
North Wheeler
ST. LOUIS
Elwell
Elmhall
Sumner
Arcada
Emerson
Beebe
Lafayette
Lafayette
ALMA
GRATIOT
Rathbun
Eugene
Sumner
New Gardenville
New Haven
Haven
Ithaca
Newark
Center
Newark
Sethton
Edgewood
Sickles
North Star
North Star
Hamilton
Middleton
Pompeii
Ola
ASHLEY
North
Brice
Shade
PERRINTON
Fulton
Washington
Elba
Mountcalm
Sidney
Sidney
Colby
Evergreen
Fishville
Crystal
Crystal
SHERIDAN
CARSON CITY
Bushnell
Vickerysville
Bushnell
Fenwick
Butte out
Rhamer
SHERIDAN
Eureka
Fair Plain
Amadon
Eureka Place
Miller

Curtis, William H.	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L.	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, John W.	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
		Midland county	1879.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M.	Oscoda	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Dafoe, Lemuel G.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dakin, Milo H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr.	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A.	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I.	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*b*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C.	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Amos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*c*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B.	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W.	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.

(*a*) Speaker in '63, '4.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '64.
(*d*) Speaker in '46.
(*e*) Did not take his seat.
(*f*) Speaker in '73, '4.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Davis, William R.	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P.	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W.	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H.	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
Deming, Daniel H.	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W.	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denman, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
Denton, Solomon W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W.	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
Dickey, Charles (*a*) (*e*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
Dickson, Robinson J.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5 '7.
Diekema, Gerritt J. (*f*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7. '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K.	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.

Dixon, John S.	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D.	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dolsen, Levi E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Dougherty, Archibald K.	Big Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C.	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A.	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*b*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1853, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A.	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Doyle, Michael J. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S.	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Dox, Peter (*a*)	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Drake, William P.	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F.	Jackson	Jacson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunkin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '59.
(*f*) Speaker in '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, Robert W.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusseau, Joel J.	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dyckman, Evart B.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R.	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J.	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C.	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S.	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1887.

Edwards, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eikhoff, Henry J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, John C.	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Cilmax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B.	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835-36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D.	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, Myron H.	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C.	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835-6, '7.
Ely, Heman B.	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G.	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H.	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C.	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E.	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S.	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D.	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Faxon, Thomas J.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-36.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835-36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H.	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B.	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S.	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F.	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr.	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A.	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.
Ferguson, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W.	Redford	Wayne county	1835-6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F.	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P.	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H.	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)	.....	Lenawee county	1837.
Fifield, Francis W.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H.	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fitch, Charles C.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S.	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.

Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K.	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Follett, Martin P.	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Henry K.	Walled Lake / Milford	Oakland county / Oakland county, Fourth District	1837, '40. / 1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county / Hillsdale county, First District / Hillsdale county, Second District	1850. / 1861, '62. / 1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F.	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdock	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
French, Charles B.	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B.	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C.	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Fitch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*f*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C. (*b*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A.	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L.	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P.	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H.	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gantt, Samuel N.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M.	Grand Rapids	Kent county Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland Gladwin, Roscommon counties.	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Milo L. (*a*)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gaylord, Augustine S.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Germain, George W.	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L.	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J.	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L.	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N.	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*) (*c*)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.

BLAKES PT
Isle Royale
Washington Harbor
John
ISLE ROYALE
(To Keweenaw County)
Ontonagon
Flintsteel
Bohemia
Greenland
Seager
Greenland
Belt
Nonesuch
Carp Lake
Silver City
Rockland
Victoria
ONTONAGON
Matchwood
Lake Gogebic
or Ballentine P.O.
Ironwood
Wakefield
Tula
Duke
Montreal
Ablegate
Bessemer Jc.
Thomaston
Bessemer
WAKEFIELD
Siemens
Ramsay
IRONWOOD
Tobin
GOGEBIC
Marenisco
Gogebic
Bessemer
Wellington
Thayer
Turtle Jc.
Crozier's Mill
Bismers
Cisco Lake
Watersmeet
Tamarack
State Line
Groesbeck
Matchwood
McMillan
Bruce's Crossing
Ewen
Paynesville
Radford
Choate
Sandhurst
Trout Creek
Interior
Paulding
Barclay
Craigmont
Robbins
Interior Jc.
Elmwood
Bassett
Iro
Sta
Frost Jc.
Port
Elm Riv
Stack-
pole
Winona
Motley
Sing
Mass City
Hubbell's M
or Rubicon
P.O.
Lakes
Beacon

MAP OF
Western Half Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

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Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1900:
261,362

Total Vote on Governor:
33,718

GRAND ID.
(To Munising Tp.)
PICTURED ROCKS
GRAND MARAIS
Summit
Beaver
Gd. Marais Jc.
Bennett
Youngs
State Road
Star Y
Liston
Camp Seven
Munising
Wetmore
Evelyn
Petrel
Shingleton
Creighton
Driggs
Seney
Au Train
Limestone
Mathias
Winters P.O.
or Trevary
Cleveland Cliffs
Richardson
Scott's Camp
SCHOOLCRAFT
Germfask
Steuben
Munis-
tique
Smith's Creek
Harrison
Hiawatha
Sturgeon
Hole
Gridley
Parkington
White Dale
or Gulliver P.O.
Marblehead
Manistique
South Manistique
Thompson
Cooks
Lathrop
Maple Ridge
Rock
Defiance
Campbell
Beaver
Perkins
Hendricks
Winde
DELTA
Masonville
Nahma
Garden
Baldwin
Kingsley
Cornell
Whitefish
Brampton
Masonville
Ensign
St. Jacques
Garth
Ogonto
Sturgeon River
Isabella
Nahma
Thompson
Chalson
Wm Bloksom
Chandler
Escanaba
GLADSTONE
Bay de Noc
Vans Harbor
GARDEN
Wells
Newhall
Flag Rock
Escanaba
Stonington
Fairbanks
Fayette
Sac
Wellsburg
Sac Bay
Bay
Indian
Town
LITTLE BAY DE NOC
BIG BAY DE NOC
LITTLE SUMMER ID.
SUMMER ID.
(To Sac Bay Tp.)
ST. MARTINS ID.
(To Sac Bay Tp.)
Deerton
Onota
Rock River
Onota
Rock
River
Chatham
Ebon
Bannely
Dorsey
Still-
man
Munising Jc.
Dixon
Vail
Acker
Hellson
Ridge
Hiawatha
Doolittle
Doyle
Newton
Germfask
Portage
Lakefield
Helmer
Columbus
Danaher
Lakeston
McMillan
Seney
Boyer
Gould C
Corinne
or Viola P.O.
Pike Lake
Carruthers
Hunt Spur
Orrville
Uno
Maple Bidge
Ford River
Plus Ridge
Jack River
Hack
Ford River
Escanaba
Jc.

MAP OF
Eastern Half Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER

Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1900:
261,362

Total Vote on Governor:
33,718

Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E.	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S.	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F.	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Gill, Frank H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E. (*e*)	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F.	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillett, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L. (*d*)	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J.	Monroe	Monroe county	1835-36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Godell, Solon (*a*)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B.	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B.	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N.	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* Jan. 4, and speaker Jan. 6, '41. Resigned as speaker April 3, '41.
(*c*) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '47.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '99, 1900.
(*f*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '97, '98.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Goodrich Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justice	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Gordon, William D. (*b*)	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H.	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B. (*c*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S.	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S.	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*) (*d*)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Charles M.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K.	Niles	Berrien county	1835-36.
Green, Edward H.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
Green, Noah K	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H. (*e*)	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Grier, Theophilus C	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D. (*f*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '4.
Grosvenor, Ira R	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulich, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker in '95, '97, '98.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '73, '4.
(*d*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '57.
(*f*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '65.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hagaman, Francis H.	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L.	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, Robert A.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Hale, David B.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hall, Adney A.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Alfred D.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, De Vere (*a*)	West Branch	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Henry (*b*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry C.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Salmon C.	Richland	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Taliman W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A.	Vermontville	Eaton county, First District	1901.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A. (*c*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G.	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S.	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T. (*g*)	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H. (*d*)	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.

Harbaugh, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*e*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U.	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I.	Riverton	Mason county	1901.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H.	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*b*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G. (*f*)	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.
Harris, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*b*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835-36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L.	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W.	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L.	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barsilla J.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.

(*a*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '77.
(*e*) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned.
(*d*) Speaker in '45.
(*f*) Speaker in '50.
(*g*) Speaker *pro tem.* in 1901.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hastings, Ernest W.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C.	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Havan, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D.	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr.	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas, D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.
Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B.	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B.	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E.	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W.	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H.	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H.	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Healey, William P.	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S.	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835-6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heineman, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.

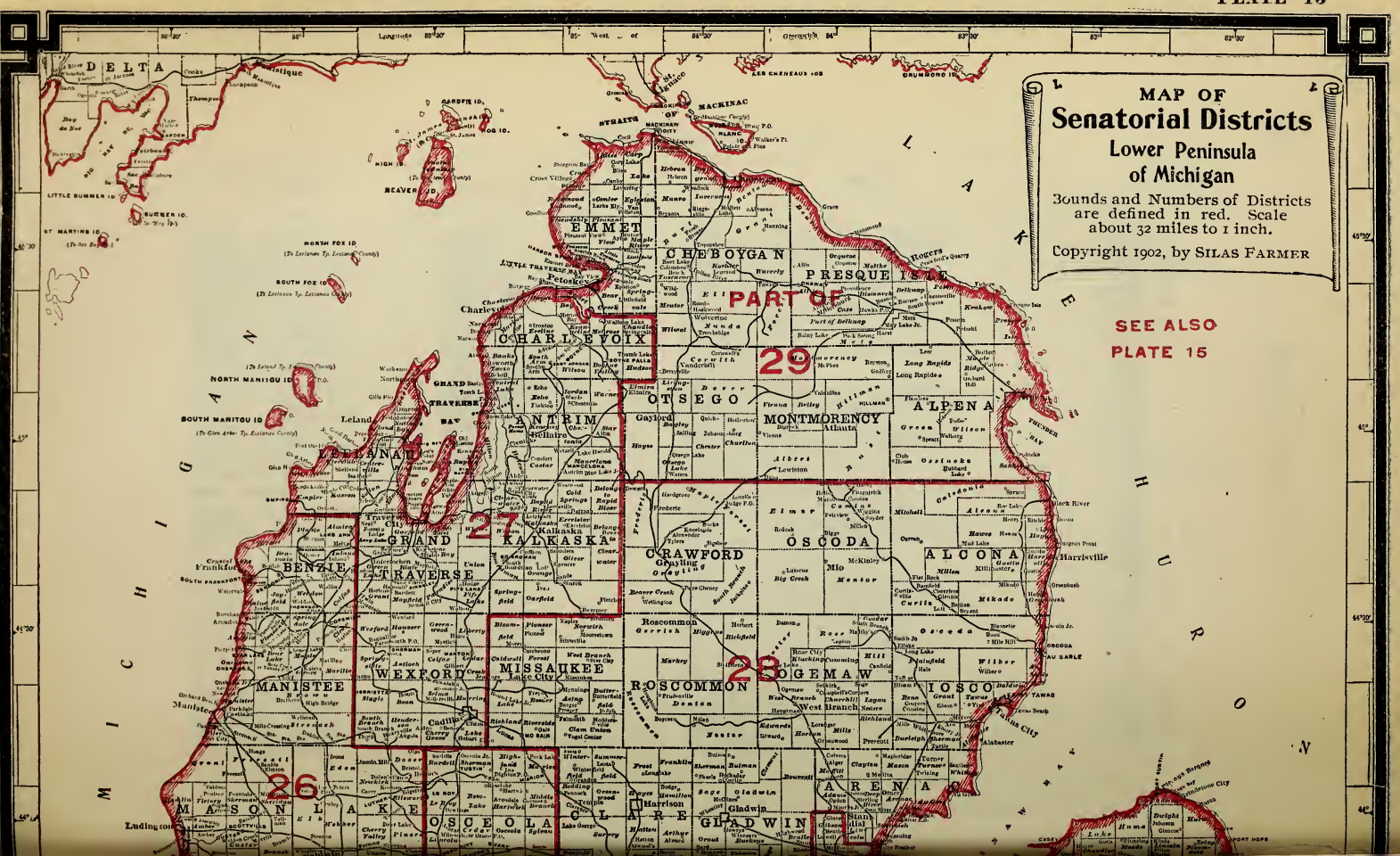
Hemans, Lawton T.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901.
Hemingway, George F.	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F.	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter, B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F.	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W.	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835-36.
Hill, Benjamin L.	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (b)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W.	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Hill, Loyal W.	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R.	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W.	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkson, George, Jr.	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H.	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P.	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M.	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Nathan P.	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*c*).	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S.	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hofmeister, Charles A.	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F.	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E.	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Hollister, Fred W.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Holman, Joseph H.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W.	Alma	Gratiot county	1901.
Holt, Henry H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R.	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G.	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, George H. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S.	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.
Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V.	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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SEE ALSO PLATE 15
PART OF
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DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
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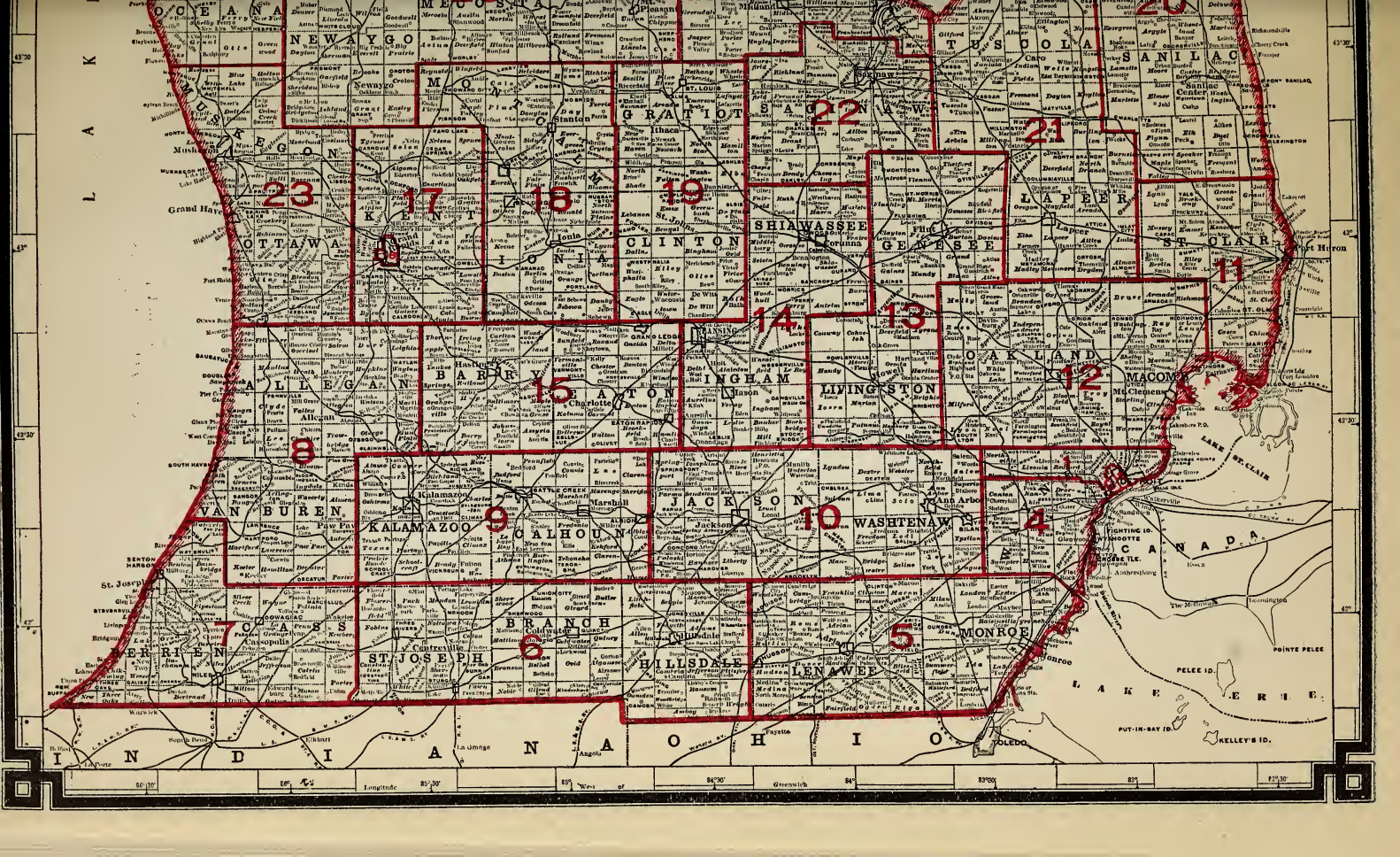
LAKE HURON
MACKINAC
STRAITS
Harrisville
Alabaster
Tawas City
Oscoda
Au Sable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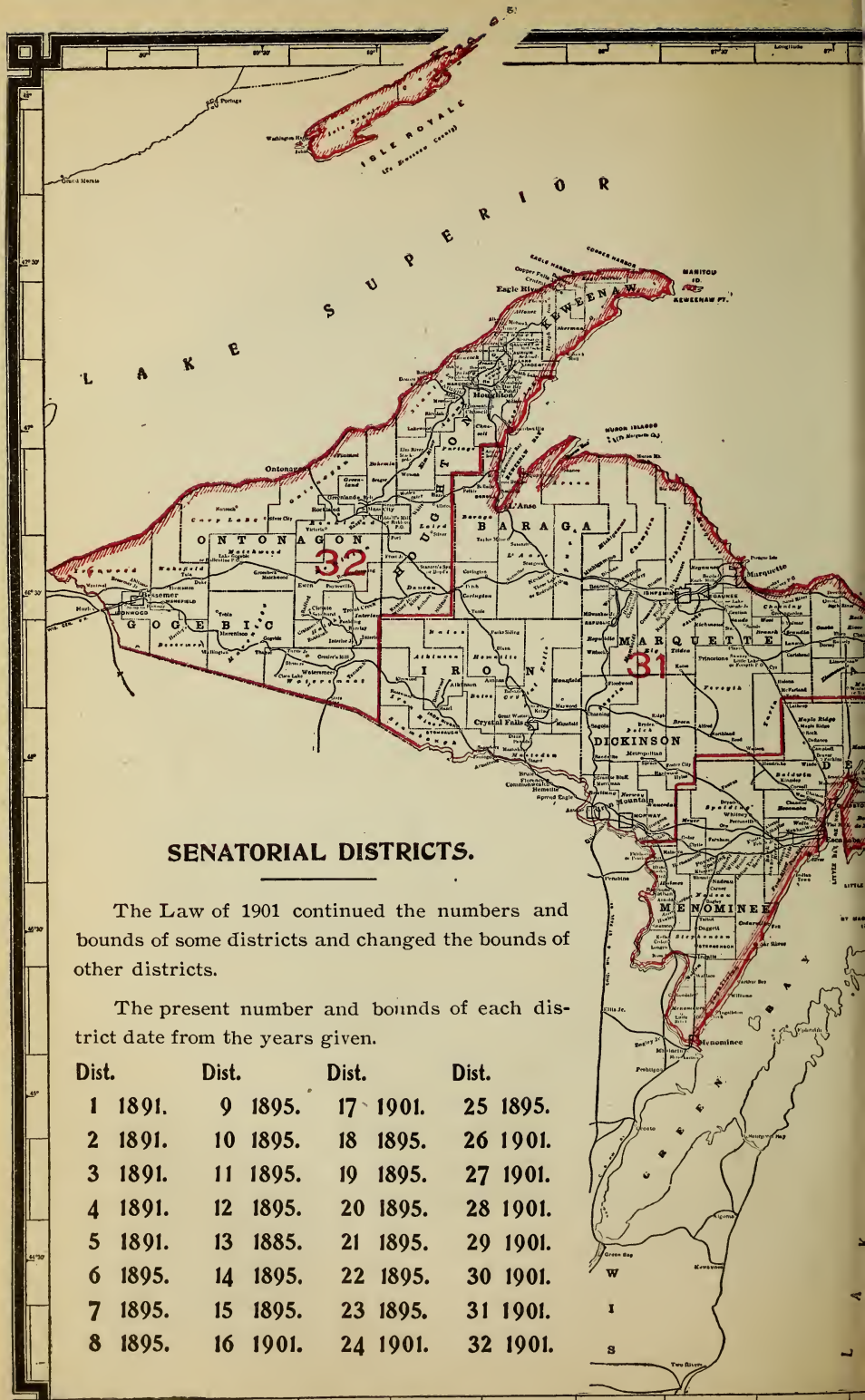
OSCEOLA
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
SANILAC
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LAKE ST. CLAIR
CANADA
LAKE ERIE
POINTE PELEE
PELEE ID.
PUT-IN-BAY ID.
KELLEY'S ID.
TOLEDO
INDIANA
OHIO
Grand Haven
Lansing
Marshall
Jackson
Monroe
Detroit
Port Huron
Sarnia
Windsor
Kalamazoo
Battle Creek
Ann Arbor
Flint
Saginaw
Bay City
Mt. Clemens
Pontiac
Adrian
Coldwater
Sturgis
Niles
St. Joseph
Benton Harbor
Warsaw
Elkhart
La Porte
Angola
Fayette
Wauseon
Longitude
West of
Greenwich

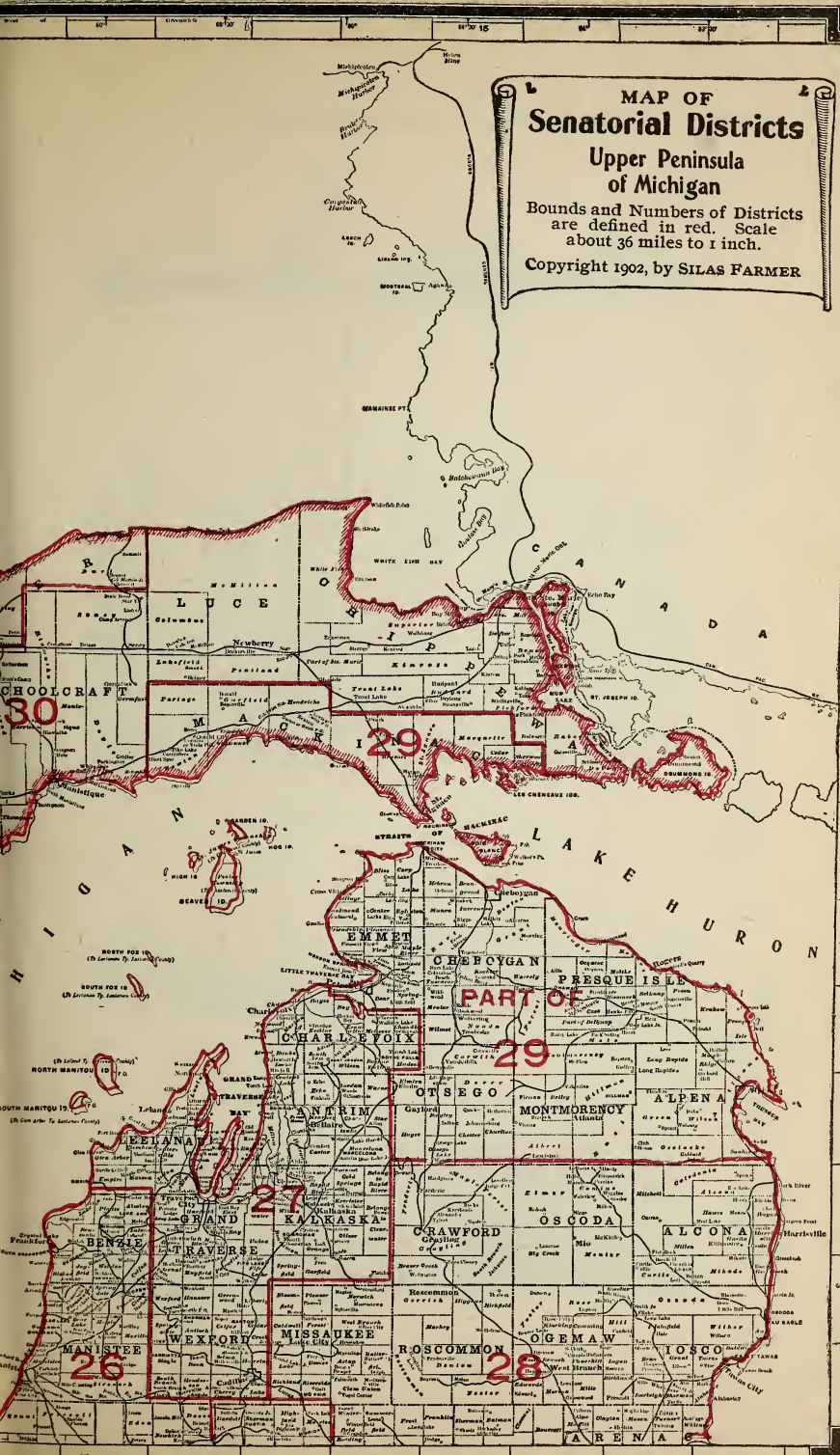


SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

The Law of 1901 continued the numbers and bounds of some districts and changed the bounds of other districts.

The present number and bounds of each district date from the years given.

Dist.		Dist.		Dist.		Dist.	
1	1891.	9	1895.	17	1901.	25	1895.
2	1891.	10	1895.	18	1895.	26	1901.
3	1891.	11	1895.	19	1895.	27	1901.
4	1891.	12	1895.	20	1895.	28	1901.
5	1891.	13	1885.	21	1895.	29	1901.
6	1895.	14	1895.	22	1895.	30	1901.
7	1895.	15	1895.	23	1895.	31	1901.
8	1895.	16	1901.	24	1901.	32	1901.


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.
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PART OF
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LUCE
CHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENA
LAKE HURON
CANADA

Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H.	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner (*g*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin (*d*)	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835-36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (*a*)	Macon	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (*a*) (*e*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1861, '2 '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P. (*f*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H.	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F.	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J.	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '83.
(*c*) Vice John Landon, deceased.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '35-6.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '61, '2, '3.
(*f*) Speaker in '75.
(*g*) Speaker in '83.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hull, William	Centreville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hunt, Leonard H	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Hurd, Homer C	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Houston, B. W., Jr. (*a*) (*b*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1849.
	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste, Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835-36.
Jackson, Samuel P	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
January, William L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Jenison, William F	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.

Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jewell, Charles A.	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S.	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Daniel F.	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S.	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M.	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H.	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L.	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D.	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William T.	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E.	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C.	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kedzie, Robert C.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.
Keeney, Andrew J.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '69, '70, '1, '2.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Keep, Edward P	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Mark N	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelly, William D (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr.	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerr, Augus W	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B	Almont	Lapeer county	1901.
Kilborn, Joseph H	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.

King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*c*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835-6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W	Galesburgh	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*d*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William M	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Goodfrey E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knowlton, Elbridge G	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in '35-6.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '92.
(*e*) Spelled also "Kinny."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Kore, Jacob C.	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A.	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (c)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P.	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
LaDu, Stalham W.	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Chas. H.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd.	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Laing, William P.	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C.	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (c)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D.	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (e)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901.
Lane, Minot T.	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (c)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (c)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B. (f)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (c)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter C.	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L.	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C.	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr.	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt.	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.

LeBarron, Sirrell C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Daniel S.	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B.	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*a*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C.	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J.	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, Joshua G.	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
Lester, George H.	Crystal	Montcalm county, First district	1891, '92.
Lester, George S.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*b*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835-6, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*c*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F.	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E.	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*d*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E.	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (c)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S.	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A.	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.

(*a*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.

(*b*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.

(*c*) Also senator, see list.

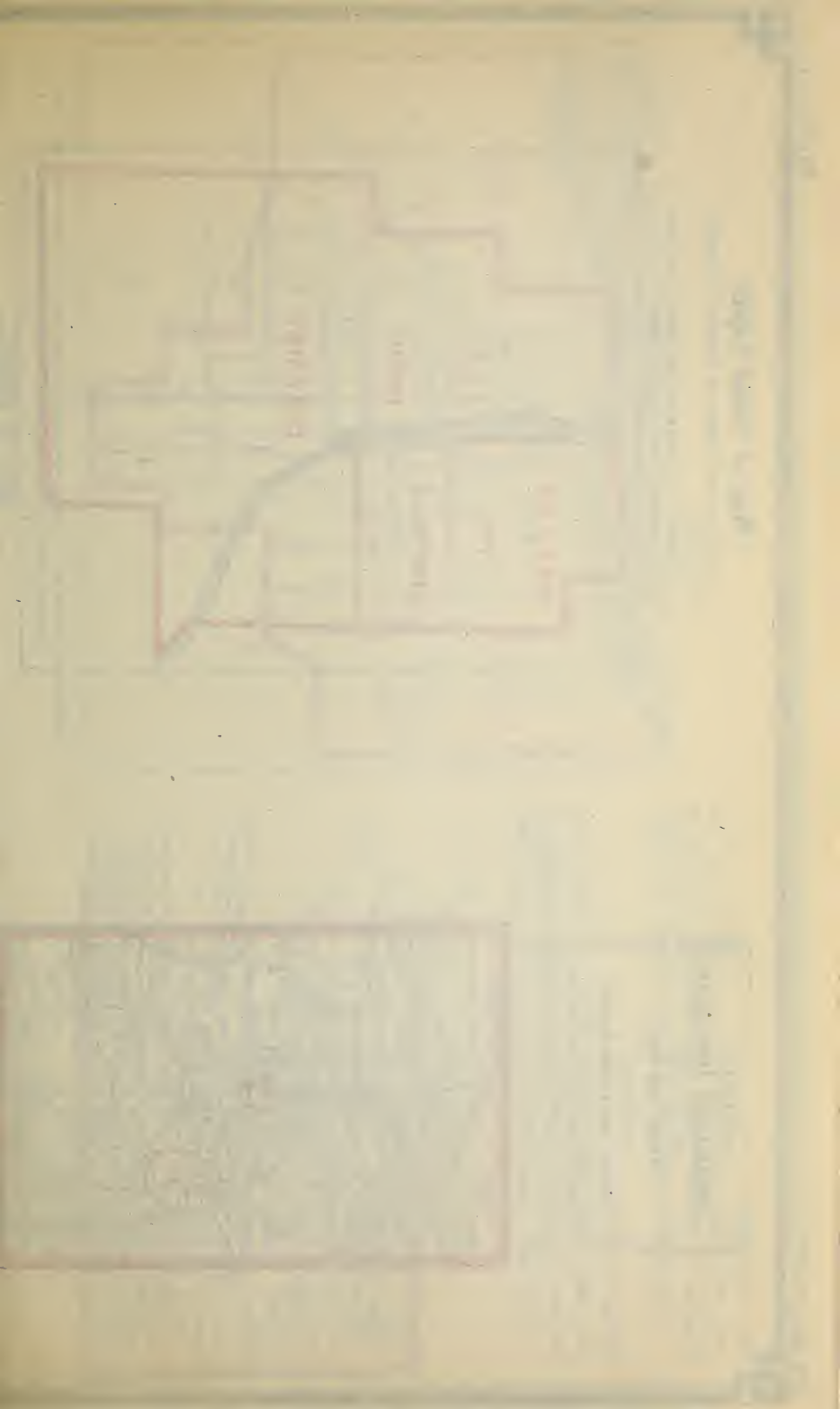
(*d*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

(*e*) Died March 13, 1871 and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Dodge.

(*f*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* April 3, '41, vice Philo C. Fuller, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Lockwood, James K.	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties.	1873.
Lockwood, Major F.	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M.	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lothrop, Edwin H. (*e*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835-6, '7, '42, '3, '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus (*f*)	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*b*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W.	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lowden, James L.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1839.
Luce, Charles D.	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*b*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr.	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L.	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*g*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B.	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelim, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W.	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.



MAPS OF

Senatorial Districts

in Counties of

Wayne and Kent

and Cities of

Detroit and Grand Rapids

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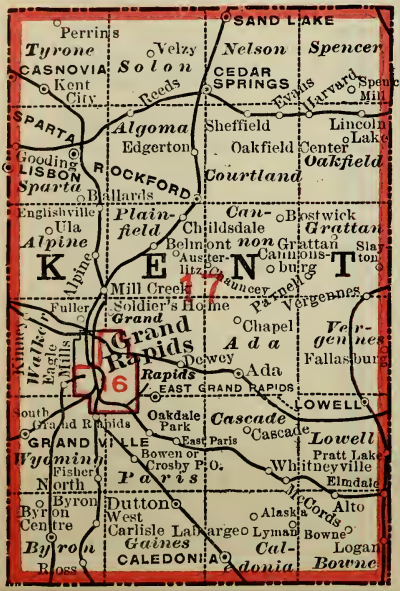
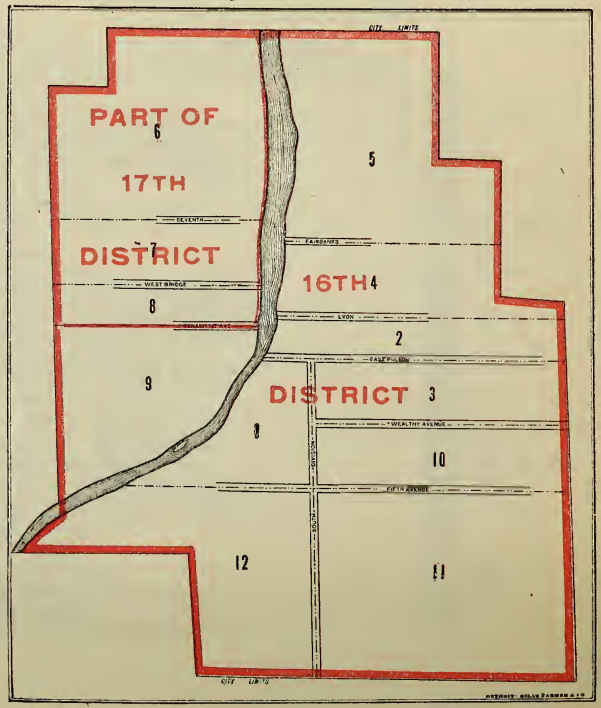


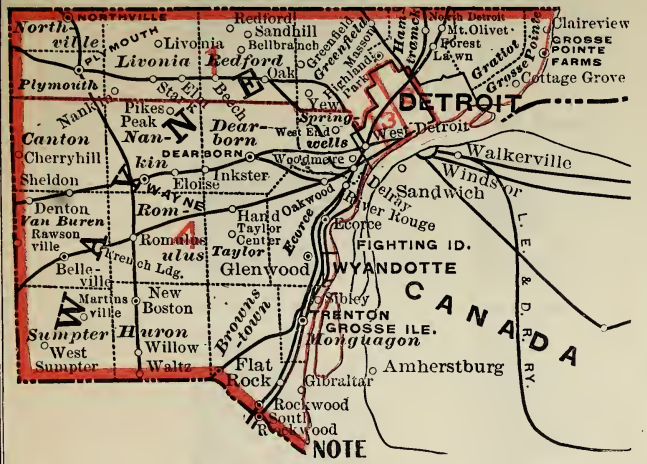
NOTE

Map of Grand Rapids.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.



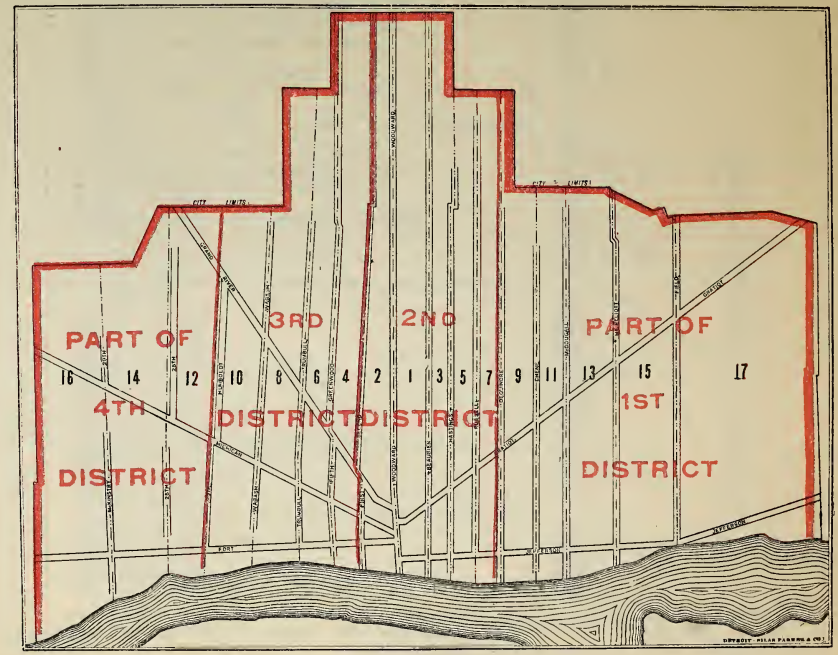


The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit.

The Fourth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 12, 14 and 16 of the City of Detroit.

Map of Detroit.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.
Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.



Mallary, Charles F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallett, Charles G.	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
82 Marion, Adolph N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P. (*a*)	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*b*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M.	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R.	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*c*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee, and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, Mortimer B.	Freemont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R.	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Marvin, Jarvis E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L.	Galesburgh	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M.	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Mather, Alonzo T.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.

(*a*) Speaker in '87.
(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*c*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '42, '3, and speaker in '44.
(*f*) Speaker in '55.
(*g*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Mathews, Thomas P.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, John A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxwell, Andrew C.	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F.	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W.	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McCall, Lyman H.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCallum, George P.	Thompson	Delta District	1899, '00, '01.
McCamly, Sands (*b*) (*d*).	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert (*e*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*b*).	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McElroy, Frank (*f*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A.	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.

McGurk, James R. (*b*)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.
McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, William	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889.
McKay, William	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McKee, Robert G.	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q.	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, 5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L.	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (*b*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcom J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLoud, William N.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D.	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNeil, John L.	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McReynolds, And'w T. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (*b*)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Mead, Elisha F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (*b*)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (*b*)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (*b*)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.

(*b*) Also senator, see list.
(*e*) Speaker in 1843.
(*d*) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(*f*) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Metcalf, Abraham T.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A.	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R.	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T.	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835-36.
Miller, Lucien B.	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millington, Charles R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W.	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.

Minne, Joseph P.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (*a*)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869.
		Grant Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Ostego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871.
Mitchell, William T.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*) (*c*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Moffett, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A.	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835-6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901.
Montague, Daniel N.	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H.	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W.	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.
(*c*) Speaker in '81, '2.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Moore, William (*a*)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moorman, Asa P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramack	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnessec	Menominee county	1883.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richland C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835-6.
Morton, Edward G. (*a*) (*c*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (*d*)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.
Mosher, Jabez S	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movins, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mullholland, James (*e*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mullholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, Fifth District	1857.

Munthe, Louis W.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keeweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '92.
Murdoch, John J.	Caseville	Huron county	1839, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1853.
Murphy, William W.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y.	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N.	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter (*f*)	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Nash, Edward P.	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Neal, Frank S.	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Nelson, Edward D.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A.	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A.	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835-36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A.	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* '53.
(*d*) Spelled also "Moseley."
(*e*) Spelled also "Mulhollen."
(*f*) Speaker in '61, '2.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Norman, John W.	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.
Norris, Jason B.	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W.	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, 5.
Northrop, Darwin B.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1855.
Norton, Henry A.	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nowland, Moses R.	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835-36.
Noyes, Michael J.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1874.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835-6, '38.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D.	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1845.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
O'Malley, Charles M. (*b*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsby, Caleb N.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.

MAP OF
Representative Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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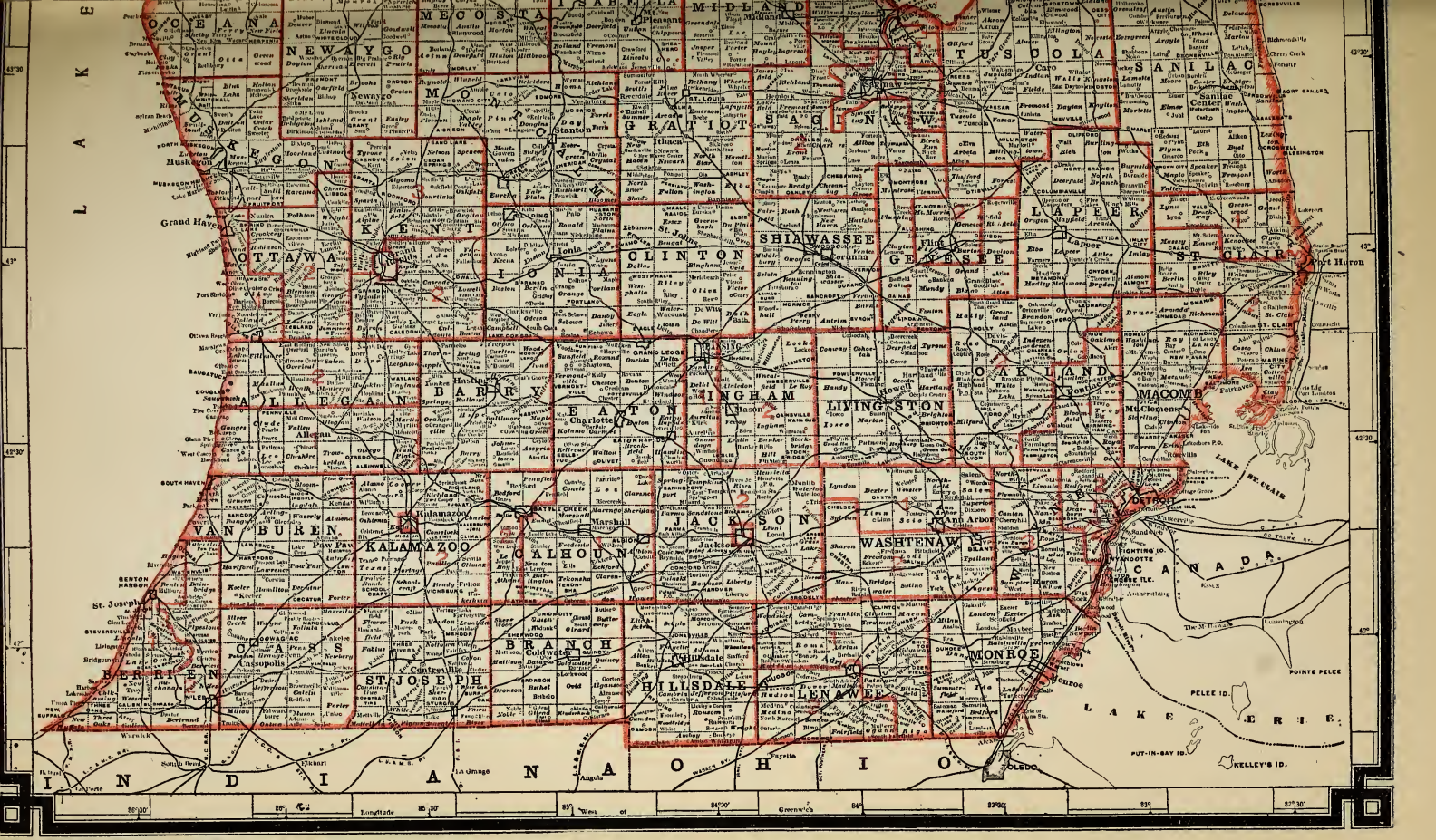
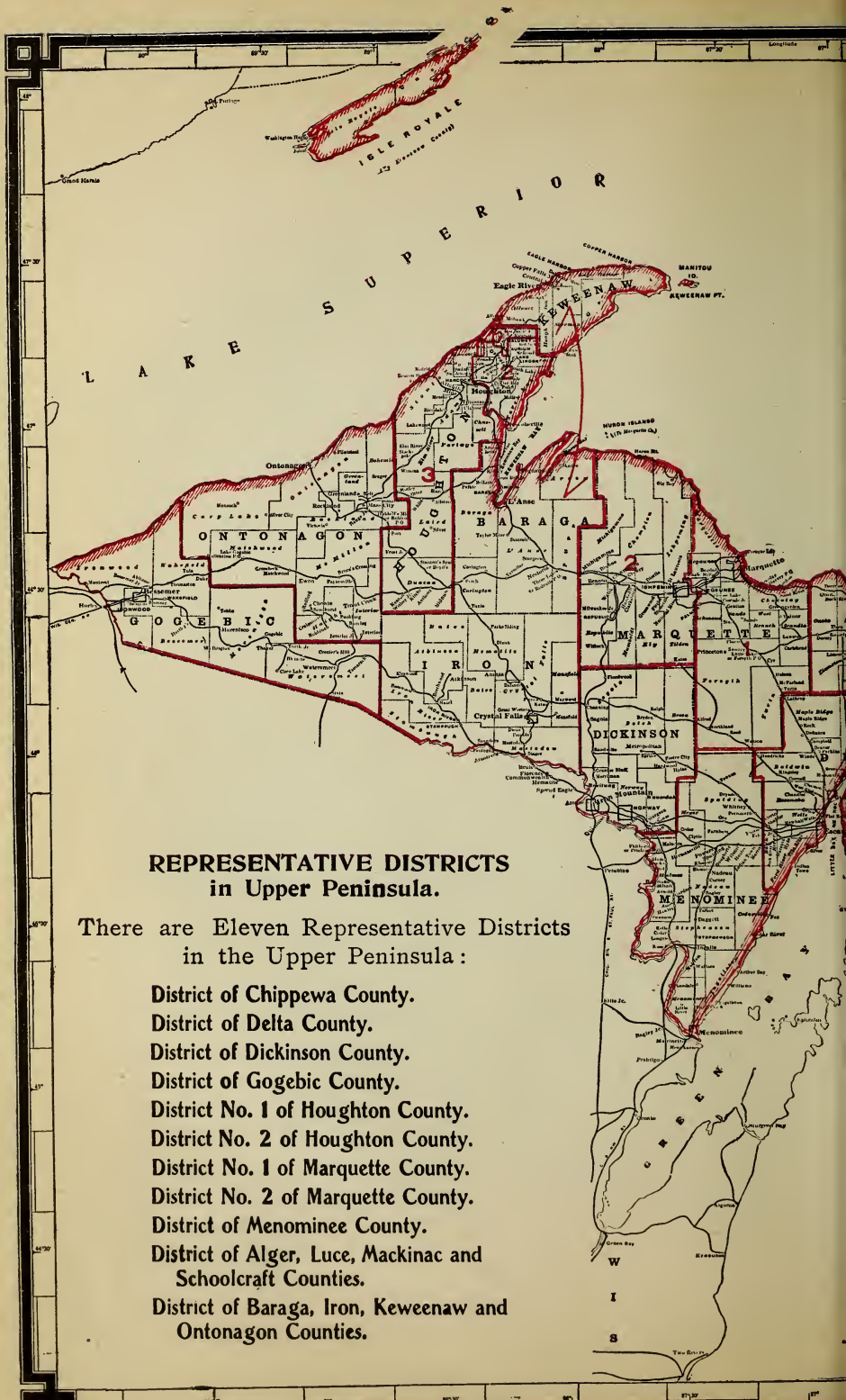
SEE ALSO
PLATES 18-19
DELTA
MANISTIQUE
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
HARRISVILLE
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON


LAKE MICHIGAN
OCEANA
MECOSTA
MIDLAND
NEWAYGO
OSCEOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
Grand Haven
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
Port Huron
OTTAWA
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
DETROIT
Ann Arbor
CANADA
St. Joseph
CASS
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
ST. JOSEPH
Coldwater
Centreville
Constantine
Sturgis
Three Rivers
Kalamazoo
Battle Creek
Marshall
Jackson
Ypsilanti
Adrian
Monroe
Toledo
Lansing
Flint
Pontiac
Mt. Clemens
Port Huron
Grand Rapids
Muskegon
Holland
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Niles
Dowagiac
Hastings
Ionia
Owosso
Saginaw
Bay City
Midland
Alma
Big Rapids
Newaygo
Fremont
Reed City
Cadillac
Manistee
Ludington
Petoskey
Traverse City
Alpena
Cheboygan
Mackinaw City
Sault Ste. Marie
Escanaba
Menominee
Marquette
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
Ontonagon
Bessemer
Iron River
Crystal Falls
Watersmeet
Michigamme
Republic
Gladstone
Manistique
Newberry
Munising
St. Ignace
Mackinac Island
Grand Marais
Au Sable
Oscoda
Tawas City
Harbor Beach
Sandusky
Port Huron
Marine City
St. Clair
Algonac
Mt. Clemens
Pontiac
Detroit
Dearborn
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Wayne
Plymouth
Northville
Milford
Howell
Brighton
Fowlerville
Mason
Williamston
Charlotte
Eaton Rapids
Hastings
Allegan
Otsego
Plainwell
Kalamazoo
Paw Paw
Decatur
Dowagiac
Cassopolis
Niles
Buchanan
Berrien Springs
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Coldwater
Bronson
Quincy
Sturgis
Centreville
Constantine
White Pigeon
Three Rivers
Litchfield
Jonesville
Hillsdale
Camden
Reading
Adrian
Tecumseh
Clinton
Blissfield
Deerfield
Morenci
Wauseon
Bryan
Archbold
Fayette
Delta
Swanton
Metamora
Lake St. Clair
Detroit River
St. Clair River
Pelee Id.
Pointe Pelee
Put-in-Bay Id.
Kelley's Id.
Lake Erie
Ohio
Indiana
Longitude
Greenwich



REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS in Upper Peninsula.

There are Eleven Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

District of Chippewa County.
District of Delta County.
District of Dickinson County.
District of Gogebic County.
District No. 1 of Houghton County.
District No. 2 of Houghton County.
District No. 1 of Marquette County.
District No. 2 of Marquette County.
District of Menominee County.
District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties.
District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties.

MAP OF
Representative Districts
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.
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SEE ALSO PLATE 19
LUCE
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
CHIPPEWA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
BENZIE
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
CANADA

Osborn, Frank A.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901.
Osborn, George W.	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D.	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F.	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (*c*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F.	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899, '00.
Packard, Franklin S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Pailthorp, Charles J.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, John R.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H.	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H.	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B.	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H.	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1875.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G.	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H.	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P.	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F.	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parmelee, Abner C.	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S.	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '49.
(*c*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton.
(*d*) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '72.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, 00.
Pease, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W. (*c*)	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Pendill, James P	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J	Prairieville	Barry county	1901.
Perkins, Sanford S	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.

Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Persons, Alonzo E.	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Petit, Timothy H.	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, William H. H.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S.	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C.	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*d*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G.	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*e*)		Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B.	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*f*)	Pierceville / Marengo	Washtenaw county / Calhoun county	1839, '40, '1. / 1859, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D.	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District / Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62. / 1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M.	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M.	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Pomroy, Enos A.	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '95.
(*c*) Speaker in '47.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '72, and succeeded by Frederick Walker.
(*e*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.
(*f*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Herbert Ernest	Nickel Plate	Ionia county, First District	1901.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, William	Emmett	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A. (*b*)	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Prevost, Francis J	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.

Price, Lyman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Pullen, Nicholas W.	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (c)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr., (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G. (*d*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J.	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmund S.	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Ranney, Lemuel S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H.	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*) (*e*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Pomona	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01.
Reader, George H.	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, George W.	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '45.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*e*) Speaker in '65.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '50, and speaker in '53.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

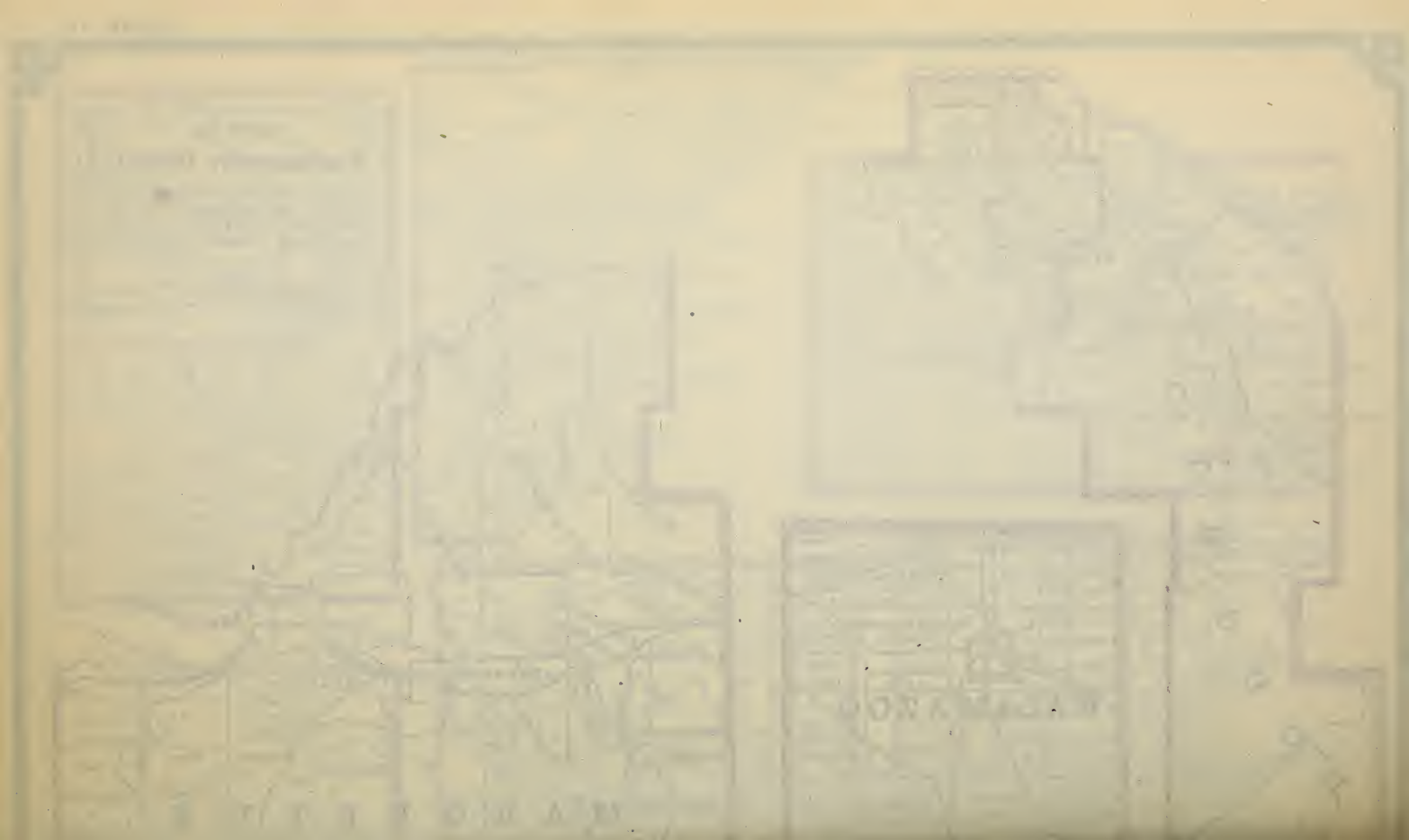
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T.	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Raynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds. Edwin W.	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Rice, John A.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Thomas J.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, William E.	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*b*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, William P.	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, George F. (*c*)	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835-6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hiacinthe F.	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.

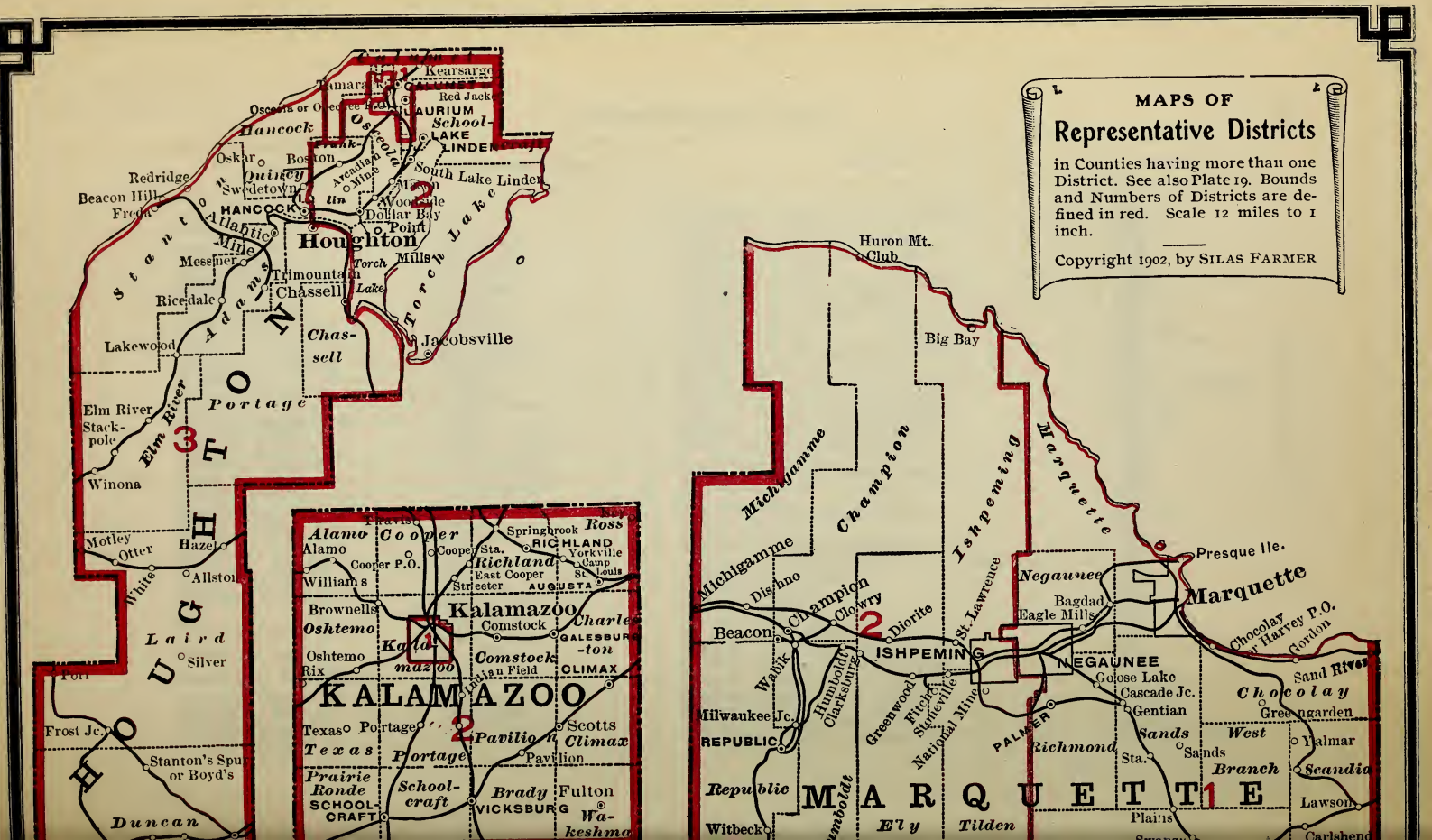
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Robertson, John M.	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J.	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P.	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*d*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L.	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W.	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W.	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
Rogers, Jeremiah M.	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogner, John J.	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D.	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S.	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O.	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '74.
Rose, William H.	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O.	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker in '77, '9.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '91, '2.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, John D.	Buchannan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D.	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C.	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W.	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H.	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Rulison, George W.	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G.	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D.	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G.	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E.	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I.	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W.	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James W.	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanderson, Asa T.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1877, '79, '97, '98.




MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 19. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
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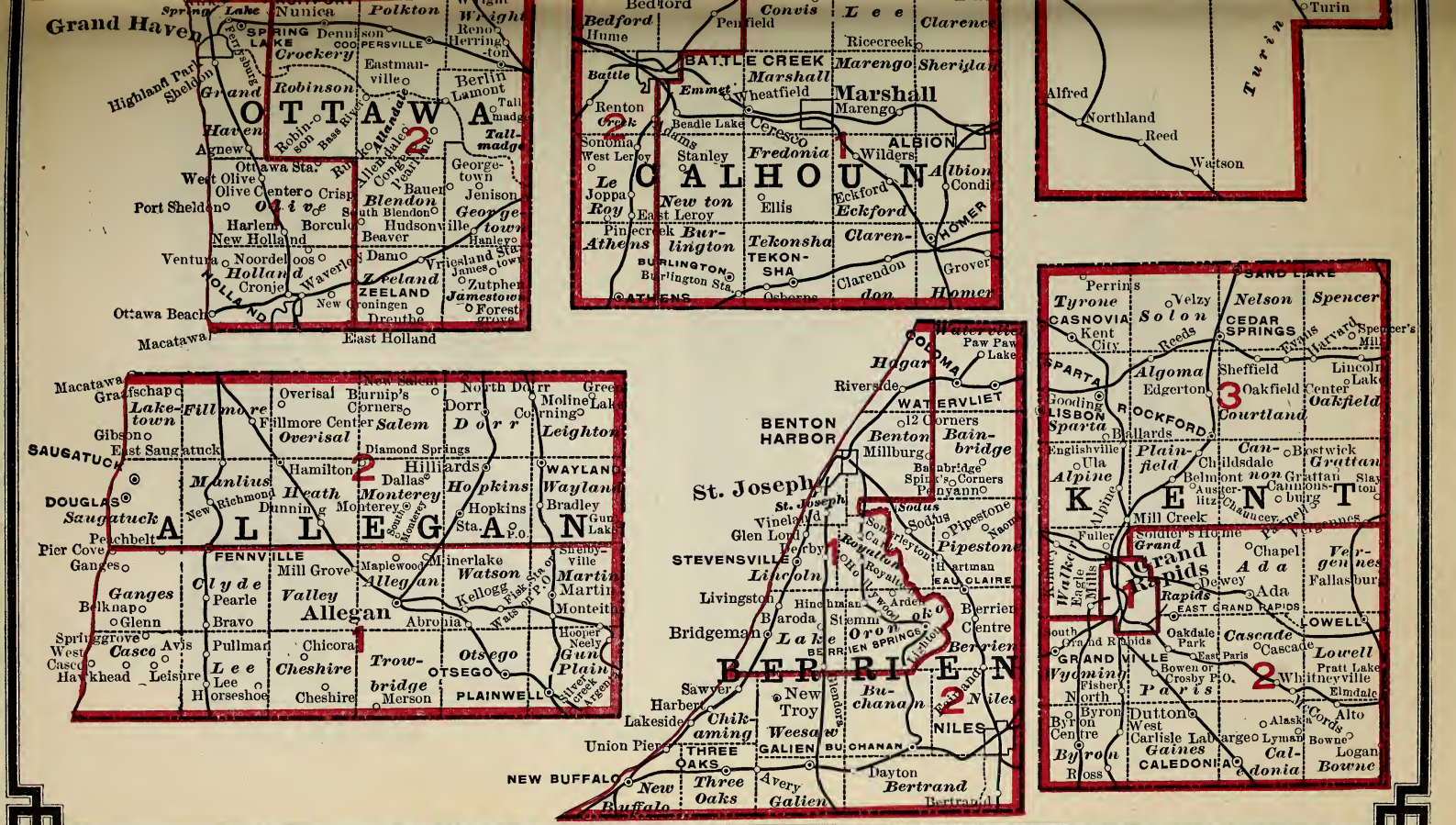
HOUGHTON
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
LAURIUM
LAKE LINDEN
South Lake Linden
Torch Lake
Jacobsville
Chassell
Portage
Lakewood
Ricedale
Trimountain
Messner
Dollar Bay
Redridge
Beacon Hill
Oskar
Boston
Quincy
Swedetown
Atlantic Mine
Arcadian Mines
Osceola
Kearsarge
Red Jacket
Winona
Elm River
Stackpole
Motley
Otter
Hazel
White
Allston
Laird
Silver
Frost Jct.
Stanton's Spur or Boyd's
Duncan
KALAMAZOO
Kalamazoo
Comstock
Cooper
Richland
Alamo
Williams
Brownells
Oshtemo
Oshtemo
Rix
Texas
Portage
Prairie Ronde
SCHOOLCRAFT
Schoolcraft
Pavilion
Scotts
Climax
Brady
VICKSBURG
Fulton
Wakeshma
Springbrook
Ross
Yorkville
Camp St. Louis
East Cooper
Streeter
AUGUSTA
Charleston
GALESBURG
CLIMAX
Indian Field
Cooper P.O.
Sta.
Huron Mt. Club
Big Bay
Michigamme
Champion
Ishpeming
Marquette
Negaunee
Presque Ile
Marquette
Bagdad
Eagle Mills
Chocolay P.O.
Harvey
Gordon
Michigamme
Dishno
Champion
Clowry
Diorite
St. Lawrence
Beacon
Wabik
ISHPEMING
NEGAUNEE
Humboldt
Clarksburg
Greenwood
Fitch
Silverville
National Mine
Goose Lake
Cascade Jc.
Gentian
Sand River
Chocolay
Greenwood
Milwaukee Jc.
REPUBLIC
PALMER
Richmond
Sands
West Sands
Branch
Yalmar
Scandia
Republic
MARQUETTE
Ely
Tilden
Witbeck
Plains
Lawson
Carlshend
Sta.


Grand Haven
Spring Lake
SPRING LAKE
Nunica
Polkton
Wright
Reno
Herring-ton
Crockery
Dennison
PERSVILLE
Eastman-ville
Highland Park
Sheldon
Grand Haven
Robinson
Berlin
Lamont
OTTAWA
2
Robin-son
Bass River
Allendale
Allen Lake
Conk-lin
Pearl Lake
Tall-madge
Agnew
Ottawa Sta.
West Olive
Olive Center
Crisp
Bauer
Blendon
Georgetown
Jenison
Port Sheldon
Olive
South Blendon
Harlem
Borculo
Hudsonville
Beaver
Hanley
New Holland
Ventura
Noordeloos
Damo
Vriesland
Holland
Waverly
Zeeland
Zutphen
Jamestown
Cronje
ZEELAND
New Groningen
Dreuthe
Forest grove
HOLLAND
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
Bedford
Hume
Convis
Lee
Clarence
Penfield
Ricecreek
BATTLE CREEK
Marshall
Marengo
Sheridan
Battle
Emmet
Wheatfield
Marshall
Renton
Creek
Beadle Lake
Ceresco
Marengo
Sonoma
West Leroy
Stanley
Fredonia
1
ALBION
Wilders
Le Roy
Joppa
East Leroy
CALHOUN
Albion
Condi
New ton
Ellis
Eckford
Pinecreek
Athens
Bur-lington
Tekonsha
Claren-don
HOMER
BURLINGTON
Burlington Sta.
TEKON-SHA
Osborne
Clarendon
Grover
ATHENS
Homer
Alfred
Northland
Reed
Watson
Turin
Macatawa
Graafschap
Lake-town
Fillmore
Overisal
Burnip's Corners
Salem
New Salem
North Dorr
Dorr
Corning
Moline
Green Lake
Leighton
Gibson
Fillmore Center
Overisal
Diamond Springs
East Saugatuck
SAUGATUCK
Hamilton
2
Hilliards
Dallas
Hopkins
WAYLAND
Wayland
Manlius
Heath
Monterey
Bradley
DOUGLAS
New Richmond
Dunning
Monterey
Hopkins
Gun Lake
Saugatuck
ALLEGAN
Sta. A
P.O.
Peachbelt
Pier Cove
Ganges
FENNVILLE
Mill Grove
Maplewood
Miner lake
Watson
Shelbyville
Martin
Clyde
Pearle
Bravo
Valley
Allegan
Kellogg
Fish Sta.
Martin
Monteith
Ganges
Belknap
Glenn
Springgrove
West Casco
Casco
Avis
Pullman
Chicora
Hooper
Neely
Gun Plain
Hawkhead
Leisure
Lee
Horseshoe
Cheshire
Trow-bridge
Merson
Otsego
OTSEGO
PLAINWELL
Silver Creek
Fremont Center
Paw Paw Lake
Coloma
Hagar
Riverside
WATERVLIET
12 Corners
Benton Harbor
Benton
Millburg
Bain-bridge
Bainbridge
Spink's Corners
Pennyann
St. Joseph
Vineland
Glen Lord
Derby
Sodus
Pipestone
Naom
Hartman
STEVENSVILLE
Lincoln
EAU CLAIRE
Livingston
Hinchman
Baroda
Stemmi
Arden
Oronoko
Berrien Centre
Bridgeman
Lake
BERRIEN SPRINGS
Berrien
BERRIEN
Sawyer
Harbert
New Troy
Weesaw
Buchanan
Niles
Lakeside
Chik-aming
GALIEN
BUCHANAN
Union Pier
THREE OAKS
Three Oaks
Dayton
Bertrand
NEW BUFFALO
New Buffalo
Avery
Galien
Bertrandville
Perrins
Tyrone
Velzy
Nelson
Spencer
CASNOVIA
Kent City
Solon
CEDAR SPRINGS
Reeds
Evans
Harvard
Spencer's Mill
SPARTA
Algoma
Sheffield
Lincoln Lake
Edgerton
3
Oakfield
Center
Oakfield
Gooding
LISBON
Sparta
ROCKFORD
Courtland
Ballards
Englishville
Ula
Alpine
Plain-field
Childsdale
Belmont
non
Austerlitz
Chauncey
Bostwick Lake
Grattan
Caledonia
Slayton
KENT
Mill Creek
Fuller
Soldier's Home
Grand Rapids
Chapel
Ada
Dewey
Rapids
EAST GRAND RAPIDS
Fallasburg
Walker
Eagle Mills
Oakdale Park
Cascade
LOWELL
Grand Rapids
GRAND VILLE
Wyoming
Bowen's Crosby P.O.
East Paris
Paris
Pratt Lake
Whitneyville
Elmdale
Fisher
North
Byron
Byron Centre
Dutton
West
Carlisle
Gaines
Alaska
Lyman
Bowne
Logan
Alto
Cords
Ross
CALEDONIA

Sawyer, Jacob C.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt / Essex	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
		Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B.	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901.
Sellers, Leonard M. (*b*)	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, '74.
Seward, Julian M.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A.	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (*a*)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharpe, Albert E.	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.
Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A. (*c*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. (*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '85. (*c*) Speaker in '59.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Sheldon, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P.	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F.	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Sheperd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835-36.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K.	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W.	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P.	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Simonson, James B.	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H.	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.

Slatter, David G.	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J.	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D.	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B.	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M.	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Smally, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C.	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank L.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M.	Whitehall	Monroe county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Muskegon county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C.	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H.	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L.	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835-6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J.	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon Co's.	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L.	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D.	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Oliver S.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel L.	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sidney T.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.

(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Smith, Walker O.	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W.	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, William T.	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Southworth, Harry C.	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S.	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Spence, Thomas R.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C.	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, Wiliaim B.	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Stafford, Henry H.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Stannard, Abiel S.	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Staples, Hiram E.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B.	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.

Stearns, Benton R.	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E.	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, John J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N.	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stewart, Albert E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W.	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.
Stockton, John (*a*) (*b*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C.	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (*a*)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L.	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah Gardiner	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901.
Stone, Charles W.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W.	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (*c*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H. (*d*)	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A.	Coopersville	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Detroit	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*) (*e*)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Stout, David B	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S.	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Strang, James J.	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '74.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '50.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '48.
(*e*) Speaker in '57, '8.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-36.
Strong, John J. (*a*)	Greenfield / South Rockwood	Wayne county, Second District / Monroe county, Second District	1861, '62. / 1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A.	Horton	Jackson county, Third District / Jackson county, Second District	1879. / 1893.
Strowbridge, Oliver P.	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Summer, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweney, James H.	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B.	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.
Sweezey, James A.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*f*)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P.	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Tackels, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835-6, '9.
Tateum, William A. (*b*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taylor, Charles H.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.

Taylor, Daniel W.	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thomas C.	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taziman, James B.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
Tefft, Henry N.	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
TenEyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, William (*c*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*h*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R.	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S.	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorpe, Calvin J.	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*) (*g*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbitts, John S.	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker in '93.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*g*) Speaker in '51.
(*h*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Tiffany, Alex. R.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N.	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county Mackinac and Manitou counties	1853, '61, '2. 1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B.	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D.	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B.	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Train, Jarvis C.	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R.	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D.	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tucker, True P.	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S.	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, John W.	Hudson Northampton	Lenawee county Saginaw county	1847, '49. 1851.
Turner, Milo H.	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W.	Mason Roscommon	Ingham county, Second District Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon Co's	1877. 1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.

MAPS OF
Representative Districts

in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 18. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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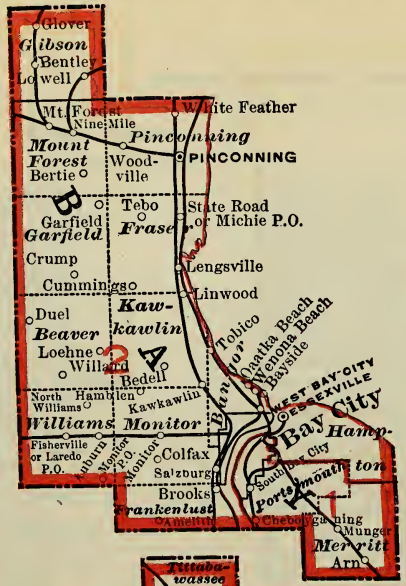
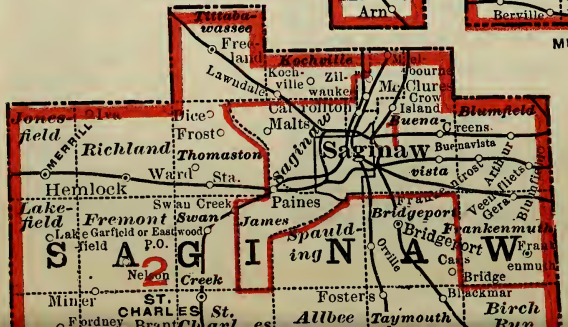
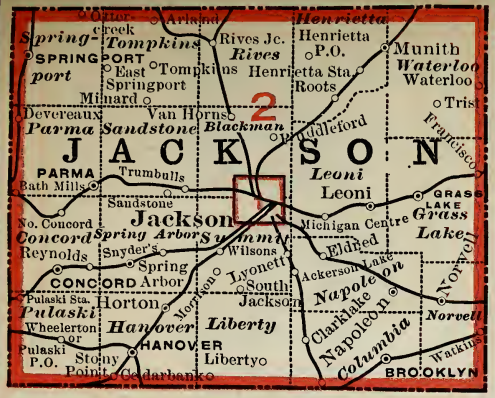
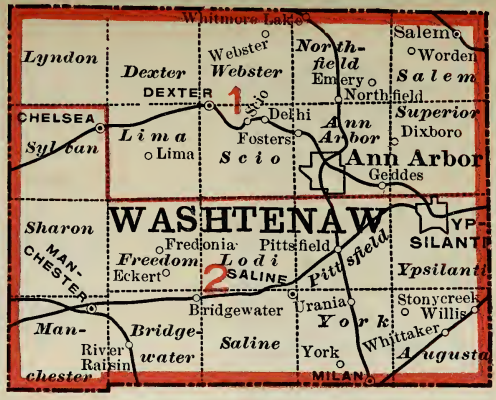
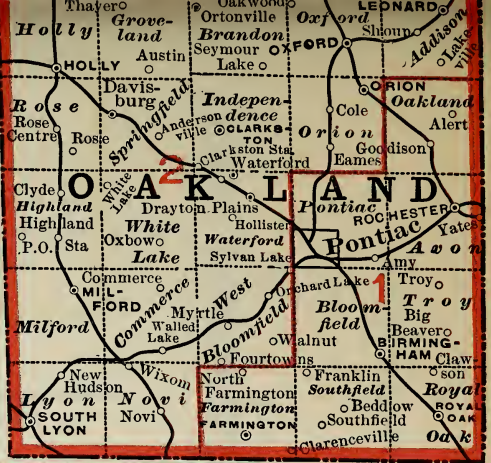
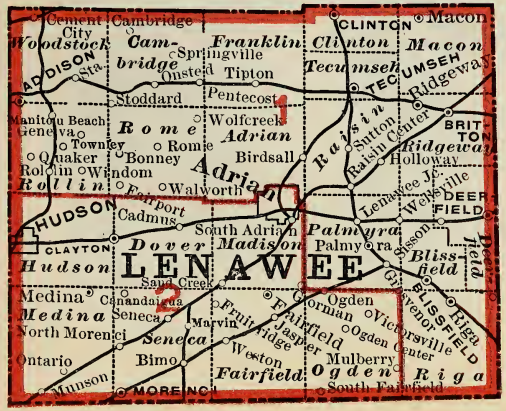





JACKSON
Spring-port
SPRINGPORT
East Springport
Tompkins
Rives Jc.
Rives
Henrietta
Henrietta Sta
Roots
Munith
Waterloo
Trist
Devereaux
Parma
Sandstone
Van Horns
Blackman
Middleford
Franciscco
PARMA
Bath Mills
Trumbulls
Sandstone
Leoni
Leoni
GRASS LAKE
Grass Lake
No. Concord
Concord
Reynolds
Jackson
Spring Arbor
Summit
Snyder's
Wilsons
Michigan Centre
Eldred
Spring
CONCORD
Arbor
Ackerson Lake
Lyonett
South Jackson
Napoleon
Norvell
Pulaski Sta.
Pulaski
Wheelerton
Horton
Hanover
Liberty
Clarklake
Columbia
HANOVER
Libertyo
Pulaski
P.O.
Stony Point
Cedarbenko
BROOKLYN
Watkins


WASHTENAW
Whitmore Lake
Lyndon
Dexter
DEXTER
Webster
Northfield
Salem
Worden
Emery
Northfield
Salem
Superior
Dixboro
CHELSEA
Sylvan
Lima
Lima
Delhi
Fosters
Scio
Ann Arbor
Ann Arbor
Geddes
Sharon
MANCHESTER
Freedom
Eckert
Fredonia
Pittsfield
Lodi
SALINE
Pittsfield
YPSILANTI
Ypsilanti
Bridgewater
Urania
York
Stonycreek
Willis
Whittaker
Augusta
Man-chester
River Raisin
Bridge-water
Saline
York
MILAN


OAKLAND
Holly
Thayer
Grove-land
Austin
HOLLY
Oakwood
Ortonville
Brandon
Seymour
Lake
OXFORD
Oxford
LEONARD
Shoun
Addison
Lake Villa
Davisburg
Rose
Rose Centre
Rosie
Springfield
Anderson ville
CLARKSTON
Clarkston Sta.
Waterford
Indepen-dence
ORION
Oakland
Orion
Cole
Alert
Goodison
Eames
Clyde
Highland
Highland
P.O.
Sta
White Lake
Drayton Plains
White Lake
Oxbow
Hollister
Waterford
Sylvan Lake
Pontiac
ROCHESTER
Yates
Avon
my
Commerce
MILFORD
Commerce
Milford
Myrtle
Walled Lake
West Bloomfield
Orchard Lake
Troy
Bloom-field
Troy
Big Beaver
BIRMINGHAM
Walnut
Fourtowns
Claw-son
New Hudson
Lyon
Novi
SOUTH LYON
Wixom
Novi
North Farmington
Farmington
FARMINGTON
Franklin
Southfield
Beddow
Southfield
Royal Oak
ROYAL OAK
Clarenceville
Oak


LENAWEE
Cement City
Woodstock
Cambridge
Franklin
Springville
Clinton
Macon
ADDISON
Cambridge
Onsted
Tipton
Tecumseh
TECUMSEH
Ridgeway
Stoddard
Pentecost
Manitou Beach
Geneva
Rome
Wolfcreek
Adrian
Raisin
Sutton
Raisin Center
BRITTON
Ridgeway
Townley
Romie
Birdsall
Holloway
Quaker
Bonney
Roblin
Windom
Rollin
Adrian
Walworth
Jct.
Lenawee Jct.
Weston
DEERFIELD
Deerfield
HUDSON
Fairport
Cadmus
South Adrian
Madison
Palmyra
Palmyra
Blissfield
CLAYTON
Hudson
Dover
Sand Creek
Medina
Canandaigua
Seneca
Ogden
Gorman
Victorsville
Riga
Medina
Seneca
Fruit Ridge
Fairfield
Jasper
Ogden Center
BLISSFIELD
North Morenci
Marvin
Mulberry
Ontario
Bimo
Weston
Fairfield
Ogden
Riga
Munson
South Fairfield
MORENCI

WAYNE
Northville
NORTHVILLE
PLYMOUTH
Livonia
Redford
Sandhill
Bellbranch
Greenfield
Grand River
Hamtramck
North Detroit
Mt. Olivet
Forest Lawn
Claireview
GROSSE POINTE FARMS
Cottage Grove
Plymouth
Nankin
Pikes Peak
Dearborn
Dearborn
Westwood
Yew
Springwells
Highland Park
Grosse Pointe
Gratiot
DETROIT
West Detroit
Canton
Cherryhill
Sheldon
Inkster
Woodmere
Eloise
Walkerville
Windsor
Denton
Van Buren
Rawsonville
Romulus
Taylor
Hard Taylor Center
Oakwood
Detroit River
Sandwich
Ecorse
Belle-ville
French Lds.
Glenwood
FIGHTING ID.
WYANDOTTE
New Boston
Martinsville
Sumpter
Huron
Willow
Waltz
Brownstown
TRENTON
GROSSE ILE.
Monguagon
Flat Rock
Gibraltar
Amherstburg
Rockwood
South Rockwood
CANADA
L. E. & D. RY.

Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835-36.
Ulrich, Madison J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W.	De Witt	Clinton county	1847.
Utley, William S.	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L.	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1887.
Van Aken, George W.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Camp, Saunders L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vandercook, Henry B.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835-36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A.	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77.
Van Scoy, Rowland S.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zorren, Jacob J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Vaughn, James C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F.	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838 43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vinton, David, Jr.	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B.	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Isaac I.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835-6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorhies, Sebring	Whitelake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J.	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wachtel, Phillip B. (*j*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B.	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A.	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901.
Wadham, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S.	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S.	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Waldo, George H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*c*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I.	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, De Witt C. (*a*) (*d*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A.	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901.
Walker, Edward C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*e*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N.	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T.	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*f*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S.	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B.	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallin, Franklin B.	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.

Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Edgar B.	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, Lyman M.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O.	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901.
Ward, Robert E. (*g*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*) (*b*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warran, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warran, Samuel N.	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Warren, Robert L.	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Washburn, Norman B.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
Waterbury, I. Roy	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1961, '62.
Watkins, Charles W. (*h*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C. (*i*)	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Freeman C.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watson, Frank H.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watters, Mathew H.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A.	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Speaker in '67.
(*c*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(*d*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '44.
(*e*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*f*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*g*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*h*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(*i*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '75.
(*j*) Speaker in '91, '2.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Weatherby, Charles W. (*e*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weekes, Augustus W.	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weier, August J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A.	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Welch, Henry B.	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J.	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M.	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wells, Frank C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass County, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, William P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A.	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
West, Thomas J.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R.	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.

Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, George S.	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P.	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J.	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whipple, Charles W. (*f*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O.	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W.	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E.	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K.	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W.	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E.	Wayland	Allegan county. Second District	1865.
Whitmore, Ezra W.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H.	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F.	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wiggins, Milan	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A.	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865. 1867.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W.	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*e*) Spelled also "Wetherby." | (*f*) Speaker in '37.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

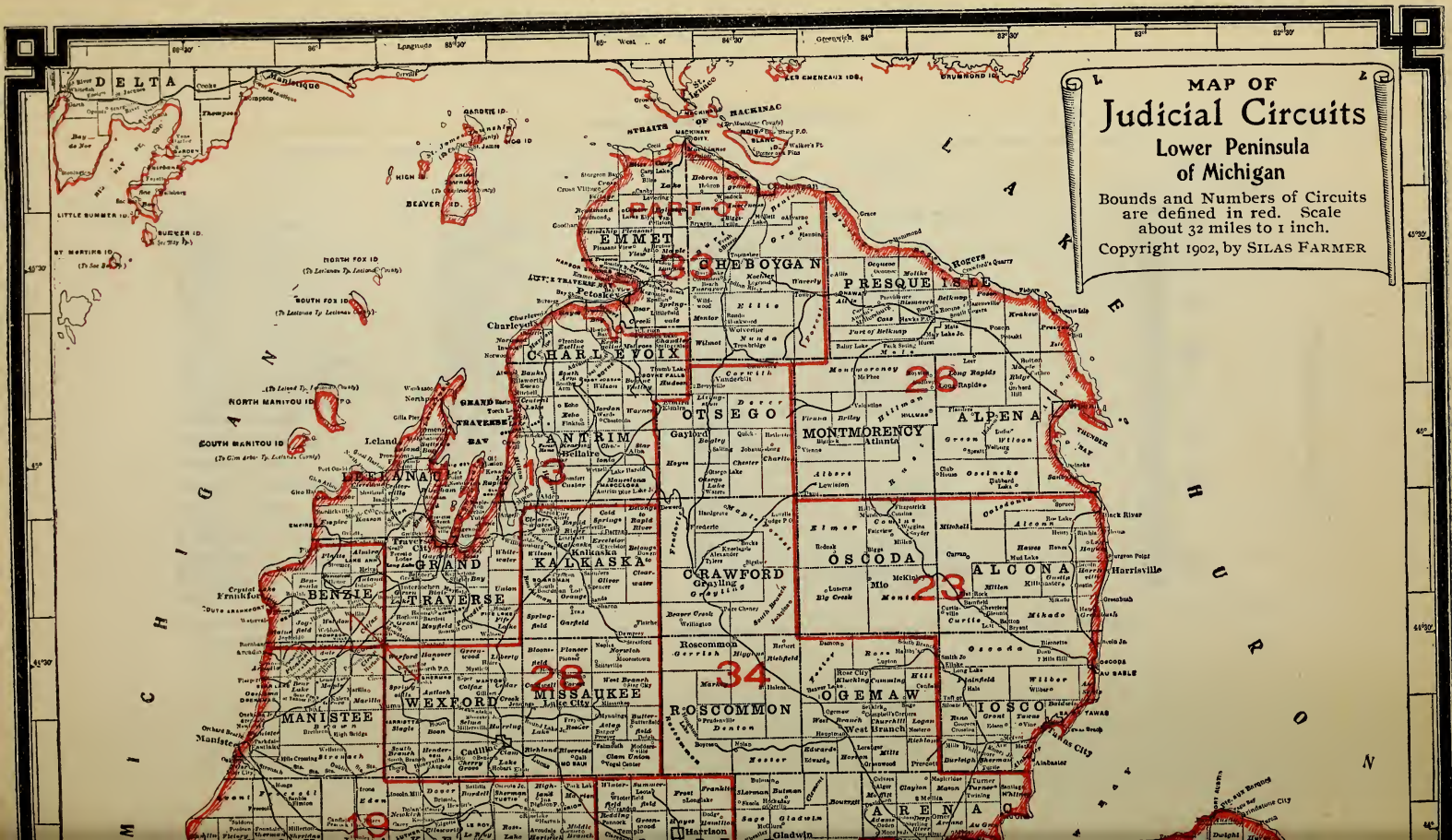
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wilkinson, Daniel S.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M.	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W.	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835-6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (*b*)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W. (*c*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
Willits, Baron B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Wilson, Farwell A.	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M.	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M.	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B.	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E.	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.

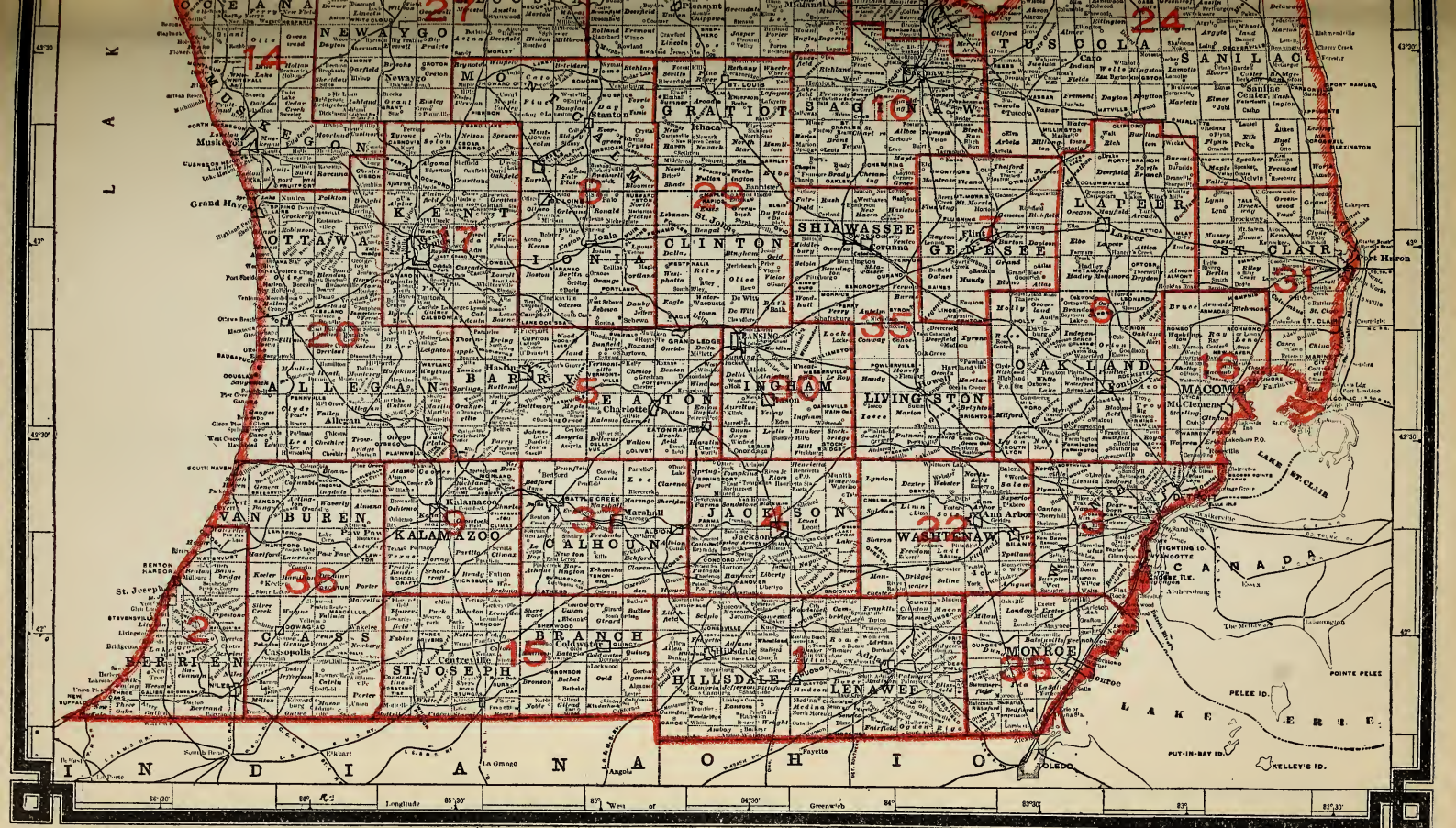
Wing, Giles M.	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*d*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*) (*e*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixsom, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixsom, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolter, Theodore M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Edwin K.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Henry L.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E.	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A.	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J. (*f*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
Woodruff, Edwin W.	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1891, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, John D.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B.	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr.	Hudson	Hillsdale county	1853.

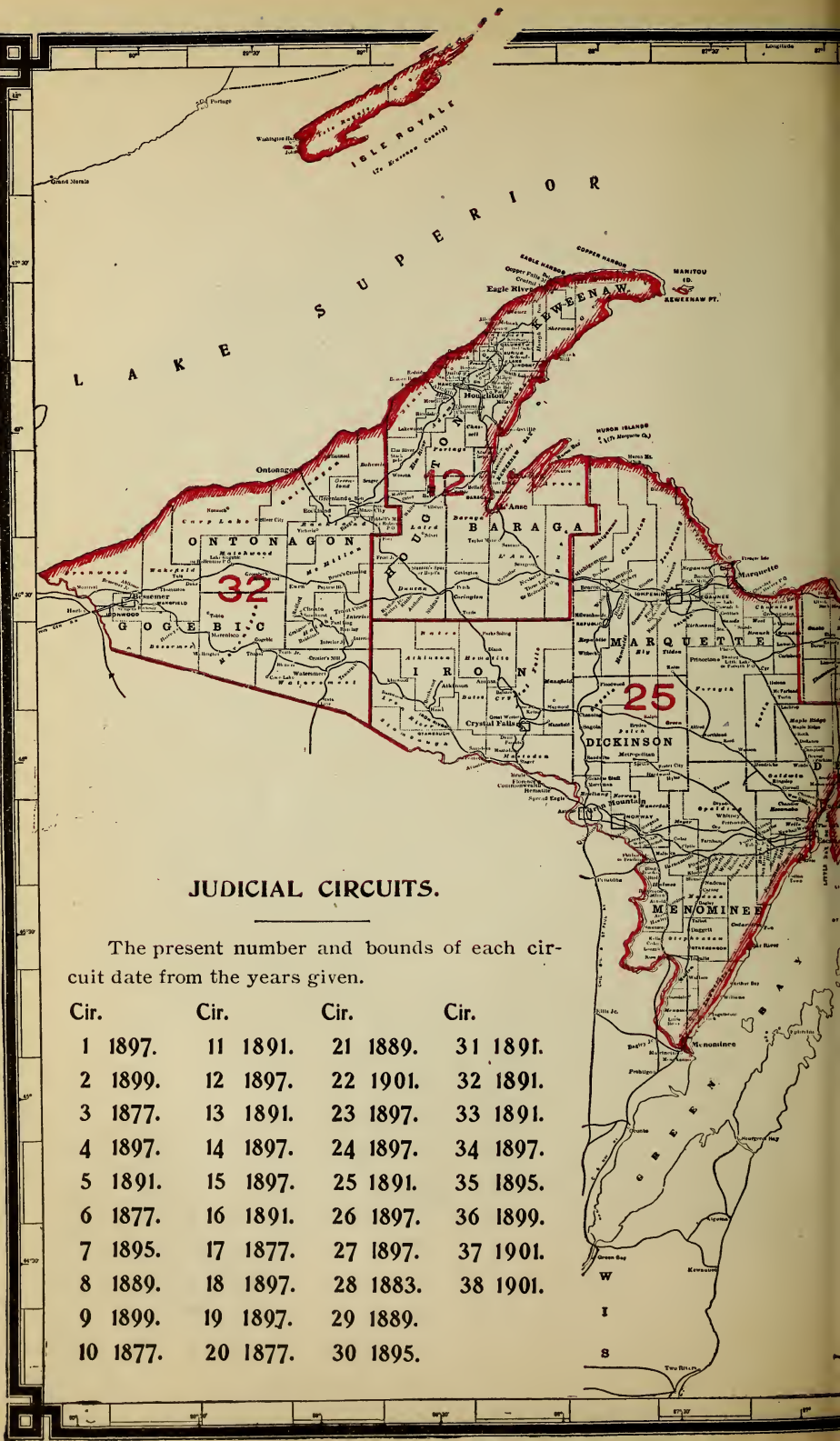
(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '89.
(*d*) Did not take his seat.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '39.
(*f*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '67; speaker in '69, '70, '1, '2.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wortley, Jabez B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R.	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, Hamilton M.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D.	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A.	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C.	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*c*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeomans, Sanford A.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington / Northville	Oakland county	1837.
		Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K.	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Ambrose P.	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M.	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*c*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.


MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1902, by SILAS FARMER
DELTA
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
LEELANAU
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
ARENAC
Harrisville
Manistee
Cadillac
Grayling
Roscommon
Gaylord
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Traverse City
Leland
Empire
Frankfort
Crystal
Benzonia
Kalkaska
Mackinac
Straits
Lake Huron
Michigan
Longitude 88°30'
Greenwich 84°
1
2
3
23
28
32
34


LAKE MICHIGAN
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
HURON
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
MACOMB
OAKLAND
GENESEE
SHIAWASSEE
CLINTON
IONIA
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
ALLEGAN
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
BERRIEN
BRANCH
ST. JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
Grand Haven
Muskegon
Holland
Zeeland
Allegan
Kalamazoo
Battle Creek
Marshall
Jackson
Ann Arbor
Dearborn
Detroit
Mt. Clemens
Port Huron
Saginaw
Bay City
Flint
Pontiac
Mt. Pleasant
Big Rapids
Cadillac
Traverse City
Petoskey
Alpena
Saginaw Bay
Lake St. Clair
Lake Erie
Pointe Pelee
Pelee Id.
Put-in-Bay Id.
Kelley's Id.
Toledo
Sandusky
Fighting Id.
Wyandotte
St. Joseph
Niles
Benton Harbor
South Haven
Coldwater
Centreville
Sturgis
Three Rivers
Constantine
Hastings
Charlotte
Mason
Howell
Brighton
Milford
Plymouth
Wayne
Romeo
Lapeer
Imlay City
Capac
Port Huron
Marine City
Algonac
Richmond
Armada
Memphis
Romeo
Utica
Mt. Clemens
Roseville
Fraser
Warren
Dearborn
Wyandotte
Ecorse
Monroe
Dundee
Tecumseh
Adrian
Blissfield
Deerfield
Morenci
Hudson
Clinton
Tipton
Cambridge
Wauseon
Archbold
Bryan
Montpelier
Edgerton
Hicksville
Defiance
Napoleon
Fayette
Wauseon
Toledo
Sylvania
Maumee
Perrysburg
Bowling Green
Fostoria
Findlay
Upper Sandusky
Bucyrus
Galion
Mansfield
Ashland
Wooster
Orrville
Akron
Canton
Massillon
Alliance
Salem
Youngstown
Warren
Niles
Sharon
New Castle
Beaver Falls
Rochester
Ambridge
Aliquippa
Pittsburgh
Washington
Wheeling
Steubenville
Weirton
Follansbee
Chester
Newell
East Liverpool
Wellsville
Salineville
Carrollton
Malvern
Minerva
Dover
New Philadelphia
Uhrichsville
Cambridge
Zanesville
Coshocton
Newark
Granville
Mt. Vernon
Delaware
Marion
Bucyrus
Crestline
Galion
Shelby
Mansfield
Ashland
Wooster
Orrville
Akron
Cuyahoga Falls
Kent
Ravenna
Warren
Niles
Girard
Youngstown



JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897.	11	1891.	21	1889.	31	1891.
2	1899.	12	1897.	22	1901.	32	1891.
3	1877.	13	1891.	23	1897.	33	1891.
4	1897.	14	1897.	24	1897.	34	1897.
5	1891.	15	1897.	25	1891.	35	1895.
6	1877.	16	1891.	26	1897.	36	1899.
7	1895.	17	1877.	27	1897.	37	1901.
8	1889.	18	1897.	28	1883.	38	1901.
9	1899.	19	1897.	29	1889.		
10	1877.	20	1877.	30	1895.		

MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits
are defined in red. Scale
about 36 miles to 1 inch.
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11
LUCE
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
33
CHIPPEWA
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
PART OF
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
IOSCO
OGEMAW
ROSCOMMON
34
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
MANISTEE
19
LAKE HURON
MICHIGAN
CANADA

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1902.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1.....	Ezra Convis.....	Calhoun.....	1835-6.
2.....	Charles W. Whipple.....	Wayne.....	1837.
3.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1838.
4.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1839.
5.....	Henry Acker.....	Jackson.....	1840.
6.....	Philo C. Fuller (*a*).....	Lenawee.....	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841).....	Wayne.....	1841.
7.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1842.
8.....	Robert McClelland.....	Monroe.....	1843.
9.....	Edwin H. Lothrop.....	Kalamazoo.....	1844.
10.....	Alfred H. Hanscom.....	Oakland.....	1845.
11.....	Isaac E. Crary.....	Calhoun.....	1846.
12.....	George W. Peck.....	Livingston.....	1847.
13.....	Alexander W. Buel.....	Wayne.....	1848.
14.....	Leander Chapman.....	Jackson.....	1849.
15.....	Silas G. Harris.....	Ottawa.....	1850.
16.....	Jefferson G. Thurber.....	Monroe.....	1851.
17.....	Daniel G. Quackenboss.....	Lenawee.....	1853.
18.....	Cyrus Lovell.....	Ionia.....	1855.
19.....	Byron G. Stout.....	Oakland.....	1857.
20.....	Henry A. Shaw.....	Eaton.....	1859.
21.....	Dexter Mussey.....	Macomb.....	1861,'62.
22.....	Sullivan M. Cutcheon.....	Washtenaw.....	1863,'64.
23.....	Gilbert E. Read.....	Kalamazoo.....	1865.
24.....	P. Dean Warner.....	Oakland.....	1867.
25.....	Jonathan J. Woodman.....	Van Buren.....	1869,'70.
26.....	Jonathan J. Woodman.....	Van Buren.....	1871,'72.
27.....	Charles M. Croswell.....	Lenawee.....	1873,'74.
28.....	John P. Hoyt.....	Tuscola.....	1875.
29.....	John T. Rich.....	Lapeer.....	1877.
30.....	John T. Rich.....	Lapeer.....	1879.
31.....	Seth C. Moffatt.....	Grand Traverse.	1881,'82.
32.....	Sumner Howard.....	Genesee.....	1883.
33.....	Newcomb Clark.....	Bay.....	1885.
34.....	Daniel P. Markey.....	Ogemaw.....	1887.
35.....	Gerrit J. Diekema.....	Ottawa.....	1889.
36.....	Philip B. Wachtel.....	Emmet.....	1891,'92.
37.....	William A. Tateum.....	Kent.....	1893.
38.....	William D. Gordon.....	Midland.....	1895.
39.....	William D. Gordon.....	Midland.....	1897,'98.
40.....	Edgar J. Adams.....	Kent.....	1899,'00.
41.....	John J. Carton.....	Genesee.....	1901.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1902.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835-36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker(*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller(*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure(*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861,'62.
22	William T. Howell(*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1869,'70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1871,'72.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873,'74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881,'82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891,'92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897,'98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899. 1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1902.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835-36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams		1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861,'62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869,'70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871,'72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873,'74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881,'82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891,'92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897,'98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899,'00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (*a*) - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.
Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotas Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

(*a*) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

1868.

At large { Charles M. Crosswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large { Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large { William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large { Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large { Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.

1884.—Con'd.

Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large { Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.
James M. Turner.
John S. Thompson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large { George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large { Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large { Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.
John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge(*a*)..	1819-20
	Solomon Sibley(*b*).....	1820-21
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821-23
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823-25
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825-27
20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827-29
21.	John Biddle.....	1829-31
22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831-33
23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833-35
24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835-37

SENATORS.

Name.	Date of Election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836-40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835-41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840-45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841-47.
Lewis Cass (*d*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845-48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847-53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*e*)	Appointed in 1848	1848-49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 / Feb. 5, 1851	1849-57.
Charles E. Stewart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853-59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 / Jan. 8, 1863 / Jan. 20, 1869	1857-75.
Kingsley S. Bingham (*f*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859-61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 / Jan. 17, 1865	1862-71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*g*)	Jan. 17, 1871 / Jan. 16, 1877	1871-83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*h*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875-79.
Zachariah Chandler (*i*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879-79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*j*)	Appointed in 1879 / Jan. 19, 1881	1879-81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881-87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883-89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*k*)	Jan. 18, 1887 / Jan. 17, 1893	1887-99.
James McMillan (*l*)	Jan. 15, 1889 / Jan. 15, 1895 / Jan. 15, 1901	1889-1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*m*)	Appointed May, 5, 1894	1894-95.
Julius C. Burrows (*n*)	Jan. 15, 1895 / Jan. 17, 1899	1895-1905.
Russel A Alger (*o*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902.	.....

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.
(*d*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*e*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*f*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*g*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting President of the Senate from the death of Vice-President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*h*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed Minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*i*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*j*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*k*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*l*) Died Aug. 10, 1902.
(*m*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*n*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*o*) Appointed Sept. 27, 1902, vice James McMillan deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stewart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stewart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	William L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightly	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willitts	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willitts	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881-82
	Edwin Willitts	1881-82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881-82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881-82
	George W. Webber	1881-82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881-82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881-82
	John T. Rich	1881-82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881-82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881-82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883-82
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883-84
	Edward S. Lacy	1883-84
	George L. Yaple	1883-84
	Julius Houseman	1883-84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883-84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883-84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883-84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883-84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883-84
	Edward Breitung	1883-84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885-86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885-86
	James O'Donnell	1885-86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885-86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885-86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885-86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885-86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885-86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885-86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885-86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885-86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887-88
	Edward P. Allen	1887-88
	James O'Donnell	1887-88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887-88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887-88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887-88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887-88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887-88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887-88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887-88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887-87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887-88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889-90
	Edward P. Allen	1889-90
	James O'Donnell	1889-90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889-90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889-90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889-90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889-90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889-90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889-90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889-90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889-90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891-92
	James S. Gorman	1891-92
	James O'Donnell	1891-92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891-92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891-91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891-92
	Byron G. Stout	1891-92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891-92
	Henry M. Yomans	1891-92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891-92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891-92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891-92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893-93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893-94
	James S. Gorman	1893-94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893-94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893-84
	George F. Richardson	1893-94
	David T. Aitken	1893-94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893-94
	William S. Linton	1893-94
	John W. Moon	1893-94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893-94
	John Avery	1893-94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893-94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895-96
	George Spaulding	1895-96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895-96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895-96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895-96
	William Alden Smith	1895-96
	David D. Aitken	1895-96
	Horace G. Snover	1895-96
	William S. Linton	1895-96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895-96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895-96
	John Avery	1895-96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895-96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897-98
	George Spaulding	1897-98
	Albert May Todd	1897-98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897-98
	William Alden Smith	1897-98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897-98
	Horace G. Snover	1897-98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897-98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897-98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897-98
	William S. Messick	1897-98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897-98

(*a*) Elected U. S. senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop,	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Messick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Sheldon	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Sheldon	1901–02

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.	1874.
Alcona	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028	(a)3,107	1,214
Alger	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666	37,815	32,381
Alpena	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683	8,789	4,807
Antrim	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761	5,237	3,240
Arenac	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027	.....	.....
Baraga	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039	1,804	.....
Barry	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102	25,317	22,051
Bay	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221	38,081	24,832
Benzie	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389	3,433	2,663
Berrien	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776	(b)36,785	35,029
Branch	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661	27,941	25,726
Calhoun	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585	38,452	35,655
Cass	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202	22,009	20,525
Charlevoix	13,956	(c)10,925	9,686	9,275	5,115	2,360
Cheboygan	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946	6,524	3,070
Chippewa	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422	5,248	2,170
Clare	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549	4,187	1,354
Clinton	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135	28,100	23,661
Crawford	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389	1,159	.....
Delta	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992	6,812	4,741
Dickinson	17,890	14,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802	31,225	26,907
Emmet	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,994	6,639	1,272
Genesee	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776	39,220	34,568
Gladwin	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539	1,127	.....
Gogebic	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092	8,422	5,349
Gratiot	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049	21,936	13,886
Hillsdale	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686	32,723	31,566
Houghton	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146	22,473	19,030
Huron	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521	20,089	11,964
Ingham	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939	33,576	29,193
Ionia	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559	33,872	28,376
Iosco	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602	6,873	4,782
Iron	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011	12,159	6,059
Isle Royal	.....	.....	135	.....	55	.....
Jackson	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232	42,031	37,988
Kalamazoo	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281	34,342	32,284

(a) Population as returned by townships, 3,574.
(b) As published in the compendium of the tenth U. S. census, but 1,230 greater than the footings of township and city totals.
(c) Population increased to 11,665, see note to Manitou county.

BY COUNTIES, 1837-1900.

1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
766	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,895	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22,200	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
26,227	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
36,571	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
21,096	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,197	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,690	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22,851	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,441	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,163	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,895	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,808	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,688	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
13,882	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
9,048	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
27,675	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
3,175	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,040	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
32,065	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.	1874.
Kalkaska	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493	2,937	1,259
Kent	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600	73,253	62,671
Keweenaw	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667	4,270	5,415
Lake	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539	3,233	1,813
Lapeer	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057	30,138	25,140
Leelanau	10,556	(a) 9,395	7,944	7,128	6,253	5,031
Lenawee	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584	48,343	46,084
Livingston	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568	22,251	20,329
Luce	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171	2,902	1,496
Macomb	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293	31,927	28,305
Manistee	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875	12,532	8,471
Manitou	.....	(b) 918	860	1,198	1,334	657
Marquette	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397	25,394	21,946
Mason	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221	10,065	5,361
Mecosta	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597	13,973	9,132
Menominee	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120	11,987	3,490
Midland	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776	6,893	5,306
Missaukee	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386	1,553	606
Monroe	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353	33,624	30,111
Montcalm	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356	33,148	20,815
Montmorency	3,234	2,438	1,487	845	.....	.....
Muskegon	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554	29,586	19,375
Newaygo	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996	14,688	8,758
Oakland	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100	41,537	38,082
Oceana	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519	11,699	8,360
Ogemaw	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637	1,914	.....
Ontonagon	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836	2,565	2,406
Osceola	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001	10,777	6,216
Oscoda	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374	467	.....
Otsego	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906	1,974	.....
Ottawa	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225	33,126	29,929
Presque Isle	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064	3,113	1,615
Roscommon	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588	1,459	.....
Saginaw	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795	59,095	48,409
Sanilac	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583	26,341	16,292
Schoolcraft	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846	1,575	1,294
Shiawassee	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078	27,059	21,773
St. Clair	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783	46,197	40,688
St. Joseph	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277	26,626	25,906
Tuscola	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726	25,738	16,998
Van Buren	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341	30,807	29,156
Washtenaw	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694	41,848	38,723
Wayne	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966	166,444	144,903
Wexford	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518	6,815	3,011
Totals	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658	1,636,937	1,334,031

(a) Population increased to 9,572; see note to Manitou county.
(b) Disorganized by an act entitled "An act to repeal special act No. 92, approved Feb. 12, 1855, entitled 'An act to organize the county of Manitou,' and to attach the territory comprising said county to the counties of Charlevoix and Leelanau, and to apportion the property and debts of said county of Manitou," approved April 4, 1895. The population of Manitou county was divided as follows: Charlevoix, 740; Leelanau, 177.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50,410	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,206	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,342	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
4,577	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45,601	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
19,335	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,715	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*c*) 3,598	1,666	923	664
22,619	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,278	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
3,266	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
5,645	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,895	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,283	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27,475	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
13,641	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,892	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,292	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
40,906	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,846	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
2,104	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,650	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,098	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
14,565	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
799	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
20,822	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
36,759	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,272	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
13,715	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
28,835	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,440	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
119,068	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
650	(*d*) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,184,282	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*e*)174,619

(*c*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-three unorganized counties.
(*d*) Unorganized counties.
(*e*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it can be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee eight cents, which with the postage must be fully prepaid. The name and address of sender must be given on the outside of the wrapper or envelope of all registered matter.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters, and all other written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner, so that it cannot be easily examined, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop Letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier offices, and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where free delivery by carrier is not established. Postal cards one cent each. Postal cards are unmailable with any writing or printing on the address side, except the direction, or with anything pasted upon or attached to them except an address tag or label.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof, when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid.

NOTE.—For mail to Cuba see U. S. Postal Guide.

This includes books, circulars, chromos, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

Fourth Class.—All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, four pounds; full prepayment compulsory.

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of postal matter may be registered at the rate of eight cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender, and a receipt will be returned from the person to whom addressed. Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. An indemnity—not to exceed $10 for any one registered piece, or the actual value of the piece, if it is less than $10—shall be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents, any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to the Island of Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, or Tutuila (including adjacent islands of the Samoan group which are possessions of the United States), shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term of "Island Possessions." The island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States."

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Other Matter.—Same rates and conditions of transmission as for matter for delivery within the United States, except that merchandise is rigidly

excluded. Samples of merchandise are mailable, but they must not exceed eight ounces in weight, and are subject to a postage of ten cents each. They must also be strictly specimens of goods for sale.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents per half ounce or fraction thereof (fifteen grams being the postal equivalent of half an ounce).

Postal cards, two cents each.

Registration fee, eight cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.50 to $5, 5 cents; $5 to $10, 8 cents; $10 to $20, 10 cents; $20 to $30, 12 cents; $30 to $40, 15 cents; $40 to $50, 18 cents; $50 to $60, 20 cents; $60 to $75, 25 cents; $75 to $100, 30 cents.

Limited money order offices are offices authorized to issue money orders for sums not exceeding $5, but not to pay any money orders. By act of congress, approved January 27, 1894, a new schedule of fees for domestic money orders was prescribed. The postal notes were discontinued.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10 to $20, 20 cents; from $20 to $30, 30 cents; from $30 to $40, 40 cents; from $40 to $50, 50 cents; from $50 to $60, 60 cents; from $60 to $70, 70 cents; from $70 to $80, 80 cents; from $80 to $90, 90 cents; from $90 to $100, $1.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles or merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for

each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; but packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, contained the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, postal card or circular concerning any lottery, so called gift concert or other similar enterprise offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or concerning schemes devised for the purpose of obtaining money or property under false pretenses. And no list of the drawings at any lottery or similar scheme, and no lottery ticket or part thereof, and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note or money order, for the purchase of any ticket, tickets, or part thereof, or of any share or any chance in any such lottery or gift enterprise shall be carried in the mail or delivered at or through any postoffice or branch thereof, or by any letter carrier; nor shall any newspaper, circular, pamphlet or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery or gift enterprise of any kind offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or containing any list of prices awarded at the drawings of any such lottery or gift enterprise, whether said list is of any part or of all of the drawing, be carried in the mail or delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or who shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of this section, or who shall knowingly cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished by a fine of not more than $500, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment for each offense. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section may be proceeded against by information or indictment and tried and punished, either in the district at which the unlawful publication was mailed, or to which it is carried by mail for delivery according to the directions thereon, or at which it is caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it is addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to August 1, 1902.]

Offices indicated by (*) are money order offices; those that are also international are designed by the letter (I). County seats are indicated by the letters (c. h.); offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures 1, 2 or 3, indicative of the class to which they belong. Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,000 to $5,000; of the second class, $2,000 to $3,000; of the third class, $1,000 to $2,000. Those having no figure prefixed are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit. Offices having letter carrier service are marked with the §. Sub-stations marked with letters indicate carrier service. Offices which are authorized to issue money orders for sums not exceeding $5, but not to pay money orders, are marked with the †.

POSTOFFICES.

Abbottsford, St. Clair.
Ackerson, Jackson.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada, Kent.
*Adair, St. Clair.
Adamsville, Cass.
*Addison, Lenawee.
*2Adrian (I., c. h.), §, Lenawee.
Advance, Charlevoix.
Ætna, Newaygo.
Agnew, Ottawa.
*3Agricultural College (I), Ingham.
*Ainger, Eaton.
Aitken, Sanilac.
*Akron, Tuscola.
Alabaster, Iosco.
Alamando, Midland.
*Alamo, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson, Emmet.
*Alaska, Kent.
*Alba, Antrim.
*2Albion (I.), §, Calhoun.
Alcona, Alcona.
*Alden, Antrim.
Alembic, Isabella.
Alert, Oakland.
Algansee, Branch.
*Alger, Arenac.
*Algonac (I.), St. Clair.
*3Allegan (I., c. h.), Allegan.
*Allen, Hillsdale.
*Allencreek, Oceana.
*Allendale, Ottawa.
Allenville, Mackinac.
Allis, Presque Isle.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*3Alma (I.), Gratiot.
Almena, Van Buren.
*Almont, Lapeer.
*2Alpena (I., c. h.), §, Alpena. Sub-station No. 1, 1915 Chisholm St.
Alpine, Kent.
Alston, Houghton.
*Alto, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
Alward, Clare.
Amadore, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
Amber, Mason.
*Amble, Montcalm.
Amboy, Hillsdale.
*Amy, Oakland.
Anchorville, St. Clair.
Anderson, Livingston.
*Andersonville, Oakland.
Angell, Gd. Traverse.
Angola, Wexford.
*2Ann Arbor (I., c. h.), §, Washtenaw.
Appin, Huron.
*Applegate, Sanilac.
Arbela, Tuscola.
*Arcadia, Manistee.
Arcadian Mine, Houghton.
Arden, Berrien.
Arenac, Arenac.
Arendal, Manistee.
*Argentine, Genesee.
Argyle, Sanilac.
Arland, Jackson.
*Armada (I.), Macomb.
Arn, Bay.
Arnheim, Barry.
Arthur, Saginaw.
Arthur Bay, Menominee.
Ashland, Newaygo.
*Ashley, Gratiot.
Ashmore, Huron.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Ashton, Osceola.
Assinins, Baraga.
*Assyria, Barry.
*Athens, Calhoun.
*Atkins, St. Clair.
*Atkinson, Iron.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica, Lapeer.
Atwood, Antrim.
*Auburn, Bay.
*AuGres, Arenac.
*Augusta, Kalamazoo.
*Aurelius, Ingham.
*AuSable (I.), Iosco.
Austa, Clare.
Austerlitz, Kent.
*AuTrain (c. h.), Alger.
Averill, Midland.
Avis, Allegan.
*Avoca, St. Clair.
Avon, Ionia.
Avondale, Osceola.
Axin, Wexford.
Ayr, Emmet.
*Azalia, Monroe.
Bachelor, Mason.
Bacon, Wayne.
*[3]BadAxe (I., c. h.), Huron.
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bailey, Muskegon.
Bainbridge, Berrien.
Bakers, Hillsdale.
*Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
Ballards, Kent.
Ballentine, Ontonagon.
*Bancroft, Shiawassee.
Banfield, Barry.
*[3]Bangor, Van Buren.
Bankers, Hillsdale.
*Banner, Sanilac.
*Bannister, Gratiot.
*Baraga, Baraga.
Barbeau, Chippewa.
Barclay, Ontonagon.
Bard, Gladwin.
Barger, Missaukee.
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River, Delta.
Barnes, Midland.
*Baroda, Berrien.
*Barryton, Mecosta.
Bartlett, Grand Traverse.
Bass River, Ottawa.
*Batavia, Branch.
Bateman, Lenawee.
Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath, Clinton.
*[1]Battle Creek (I.), §. Calhoun.
Bauer, Ottawa.
*[2]Bay City (I., c. h.), §, Bay.

STATION.

*South Bay City (I.)

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, Cor. Columbus & Washington Aves.
No. 2, 1102 Columbus Ave.
No. 3, Cor. Whiteside Ave. & Johnson St.
No. 4, 23rd St. & Lafayette Ave.
No. 5, 18th & Farragut Sts. (I.)
No. 6, 6th St. & Washington Ave.

*BayMills, Chippewa.
*Bay Port, Huron.
*Bayshore, Charlevoix.
Bayside, Bay.
Bay Springs, Charlevoix.
(a) Bay View, Emmet.
*Beacon, Marquette.
Beacon Hill, Houghton.
Beadle, Calhoun.
Bealcity, Isabella.
*Bear Lake, Manistee.
Beaver Dam, Ottawa.
Beaver Lake, Ogemaw.
*Beaverton, Gladwin.
*Bedford, Calhoun.
Beebe, Gratiot.
Beech, Wayne.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*[3]Belding (I.), Ionia.
Bell, Presque Isle.
*[3]Bellaire (I., c. h.), Antrim.
*BellBranch, Wayne.
Belle River, St. Clair.
*Belleville, Wayne.
*[3]Bellevue, Eaton.
*Belmont, Kent.
Bendon, Benzie.
*Bennington, Shiawassee.
Benson, Wexford.
Bentheim, Allegan.
*Bentley, Bay.
*[2]Benton Harbor (I.), §, Berrien.
*Benzonia, Benzie.
Berkshire, Sanilac.
*Berlamont, Van Buren.
*Berlin, Ottawa.
Berne, Huron.
*Berrien Center, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs, Berrien.
Berryville, Otsego.
Bertie, Bay.
*Berville, St. Clair.
*[3]Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.
Bethel, Branch.
*Beulah, Benzie.
Bigbay, Marquette.
*Big Beaver, Oakland.
Biggs, Oscoda.
Big Prairie, Newaygo.
*[2]Big Rapids (I., c. h.), Mecosta.
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
Bimo, Lenawee.
Bingham, Leelanau.
*Birch Run, Saginaw.
*[3]Birmingham, Oakland.
Bismarck, Eaton.
Biteley, Newaygo.
Blackmar, Saginaw.
*Black River, Alcona.
*Blaine, St. Clair.
*Blanchard, Isabella.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*[3]Blissfield (I.), Lenawee.
*Bloomingdale, Van Buren.
Blount, Menominee.
BoisBlanc, Mackinac.
Bolster, Ionia.
Bolton, Alpena.
*Boon, Wexford.
Borculo, Ottawa.
Borland, Mecosta.
*Boston, Houghton.
Bowen's Mills, Barry.
Bowne, Kent.
Boyden, Isabella.
*Boyne (I.), Charlevoix.
*Boyne Falls, Charlevoix.
Bradford, Midland.
*Bradley, Allegan.
Brady, Saginaw.
Braidwood, Sanilac.
Brampton, Delta.
*Branch, Mason.
Brant, Saginaw.
Bravo, Allegan.
*Breckenridge, Gratiot.
Breedsville, Van Buren.
Brent Creek, Genesee.
Brest, Monroe.
Brethern, Manistee.
Brevort, Mackinac.
Brice, Gratiot.
*Bridgeport, Saginaw.
Bridgeton, Newaygo.
Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
*[3]Brighton (I.), Livingston.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Brimley, Chippewa.
*Brinton, Isabella.
Bristol, Lake.
*Britton, Lenawee.
*Brockway, St. Clair.
*[3]Bronson, Branch.
*Brookfield, Eaton.
*Brooklyn, Jackson.
Brooks, Menominee.
Broomfield, Isabella.
*Brown City (I.), Sanilac.
Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Newaygo.
*Brutus, Emmet.
Bryants, Cheboygan.
Bryden, Dickinson.
*[3]Buchanan (I.), Berrien.
*Bunker Hill, Ingham.
Burden, Sanilac.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
Burgess, Charlevoix.
*Burlington, Calhoun.
*Burnip's Corners, Allegan.
Burns, St. Clair.
*Burnside, Lapeer.
*Burr Oak, St. Joseph.
*Burt, Saginaw.
Burt Lake, Cheboygan.
*Burton, Shiawassee.
Bushnell, Montcalm.
Butler, Branch.
Butman, Gladwin.
Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut, Montcalm.
*Buttersville, Mason.
*Byron, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center, Kent.
*[2]Cadillac (I., c. h.), Wexford.
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
Cady, Macomb.
Caffey, Mackinac.
Caldwell, Isabella.
*Caledonia, Kent.
*California, Branch.
*Calkinsville, Isabella.
*[2]Calumet (I.), §, Houghton.
*Cambria, Hillsdale.
Cambridge, Lenawee.
*Camden, Hillsdale.
Campbell, Ionia.
Campbell's Corners, Ogemaw.
Canada Corners, Muskegon.
Canandaigua, Lenawee.
Canboro, Huron.
Canby, Emmet.
Canfield, Ogemaw.
*Cannonsburg, Kent.
Canton, Wayne.
*Capac, St. Clair.
Carbon, Saginaw.
Carbondale, Menominee.
Carl, Berrien.
Carland, Shiawassee.
*Carleton, Monroe.
Carlisle, Eaton.
Carleshend, Marquette.
Carlton Center, Barry.
*Carney, Ménominee.
*[3]Caro (I., c. h.), Tuscola.
Carp Lake, Emmet.
Carra, Mason.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*[3]Carson City (I.), Montcalm.
*Carsonville, Sanilac.
Cascade, Kent.
Casco, St. Clair.
Case, Presque Isle.
*Caseville, Huron.
Cash, Sanilac.
*Casnovia, Muskegon.
Cassbridge, Saginaw.
*[3]Cass City (I.), Tuscola.
*[3]Cassopolis (c. h.), Cass.
Cathro, Alpena.
Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar, Leelanau.
Cedar Creek, Barry.
Cedardale, Sanilac.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run, Benzie.
*[3]Cedar Springs (I.), Kent.
Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City, Lenawee.
Centreline, Macomb.
*Centerville (c. h.), St. Joseph.
*Central Lake, Antrim.
*Central Mine, Keweenaw.
*Ceresco, Calhoun.
Ceylon, Barry.
Chadwick, Ionia.
*Champion (I.), Marquette.
Chandler, Ionia.
*Channing, Dickinson.
Chapel, Kent.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charleston, Sanilac.
Charlesworth, Eaton.
*[3]Charlevoix (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.
*[2]Charlotte (I., c. h.), Eaton.
*Chase, Lake.
*Chassell, Houghton.
Chatham, Alger.
Chauncey, Kent.
*Chauvin, Wayne.
*[3]Cheboygan (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.
*[3]Chelsea (I.), Washtenaw.
Cherryhill, Wayne.
*[3]Chesaning (I.), Saginaw.
*Chesire, Allegan.
*Chester, Eaton.
Chesterfield, Macomb.
Chestonia, Antrim.
Chevingston, Sanilac.
Chicora, Allegan.
*Chief, Manistee.
Childsdale, Kent.
*Chilson, Livingston.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
Chippewa Station, Oscecola.
*Choate, Ontonagon.
*Claireview, Wayne.
Clam Lake, Antrim.
*[3]Clare (I), Clare.
Clarence, Clare.
Clarenceville, Oakland.
Clarendon, Calhoun.
*Clarion, Charlevoix.
Clark Lake, Jackson.
*Clarkston, Oakland.
*Clarksville, Ionia.
Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton, Lenawee.
Clear Water, Kalkaska.
*Clifford, Lapeer.
*Climax, Kalamazoo.
*[3]Clinton, Lenawee.
Clintonville, Oakland.
*[3]Clio (I.), Genesee.
*Cloverdale, Barry.
*Clyde, Oakland.
*Coat's Grove, Barry.
Cobmoosa, Oceana.
Coe, Isabella.
*Chocatah, Livingston.
Colden, Bay.
*[2]Coldwater (I., c. h.), §, Branch.
Cole, Oakland.
Colebeck, Gladwin.
*Coleman, Midland.
Colerain, Oakland.
†Collins, Ionia.
*Coloma, Berrien.
*[3]Colon, St. Joseph.
Colonville, Clare.
Columbia, Tuscola.
*Columbiaville, Lapeer.
Columbus, St. Clair.
Colwood, Tuscola.
Comins, Oscoda.
*Commerce, Oakland.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Concord, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
Conger, Ottawa.
*Conklin, Ottawa.
*Conner's Creek, Wayne.
*[3]Constantine, St. Joseph.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Convis, Calhoun.
Conway, Emmet.
*Cooks, Schoolcraft.
Coomer, Isabella.
*Coopersville, Ottawa.
*Copemish, Manistee.
*Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
*Coral, Montcalm.
*Corey, Cass.
Cornell, Delta.
*[3]Corunna (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.
*Corwin, Van Buren.
Cottage Grove, Wayne.
County Line, Saginaw.
*Covert, Van Buren.
Covington, Baraga.
Crane, Midland.
Crapo, Mecosta.
Crawford, Isabella.
Cressey, Barry.
Creswell, Antrim.
Crisp, Ottawa.
Crofton, Kalkaska.
*Crooked Lake, Clare.
Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village, Emmet.
*[3]Croswell (I.), Sanilac.
*Croton, Newaygo.
Crown, Huron.
Crump, Bay.
*Crystal, Montcalm.
*[3]Crystal Falls (I., c. h.), Iron.
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
Cumber, Sanilac.
Cummins, Bay.
Curran, Alcona.
Curtisville, Alcona.
Cushing, Cass.
*Custer, Mason.
Cutcheon, Missaukee.
Dafoe, Alpena.
Dafter, Chippewa.
*Daggett, Menominee.
*Dailey, Cass.
Dale, Gladwin.
Dallas, Allegan.
*Dalton, Muskegon.
Damon, Ogemaw.
*Dansville, Ingham.
Darragh, Kalkaska.
*Davis, Macomb.
*Davisburg, Oakland.
*Davison, Genesee.
*Dayton, Berrien.
Deanville, Lapeer.
*Dearborn, Wayne.
*[3]Decatur, Van Buren.
Decker, Sanilac.
*Deckerville, Sanilac.
Deer Creek, Livingston.
*Deerfield, Lenawee.
Defiance, Delta.
*Deford, Tuscola.
Delaware Mine, Keweenaw.
Delhi Mills, Washenaw.
Delwood, Eaton.
*[3]Delray, Wayne.
Delta, Eaton.
*Delton. Barry.
Delwin, Isabella.
Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton, Wayne.
Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*[1]Detroit (I., c. h.), §, Wayne.

STATIONS.

A (I.), 782 Woodward Ave.
B (I.), 834 Michigan Ave.
C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
D (I.), Gratiot Ave. & Chene St.
E (Marine Station.)

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1 (River Road).
No. 2 (West Detroit).
No. 3, Warren & 14th Aves.
No. 4, 1501 Russell St.
No. 5, 845 3rd Ave.
No. 6, Bowen & Kercheval Aves.
No. 7, 23rd & Baker Sts.
No. 8, Lincoln & Kirby Sts.
No. 9, 1484 Woodward Ave.
No. 10, Mirtle & 15th Sts.
No. 11, 524 Grand River Ave.
No. 12, 2104 Woodward Ave.
No. 13, Orleans & Champlain Sts.
No. 14, Forrest Ave. & Antoine St.
No. 15, 1115 3rd Ave.
No. 16, 275 Gratiot Ave.
No. 17, Antoine & Watson Sts.
No. 18, Gratiot Ave. & Orleans St.
No. 19, 187 Woodward Ave.
No. 20, Champlain St. & Sheridan Ave.
No. 21, Grand River & Hudson Aves.
No. 22, 424 Woodward Ave.
No. 23, 2400 Gratiot Ave.
No. 24, Dix & Junction Aves.
No. 25, Forb & 20th Sts.
No. 26, Monroe & Joseph Campau Aves.
No. 27, 6th St. & Michigan Ave.
No. 28, Frederick & Russell Sts.
No. 29, 1164 Fort St. west.
No. 30, Gratiot & Bellevue Aves.
No. 31, Gratiot & Mack Aves.
No. 32, Michigan Ave. & 28th St.
No. 33, Jefferson Ave. & Riopelle St.
No. 34, Campbell Ave. & River St.

Devereaux, Jackson.
Devil's Lake, Lenawee.
Deward, Crawford.
Dewings, Osceola.
*DeWitt, Clinton.
*Dexter, Washtenaw.
Diamondloch, Newaygo.
Diamond Springs, Allegan.
Dice, Saginaw.
Dighton, Osceola.
Dildine, Ionia.
*Dimondale, Eaton.
*Disco, Macomb.
*Dixboro, Washtenaw.
Dodge, Clare.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
Dolph, Missaukee.
Donald Mackinac.
Donaldson, Chippewa.
*Dorr, Allegan.
Dorrance, Branch.
Doster, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
*Dover, Clare.
*[2]Dowagiac (I.), §, Cass.
Dowen, Kalkaska.
Dowling, Barry.
*Downington, Sanilac.
Doyle, St. Clair.
Drake, Lapeer.
Drayton Plains, Oakland.
Drenthe, Ottawa.
Drew, Isabella.
Drummond, Chippewa.
*Dryden, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
Duel, Bay.
Duffield, Genesee.
Duke, Gogebic.
*[3]Dundee (I.), Monroe.
Dunningville, Allegan.
*DuPlain, Clinton.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*[3]Durand (I.), Shiawassee.
*Dutton, Kent.
*Eagle, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle Mills, Marquette.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
Eames, Oakland.
East Cohoctah, Livingston.
East Dayton, Tuscola.
East Fremont, Sanilac.
East Gilead, Branch.
East Greenwood, St. Clair.
East Holland, Ottawa.
*[3]East Jordan (I.), Charlevoix.
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
East LeRoy, Calhoun.
*Eastmanville, Ottawa.
Easton, Shiawassee.
East Paris, Kent.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck, Allegan.
*[3]East Tawas (I.), Iosco.
East Thetford, Genesee.
Eastwood, Saginaw.
*[3]Eaton Rapids (I.), Eaton.
*Eau Claire, Berrien.
Echo, Antrim.
Eckermann, Chippewa.
*Eckford, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
Edgarton, Kent.
Edgewater, Benzie.
Edgewood, Gratiot.
*Edmore, Montcalm.
Edson, Iosco.
Edward, Ogemaw.
*Edwardsburg, Cass.
Egbert, Midland.
*Elba, Lapeer.
Elbridge, Oceana.
Elk, Genesee.
*[3]Elk Rapids (I.), Antrim.
*Elkton, Huron.
Ellake, Iosco.
*Ellington, Tuscola.
Elliott, St. Clair.
*Ellsworth, Antrim.
Elm, Wayne.
Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elmer, Sanilac.
*Elm Hall, Gratiot.
*Elmira, Otsego.
Elm River, Houghton.
Elmwood, Tuscola.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie (I.), Clinton.
Elton, Wexford.
*Elva, Tuscola.
*Elwell, Gratiot.
Ely, Emmet.
Emerald, Mecosta.
Emerson, Chippewa.
Emery, Washtenaw.
*Emmett, St. Clair.
*Empire, Leelanau.
Engadine, Mackinac.
Englishville, Kent.
Ensley, Montcalm.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
Epsilon, Emmet.
*Erie, Monroe.
*[2]Escanaba (I., c. h.), §, Delta.
Essex, Antrim.
*Essexville, Bay.
Estey, Gladwin.
*Eureka, Clinton.
Eustis, Menominee.
Evans, Kent.
*[3]Evart (I.), Osceola.
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
Exeter, Monroe.
Factoryville, St. Joseph.
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fair Grove, Tuscola.
*Fair Haven, St. Clair.
Fairland, Berrien.
Fair View, Oscoda.
Falmouth, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
Farmers Creek, Lapeer.
*Farmington, Oakland.
Farnsworth, Wexford.
Farowe, Ottawa.
*Farwell, Clare.
Faunus, Menominee.
Fawn River, St. Joseph.
*Fayette, Delta.
Federman, Monroe.
Fenmore, Saginaw.
*Fenville (I.), Allegan.
*[3]Fenton (I.), Genesee.
*Fenwick, Montcalm.
Fergus, Saginaw.
Fern, Mason.
Ferris, Montcalm.
Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake, Grand Traverse.
*Filer City, Manistee.
Filion, Huron.
Filmore Center, Allegan.
*Findley, St. Joseph.
Finkton, Antrim.
Fisher's Station, Kent.
*Fishville, Montcalm.
*Fitchburg, Ingham.
Five Lakes, Lapeer.
*Flanders, Alpena.
*Flat Rock, Wayne.
Fleming, Livingston.
Fletcher, Kalkaska.
*[2]Flint (I., c. h.), §, Genesee.
*Flintsteel, Ontonagon.
*Floodwood, Dickinson.
Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
Floyd, Midland.
*[3]Flushing (I.), Genesee.
Flynn, Sanilac.
Fordney, Saginaw.
Ford River, Delta.
*Forester, Sanilac.
Forest Grove, Ottawa.
*Forest Hill, Gratiot.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
Fork, Mecosta.
Forman, Lake.
Forsyth, Marquette.
*Fort Gratiot (station), Port Huron.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
Fosters, Saginaw.
*Fostoria, Tuscola.
Fountain, Mason.
*Four Towns, Oakland.
*Fowler, Clinton.
*[3]Fowlerville, Livingston.
Fox, Menominee.
*Francisco, Jackson.
*Frankenmuth, Saginaw.
*[3]Frankfort (I., c. h.), Benzie.
*Franklin, Oakland.
Fraser, Macomb.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland, Saginaw.
*Freeport, Barry.
*Free Soil, Mason.
Freiburgers, Sanilac.
*[3]Fremont, Newaygo.
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
Frey, Missaukee.
*Frontier, Hillsdale.
Frost, Saginaw.
*Fruitport, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton, Kalamazoo.
*Gagetown, Tuscola.
*Gaines Station, Genesee.
Gale, Oceana.
*[3]Galesburgh, Kalamazoo.
*Galien, Berrien.
Galloway, Gratiot.
Galt, Missaukee.
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
Gardendale, St. Clair.
Gardenville, Gratiot.
Garfield, Bay.
*Garth, Delta.
Gaskill, Barry.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Gatesville, Chippewa.
*[3]Gaylord (c. h.), Otsego.
Geary, Clinton.
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Geneva, Lenawee.
*Gera, Saginaw.
Germania, Sanilac.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
Gert, Monroe.
Gibraltar, Wayne.
*Gibson, Allegan.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
*Gilead, Branch.
Gilford, Tuscola.
Gill's Pier, Leelanau.
Gillmore, Isabella.
*Girard, Branch.
Gitchell, Ottawa.
*[3]Gladstone (I.), Delta.
*Gladwin (c. h.), Gladwin.
*Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
Glencoe, Huron.
Glendale, Van Buren.
Glendora, Berrien.
Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glen Lord, Berrien.
*Glenn, Allegan.
Glennie, Alcona.
Glenwood, Cass.
Glover, Bay.
*Gobleville, Van Buren.
Godfrey, Montmorency.
Gogebic, Gogebic.
*Goodells, St. Clair.
Good Harbor, Leelanau.
Goodhart, Emmet.
Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison, Oakland.
*Goodrich, Genesee.
Goodwell, Newaygo.
Gorman, Lenawee.
Gormer, Osceola.
Gotts, Huron.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gowen, Montcalm.
*Graffschap, Allegan
Grace, Presque Isle.
Grafton, Monroe.
*Grand Blanc, Genesee.
*[3]Grand Haven (I., c. h.), Ottawa.
*Grand Junction (I.), Van Buren.
*[3]Grand Ledge, Eaton.
*[3]Grand Marais (I.), Alger.
Grandon, Clare.
*[1]Grand Rapids (I., c. h.), §, Kent.

STATIONS.

A (I.), 19 West Bridge St.
B (I.), 611 N. Coit Ave.
C (I.), 718 Wealthy Ave.
D (I.), 501 S. Division St.
E, Burton Ave. & S. Division St.
F (Paul).
G, 343 E. Bridge St.
*Soldiers' Home.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1 (I.), 766 E. Fulton St.
No. 2, 156 W. Fulton St.
No. 3, 565 Cherry St.
No. 4, 693 Madison Ave.
No 5 (I.), 319 West Leonard St.
No. 6, 84 Canal St.
No. 7, 416 W. Bridge St.
No. 8, Ottawa & Pearl Sts.
No. 9, 180 Butterworth Ave.
No. 10, 36 W. Leonard St.
No. 11, 73 Monroe St.
No. 12 (I.), 4th & Grandville Aves.

*Grandville, Kent.
Grange, Sanilac.
*Grant, Newaygo.
Grape, Monroe.
*[3]Grass Lake, Jackson.
Grassmere, Huron.
*Grattan, Kent.
*Grawn, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.
Greenbush, Alcona.
Greendale, Midland.
Greenfield, Wayne.
Greengarden, Marquette.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenleaf, Sanilac.
*Green Oak, Livingston.
*[3]Greenville (I.), Montcalm.
*Gregory, Livingston.
Gresham, Eaton.
*Grindstone City, Huron.
Groos, Delta.
Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Isle, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe (I.), Wayne.
Grosse Pointe Farms, Wayne.
*Grove, Newaygo.
*Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
Gull Lake, Barry.
Gun Lake, Allegan.
Gustin, Alcona.
Haakwood, Cheboygan.
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Hagensville, Presque Isle.
Haire, Wexford.
Hale, Iosco.
Halfway, Macomb.
Hamblen, Bay.
*Hamburgh, Livingston.
*Hamilton, Allegan.
Hammond, Presque Isle.
*[2]Hancock (I.), Houghton.
Hand Station, Wayne.
Hanley, Ottawa.
Hannah, Grand Traverse.
*Hanover, Jackson.
Harbert, Berrien.
*[3]Harbor Beach (I.), Huron.
*[3]Harbor Springs (c. h.), Emmet.
Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
Harlan, Manistee.
*Harriette, Wexford.
Harris, Menominee.
Harrisburg, Ottawa.
*Harrison (c. h.), Clare.
*Harrisville (I., c. h.), Alcona.
*[3]Hart (I., c. h.), Oceana.
*[3]Hartford (I.), Van Buren.
*Hartland, Livingston.
Hartman, Berrien.
*Hartwick, Osceola.
*Harvard, Kent.
Harvey, Marquette.
*Haslett, Ingham.
*[3]Hastings (I., c. h.), Barry.
Hatton, Clare.
Hawes, Alcona.
Hawkins, Newaygo.
Hawks, Presque Isle.
Hayes, Huron.
Heath, Ottawa.
Hebron, Cheboygan.
Helena, Huron.
Helmer, Luce.
*Hemlock, Saginaw.
*Henderson, Shiawassee.
*Henrietta, Jackson.
Herbert, Roscommon.
*Hermansville (I.), Menominee.
Herrick, Isabella.
*Herrington, Ottawa.
*Hersey (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia, Oceana.
*Hessel, Mackinac.
Hetherton, Otsego.
Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
Hickey, St. Clair.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Higgins, Roscommon.
Highbank, Barry .
Highbridge, Manistee.
*Highland, Oakland.
*Highland Park, Wayne.
*Highland Station, Oakland.
Highwood, Gladwin.
Hill, Mecosta.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman, Montmor'ncy.
*[2]Hillsdale (I., c. h.), §, Hillsdale.
Hinchman, Berrien.
Hitchcock, Antrim.
*Hobart, Wexford.
Hobson, Alpena.
Hockaday, Gladwin.
Hodge, Grand Traverse.
Hodunk, Branch.
Holbrook, Sanilac.
*[2]Holland (I.), §, Ottawa.
*Holloway, Lenawee.
*[3]Holly (I.), Oakland.
*Holt, Ingham.
*Holton, Muskegon.
*[3]Homer(I.), Calhoun.
*Homestead, Benzie.
*Honor, Benzie.
*Hooper, Allegan.
*Hope, Midland.
Hopkins, Allegan.
*Hopkins Station, Allegan.
Horicon, G'd Traverse.
Horr, Isabella.
Horseshoe, Allegan.
*Horton, Jackson.
Horton's Bay, Charlevoix.
*[3]Houghton(I., c. h.), Houghton.
Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
Houseman, Oceana.
*[3]Howard City (I.), Montcalm.
Howardsv'le, St.Joseph.
*[3]Howell (I., c. h.), Livingston.
Howlett, Wayne.
Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hoytville, Eaton.
Hubbard Lake, Alpena.
*Hubbardston, Ionia.
Huber, Newaygo.
*[3]Hudson(I.), Lenawee.
*Hudsonville, Ottawa.
*Humboldt, Marquette.
Hume, Calhoun.
Humphrey, Manistee.
Hungerford, Newaygo.
*Hunter's Creek, Lapeer.
*Hunt Spur, Mackinac.
*Huron, Huron.
Hyde, Delta.
*Ida, Monroe.
*[3]Imlay City (I.), Lapeer.
Ina, Osceola.
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
Ingallston, Menominee.
*Inkster, Wayne.
Inland, Benzie.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
Inwood, Charlevoix.
*[2]Ionia (I., c. h.), §, Ionia.
Iosco, Livingston.
*[2]Iron Mountain (I., c. h.), § Dickinson.
*Iron River(I.), Iron.
Ironton, Charlevoix.
*[3]Ironwood (I.), §, Gogebic.
Iroquois, Chippewa.
*Irving, Barry.
Isabella, Delta.
*Isadore(I.), Leelanau.
*[2]Ishpeming (I.), §, Marquette.
*[3]Ithaca (I., c. h.), Gratiot.
*Iva, Saginaw.
Ivan, Kalkaska.
Ivanhoe, Huron.
Jack Pine, Crawford.
*[1]Jackson (I., c. h.), §, Jackson.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, E. Main St. & Elm Ave.
No. 2, Ganson St. & Stewart Ave.
No. 3, 309 Greenwood Ave.
No. 4, Francis & High Sts.

*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jam, Midland.
Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper, Lenawee.
*Jeddo, St. Clair.
Jeffrey, Ionia.
*Jenison, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome, Hillsdale.
Jerseyville, Isabella.
Jewell, Newaygo.
Johannesburg, Otsego.
Johns, Keweenaw.
Johnstown, Ionia.
*Jones, Cass.
*[3]Jonesville, Hillsdale.
Joppa, Calhoun.
Joyfield, Benzie.
*Judd's Corners, Shiawassee.
Judge, Crawford.
Juhl, Sanilac.
Juniata, Tuscola.
*[1]Kalamazoo(I., c. h.), §, Kalamazoo.
*Kalamo, Eaton.
*Kaleva, Manistee.
*[3]Kalkaska (c. h.), Kalkaska.
*Kawkawlin, Bay.
*Kearsarge, Houghton.
*Keeler, Van Buren.
Kelden, Chippewa.
Kellogg, Allegan.
Kelly, Eaton.
*Kendall, Van Buren.
Kenockee, St. Clair.
*Kent City, Kent.
*Kenton, Houghton.
Kerby, Shiawassee.
Keswick, Leelanau.
Kewadin, Antrim.
Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
Keystone, Grand Traverse.
Kibbie, Van Buren.
*Killmaster, Alcona.
*Kilmanagh, Huron.
Kimball, St. Clair.
*Kinde, Huron.
*Kinderhook, Branch.
Kingsland, Eaton.
*Kingsley, Grand Traverse.
King's Mill, Lapeer.
*Kingston, Tuscola.
Kinney, Kent.
Kinross, Chippewa.
Kirk, Newaygo.
Klingers, St. Joseph.
Klondike, Oceana.
*Koss, Menominee.
Kraft, Wayne.
*Lacey, Barry.
*Lacota, Van Buren.
Laing, Sanilac.
*Laingsburg, Shiawassee.
Lake, Newaygo.
*Lake Ann, Benzie.
*Lake City (I., c. h.), Missaukee.
Lake Cora, Van Buren.
Lakefield, Saginaw.
Lake George, Clare.
Lake Harbor, Muskegon.
*[3]Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.
*[3]Lake Odessa (I.), Ionia.
Lakeport, St. Clair.
Lakeshore, Macomb.
*Lake Side, Berrien.
Laketon, Luce.
*[3]Lakeview, Montcalm.
Lakeville, Oakland.
Lamb, St. Clair.
Lamberville, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
Lamotte, Sanilac.
Langport, Gratiot.
*Langston, Montcalm.
*L'Anse (c. h), Baraga.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*[1]Lansing (I.), §, Ingham.
STATION.
A (North Lansing).
*[3]Lapeer (I., c. h.), Lapeer.
*Laporte, Midland.
Laredo, Bay.
Larkin, Midland.
Larks, Emmet.
La Salle, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
Lattin, Oceana.
Laurel, Sanilac.
*[3]Laurium (I.), Houghton.
Lawndale, Saginaw.
*Lawrence, Van Buren.
*[3]Lawton (I.), Van Buren.
*Layton Corners, Saginaw.
*Leaton, Isabella.
Lee, Allegan.
Leer, Alpena.
Leesburgh, St. Joseph.
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
Legrand, Cheboygan.
Leisure, Allegan.
Leitch, Sanilac.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
Lemon Lake, Manistee.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
Lengsville, Bay.
*Lennon, Shiawassee.
*Lenox, Macomb.
*Leonard, Oakland.
*Leoni, Jackson.
*Leonidas, St. Joseph.
Leota, Clare.
*LeRoy, Osceola.
Les Cheneaux, Mackinac.
*[3]Leslie (I.), Ingham.
Lester, Branch.
Leutz, Saginaw.
*Levering, Emmet.
*Lewiston, Montmorency.
*Lexington (I.), Sanilac.
Liberty, Jackson.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
Limecreek, Lenawee.
Limestone, Alger.
*Lincoln, Alcona.
Lincoln Lake, Kent.
*Linden (I.), Genesee.
Linkville, Huron.
*Linwood, Bay.
*Lisbon, Kent.
*Litchfield, Hillsdale.
Littlefield, Emmet.
Livingston, Berrien.
Livonia, Wayne.
Lockwood, Branch.
Lodge, Alcona.
Lodi, Kalkaska.
Loehne, Bay.
Logan, Kent.
London, Monroe.
Longlake, Clare.
Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loomis, Isabella.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
Lott, Alcona.
*[3]Lowell (I.), Kent.
*Lucas, Missaukee.
Luce, Saginaw.
*[2]Ludington (I., c. h.), §, Mason.
SUB-STATION.
No. 1, 929 S. Washington Ave.
Lull, Antrim.
Lulu, Monroe.
Lum, Lapeer.
Luman, Midland.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther, Lake.
Luzerne, Oscoda.
Lyman, Kent.
*Lyons, Ionia.
*McBain, Missaukee.
*McBride's, Montcalm.
McCarron, Chippewa.
McClure, Gladwin.
McCords, Kent.
McDonald, Van Buren.
McDonough, Saginaw.
*McGregor, Sanilac.
McIvor, Iosco.
*McKinley, Oscoda.
McLeans, Newaygo.
McMillan, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
Mable, Grand Traverse.
(a) Macatawa, Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
*Mackinaw, Cheboygan.
*Macomb, Macomb.
*Macon, Lenawee.
Madison, Livingston.
Malcolm, Manistee.
Maltby, Ogemaw.
*[3]Mancelona (I.), Antrim.
*[3]Manchester (I.), Washtenaw.
*[2]Manistee (I., c. h.), §, Manistee.
Manistee Junc., Mason.
*[3]Manistique (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.
Manitou Beach, Lenawee.
Manning, Cheboygan.
*Mansfield, Iron.
*[3]Manton (I.), Wexford.
*Maple City, Leelanau.
Maple Grove, Barry.
Maple Hill, Montcalm.
*Maple Rapids, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
Mapleton, G'd Traverse.
Maplewood, Allegan.
*[3]Marcellus, Cass.
Marengo, Calhoun.
Marenisco, Gogebic.
Marilla, Manistee.
*[3]Marine City (I.), St. Clair.
*Marion, Osceola.
Marion Spr'gs, Saginaw.
*[3]Marlette, Sanilac.
*[2]Marquette (I., c. h.), §, Marquette.
*[1]Marshall (I., c. h.), §, Calhoun.
*Martin, Allegan.
Martinsville, Wayne.
Marvin, Lenawee.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*[3]Mason (c. h.), Ingham.
*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan, Van Buren.
Maxton, Chippewa.
May, Allegan.
*Maybee, Monroe.
Mayfield, G'd Traverse.
*[3]Mayville (I.), Tuscola.
(a) Maywood, Iron.
Meade, Macomb.
*Mears, Oceana.
Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
Melita, Arenac.
Melva, Benzie.
*Melvin, Sanilac.
*Memphis, Macomb.
*[3]Mendon (I.), St. Joseph.
*[2]Menominee (I., c. h.), §, Menominee.
*Meridian, Ingham.
*Merrill (I.), Saginaw.
*Mesick, Wexford.
*Metamora, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
Metz, Presque Isle.
Meyers, Monroe.
Michie, Bay.
*Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
Michigan Center, Jackson.
*Middleton, Gratiot.
*[3]Middleville, Barry.
*[3]Midland (I., c. h.), Midland.
Mikado, Alcona.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*[3]Milan, Washtenaw.
*[3]Milford, Oakland.
*Millbrook, Mecosta.
Millburgh, Berrien.
*Mill Creek, Kent.
Miller, Montcalm.
Millersburg, Presque Isle.
Millerton, Mason.
Millett, Eaton.
Mill Grove, Allegan.
*Millington, Tuscola.
Mills, Sanilac.
Milo, Barry.
Milton, Macomb.
Minard, Jackson.
*Minden City, Sanilac.
Minerlake, Allegan.
Mint, St. Joseph.
*Mio (c. h.), Oscoda.
Missaukee, Missaukee.
Mitchell, Antrim.
Moddersville, Missauk'e.
Mohawk, Keweenaw.
*Moline, Allegan.
Monitor, Bay.
*[2]Monroe (I., c. h.), Monroe.
Monroe Center, Grand Traverse.
*Montague (I.), Muskegon.
Montieth, Allegan.
Monterey, Allegan.
*Montgomery, Hillsd'le.
*Montrose, Genesee.
Moorepark, St. Joseph.
Moore's Junction, Arenac.
*Moorstown, Missaukee.
*Mooreland, Muskegon.
*[3]Morenci, Lenawee.
Morey, Missaukee.
*Morgan, Barry.
*Morley, Mecosta.
Morocco, Monroe.
*Morrice, Shiawassee.
*Moscow, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville, Hillsdale.
*Motville, St. Joseph.
*[2]Mount Clemens (I., c. h.), §, Macomb.
Mount Forest, Bay.
*Mount Morris, Genes'e.
*[3]Mount Pleasant(I., c. h.), Isabella.
Mount Salem, St. Clair.
Mount Vernon, Macomb.
Mud Lake, Alcona.
*Muir, Ionia.
Mulberry, Lenawee.
Mullet Lake, Cheboyg'n.
*Mulliken, Eaton.
*Munger, Bay.
*[3]Munising (I.), Alger.
*Munith, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*[2]Muskegon (I., c. h.), §, Muskegon.

STATION.

Muskegon Heights.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, 500 Lake St.
No. 2, Pine & Myrtle Sts.
No. 3, Beidler St. & Washington Ave.
No. 4, 103 Ottawa St.

Mynnings, Missaukee.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
Naomi, Berrien.
Naples, Missaukee.
*Napoleon, Jackson.
*[3]Nashville, Barry.
Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
Neal, Grand Traverse.
Neebish, Chippewa.
*[3]Negaunee (I.), Marquette.
Nelson, Saginaw.
*Nessen City, Benzie.
Nester, Ogemaw.
Nestoria, Baraga.
*[3]Newaygo (I., c. h.), Newaygo.
*New Baltimore, Macomb.
*[3]Newberry (I., c. h.), Luce.
*New Boston, Wayne.
*New Buffalo, Berrien.
*New Era, Oceana.
Newhall, Delta.
*New Haven, Macomb.
New Haven Center, Gratiot.
New Holland, Ottawa.
*New Hudson, Oakland.
*New Lothrop, Shiawassee.
*Newport, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
New Salem, Allegan.
Newton, Mecosta.
*New Troy, Berrien.
Ney, Kalamazoo.
*Nickelplate, Ionia.
*[2]Niles(I.), Berrien.
Nirvana, Lake.
Noble, Branch.
Noko, Sanilac.
Nolan, Roscommon.
Noordeloos, Ottawa.
*North Adams, Hillsdale.
*North Aurelius, Ingham.
*North Bradley, Midland.
*[3]North Branch (I.), Lapeer.
North Burns, Huron.
North Byron, Kent.
*North Detroit, Wayne.
North Dorr, Allegan.
*North Farmington, Oakland.
Northland, Marquette.
North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
North Morenci, Lenawee.
*North Muskegon, Muskegon.
*Northport, Leelanau.
*North Star, Gratiot.
North Street, St. Clair.
North Unity, Leelanau.
*[3]Northville Wayne.
North Wheeler, Gratiot.
North Williams, Bay.
*Norvell, Jackson.
*[3]Norway, Dickinson.
*Norwood, Charlevoix.
*Nottawa, St. Joseph.
Novesta, Tuscola.
*Novi, Oakland.
*Nunica, Ottawa.
*Oak, Wayne.
*Oakfield Center, Kent.
*Oak Grove, Livingston.
Oak Hill, Manistee.
Oakland, Allegan.
*Oakley, Saginaw.
Oakville, Monroe.
Oakwood, Oakland.
Oberlin, Gladwin.
Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
Oden, Emmet.
O'Donnell, Barry.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Ogden Center, Lenawee.
Ogontz, Delta.
*Okemos, Ingham.
Ola, Gratiot.
*Old Mission, Grand Traverse.
Olive Center, Ottawa.
*[3]Olivet (I.), Eaton.
*Olson, Midland.
Omard, Sanilac.
*Omena, Leelanau.
*Omer, Arenac.
*Omo, Macomb.
*Onaway (I.), Presque Isle.
*Onekama, Manistee.
*Onondaga, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Opechee, Houghton.
*Orange, Ionia.
*Orangeville, Barry.
Orchard Hill, Alpena.
*Orchard Lake, Oakland.
Oregon, Lapeer.
Orient, Osceola.
*Orion, Oakland.
*Orleans, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Orr, Saginaw.
*Ortonville, Oakland.
Osborn, Benzie.
*[3]Oscoda(I.), Iosco.
*Oshtemo, Kalamazoo.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo, Hillsdale.
Ossineke, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
Otisco, Ionia.
*Otisville, Genesee.
*[3]Otsego (I.), Allegan.
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
(a) Ottawa Beach, Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake, Monroe.
Ottawa Station,Ottawa.
Otterburn, Genesee.
*Otter Lake, Lapeer.
Otto, Sanilac.
*Overisel, Allegan.
Oviatt, Leelanau.
*[3]Ovid (I.), Clinton.
Owendale, Huron.
*[2]Owosso (I.), §, Shiawassee.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, 811 West Main St.
No. 2, 641 Corunna Ave.

*[3]Oxford, Oakland.
Ozark, Mackinac.
Packard, Van Buren.
Paines, Saginaw.
Painesdale, Houghton.
*Palmer, Marquette.
Palms, Sanilac.
*Palmyra, Lenawee.
*Pâlo, Ionia.
*Paris, Mecosta.
Parisville, Huron.
Parkington, Schoolcr'ft.
*Park Lake, Osceola.
*Parks, Newaygo.
*Parkville, St. Joseph.
*Parma, Jackson.
Parmelee, Barry.
Parnell, Kent.
*Parshallville, Livingston.
*Partello, Calhoun.
(Paul, Sta. F., Grand Rapids.)
Paulding, Ontonagon.
Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
Pawlowski, Huron.
*[3]Paw Paw (I., c. h.), Van Buren.
Paw Paw Lake, Berrien.
Payment, Chippewa.
Paynesville, Ontonagon.
Peachbelt, Allegan.
Peachville, Oceana.
Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
Pearline, Ottawa.
*Peck, Sanilac.
Pellston, Emmet.
Pembina, Menominee.
Penfield, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
Pennock, Clare.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
Pentoga, Iron.
*[3]Pentwater(I.), Oc'na.
Penyann, Berrien.
*Pequaming, Baraga.
Pere Cheney, Crawford.
*Perkins, Delta.
Perrins, Kent.
*Perrington, Gratiot.
Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry(I.), Shiawassee.
*Peters, St. Clair.
*Petersburgh, Monroe.
*[2]Petoskey (I.), §, Emmet.
*Pewamo, Ionia.
Phelps, Charlevoix.
Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
Pierport, Manistee.
*Pierson, Montcalm.
*Pigeon, Huron.
Pikes Peak, Wayne.
*Pinckney, Livingston.
*Pinconning, Bay.
*Pine Creek, Calhoun.
Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
Pine River, Arenac.
Pine Run, Genesee.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
Pioneer, Missaukee.
Pipestone, Berrien.
Pittsfield, Washtenaw.
*Pittsford, Hillsdale.
*Plainfield, Livingston.
*[3]Plainwell, Allegan.
*Platte, Benzie.
Pleasanton, Manistee.
Pleasant Valley, Midland.
Pleasant View, Emmet.
Plumville, Newaygo.
*[3]Plymouth, Wayne.
Pogy, Mecosta.
(a) Pointe aux Barques, Huron.
(a) Pointe aux Pins, Mackinac.
Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pomona, Manistee.
*Pompeii, Gratiot.
*[2]Pontiac (I., c. h.), §, Oakland.
Popple, Huron.
Pori, Houghton.
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin, Huron.
Porter, Midland.
*Port Hope, Huron.
*[2]Port Huron(I., c. h.), §, St. Clair.

STATION.

*Fort Gratiot.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, Huronia Beach.
No. 2, South Park.

*[3]Portland, (I.), Ionia.
Port Oneida, Leelanau.
*Port Sanilac, Sanilac.
Portsheldon, Ottawa.
*Posen, Presque Isle.
Poseyville, Midland.
*Potterville, Eaton.
*Powers, Menominee.
*Prairie Ronde, Cass.
*Prairieville, Barry.
Pratts, Benzie.
Prattville, Hillsdale.
*Prescott, Ogemaw.
Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
Preston, Wayne.
Princeton, Marquette.
Pritchardville, Barry.
Prosper, Missaukee.
Provemont, Leelanau.
Providence, Presque Isle.
Prudenville, Roscom'on.
*Pulaski, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
(a) Putnam, Lenawee.
Quaker, Lenawee.
Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby, Barry.
*[3]Quincy(I.), Branch.
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
Raber, Chippewa.
Racy, Saginaw.
*Raisin Center, Lenawee.
Raisinville, Monroe.
Randville, Dickinson.
*Rankin, Genesee.
*Ransom, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
Rapinville, Mackinac.
Rapson, Huron.
*Rathbone, Gratiot.
Rattle Run, St. Clair.
*Ravenna, Muskegon.
Ray Center, Macomb.
Rea, Monroe.
*[3]Reading, Hillsdale.
Readmond, Emmet.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Redford, Wayne.
Redman, Huron.
Red Oak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
Redstar, Sanilac.
Redstone, Midland.
*[3]Reed City (I.), Osceola.
Reeds, Kent.
Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese, Tuscola.
*Remus, Mecosta.
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I.), Marquette.
*Rescue, Huron.
Rew, Clinton.
Rexton, Mackinac.
Rhodes, Gladwin.
Ribble, Huron.
Rice Creek, Calhoun.
Richfield, Genesee.
*Richland, Kalamazoo.
*Richmond, Macomb.
*Richmondville, Sanilac.
Richville, Tuscola.
Ridgeville, Lenawee.
*Ridgeway, Lenawee.
*Riga, Lenawee.
Riggsville, Cheboygan.
Riley, Clinton.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Ritchie, Alcona.
*Riverdale, Gratiot.
*River Rouge, Wayne.
*Riverside, Berrien.
Riverton, Mason.
*Rives Junction, Jackson.
Robert's Landing, St. Clair.
Robinson, Ottawa.
*[3]Rochester, Oakland.
Rock, Delta.
*Rockford, Kent.
*Rockland, Ontonagon.
Rock River, Alger.
*Rockwood, Wayne.
*Rodney, Mecosta.
*Rogers (c. h.), Presque Isle.
*Rogersville, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Rome, Lenawee.
*[3]Romeo (I.), Macomb.
*Romulus, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
Roots, Jackson.
*Roscommon (c. h.), Roscommon.
Rose, Oakland.
Roseburgh, Sanilac.
*Rose City, Ogemaw.
Rosedale, Chippewa.
*Roselake, Osceola.
*Roseville, Macomb.
Rosina, Ionia.
Ross, Kent.
Rothbury, Oceana.
Rowland, Isabella.
Roxana, Eaton.
*Royal Oak, Oakland.
Royalton, Berrien.
Royston, Montmorency.
Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Ruby, St. Clair.
*Rudyard (I.), Chippewa.
Rugg, Kalkaska.
*Rushton, Livingston.
Rusk, Ottawa.
Russell, Isabella.
*Ruth, Huron.
Ryan, Saginaw.
Saganing, Arenac.
Sage, Ogemaw.
*[1]Saginaw (I.), §, Saginaw.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, (I.), South Saginaw.
No. 2, 524 Potter St.
No. 3, Genesee & Holland Aves.
No. 4, Genesee Ave. & Walnut St.
No. 5, Genesee & Washington Aves.
No. 6, Sheridan & Hoyt Aves.
No. 7, (I.) Lapeer & 6th Sts.

*[2]Saginaw, West Side (I., c. h.), §, Saginaw.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, Michigan Ave. & Genesee St.
No. 2, Court & Bond Sts.
No. 3, Gratiot & Brockway Sts.
No. 4, Michigan Ave. & Dearborn St.

*Sagola, Dickinson.
Sailor, Cass.
*Saint Charles (I.), Saginaw.
*[3]St. Clair (I.), St. Clair.
St. Clair Heights, Wayne.
(a) Saint Clair Sp'gs, St. Clair.
St. Elmo, Midland.
*[3]Saint Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*[2]Saint Johns (I., c. h.), Clinton.
*[2]Saint Joseph (I., c. h.), Berrien.
*[3]Saint Louis (I.), Gratiot.
*Salem, Washtenaw.
*[3]Saline, Washtenaw.
Salling, Otsego.
*Samaria, Monroe.
Sand Creek, Lenawee.
*Sand Hill, Wayne.
*Sand Lake, Kent.
Sand River, Alger.
Sands, Marquette.
Sandstone, Jackson.
Sandy Montcalm.
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sanilac Center (c. h.), Sanilac.
Sans Souci, St. Clair.
Santiago, Arenac.
*[3]Saranac, Ionia.
*Saugatuck, Allegan.
*[2]Sault Sainte Marie (I., c. h.), §, Chippewa.
Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
Schaffer, Delta.
*[3]Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo.
Scipio, Hillsdale.
Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts, Kalamazoo.
*Scottville, Mason.
*Sears, Osceola.
*Sebewa, Ionia.
*Sebewaing, Huron.
Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
Sethton, Gratiot.
Shabbona, Sanilac.
*Shadyside, Hillsdale.
*Shaftsburg, Shiawassee.
Sharon, Kalkaska.
Sharpsville, Lapeer.
Shaw, Newaygo.
Sheffield, Kent.
*[3]Shelby, Oceana.
*Shelbyville, Allegan.
Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville, Clinton.
*Shepherd, Isabella.
*Sheridan, Montcalm.
*Sherman, Wexford.
*Sherman City, Isabella.
Sherwell, Wayne.
*Sherwood, Branch.
Shetland, Leelanau.
*Shields, Saginaw.
*Shiloh, Ionia.
Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz, Barry.
*Sickles, Gratiot.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
Sidney, Montcalm.
Sigel, Huron.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silver Creek, Allegan.
*Silverwood, Tuscola.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Six Lakes, Montcalm.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smith, St. Clair.
*Smith's Creek, St. Clair.
Smith's Crossing, Midland.
*Smyrna, Ionia.
*Snover, Sanilac.
*Snyder, Jackson.
*Sodus, Berrien.
(Soldiers' Home Sta., Grand Rapids.)
Solon, Leelanau.
Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center, Hillsdale.
Sonoma, Calhoun.
Soo Junction, Luce.
*Soule, Huron.
*South Arm, Charlevoix.
*South Bay City (I.), (Sta. Bay City).
South Blendon, Ottawa.
*South Boardman, Kalkaska.
Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Butler, Branch.
South Fairfield, Lenawee.
Southfield, Oakland.
*South Frankfort, Benzie.
South Grand Blanc, Oakland.
*[3]South Grand Rapids, Kent.
*[3]South Haven (I.), Van Buren.
*South Lake Linden, Houghton.
*South Lyon, Oakland.
*South Manistique, Schoolcraft.
South Manitou, Leelanau.
South Milton, Antrim.
South Monterey, Allegan.
South Riley, Clinton.
*South Rockwood, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*[3]Sparta (I.), Kent.
Speaker, Sanilac.
Spencer, Kalkaska.
Spencer's Mills, Kent.
Spink's Corners, Berrien.
Sprat, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor, Jackson.
Spring Brook, Kalamazoo.
*Springgrove, Allegan.
*Spring Lake, Ottawa.
*Springport, Jackson.
Springvale, Charlevoix.
Springville, Lenawee.
Spruce, Alcona.
*Stafford, Hillsdale.
Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.
*Standish (c. h.), Arenac.
Stanley, Calhoun.
*[3]Stanton (I., c. h.), Montcalm.
*Stanwood, Mecosta.
Star City, Missaukee.
Stark, Wayne.
Starrville, St. Clair.
Stearns, Midland.
Steiner, Monroe.
Stemm, Berrien.
*Stephenson, Menominee.
*Sterling (I.), Arenac.
*Stevensville, Berrien.
*Stimson, Mecosta.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge, Ingham.
Stoddard, Lenawee.
Stonington, Delta.
Stony Creek, Washtenaw.
Stormer, Benzie.
Strasburg, Monroe.
Stratford, Missaukee.
Strickland, Isabella.
Stronach, Manistee.
Strong, Chippewa.
Strongville, Chippewa.
Sturgeon Bay, Emmet.
Sturgeon River, Delta.
*[3]Sturgis (I.), St. Joseph.
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
Summerton, Isabella.
*Summit City, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner, Gratiot.
Sumnerville, Cass.
Sun, Newaygo.
*Sunfield, Eaton.
*Sutton, Lenawee.
*Sutton's Bay (I.), Leelanau.
Swan Creek, Saginaw.
*Swanzy, Marquette.
*Swartz Creek, Genesee.
Sweeter, Muskegon.
Swift, Wayne.
*Sylvester, Mecosta.
*Talbot, Menominee.
Tallmadge, Ottawa.
Tallman, Mason.
Tanner, Manistee.
*Tawas City (I., c. h.), Iosco.
Taylor Center, Wayne.
Taymouth, Saginaw.
Tebo, Bay.
*[3]Tecumseh (I.), Lenawee.
*Tekonsha (I., Calhoun.
*Temperance, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
Thetford, Genesee.
*Thomas, Oakland.
Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville (I.), Benzie.
Thornton, St. Clair.
*Thornville, Lapeer.
Thorp, Wexford.
*[3]Three Oaks (I.), Berrien.
*[2]Three Rivers (I.), St. Joseph.
Thumb Lake, Charlevoix.
Tigris, Oceana.
*Tipton, Lenawee.
Titus, Mecosta.
*Tompkins, Jackson.
Tone, Chippewa.
Tonquish, Wayne.
Topinabee, Cheboygan.
Toquin, Van Buren.
*Torch Lake, Antrim.
Tower, Cheboygan.
*Townley, Lenawee.
Towns, Branch.
*[2]Traverse City (I., c. h.), §, Grand Trav'r's.
Trent, Muskegon.
*Trenton, Wayne.
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chipp'wa.
Trowbridge, Cheboygan.
*Troy, Oaland.
*Trufant (I.), Montcalm.
*Turin, Marquette.
Turner, Arenac.
Turtle, Iosco.
Turtle Lake, Benzie.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin, Osceola.
Twelve Corners, Berrien.
Twining, Arenac.
*Twin Lake, Muskegon.
*Tyre, Sanilac.
*Ubly, Huron.
Ula, Kent.
*Unadilla, Livingston.
*Union, Cass.
*[3]Union City, Branch.
Union Home, Clinton.
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville, Tuscola.
Uno, Delta.
Upsla, Bay.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*[3]Upton Works (I.), St. Clair.
Urania, Washtenaw.
Urban, Sanilac.
*Utica, Macomb.
Valentine, Montmorency.
Valley Center, Sanilac.
Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia, Cass.
†Van Decar, Isabella.
*Vanderbilt, Otsego.
*Van's Harbor, Delta.
Varney, Huron.
*[3]Vassar (I.), Tuscola.
Ventura, Ottawa.
Verginnes, Kent.
Vermillion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville, Eaton.
*Vernon, Shiawassee.
Verona Mills, Huron.
*Vestaburg, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville, Montcalm.
*[3]Vicksburg (I.), Kalamazoo.
Victoria, Ontonagon.
Vienna, Montmorency.
Vine, Iosco.
Vineland, Berrien.
†Viola, Mackinac.
Vogel Center, Missaukee.
*Volinia, Cass.
Volney, Newaygo.
Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan, Dickinson.
(a) Wabaningo, Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
Wadham's, St. Clair.
Wadsworth, Huron.
Wagar, Oceana.
Wahjamega, Tuscola.
Wait, Lapeer.
*Wakefield, Gogebic.
*Wakelee, Cass.
Walburg, Alpena.
*Waldenburgh, Macomb.
*Waldron, Hillsdale.
Wales, St. Clair.
Walker's Point, Mackinac.
*Walkerville, Oceana.
*Wallace, Menominee.
*Walled Lake, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, G'd Traverse.
*Waltz, Wayne.
Ward, Saginaw.
*Warren, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
Watertown, Sanilac.
*Watervliet, Berrien.
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
Watson, Allegan.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland, Allegan.
*[3]Wayne (I.), Wayne.
Weadock, Cheboygan.
Weaver, Mecosta.
*Webberville, Ingham.
Weeks, Lapeer.
*Weidman, Isabella.
Welch, Mackinac.
Weldon, Benzie.
Wellington, Crawford.
*Wells, Delta.
Wellsburg, Chippewa.
*Wellsville, Lenawee.
(a) We-que-ton-sing, Emmet.
*[2]West Bay City(I.), §, Bay.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, 1101 Washington St.
No. 2, 611 State St.
No. 3, 1913 S. Center St.
No. 4, 301 Hotchkiss St.
No. 5, 100 Midland St.

*[3]West Branch (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.
West Campbell, Ionia.
West Carlisle, Kent.
West End, Wayne.
West LeRoy, Calhoun.
*West Milbrook, Mecosta.
West Olive, Ottawa.
*Weston, Lenawee.
*Westphalia, Clinton.
*West Sebewa, Ionia.
Westville, Montcalm.
West Windsor, Eaton.
Westwood, Kalkaska.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wetzell, Antrim.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheatland, Hillsdale.
Wheatly, Gladwin.
*Wheeler, Gratiot.
*White, Hillsdale.
*White Cloud, Newaygo.
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
Whiteford Center, Monroe.
*[3]Whitehall (I.), Muskegon.
*White Lake, Oakland.
White Oak, Ingham.
*[3]White Pigeon, St. Joseph.
White Rock, Huron.
Whitning, Lapeer.
*Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw.
Whitney, Menominee.
Whitneyville, Kent.
*Whittaker, Washten'w.
*Whittemore, Iosco.
Wickware, Sanilac.
Wilber, Iosco.
Wildwood, Cheboygan.
*Wiley, Mason.
Willard, Bay.
Wilcox, Newaygo.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburgh, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Williamston (I.), Ingham.
Williamsville, Cass.
*Willis, Washtenaw.
*Willow, Wayne.
*Wilmont, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
*Winfield, Ingham.
Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
Winona, Houghton.
Winterfield, Clare.
*Winters, Alger.
Wise, Isabella.
Wisner, Tuscola.
*Wixom, Oakland.
Wolf Creek, Lenawee.
Wolfton, Huron.
*Wolverine, Cheboygan.
*Woodbury, Eaton.
*Woodland, Barry.
*Woodmere, Wayne.
Wood's Corners, Ionia.
*Woodville, Newaygo.
Wooster, Newaygo.
Worth, Arenac.
Wright, Ottawa.
*[3]Wyandotte (I.), Wayne.
Wyman, Montcalm.
*[3]Yale(I.), St. Clair.
Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yankee Springs, Barry.
Yargerville, Monroe.
*York, Washtenaw.
Yorkvillle, Kalamazoo.
*[2]Ypsilanti (I.), §, Washtenaw.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, 618 Cross St.
No. 2, 37 Cross St.

Yuba, Grand Traverse.
*Yuma, Wexford.
*[3]Zeeland, Ottawa.
*Zilwaukee, Saginaw.
Zion, St. Clair.
Zutphen, Ottawa.

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Temple	201
Alexis	5	Vernon	99	Penocks	204
Temperance	9	Corunna	104	Marion	209
Samaria	11	Owosso	107	Park Lake	213
Lulu	17	Owosso Junction	108	McBain	217
Federman	19	Carland	116	Lucas	221
Dundee	22	Elsie	120	Cadillac	227
Azalia	27	Banister	124	Millersville	236
Milan	31	Ashley	128	Boon	238
Urania	37	North Star	134	Harrietta	245
Pittsfield	41	Ithaca	138	Yuma	249
Ann Arbor	45	Alma	145	Mesick	254
Whitmore Lake	57	Forest Hill	150	Bagnall	258
Hamburg	59	Shepherd	156	Harlan	262
Lakeland	62	Mt. Pleasant	164	Pomona	265
Chilson	67	Rosebush	171	Copemish	268
Annpere	72	Clare	179	Thompsonville	271
Howell	74	Farwell	184	Homestead	278
Oak Grove	80	Lake George	194	Beulah	283
Cohoctah	85	Clarence	198	Frankfort	292
Byron	89				

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry (C. & W. M. crossing)	17
Sorenson	4	Glovers Lake	12		
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14	Copemish	21

AU SABLE AND NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Au Sable and Oscoda	0	Batton	21	Millen	44
Tucker Farm	3	Vaughn	23	Snyder	46
Seven Mile Hill	7	Chevriers	24	Comins	50
Doan	10	Bamfield	26	Marsh	51
Bisonette	12	Flat Rock	29	Hills	53
Bryant	19	McKinley	38	Hardy	56

BOYNE CITY & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	White's Junction	6	Boyne Falls	7
Doyle's Siding	3				

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Milo	14	Hastings	31
East Cooper	4	Delton	18	Coats Grove	37
Richland Junction	9	Cloverdale	21	Woodland	41
Cressey	11	Shultz	25	Woodbury	45

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Ontonagon	323	Park's Siding	263
Iron Mountain	206	Rockland	311	Tunis	270
Traders Junction	209			Sidnaw	277
Merriman	214	Kelso	238	Frost Junction	289
Granite Bluff	215	Ponca	240	Pori	297
Randville	220	Balsam	246	Hubbell's Mill	299
Sagola	227	Amasa	251	Mass City	304
Channing	230	Diana	259	Riddle Junction	306

Champion Line.

Channing	0	Witbeck	14	Wabik	30
Floodwood	8	Republic	22	Champion	31

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

Peninsular Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis.	0	Indian Town	100	Helena	149
Menominee	51	Harris	101	Little Lake	155
Birch Creek	58	Bark River	103	Sands	154
Wallace	66	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Ingalls	70	Ford River	108	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	Escanaba	115	Partridge	171
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	124	Negaunee	177
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Ishpeming	180
Bagley	82	Winde	131	St. Lawrence	183
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Clowry	192
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134	Wabik	195
Powers	92	Maple Ridge	139	Champion	196
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144	Republic	204
Wilson	97	McFarland	147		

Watersmeet Branch.

Powers	0	Iron Mountain	29	Hazel	75
Hermansville	4	Antoine	30	Beechwood	76
Cedar	8	Stager	48	Basswood	81
Waucedah	12	Armstrong	55	Elmwood	86
Vulcan	19	Saunders	61	Tamarack	95
Norway	22	Stambaugh	67	Watersmeet	103
Quinnesec	25	Iron River	68		

Menominee River Branch.

Stager	0	Panola	6	Balsam	
Mastodon	3	Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

Narenta and Metropolitan.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Narenta	0	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	Faunus	17	Spruce	33
Alecto	5	Hylas	26	Metropolitan	36
Whitney	10	Hardwood	28		

Between Watersmeet and Radford.

Watersmeet	0	Barclay	12
Crozier's Mill	4	Paulding	15
Interior Junction	8	Craigsmere	18
Interior	9	Robbins	21
Interior Junction	8		

Sandhurst	21
Choate	22
Radford	24

Michigan Division.

Monico Junction, Wis	0	Gogebic	70	Ramsay	101
Watersmeet	52	Wellington	78	Bessemer	104
Blemers	59	Marenisco	82	Siemens	106
Thayer	67	Hartleys	89	Ironwood	110
		Wakefield	98	Hurley, Wis	111

Clowry and Michigamme.

Clowry	0	Dishno	6	Michigamme	10

Hazel and Atkinson.

Hazel	0	Atkinson	7

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Cement City	13	Hudson	30
Lyonett	4	Addison Junction	19	Prattville	35
Ackerson Lake	5	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	247

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Eau Claire	13	Niles	24
Sodus	7	Berrien Center	15	Truitts	32
Hartman	10	Fairland	19	Louisville, Ky	305

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Winona	27		
Atlantic	5	Seager	31	Painesdale Junction	0
Painesdale Junction	6	Belt	38	Obenhoff	3
Messner	8			Salmon Trout	6
Ricedale	12	Painesdale Junction	0	Redridge	9
Lakewood	17	Baltic	2	Edgemere Junction	10
Elm River	22	Trimountain	3	Freda	11
Stackpole	25	Painesdale	5		

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0	Crooked Lake		Green River	28
Au Sable River	2	Blue Lake		Jordan River	35
Muirhead	7	Squaw Lake		E. J. & S. Crossing	36
Deward	12	Mancelona Road	16	South Arm	42
Manistee River	14	Lake Harold	22	East Jordan	
Blue Lake Junction		Alba	25		

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Omer	34	Lincoln Junction	80
Foss	2	Twining	39	Greenbush	87
N. Bay City	3	Turner	42	Harrisville	92
Tobico	7	Emery Junction	49	Sturgeon Point	96
Linwood Park	10	McIvor	51	Alcona	99
Lengsville	13	Marks	54	Black River	103
Michie	16	Tawas City	60	Ossineke	113
Pinconning	20	East Tawas	61	Alpena Junction	125
Saganing	26	Au Sable & Oscoda	74	Alpena	126
Pine River	29				

Alpena and Northern Branch.

Alpena	0	La Rocque	29		
Alpena Junction	1			La Rocque	29
Cathro	9	May Lake Junction	33	Bunton	32
Bolton	12	Hurst	34	Millersburg	38
Pulaski	16	Pack Siding	40	Austin's Siding	40
Posen	19	Rainy Lake	42	Case	41
Metz	25	McPhee	50	Onaway	47
		Valentine Lake	55	Tower	50

Rose City Branch.

Emery Junction	0	Smith Junction	19	Smith Junction	19
Cooper's Crossing	5			Maltbys	22
Taft	7	South Branch	20	Lupton	27
Hale Lake	12			Rose City	32
Long Lake	17				

Prescott Division.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

DETROIT SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Scofield	34	Adrian	68
Delray	5	Maybee	36	South Adrian	70
Ecorse	9	Raisinville	39	Madison	72
Wyandotte	11	Dundee	43	Sand Creek	76
Trenton	16	Tecumseh	59	Lenawee	79
Flat Rock	22	Prairie Siding	62	Packard	80
Briar Hill	26	Birdsall	65	Cornelia	350
Carleton	28	Industrial Home	67		

DETROIT, TOLEDO & MILWAUKEE R. R.

Michigan Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0	Ceresco	50	Addison Junction	97
Kellogg	5	Marshall	56	Devil's Lake	99
Fisk	7	Wilders	60	Onsted	105
Monteith	11	Eckford	63	Sand Lake	108
Hooper	15	Homer	68	Tipton	111
Doster	19	Grover	72	Tecumseh	117
Kalamazoo Jct	24	Wheelerton	77	Ridgeway	122
Richland	27	Hanover	82	Britton	123
Yorkville	30	Moscow	86	Rea	129
Augusta	33	Jerome	89	Dundee	133
Battle Creek	42	Baker	91	Toledo	155
Beadle Lake	46	Addison	96		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

Between Sault Ste. Marie and Marquette.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Dollarville	60	Au Train	125
Brimley	11	McMillan	67	Rock River	129
Wellsburg	19	Seney	80	Onota	134
Rexford	25	Driggs	88	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Creighton	95	Whitefish	138
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Sand River	140
		Wetmore	113	Chocolay	151
Sage	50	Munising Junction	117	Marquette	155
Newberry	59	Ridge	120		

Between Marquette and Nestoria.

Eagle Mills	163	Greenwood	176	Champion	186
Negaunee	167	Clarksburgh	180	Michigamme	193
Ishpeming	170	Humboldt	182	Nestoria	201
Stoneville	174				

Between Nestoria and Duluth.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Abitosse	91
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Bessemer Junction	93
Perch	20	Ewen	54	Bessemer	95
Sidnaw	23	Groesbeck	63	Montreal	100
Kitche	29	Lake Gogebic	71	Duluth	215
Kenton	32	Thomaston	87		

Between St. Ignace and Soo Junction.

St. Ignace	0	Palms	20	Hendrie	37
Allenville	10	Trout Lake Jct	27	Soo Junction	43
Moran	11				

Between Nestoria and Houghton.

Nestoria	0	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Summit	7	Keweenaw Bay	29	Houghton	49
L'Anse	17	Newton	30		

Between Humboldt and Republic.

Humboldt	0	Republic	9

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

Between Brimley and Bay Mills.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Brimley	0	Bay Mills	2		

Hancock to Lake Linden.

Hancock	0	Woodside	5	S. Lake Linden	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Dollar Bay	4	Mills	8	Lake Linden	10

Lake Junction to Fulton.

Lake Junction	0	Tamarack	7	Kearsarge	10
Upper Mills	1	Calumet	8	Allouez	11
Midway	3	Belt Line Junction	8	Fulton	16
Osceola	6				

Houghton to Calumet.

Houghton	0	Franklin	5	Osceola	12
Hancock	1	Boston	7	Calumet	14
Swedetown	4	Highway	9		

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Wolcott	15
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	12	Bellaire	19
Wards	7				

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

Northern Division.—Between Mackinaw and Grand Rapids.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0	Leetsville	83	Upper Big Rapids	169
Carp Lake	7	Kalkaska	88	Big Rapids	170
Levering	11	Crofton	93	Stanwood	179
Pellston	17	S. Boardman	96	Morley	185
Brutus	21	Fife Lake	102	Howard City	192
Alanson	25	Walton	107	Pierson	197
Oden	28	Haire	112	Sand Lake	199
Conway	30	Manton	116	Cedar Springs	204
Bay View	34	Missaukee Jct	124	Edgerton	209
Petoskey	35	Cadillac	128	Rockford	212
		Hobart	134	Childsdale	213
Clarion	43	Osceola Junction	136	Belmont	216
Boyne Falls	51	Tustin	140	Mill Creek	220
Elmira	60	LeRoy	144	D., G. H. & M. Crossing	223
Alba	68	Ashton	150	Bridge Street	225
Mancelona	75	Milton Junction	152	Grand Rapids	226
Antrim	76	Reed City	157		
Westwood	79	Paris	164		

Southern Division.—Between Grand Rapids and Kalamazoo.

Grand Rapids	0	Wayland	21	Plainwell	37
South Grand Rapids	1	Bradley	24	Travis	40
Fisher	7	Shelbyville	27	Cooper	43
Carlisle	10	Martin	31	M. C. Crossing	48
Ross	13	Montieth	32	Kalamazoo	49
Moline	17				

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.—Concluded.

Between Kalamazoo and Fort Wayne.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Portage Lake	66	Perrien	80
Indian Field	5	Mendon	70	Sturgis	85
Austin Lake	56	Wasepi	75	Ft. Wayne, Ind.	142
Vicksburg	61	Nottawa	76		

Muskegon Branch.

Grand Rapids	0	Herrington	12	Sullivan	28
Bridge Street	1	Reno	13	Cloverville	33
Muskegon Junction.	3	Conklin	17	Fruitport Junction.	36
Kinney	8	Ravenna	22	Muskegon	40

Harbor Springs Branch.

Petoskey	0	Kegomic	2	We-que-ton-sing	7
Bay View	1	Roaring Brook	6	Harbor Springs	8

Manistee Branch.

Milton Junction	0	Totten	9	Carey	15
Deer Lake	5	Luther	12		

Missaukee Branch.

Cadillac	0	Round Lake	8	Lake City	16
Missakuee Jct.	4				

Traverse City Branch.

Walton	0	Mayfield	13	Keystone	20
Summit City	6	Slights	17	Traverse City	26
Kingsley	9				

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

Michigan Air Line Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburgh	38	Pontiac	71
M. C. Crossing	1	Whitmore Lake	41	Amy	74
Roots	8	Rushton	44	Rochester	79
Henrietta	11	South Lyon	47	D. & B. C. Cross'g.	80
Munith	13	New Hudson	51	Gravel Pit	84
Stockbridge	18	Wixom	56	Washington	86
Gregory	23	Walled Lake	59	Romeo	92
Anderson	27	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Pinckney	31	Sylvan Lake	68	Lenox	106
Lakeland	35				

Between West Detroit and Milwaukee Junction.

West Detroit	0	Grand River Ave.	2	Woodward Ave.	4
Michigan Ave.	0	12th Street	2	Brush St. Crossing.	4
Vinewood Ave.	1	Trumbull Ave.	2	Russell Street	4
24th Street	1	Holden Road	3	Milwaukee Jct.	5

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

Chicago & Grand Trunk.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0	Duffield	79	Nichols	159
Goodells	13	Durand	82	Battle Creek	160
Emmett	18	Bancroft	87	Renton	166
Capac	26	Morrice	94	Climax	174
Imlay City	34	Perry	96	Scotts	175
Attica	38	Shaftsburg	100	Pavilion	178
Lapeer	46	Haslett Park	107	Vicksburgh	183
Nipissing	49	Trowbridge	112	Schoolcraft	189
Elba	52	Lansing	115	Chamberlains	195
Davison	56	Milletts	120	Marcellus	199
Belsay	61	Potterville	127	Wakelee	204
Flint	66	Charlotte	133	Penn	208
Otterburn	72	Olivet	141	Cassopolis	213
Swartz Creek	74	Bellevue	147	Edwardsburgh	221
Crapo Farm	76	Penfield	153	Chicago	335

Chicago, Detroit & Canada G. T. Junction Railway.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	New Haven	32
Gratiot Ave.	2	Fraser	16	Lenox	38
L. S. & M. S. Jct.	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	49
Milwaukee Jct.	4	Chesterfield	26	Port Huron	57
Forrestlawn C'm'ty	7				

Cincinnati, Saginaw & Mackinaw Railway.

Durand	0	Orville	33	Inter Urban Railway Crossing	47
Lennon	6	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Flushing	13	Genesee Ave.	40	Salzburgh	51
Clay Track	14	Mershons	41	West Bay City	53
Brent Creek	17	Carrollton	42	Banks	55
Montrose	21	Zilwaukee	44	Wenona Beach	58
Burt	25	McClures	45	Oa-at-ka Beach	59
Verne	27	Melbourne	46		
Fosters	30				

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee Railway.

Detroit	0	Fenton	51	Ionia	124
Gratiot Ave.	2	Linden	55	Prison Siding	125
L. S. & M. S. C's'g.	3	Gaines	63	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Jct.	4	Durand	67	Lowell	139
Urbanrest	11	Vernon	70	Ada	148
Royal Oak	13	Corunna	76	Grand Rapids	158
Birmingham	18	Owosso	79	Fuller	159
Pontiac	26	Owosso Jct.	79	Berlin	167
P. O. & N. Jct.	26	Burton	84	Coopersville	173
Drayton Plains	31	Ovid	89	Dennisons	176
Waterford	33	Shepardsville	92	Nunica	180
Windeate Park	34	St. Johns	98	Cemetery Crossing	185
Clarkston	35	Fowler	108	Spring Lake	186
Davisburgh	42	Pewamo	113	Ferrysburgh	187
Holly	47	Muir	118	Grand Haven	189

Toledo, Saginaw & Muskegon Railway.

Muskegon	0	Reeds	35	Vickeryville	71
Jefferson Street	1	Cedar Springs	40	Butternut	74
Halls	12	Sheffield	43	Carson City	77
Mooreland	14	Evans	45	Middleton	84
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Perrinton	85
Slocum's	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Pompeii	89
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Ola	91
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ashley	96
Sparta	30	Millers	61	Owosso Junction	116
Saxon	31	Sheridan	65		

INDIANA, ILLINOIS & IOWA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	0	Baroda	11	Galien	22
Vineland	4	Glendora	15	South Bend	40
Derby	7				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Michigan Division.—Old Road.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	44	Coldwater	89
Ottawa Lake	16	Hudson	50	Batavia	94
Riga	21	Pittsford	57	Bronson	100
Blissfield	23	Osseo	61	Burr Oak	106
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Sturgis	112
Palmyra	27	Fort Wayne Jct.	70	Klinger's Lake	118
Lenawee Junction.	29	Jonesville	71	White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Allen	76	Chicago	244
Cadmus	40	Quincy	82		

Detroit Branch.

Toledo	0	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	57
Vienna	15	Trenton	44	Woodward Ave.	61
La Salle	20	Wyandotte	48	D., G. H. & M. Jct.	62
Monroe	25	Ecorse	51	Gratiot Ave.	63
Stony Creek	29	Delray	54	Detroit	65
Newport	32				

Monroe Branch.

Adrian	0			Ida	23
Lenawee Junction.	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburgh	28
Wellsville	7	Petersburgh	16	Monroe	33
Sisson	10	Federman	21		

Fayette Branch.

Adrian	0			Weston	19
Lenawee Junction.	4	Ogden	12	Morenci	26
Palmyra	7	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	32
Grosvenor	8				

Fort Wayne Branch.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19	Bankers	31
Wilson's	6	Jonesville	25	Reading	36
Horton	11	Ft. Wayne Junction	26	Montgomery	42
Hanover	14	Hillsdale	29	Ft. Wayne, Ind.	100
Stony Point	16				

Jackson Branch.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Sutton	37
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Lenawee Junction.	42
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Adrian	46
Norvell	13	Tecumseh	33		

Lansing Branch.

North Lansing	0	Eaton Rapids	19	Condit	44
Lansing	1	Charlesworth	23	Homer	47
G. T. Crossing	2	Springport	28	Litchfield	54
Packard	6	Devereaux	32	Jonesville	61
Dimondale	9	Albion	39	Hillsdale	65
Kingsland	13				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

Grand Rapids Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
White Pigeon	0			Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	Kalamazoo	36	Hilliards	73
Florence	7	Cooper	42	Dorr	76
Three Rivers	11	Argenta	45		
		Plainwell	48	Byron Center	82
Moore Park	16	Otsego	52	Grandville	88
Flowerfield	20			Eagle Mills	92
Schoolcraft	23	Abronia	56	Grand Rapids	95
Portage	30	Allegan	62		

Goshen and Michigan Branch.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind.	36

Ypsilanti Branch.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Center	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	30		
Saline	11	Brooklyn	36	Jerome	49
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	41	North Adams	54
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61
Manchester Jct.	25				

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Bear Creek	18	Filer's Switch	47
P. M. Depot	1	Keleba	20	Platte River	49
Newland	6	Lemon Lake	25	Lake Ann	52
Onekama Junction	10	Copemish	30	Cedar Run	55
		Nessen City	33	Solon	59
Onekama	13	Twin Mountain	38	Fouch	62
		Karlin	39	Hatch's Crossing	64
Onekama Junction	10	Wylies	44	Greilickville	67
Goodrich's	12	Interlochen	45	Traverse City	70
Chief Lake	15				

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Carey	39	Riverbank	49
Filer City	5			Larsen	50
Hoags	13	Luther	42	Hewitts	52
Elmton	16			Tustin	55
Millerton	22	Keenan	45	Rolfe	59
Canfields	31	Edgetts	47	Rose Lake	64

MANISTIQUE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Marias	0	Bennet	16	Camp Seven Hill	26
Summit	8	State Road	19	Seney	32
Farm	12	Starr "Y"	21	Germfask	39
Beaver	14	Liston	23		

MASON & OCEANA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Buttersville	0	Fern	15	Lake	25
Riverton	7	Camp	19	Walkerville	27
Wileys	11	Peachville	23		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	ing	141	Leoni	216
New Buffalo	66	Comstock	145	Grass Lake	219
Three Oaks	73	Galesburgh	150	Francisco	223
Galien	79	Augusta	154	Chelsea	230
Dayton	82	Battle Creek	164	Dexter	238
Buchanan	87	Nichols	165	Delhi	242
Niles	93	Wheatfield	170	Ann Arbor	247
Pokagon	99	Ceresco	171	Geddes	251
Dowagiac	105	Marshall	177	Ypsilanti	255
Glenwood	112	Marengo	183	Dentons	260
Decatur	117	Albion	188	Wayne	267
Lawton	124	Bath Mills	192	Eloise	269
Mattawan	129	Parma	198	Inkster	271
Oshtemo	135	Trumbulls	204	Dearborn	274
Kalamazoo	141	Jackson	209	West Detroit	281
G. R. & I. and L. S. & M. S. Cross-		Michigan Centre	213	Detroit	284

South Bend Division.

Niles	0	Betrand	5	South Bend, Ind.	12
Niles (Main St.)	1				

South Haven Division.

Kalamazoo	0	Pine Grove	18	Grand Junction	29
Brownell's	4	Gobles	19	Brown's Mills	30
Hopkins	6	Bloomingdale	23	Lacota	32
Alamo	9	Berlamont	25	Kibbies	35
Williams	11	Columbia	28	South Haven	40
Kendalls	15				

Air Line Division.

Niles	0	Fabius	29	Tekonsha	70
Baron Lake	4	Three Rivers	34	Clarendon	77
Dailey	9	Centerville	39	Homer	80
Cassopolis	13	Wasepi	43	Pulaski	85
Forest Hall	15	Fairfax	48	Concord	89
Vandalia	19	Colon	50	Spring Arbor	93
Newberg	23	Sherwood	55	Snyders	95
Jones	25	Union City	62	Jackson	104
Corey's	27	Burlington	66		

Battle Creek Division.

Battle Creek	0	East Le Roy	13	Leonidas	26
Sonoma	8	Athens	19	Fairfax	31
Joppa	11	Factoryville	23	Findley	35

Grand Rapids Division.

Jackson	0	Nashville	50	Parmelee	76
Rives Junction	10	Morgan	55	Caledonia	79
Onondaga	18	Thornapple	56	Dutton	84
Eaton Rapids	24	Hastings	62	Bowen	88
Charlotte	35	Irving	70	S. Grand Rapids	92
Chester	40	Middleville	73	Grand Rapids	94
Vermontville	46				

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

Saginaw Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Bennington	59	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Van Horn's	6	Owosso Junction	64	S. B. Junction	101
Rives Junction	11	Owosso	64	North Saginaw (Genesee Street)	102
Leslie	16	Henderson	70	Mershon	102
Eden	21	Oakley	74	Carrollton	103
Mason	25	Chesaning	78	Zilwaukee	105
Holt	30	Fergus	83	Brooks	112
Lansing	37	St. Charles	86	Salzburgh	113
North Lansing	38	Garfield	90	West Bay City	115
Chandler's	42	Swan Creek	93	Bay City	115
Bath	45	Paines	95		
Laingsburg	52				

North Midland Division.

Bay City	0	Auburn	11	Colden	16
West Bay City	1	Fisherville	13	Midland	20
Monitor	7				

Mackinaw Division.

Bay City	0	Welch	48	Gaylord	119
West Bay City	1	West Branch	53	Vanderbilt	128
Kawkawlin	5	Ogemaw	56	Trowbridge	135
Linwood	11	Beaver Lake	61	Wolverine	138
State Road	15	St. Helen	64	Rondo	142
Pinconning	19	Roscommon	77	Indian River	148
White Feather	22	Cheney	84	Topinabee	154
Worth	24	Grayling	92	Mullet Lake	160
Standish	28	Frederic	101	Cheboygan	166
Deep River	30	Waters	109	Lakeside	170
Sterling	32	Otsego Lake	112	Freedom	177
Alger	41	Sallings	115	Mackinaw City	182
Greenwood	44				

Saginaw Bay and Northwestern Division.

Pinconning	0	Mt. Forrest	8	Highwood	18
Woodville	3	Rhodes	12	Howry's	24
Nine Mile	5	Smith's	15	Gladwin	182

Twin Lakes Branch.

Grayling	0	Bucks	11	Dana	24
Alexander	5	Judges	15	Vienna Junction	27
Kneelands	8	Lovells	18	Lewiston	28

Bay City Division.

Detroit	0	M. A. L. Crossing	30	Lapeer	60
B. C. Junction	2	Rochester	31	Carpenters	66
Grand River Ave.	4	Goodison's	35	Columbiaville	69
Woodward Avenue.	6	Orion	40	Otter Lake	74
Milwaukee Junction	7	Oxford	43	Millington	80
North Detroit	10	P. O. & N. Cross'g.	44	Vassar	86
Center Line	14	Thomas	48	Denmark Jct.	91
Warren	17	Metamora	52	Reese	95
Utica	24	Hunter's Creek	55	Munger's	101
Yates	29	C. & G. T. Crossing	60	Bay City	109

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

Saginaw Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Denmark Junction..	0	Buena Vista	10	Washington Street.	15
Richville	2	P. M. Crossing.....	13	S. B. Junction.....	16
Veenfliets	4				

Caro Branch.

Vassar	0	Watrousville	5	Caro	13
Caro Junction	0	Wahjamega	9		

Toledo Division.

Detroit	0	Sibley's	15	Newport	28
West Detroit	3	Trenton	16	Stony Creek	31
Delray	5	Slocum Junction ...	17	Monroe	35
River Rouge	7			La Salle	40
Ecorse	9	Gibraltar	20	Vienna	45
Wyandotte	12	South Rockwood ...	23	Toledo	59

Michigan Midland Division.

St. Clair	0	Adair	8	Lenox	15

MILWAUKEE, BENTON HARBOR & COLUMBUS RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Royalton	8	Lighton	20
Napier	3	Hinchman.	11	Baintons	26
Somerleyton	5	Stemms	13	Buchanan	27
Scotdale	6	Berrien Springs	17		

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie....	0	Yatton	82	Ensign	139
South Shore Jct.....	0	Pike Lake	83	Setif	143
Dafter	11	Carruthers Spur ...	85	Rapid River	145
Cottage Park Spur.	15	Hunts Spur	87	Masonville	146
Kinross	18	Gridley	90	Kipling	149
Rudyard	24	Parkington	92	Gladstone	151
Dryburg	28	M'Donald Lake ...	94	Larch	155
Fibre	30	White Dale	96	North Escanaba ..	156
Alexander	36	Gulliver Spur	97	Newhall	163
Trout Lake	44	Marblehead Spur...	101	Felch Jct. and C. & N. W. Cross'g.	166
Lewis	53	Cherry Valley	107		
Hubbell	56	Manistique	107	Eustis	169
Garnet	58	South Manistique..	109	Radfords Spur	173
Gilchrist	63	Delta Junction.....	113	Farnham	176
Graylock	70	Haco	118	C. & N. W. Cross'g	183
Engadine	72	Cooks Mill	119	Hermansville	183
Perrons Spur	74	Russell	122	Malacca	188
Haslemere	76	Farrell Spur	126	Faithorn Junction.	191
Bovee	78	Isabella	128	Johnsons Spur	191
Statts Spur	78	Sturgeon River	131	Menominee River..	192
Corrine	80	St. Jacques Spur...	134	Minneapolis	494

MUNISING RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Little Lake	0	Eben	19	Munising Junction	33
Carlshend	6	Chatham	20	Merriam	33
Lawson	10	Dixon	24	Hallston	34
Dorsey	13	Vail	29	Munising	38
Rumely	16	Stillman	30		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

La Crosse to Grand Rapids.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
LaCrosse, Ind.	0	Paw Paw Lake	79	Fennville	112
New Buffalo	38	Watervliet	79	New Richmond	116
Union Pier	42	Hartford	84	East Saugatuck	120
Harbert	46	McDonald	88	Holland	127
Sawyer	48	Bangor	92		
Bridgeman	53	Breedsville	95	Zeeland	132
Stevensville	58	Grand Junction	99	Vriesland	136
Glen Lord	60	Lee	102	Hudsonville	141
St. Joseph	65	Pullman	104	Jenison	145
Benton Harbor	67	Bravo	107	Grandville	147
Riverside	73	Pearle	109	Grand Rapids	153
Coloma	76				

Grand Rapids to Bay View.

Grand Rapids	0	Baldwin	74	Bates	157
Bridge Street	1	Canfield	85		
Fuller	3	Irons	91	Williamsburgh	159
Mill Creek	5	Dublin	95		
		Wellston	98	Barker Creek	164
Alpine	9	Kaleva	110	Rapid City	169
Englishville	12	Henry	117	Alden	172
Sparta	15	Thompsonville	121	Bellaire	183
Kent City	20	Wallin	126	Snowflake	189
Casnovia	22	Clary	128	Central Lake	191
Bailey	26	Bendon	130	Ellsworth	198
Grant	30	Interlochen	134	Belvedere	209
Newaygo	36	Grawn	138	Charlevoix	210
White Cloud	47	Beitners	141	Bay Shore	218
Diamond Loch	52	Boardman	147	Petoskey	225
Otia	58	Traverse City	148	Bay View	226
Bitely	63	Acme	153		

Muskegon Division.

Allegan	0	West Olive	33	Sweets	69
Mill Grove	4	Agnew	36	Whitehall	75
Dunning	8	Grand Haven	44	Montague	76
Hamilton	13	Ferrysburgh	45	Rothbury	82
Filmore	17			New Era	86
		Kirk's	46	Shelby	90
Holland	23	Lake Harbor	53	Mears	96
		Muskegon Heights	55		
Waverly	24	Muskegon	57	Hart	99
		North Yard	59		
Ottawa Beach	31			Mears	96
		Berry	63	Pentwater	103
Harlem	28				

Big Rapids Branch.

Muskegon	0	Reeman	22		
Berry	5	Fremont	25	Fields	41
Twin Lake	12	Wooster	30	Woodville	46
Holton	18			Hungerford	49
Brunswick	20	White Cloud	36	Big Rapids	56

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

Kalkaska Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Rapid City	0	Kalkaska	11	Sharon	23
Ricker	3	Saunders	16	Naples	27
Rugg	6	Spencer	18	Stratford	33
Leiphart	7	Sands	22		

Elk Rapids Branch.

Williamsburg	0	Angell	4	Elk Rapids	9

Detroit to Milwaukee.

Detroit	0	Island Lake	42	Mulliken	107
Delray	5	Brighton	45	Sunfield	112
Oak	13	Annpere	53	Woodbury	116
Beech	16	Howell	54	Lake Odessa	120
Elm	18	Fowlerville	63	Clarksville	127
Stark	20	Webberville	68	Elmdale	130
Plymouth	25	Williamston	74	Alto	134
		Meridian	78	McCords	138
Toledo	0	Okemos	71	Grand Rapids	152
Plymouth	58	Trowbridge	85		
		Lansing	88	Grand Rapids	152
Plymouth	25	North Lansing	88	Ottawa Beach	184
Salem	31	Delta	94	Milwaukee	270
South Lyon	36	Grand Ledge	99		

Grand Ledge to Big Rapids.

Grand Ledge	0	Greenville	45	Edmore	87
Eagle	4	No. Greenville	46	Wyman	90
Portland	12	Gowen	51	Blanchard	96
Lyons	20	Trufant	56	Millbrook	99
Ionia	26	Coral	60	Remus	103
Strong	30	Howard City	64	Mecosta	107
Orleans	35	Amble	69	Rodney	114
Chadwick	38	Lakeview	75	Chippewa Lake	119
Belding	41	Six Lakes	81	Big Rapids	122

Stanton Branch.

Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Strong	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	25

Remus Branch.

Remus	0	Bundy	8	Weidman	13

Saginaw to Elmdale.

Saginaw	0	St. Louis	36	Stanton	68
Mershon	1	Alma	40	Greenville	81
Court Street	3	Elwell	44	Belding	88
Paines	7	Riverdale	49	Smyrna	92
Graham	12	Vestaburgh	53	Morley	97
Hemlock	17	Cedar Lake	56	Lowell	104
Merrills	22	Edmore	59	Elmdale	110
Wheeler	27	McBrides	63	Grand Rapids	132
Breckenridge	29				

Mecosta Branch.

Barryton	0	Winchester	3	Mecosta	12

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

Elmdale to Freeport.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Elmdale	0	Freeport	6		

Toledo to Ludington.

Toledo	0	Grand Blanc	100	Clare	191
Erie	15	Flint	107	Farwell	195
Winchester	21			Lake	203
Monroe	25	Mt. Morris	114		
Steiner	30	Clio	119	Chippewa	209
Grafton	34	County Line	122	Sears	213
Carleton	35	Birch Run	125	Evart	216
Waltz	38	Blackmar	128	Hersey	226
Willow	39	Bridgeport	134	Reed City	230
New Boston	43	Saginaw	140	Olivers	233
Romulus	47	Mershon	141	Chase	236
Wayne Junction	50	Lawndale	146	Nirvana	240
Plymouth, P. M.	58	Freeland	151	Ungers	243
Northville	62	Smith's Crossing	156	Baldwin	248
Novi	66	Midland	160	Wingleton	252
Wixom	70	Averill	166	Branch	257
Milford	75	Sanford	169	Merritt	261
Highland	79	North Bradley	175	Weldon Creek	264
Clyde	82	Alamando	177	Custer	266
Rose Center	86	Coleman	180	Scottville	269
Holly	90			Amber	271
Belford	95	Loomis	185	Ludington	278

Beaverton Branch.

Beaverton	0	Coleman	11

Saginaw to Bay City.

Saginaw	0	Cheboyganing	8	Columbus Ave.	11
S. T. & H. Crossing	0	South Bay City	10	Bay City	13
Crow Island	2				

Saginaw Belt Line.

Saginaw	0	South Saginaw	5	Court Street, W. S.	9
Saginaw Junction	2	Center Street	6	State Road	10
Genesee Ave.	3	Michigan Ave.	7	Mershon	11
Jefferson Ave.	4	Belt Line Crossing.	7	Saginaw	12
Washington Ave.	5	Gratiot Road	8		

Saginaw to Bad Axe.

Saginaw	0	Akron	25		
Creens	5	Unionville	31	Ribble Road	49
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Pigeon	53
Reese	12	Tarry	42	Elkton	57
Gilford	17			Grassmere	60
Fair Grove	22	Bay Port	46	Bad Axe	67

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

Port Huron to Bay City.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0	Valley Center	32	Vassar	70
Tunnel Station	2	Brown City	36	Tuscola	75
Wadham	7	Marlette	45	Gera	79
Abbotsford	12	Clifford	50	Saginaw	90
Avoca	17	Silverwood	54	Saginaw, W. S.	93
Yale	24	Mayville	59	Bay City	102
Melvin	29	Juniata	65		

Port Huron to Almont.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	26
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Smiths	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	32
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

Port Huron to Grindstone City.

Tunnel Station	0	Carsonville	40	Johnson	85
Port Huron	2	McGregor	45	Port Austin	89
Pine Grove Ave.	4	Dowington	47	Pte. Aux Barques.	91
Gardendale	8	Deckerville	48	Eagle Bay	93
North Street	11	Palms	54	Grindstone City	94
Atkins	14	Tyre	62		
Blaine	17	Ubly	65	Palms	0
Jeddo	20	Wadsworth	68	Minden City	4
Amadore	23	Bad Axe	72	Ruth	8
Croswell	29	Filion	79	Helena	12
Applegate	34	Kinde	82	Harbor Beach	18

Flint to Fostoria.

Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
Horton	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

Clare to Harrison.

Clare	0	Atwood's Siding	8	Mann's Siding	12
Moore's Siding	4	Hatton	9	Harrison	17

Coleman to Mt. Pleasant.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	7				

Manistee Junction to Manistee.

Merritt	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pontiac	0	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Eames	6	Kings Mills	43	Gagetown	80
Cole	9	North Branch	49	Owendale	85
Oxford	14	Clifford	55	Linkville	87
Shoup	18	Kingston	62	Pigeon	92
Leonard	21	Wilmot	65	Berne	93
Dryden	27	Deford	69	Caseville	100
Imlay City	33				

SOUTH HAVEN & EASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lawton	0	Lawrence	13	Covert	29
Paw Paw	4	Hartford	20	Packard	32
Lake Cora	9	Toquin	25	South Haven	37

THE INDIANA, ILLINOIS AND IOWA RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	0	Baroda	11	Galien	22
Vineland	4	Glendora	15	Terre Haute, Ind.	223
Derby	7				

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Whittaker	32	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Seneca	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
Belleville	24	Holloway	52	Munson	80
Willis	29	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Penokee Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis.	33

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Faithorn Junction	0	Koss	24	Menominee	51
Nathan	8	Fisher	24		
Ames	13	Ingalls	29	Peshtigo, Wis.	49
Kells	20				

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29

NOTE.—Any decrease in the number of districts is due to the organization of township districts.

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1900.	1901.
School population	721,698	730,101
School enrollment	504,985	510,031
Number of ungraded school districts	6,452	6,538
Number of graded school districts	711	633
Number of township school districts	119	123
Number of schoolhouses	8,035	8,066
Estimated value of school property	$19,338,173 00	$20,404,388 00
Average school year in months	8.19	8.21
Total number of teachers employed	15,924	16,054
Total wages of teachers	$4,503,549 39	$4,736,779 14
Average wages of teachers per month { Males...	46 73	48 68
Average wages of teachers per month { Females	35 71	36 86

REVENUE.

From balance from preceding year	$1,311,087 10	$1,340,971 78
From primary school interest fund	1,030,538 89	1,436,421 84
From one-mill tax	649,012 05	879,568 36
From district taxes for all purposes	4,763,966 19	5,053,225 86
From non-resident pupils for tuition	87,277 89	88,418 59
Library moneys	116.733 64	120,871 61
From all other sources	1,111,040 04	1,312,555 22
Total	$9,069,655 80	$10,232,033 24

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JUNE 30, 1903.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Alcona	W. H. Sanborn	Harrisville.
Alger	Flora McLachlan	Grand Marais.
Allegan	J. E. McDonald	Allegan.
Alpena	J. A. Case	Alpena.
Antrim	M. H. Coldren	Bellaire.
Arenac	Julia A. Inglis	Sterling.
Baraga	M. J. McKanna	Baraga.
Barry	J. C. Ketcham	Hastings.
Bay	C. W. Hitchcock	Bay City.
Benzie	M. S. Gregory	Benzonia.
Berrien	C. D. Jennings	St. Joseph.
Branch	M. W. Wimer	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Ernest Burnham	Marshall.
Cass	W. H. C. Hale	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	A. W. Chew	Bay Shore.
Cheboygan	E. W. Baker	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Asa H. Aldrich	Clare.
Clinton	T. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	Flora Marvin	Grayling.
Delta	P. R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	E. L. Parmenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	J. L. Wagner	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	H'rb'r Springs.
Genesee	J. H. Tyler	Flint.
Gladwin	F. E. Armstrong	Gladwin.
Gogebic	L. L. Wright	Ironwood.
G'd Traverse	Nettie C. Gray	Traverse City.
Gratiot	C. F. Pike	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Chas. P. Hulce	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	David Kaercher	Sebewaing.
Ingham	A. G. Wilson	Mason.
Ionia	L. A. Burhans	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Whittemore.
Iron	John F. Mason	Amasa.
Isabella	H. A. Graham	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	F. E. Schall	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	J. W. Hazard	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent	Arthur R. Zimmer	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	F. M. Bradshaw	Central Mine.
Lake	E. G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	W. Frank Laughlin	Lapeer.
Leelanau	J. O. Duncan	Sutton's Bay.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Lenawee	M. W. Hensel	Blissfield.
Livingston	N. Knooihuizen	Fowlerville.
Luce	Eva Beurman	Newberry.
Mackinac	W. H. Lewis	St. Ignace.
Macomb	O. D. Thompson	Romeo.
Manistee	H. J. Leighton	Bear Lake.
Marquette	F. D. Davis	Negaunee.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Ludington.
Mecosta	A. B. Lightfoot	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.
Midland	James H. Mustard	Midland.
Missaukee	E. S. Hall	Lake City.
Monroe	A. C. Marvin	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	S. H. Knisely	Hillman.
Muskegon	H. B. Carr	Whitehall.
Newaygo	A. G. Dye	White Cloud.
Oakland	H. S. Elliot	Oxford.
Oceana	Vesta B. Smith	Shelby.
Ogemaw	Ben Bennett	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	Jas. A. Thompson	Evart.
Oscoda	Sim J. Lewis	Milo.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	L. P. Ernst	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Ed. Erskine	Rogers City.
Roscommon	E. G. Payne	Roscommon.
Saginaw	J. C. Nafe	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Chas. G. Putney	Sanilac Center.
Schoolcraft	Beulah Morseman	Manistique.
Shiawassee	O. L. Bristol	Corunna.
St. Clair	R. S. Campbell	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	L. E. Miller	Centerville.
Tuscola	Henry Bush	Caro.
Van Buren	E. A. Aseltine	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	C. E. Foster	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	C. C. Slemons	Sherman.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The compensation of the commissioner is fixed by the board of supervisors and limited to $1,500.

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

OCTOBER 1, 1902.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Alcona	Seymour H. Spencer	Lincoln.
Alger	Walter Bell	Au Train.
Allegan	Levi C. Smith	Allegan.
Alpena	Noble M. Brackemeid	Alpena.
Antrim	J. McLaughlin	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	Charles Cross	Standish.
Baraga	James McKercher	Spurr Mountain.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	Wm. Grandy	Bay City.
Benzie	W. A. Betts	Benzonia.
Berrien	Charles W. Whitehead	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Benj. F. Rolph	Coldwater.
Calhoun	H. A. Whitney	Battle Creek.
Cass	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Jacob Walton	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Wallace S. Cooley	Farwell.
Clinton	William H. Faxon	Ovid.
Crawford	Henry Trumley	Grayling.
Delta	Elmer F. VanValkinburg	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	W. W. Stine	Charlotte.
Emmet	Hiram Parker	Petoskey.
Genesee	George H. Turner	Flint.
Gladwin	Dr. R. E. Finch	Gladwin.
Gogebic	William G. Winchester	Ironwood.
G'd Traverse	John McDonald	Yuba.
Gratiot	Marvin R. Salter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Frank K. Procter	Hillsdale.
Houghton	W. F. Miller	Houghton.
Huron	Henry B. Gillard	Redman.
Ingham	Dr. J. H. Wellings	Lansing.
Ionia	John H. Van Ness	Ionia.
Iosco	W. F. Bisbee	Au Sable.
Iron	Christopher E. McRae	Iron River.
Isabella	Eugene S. Bowen	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George S. White	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Wm. H. Johnson	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	David P. Beebee	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Kent	John T. Gould	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw		
Lake	Joseph E. Rodgers	Chase.
Lapeer	Ely C. Roberts	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Nathaniel W. Harrington	Solon.
Lenawee	Orren J. Avery	Adrian.
Livingston	Dewitt C. Carr	Fowlerville.
Luce		
Mackinac	Peter W. Hornback	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Alonzo M. Keeler	Richmond.
Manistee	Thomas N. Reynolds	Manistee.
Marquette	Charles D. Blanchard	Marquette.
Mason	Thomas Short	Ludington.
Mecosta	W. S. Tucker	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Michael Durocher	Menominee.
Midland	Charles L. Jenney	Midland.
Missaukee	David D. Walton	Lake City.
Monroe	Joseph Gale	Monroe.
Montcalm	Asa Morse	Stanton.
Montmorency	William C. Cain	Hillman.
Muskegon	Henry D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	George W. Fry	Newaygo.
Oakland	Chauncey Stuart	Holly.
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	William A. Weeks	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hugh T. Lewis	Hersey.
Oscoda	Stewart Gordon	Luzerne.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	William Whipple, Jr	Hudsonville.
Presque Isle	Frank C. Platz	Rogers City.
Roscommon		
Saginaw	Charles P. Colvin	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Moses Burns	East Fremont.
Schoolcraft	William C. Bronson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	David F. Blair	Owosso.
St. Clair	E. W. Harris	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Thomas G. Green	Centerville.
Tuscola	Rob't. G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	I. T. Crago	Lawton.
Washtenaw	Wm. K. Childs	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel J. Lawrence	Detroit.
Wexford	William Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive fees, the amount of which is limited in proportion to the population of the county.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, SEPTEMBER 8, 1902.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Alma	First State Bank.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Armada	Armada Savings Bank.
Athens	The Athens State and Savings Bank.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	Peoples' Savings Bank of Belding.
Benton Harbor	Farmers and Mechanics' Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Citizens' State Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	Jipson Carter State Bank.
Boyne City	Boyne City State Bank.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breck'nridge.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank of Brown City.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	Peoples' Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Calumet	Merchants and Miners' Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carson City	The State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Chelsea	Chelsea Savings Bank.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial & Savings Bank.
Chesaning	The Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Croswell	Sanilac County State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Delray	Delray Savings Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.

Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	McLellan & Anderson Savings Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's Savings Bank.
Detroit	State Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Detroit River Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Co.
Detroit	The Peninsular Savings Bank.
Detroit	Wayne County Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Union Trust Co.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	City Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State & Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Frankfort	Benzie County State Savings Bank.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent County Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	State Bank of Michigan.
Grand Rapids	The Michigan Trust Co.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Savings Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Ionia	Ionia County Savings Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska County State & Savings Bank.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa Savings Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Lenox	Macomb County Savings Bank.	Niles	Niles City Bank.
Leslie	People's Bank.	North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.	Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.	Norway	The State Bank of Norway
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.	Ontonagon	State Bank of Ontonagon.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.	Orion	Orion State Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.	Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.	Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.	Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Manistique	The Manistique Bank.	Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.	Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.	Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.	Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Marlette	The Marlette State Bank.	Petoskey	The First State Bank of Petoskey.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.	Plymouth	Plymouth Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.	Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.	Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.	Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.	Port Huron	Port Huron Savings Bank.
Middleville	State Bank of Middleville.	Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.	Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Milan	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Milan.	Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.	Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.	Richmond	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ulrich Savings Bank.	Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.	Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.	Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Munising	Munising State Bank.	Saginaw	People's Savings Bank of East Saginaw.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.	Saginaw	Saginaw County Savings Bank.
Nashville	Farmers and Merchants' Bank.	Saginaw	Savings Bank of East Saginaw.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.	Sanilac Center	Truman Moss State Bank.

Sanilac Center..	State Bank of Sanilac Center.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie.	Sault Savings Bank.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	The Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
South Haven...	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
South Haven...	The First State Bank of South Haven.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
St. Joseph.....	The Union Banking Company.
St. Louis	The Commercial Savings B'k of St. Louis.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Tekonsha	First State Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Three Rivers...	The First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.
Traverse City..	Traverse City State Bank.
Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
West Bay City..	Lumberman's State Bank.
West Bay City.	People's Savings Bank.
Whitehall	State Bank of Whitehall.
White Pigeon..	State Bank of White Pigeon.
Williamston ...	Williamston State Bank.
Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Yale	Yale State Bank.
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, SEPTEMBER 8, 1902.

Location.	Name of bank.
Albion	First National Bank.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	The National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Charlotte	Merchants' National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Corunna	First National Bank.
Detroit	First National Bank.
Detroit	American Exchange National Bank.
Detroit	Commercial National Bank.
Detroit	Detroit National Bank.
Detroit	Union National Bank.
Durand	First National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	First National Bank.
Grand Haven	The National Bank of Grand Haven.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Fifth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids National Bank.
Grand Rapids	National City Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The National Bank of Houghton.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Ironwood	First National Bank.
Ishpeming	Miners' National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	The First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	City National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Michigan National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.
Menominee	The Lumberman's National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.

Negaunee	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.
Petoskey	First National Bank.
Plymouth	First National Exchange Bank.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Quincy	First National Bank.
Reed City	First National Bank.
Rockland	Ontonagon County National Bank.
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Saginaw	Second National Bank.
St. Ignace	First National Bank.
St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank
St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie.	First National Bank.
Sturgis	The National Bank of Sturgis.
Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Traverse City	First National Bank.
Union City	Farmers' National Bank.
Union City	Union City National Bank.
Yale	First National Bank.
Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, SEPTEMBER 8, 1902.

Building and loan associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital stock.
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June 2, 1887	$150,000
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July 23, 1889	1,000,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September 5, 1889	1,000,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May 31, 1889	1,000,000
Borrower's Benefit Building and Loan Association	Jackson	Jan. 31, 1902	100,000
Building Association	St. Joseph	April 15, 1890	200,000
Capitol Investment, Building and Loan Association	Lansing	March 15, 1890	50,000,000
Detroit Loan and Building Association	Detroit	May 24, 1887	5,000,000
Excelsior Building and Loan Association	Jackson	November 15. 1887	5,000,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September 17, 1897	1,500,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March 19, 1888	5,000,000
Germania Building and Loan Association No. 4	Jackson	October 8, 1890	187,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June 7, 1894	150,000
Home Mutual Building and Loan Association	Niles	February 23, 1899	150,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August 14, 1889	2,000,000
Home, Savings and Loan Company	Detroit	April 5, 1890	25,000,000
Home Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	September 27, 1890	5,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January 16, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Detroit	November 2, 1892	1,000,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February 8, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building-Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March 21, 1893	1,000,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April 21, 1888	1,000,000
Laboring Men's Building and Savings Association No. 2	Jackson	December 20. 1890	250,000
Menominee Loan and Building Association	Menominee	August 8, 1887	5,000,000
Marquette Building and Loan Association	Marquette	March 13. 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May 22, 1888	1,000,000

Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January 4, 1889	5,000,000
Mason County Building and Loan Association	Ludington	January 11, 1890	3,000,000
Mutual Building and Loan Association	Bay City	April 8, 1890	2,000,000
Mason Building and Savings Association	Mason	November 21, 1895	125,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January 29, 1889	500,000
Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February 4, 1889	2,500,000
National Loan and Investment Company	Detroit	November 8, 1889	20,000,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October 30, 1891	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June 21, 1888	1,000,000
People's Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April 30, 1887	5,000,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May 31, 1888	1,500,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April 25, 1889	2,000,000
Petoskey Permanent Savings, Loan and Building Association	Petoskey	August 10, 1891	3,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association No. 2	Jackson	September 25, 1891	250,000
People's Loan and Investment Company	Pontiac	December 4, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November 20, 1894	500,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March 10, 1902	300,000
Shiawassee Savings Society	Owosso	April 26, 1887	1,000,000
Savings, Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September 26, 1887	1,000,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw, W. S.	April 11, 1888	5,000,000
Soo Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July 27, 1888	3,000,000
St. Johns' Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January 30, 1890	1,250,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February 13, 1890	25,000,000
Savings and Loan Association	Norway	November 3, 1890	5,000,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Niles	August 22, 1895	200,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	February 1, 1887	625,000
Traverse Bay Building and Loan Association	Traverse City	October 26, 1892	200,000
Union Building and Loan Association, Limited	Lansing	June 3, 1886	1,000,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November 16, 1887	2,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January 3, 1888	5,000,000
West Bay City Building, Loan and Savings Association	West Bay City	July 20, 1891	5,000,000
Wyandotte Loan and Investment Company	Wyandotte	April 24, 1899	200,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April 8, 1890	3,000,000

(a) THE LIQUOR TAX

[From Annual Reports of County

Counties.	1889.		1890.		1891.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	8	$2,550 00	39	$2,700 00	9	$2,225 00
Alger	2	500 00	1	416 67	2	708 33
Allegan	17	7,016 97	18	8,066 69	19	8,733 34
Alpena	37	17,816 66	39	16,999 39	39	18,058 47
Antrim	8	3,113 34	7	3,065 00	7	3,065 00
Arenac	10	4,666 33	11	5,125 00	14	5,696 66
Baraga	19	8,731 54	25	11,183 32	28	12,348 33
Barry	7	3,250 00	13	5,066 67	14	6,208 33
Bay	220	75,446 44	232	76,696 68	226	71,088 34
Benzie	3	1,458 33	7	3,062 50	7	2,591 68
Berrien	36	17,091 72	43	20,191 69	49	22,475 01
Branch	16	6,915 00	16	7,315 00	17	8,023 34
Calhoun	45	20,173 32	44	20,081 33	46	21,315 00
Cass	12	5,097 00	12	5,356 68	18	7,606 60
Charlevoix	7	3,125 00	9	4,108 34	8	3,750 00
Cheboygan	36	16,106 63	32	15,050 00	38	15,740 00
Chippewa	55	26,058 25	44	21,474 99	49	21,866 00
Clare	21	9,050 02	20	9,458 34	19	9,083 66
Clinton	24	10,098 34	24	10,051 36	24	10,466 66
Crawford	9	4,000 00	9	4,375 00	11	5,500 00
Delta	115	53,989 00	120	55,964 17	111	56,706 71
Dickinson	*(b)*	.....	*(b)*	.....	*(b)*	.....
Eaton	16	7,225 22	16	7,158 33	17	7,791 60
Emmet	9	4,416 67	11	5,375 00	13	5,874 99
Genesee	37	16,138 34	40	19,132 66	46	20,455 04
Gladwin	9	3,624 99	10	4,750 00	7	3,458 37
Gogebic	50	20,266 72	118	53,424 67	28	12,348 33
Grand Traverse	14	5,858 35	15	7,208 34	15	7,375 00
Gratiot	19	8,466 72	21	8,958 33	20	9,033 33
Hillsdale	17	7,823 33	17	7,498 34	18	8,215 00
Houghton	119	51,553 32	141	59,495 03	209	83,928 34
Huron	18	5,265 00	29	8,601 67	40	11,260 00
Ingham	50	19,308 33	47	18,013 33	56	23,229 90
Ionia	30	14,140 02	29	14,023 34	36	17,190 01
Iosco	47	21,491 68	42	20,225 00	39	14,575 00
Iron	*(b)*	.....	56	23,346 51	49	22,750 04
Isabella	9	2,533 34	12	4,611 76	14	5,591 68
Isle Royal	*(b)*	.....	*(b)*	.....	3	1,125 01
Jackson	82	34,813 34	89	38,996 73	96	41,821 67
Kalamazoo	49	23,040 00	55	24,290 00	57	27,190 01

(a) For variation in rate of tax for different years, see act 56, public acts of 1881; act 217, public acts of 1885; act 313, public acts of 1887; act 93, public acts of 1895.

BY COUNTIES.

Treasurers to Auditor General.]

1892.		1893.		1894.		Counties.
No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	
9	$2,225 00	3	$750 00	4	$800 00	Alcona.
4	1,191 66	4	1,633 33	6	2,583 34	Alger.
21	9,354 55	20	9,266 67	1	250 00	Allegan.
26	12,033 40	38	14,555 00	35	11,275 00	Alpena.
5	2,065 00	8	3,833 34	(c)	.....	Antrim.
13	5,513 75	16	8,499 91	12	4,413 35	Arenac.
27	12,275 00	29	13,425 00	25	11,666 66	Baraga.
14	6,750 01	13	6,211 66	12	5,750 00	Barry.
237	82,286 62	233	73,295 02	171	57,670 00	Bay.
12	5,000 00	13	6,208 34	14	6,453 76	Benzie.
53	25,184 36	56	26,550 00	57	26,683 37	Berrien.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	22	8,863 79	Branch.
46	21,665 00	49	22,756 66	50	22,798 00	Calhoun.
15	7,565 00	19	8,402 04	18	8,242 00	Cass.
11	5,412 70	12	5,874 96	11	5,250 00	Charlevoix.
33	15,589 92	35	15,123 36	31	13,648 36	Cheboygan.
51	23,665 60	54	25,038 22	53	25,033 22	Chippewa.
20	9,800 00	19	9,125 24	12	5,183 34	Clare.
27	12,242 96	30	13,450 97	25	11,408 40	Clinton.
(b)	.....	13	5,914 98	12	5,742 48	Crawford.
135	62,490 02	139	63,015 05	105	46,315 07	Delta.
(b)	.....	102	48,350 00	71	29,383 42	Dickinson.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	(c)	.....	Eaton.
12	5,833 45	11	5,365 01	11	5,416 60	Emmet.
45	20,721 68	47	21,947 35	46	20,520 84	Genesee.
9	3,658 40	9	4,025 00	5	2,400 00	Gladwin.
123	57,483 17	90	41,850 01	53	23,416 67	Gogebic.
22	10,250 03	18	8,958 34	22	10,666 69	Grand Traverse
(b)	.....	35	12,758 31	20	7,808 33	Gratiot.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	(c)	.....	Hillsdale.
173	77,740 00	183	80,584 99	162	71,919 95	Houghton.
43	14,390 00	43	13,565 00	40	12,165 00	Huron.
52	23,825 14	53	23,023 36	46	19,683 41	Ingham.
39	18,090 02	39	19,065 00	40	18,848 37	Ionia.
34	11,700 00	34	16,083 34	25	8,266 67	Iosco.
(b)	.....	47	20,516 66	28	10,646 62	Iron.
16	7,140 50	14	6,075 00	14	5,485 76	Isabella.
(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	Isle Royal.
105	45,580 00	103	45,655 01	106	46,205 00	Jackson.
59	28,114 99	55	26,623 35	55	25,890 00	Kalamazoo.

(b) No collection.
(c) Local option.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Continued.

Counties.	1889.		1890.		1891.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Kalkaska	1	$458 34	.....	.....	3	$1,125 01
Kent	197	88,255 00	183	$81,455 01	234	102,879 78
Keweenaw	4	1,250 00	2	800 00	3	1,050 00
Lake	7	3,500 00	7	3,416 66	6	3,000 00
Lapeer	22	9,849 99	23	9,641 66	24	10,133 34
Leelanau	5	1,981 16	6	2,398 34	8	3,523 33
Lenawee	56	24,588 36	59	25,016 69	63	25,388 34
Livingston	16	7,600 00	16	7,300 01	16	7,408 34
Luce	10	5,000 00	16	7,575 00	17	7,208 34
Mackinac	31	14,958 40	29	16,664 17	31	13,116 71
Macomb	62	24,123 37	66	26,755 01	77	30,821 67
Manistee	18	8,025 00	61	28,506 67	69	31,956 68
Manitou	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Marquette	132	63,129 49	150	72,845 00	169	79,892 12
Mason	33	14,725 00	36	16,400 00	36	16,186 50
Mecosta	32	15,016 67	27	12,858 35	34	13,850 00
Menominee	126	56,996 01	167	74,419 27	187	86,996 66
Midland	12	4,800 00	11	5,100 00	11	5,200 00
Missaukee	9	4,150 00	11	4,633 00	7	3,249 94
Monroe	39	13,978 00	37	12,180 02	50	13,413 66
Montcalm	21	9,891 69	20	9,333 27	24	10,416 70
Montmorency	(a)	.....	5	925 00	7	1,850 00
Muskegon	34	41,389 97	105	45,181 68	103	46,031 57
Newaygo	17	8,041 66	17	8,124 99	16	7,558 34
Oakland	37	16,308 40	41	17,923 25	43	18,325 01
Oceana	7	3,331 68	6	2,356 67	8	3,356 67
Ogemaw	11	3,873 48	10	3,965 00	7	2,981 67
Ontonagon	18	8,208 26	28	13,000 00	38	16,266 42
Osceola	15	7,250 01	15	7,416 66	17	8,291 68
Oscoda	3	1,250 00	9	3,150 00	3	916 67
Otsego	5	2,416 68	9	3,366 69	10	4,116 68
Ottawa	26	11,690 00	29	13,489 97	31	14,398 35
Presque Isle	4	1,165 00	8	2,140 00	8	2,040 00
Roscommon	7	3,000 00	7	1,950 00	7	2,108 33
Saginaw	292	109,690 00	291	108,175 08	410	112,555 62
Sanilac	13	3,800 00	14	4,350 00	33	9,351 19
Schoolcraft	25	8,675 00	35	15,091 66	35	16,633 32
Shiawassee	28	12,433 35	40	17,574 97	49	18,372 73
St. Clair	108	35,858 40	132	40,286 66	153	41,136 70
St. Joseph	28	12,823 33	32	14,415 01	33	14,866 67
Tuscola	26	8,014 98	25	8,566 66	28	9,616 16
Van Buren	7	3,500 00	(b)	.....	(b)	.....
Washtenaw	77	29,733 33	75	28,333 20	81	33,816 65
Wayne	1,055	311,991 70	980	285,850 00	1,399	395,279 95
Wexford	20	9,791 66	22	10,866 25	23	11,000 00
Totals	4,028	$1,568,732 33	4,353	$1,704,715 39	5,129	$1,896,157 28

(a) No collection.
(b) Local option.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Concluded.

1892.		1893.		1894.		Counties.
No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	
2	$1,000 00	1	$291 66	2	$916 60	Kalkaska.
246	109,171 91	234	105,112 53	207	94,780 01	Kent.
3	1,100 00	5	1,550 00	.....	.....	Keweenaw.
6	3,000 00	6	3,000 00	6	3,000 00	Lake.
22	10,108 36	25	10,500 00	25	9,225 00	Lapeer.
8	3,481 66	9	3,565 00	10	3,951 37	Leelanau.
60	27,088 34	61	27,549 97	62	27,671 66	Lenawee.
15	7,025 00	17	8,050 00	18	8,133 34	Livingston.
18	7,833 29	18	8,433 38	15	6,786 70	Luce.
34	14,816 68	36	15,074 87	31	12,458 22	Mackinac.
75	31,436 68	73	31,245 02	83	33,761 68	Macomb.
68	31,006 67	79	32,540 02	73	31,615 00	Manistee.
(a)	.....	2	275 00	(a)	.....	Manitou.
177	85,443 42	166	78,617 66	111	50,678 66	Marquette.
34	16,916 66	30	13,933 34	27	12,666 67	Mason.
24	11,425 02	29	11,926 28	19	8,433 34	Mecosta.
(a)	.....	115	52,346 67	106	47,021 69	Menominee.
14	6,104 92	14	5,000 00	9	4,500 00	Midland.
7	3,050 00	7	3,250 00	8	3,958 33	Missaukee.
47	14,380 00	58	17,030 00	57	17,180 00	Monroe.
18	8,958 33	22	9,708 32	21	9,883 32	Montcalm.
9	2,525 00	10	2,975 00	10	2,950 00	Montmorency
88	43,215 01	79	38,052 94	59	26,431 67	Muskegon.
13	5,875 00	19	8,391 69	17	7,400 01	Newaygo.
52	21,884 68	47	20,344 02	37	16,950 00	Oakland.
8	3,398 20	7	2,981 68	2	1,000 00	Oceana.
7	2,940 02	6	2,198 34	9	3,240 00	Ogemaw.
65	25,165 78	53	23,070 85	53	20,056 38	Ontonagon.
15	7,291 68	14	6,958 34	13	6,041 67	Osceola.
5	1,591 67	3	1,050 00	3	1,050 00	Oscoda.
8	3,958 33	8	3,501 60	7	2,925 00	Otsego.
32	15,469 65	32	15,273 35	29	13,631 67	Ottawa.
6	1,465 00	6	1,365 00	18	2,851 00	Presque Isle.
4	1,875 00	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	Roscommon.
288	114,055 64	264	101,156 65	229	86,090 04	Saginaw.
33	9,275 00	34	9,575 00	26	7,075 00	Sanilac.
37	17,499 99	43	20,566 66	39	16,700 00	Schoolcraft.
43	19,266 65	42	19,425 00	38	17,500 00	Shiawassee.
133	43,620 00	152	53,493 33	129	47,434 42	St. Clair.
30	14,624 94	31	14,800 00	29	14,115 77	St. Joseph.
29	10,251 24	28	10,240 01	32	10,348 36	Tuscola.
(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	Van Buren.
84	34,716 67	87	36,425 00	90	37,141 68	Washtenaw.
1,345	453,294 71	1,421	522,802 92	1,216	487,880 21	Wayne.
26	12,374 99	24	11,708 33	20	9,541 66	Wexford.
4,729	$1,905,894 20	5,096	$2,094,230 91	4,418	$1,825,229 60	Totals.

(a) No collection. (b) Local option.

THE LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	2	$600 00	2	$979 15	2	$950 00	4	$2,000 00	4	$2,000 00	5	$2,395 83
Alger	16	7,333 34	28	12,791 80	34	16,166 70	37	17,166 70	36	17,448 73	36	17,291 58
Allegan	(a)	.....	17	5,666 76	17	8,291 67	18	9,000 00	20	9,875 01	21	10,208 34
Alpena	34	13,884 33	28	12,975 00	32	12,049 68	35	14,610 01	30	14,250 01	31	15,250 02
Antrim	(a)	.....	10	3,034 61	10	4,958 32	11	5,083 36	17	7,666 69	21	9,750 01
Arenac	10	4,541 61	10	4,458 43	10	4,541 64	11	5,250 00	12	5,791 65	15	6,874 89
Baraga	21	10,000 00	23	10,565 00	16	7,708 33	15	7,291 67	13	6,000 00	27	11,333 42
Barry	11	5,083 33	9	4,458 33	9	4,458 34	10	4,791 67	12	5,874 94	14	6,916 66
Bay	142	68,195 05	137	67,004 55	122	58,755 02	130	60,320 08	154	73,453 29	70	82,171 73
Benzie	12	5,958 33	13	6,099 85	16	7,499 98	12	5,958 34	15	7,208 33	16	7,916 65
Berrien	54	26,350 03	53	26,041 70	50	24,791 56	55	26,666 70	55	27,208 35	62	29,898 40
Branch	23	10,410 84	22	10,064 99	21	9,773 33	21	9,773 66	23	10,398 33	25	11,815 03
Calhoun	51	24,523 33	48	23,190 01	44	21,231 69	46	22,440 02	51	23,671 72	52	24,445 00
Cass	17	8,458 34	19	8,958 36	17	8,375 00	16	7,750 00	17	8,500 00	20	9,458 33
Charlevoix	9	4,500 00	9	4,500 00	9	4,208 33	14	6,583 36	17	8,083 36	19	9,166 67
Cheboygan	26	12,398 36	25	12,018 75	20	9,315 00	26	11,939 99	28	13,398 33	32	15,231 66
Chippewa	53	26,248 00	55	27,208 75	44	21,875 00	50	22,624 86	60	28,708 34	70	33,250 02
Clare	8	3,916 69	9	4,000 00	6	3,000 00	6	3,000 00	10	4,291 67	12	5,583 34
Clinton	22	10,554 17	15	6,981 74	16	7,523 33	18	8,523 33	18	8,523 33	19	8,565 00
Crawford	12	5,953 74	11	5,500 00	11	5,291 62	9	4,374 94	10	4,750 00	9	4,500 00
Delta	96	45,756 68	97	46,706 65	93	45,231 70	104	48,898 41	117	54,690 03	131	62,356 68
Dickinson	70	32,624 98	87	42,416 69	67	30,916 72	74	35,041 81	61	29,708 35	85	40,833 37
Eaton	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	15	5,666 68	22	9,858 68
Emmet	11	5,333 34	12	5,875 00	14	6,708 45	12	5,624 92	15	7,166 67	16	7,786 87
Genesee	26	12,666 70	36	16,712 97	33	15,255 00	37	17,023 38	42	20,005 02	42	20,106 70

Gladwin	5	2,500 00	4	1,750 00	3	1,250 01	6	2,791 79	7	3,291 66	10	4,416 55
Gogebic	67	31,700 05	61	29,875 03	48	22,916 62	52	25,333 36	56	27,583 20	71	33,250 03
Grand Traverse	24	11,833 36	21	10,500 00	18	8,833 33	18	8,916 66	19	9,000 00	24	11,416 66
Gratiot	16	7,875 00	13	6,333 36	14	6,666 68	15	7,416 63	18	8,666 67	21	10,375 01
Hillsdale	(a)	.....	11	3,458 34	11	5,291 65	13	6,374 81	13	6,041 67	14	6,708 33
Houghton	165	74,968 19	145	69,318 74	165	77,236 08	191	89,860 91	201	94,778 54	252	117,572 78
Huron	34	15,606 68	25	11,291 68	35	14,648 37	35	14,647 68	33	15,666 68	38	17,957 51
Ingham	49	23,625 04	36	16,958 30	31	15,083 33	32	15,916 67	34	16,625 02	40	18,856 69
Ionia	37	17,477 08	32	15,231 68	33	15,264 16	33	15,731 70	37	17,416 25	36	17,189 97
Iosco	18	8,055 43	20	7,936 27	13	6,000 00	10	5,000 00	12	5,833 34	14	6,708 34
Iron	23	9,652 75	20	9,541 66	23	9,916 50	28	10,760 99	42	16,869 23	50	20,741 74
Isabella	12	5,458 33	9	4,333 40	9	4,125 02	8	4,360 00	9	4,333 33	11	5,208 34
Jackson	97	47,296 65	90	43,838 33	84	40,296 68	91	41,908 32	93	44,695 02	94	44,861 66
Kalamazoo	43	26,281 68	52	24,370 00	44	21,106 62	49	23,690 00	49	23,273 32	48	23,106 66
Kalkaska	(b)	.....	2	1,000 00	3	1,250 00	4	1,777 70	4	1,750 00	6	2,916 67
Kent	198	95,988 37	184	89,505 01	170	82,879 97	180	87,255 02	191	92,863 35	210	101,486 68
Keweenaw	2	625 01	1	300 00	5	2,500 00	4	1,732 50	4	1,707 62	4	1,953 76
Lake	3	1,458 34	3	1,500 00	3	1,458 34	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	4	1,916 67
Lapeer	21	9,250 11	14	6,416 67	17	7,916 70	18	8,833 34	18	8,958 33	20	9,500 00
Leelanau	8	3,565 00	9	4,065 00	9	4,065 00	8	3,315 00	10	4,356 66	12	5,481 68
Lenawee	54	25,171 69	50	23,671 68	51	24,380 01	50	24,005 00	54	25,630 01	57	26,755 00
Livingston	17	7,575 02	16	8,000 00	14	7,000 00	14	7,000 00	14	6,875 02	15	7,375 01
Luce	13	6,416 70	11	5,458 34	12	5,375 00	12	5,708 33	12	5,750 00	14	6,500 00
Mackinac	26	12,499 76	28	13,357 21	27	12,333 32	25	11,541 62	24	11,458 31	27	13,166 57
Macomb	66	31,486 68	66	31,713 35	67	22,379 99	69	33,380 02	69	33,588 67	73	34,880 09
Manistee	66	32,106 69	59	28,815 02	56	26,815 02	51	24,940 01	50	24,523 34	53	25,648 27
Marquette	119	55,755 01	118	57,303 37	104	50,365 06	104	50,440 26	115	55,990 13	129	63,531 72
Mason	26	12,750 00	18	9,000 00	17	8,458 34	18	8,750 01	17	8,375 02	17	8,375 02
Mecosta	20	9,749 86	15	7,260 00	13	6,187 50	15	7,301 26	15	7,041 67	17	8,083 35
Menominee	83	40,346 69	82	39,388 36	81	38,722 10	75	36,046 71	80	38,171 72	85	40,888 34
Midland	9	4,250 00	7	3,500 00	6	3,000 00	4	2,000 00	5	2,500 00	8	3,750 01
Missaukee	8	3,916 67	6	2,875 00	5	2,500 00	6	2,875 00	7	3,041 67	5	2,500 00
Monroe	52	24,555 00	43	20,421 87	45	21,171 69	45	21,296 65	47	22,505 00	47	22,005 00
Montcalm	18	8,958 30	15	7,458 33	17	7,916 67	18	8,666 67	18	8,291 67	20	9,583 37
Montmorency	10	4,958 34	10	4,958 34	10	4,916 66	10	4,541 69	8	4,000 00	9	4,250 00
Muskegon	47	22,939 99	43	20,690 02	43	20,731 66	40	19,315 00	51	23,398 35	56	26,773 35
Newaygo	19	9,025 01	10	5,000 00	11	5,250 01	10	4,916 66	11	5,333 34	12	5,833 30

(a) Local option.

(b) No collection.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Concluded.

Counties.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Oakland	37	$17,350 08	34	$16,083 37	34	$16,625 02	43	$20,125 14	41	$19,750 01	43	$20,418 35
Oceana	5	2,458 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,500 00	8	3,791 67	8	3,833 34
Ogemaw	6	2,315 00	5	1,898 33	6	2,106 66	5	1,856 66	8	2,939 90	11	4,731 66
Ontonagon	49	23,100 00	(c)	.....	17	8,333 27	16	7,500 00	29	12,874 94	42	19,958 55
Osceola	8	3,750 00	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	5	1,666 70	10	4,500 00	11	5,083 34
Oscoda	2	1,000 00	1	500 00	.....	.....	(b)	.....	1	250 00	1	291 67
Otsego	7	3,250 00	6	2,791 69	8	3,500 01	10	4,500 00	11	5,375 00	12	5,791 66
Ottawa	31	14,019 60	31	15,023 34	32	15,356 69	33	15,311 22	36	17,273 35	36	17,065 00
Presque Isle	5	2,065 00	9	2,673 36	7	2,564 95	8	3,315 00	14	6,250 04	24	10,606 69
Roscommon	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	2	1,000 00	2	1,000 00	3	1,250 00	2	1,000 00
Saginaw	184	84,848 30	174	82,848 38	161	76,681 58	169	78,723 33	178	84,015 02	194	91,825 08
Sanilac	29	10,566 54	21	9,541 66	18	8,666 68	16	7,249 86	21	9,500 00	23	11,124 98
Schoolcraft	29	13,316 67	30	14,375 00	25	12,000 00	31	14,750 00	31	14,125 00	30	13,750 00
Shiawassee	35	16,749 96	35	17,383 30	33	15,455 43	39	19,041 68	38	18,106 66	41	19,898 36
St. Clair	104	45,465 09	99	42,887 52	93	42,137 59	86	40,861 68	94	43,230 02	102	46,465 05
St. Joseph	30	14,708 32	28	14,000 00	25	12,039 24	27	13,291 66	27	13,208 33	25	12,375 00
Tuscola	25	10,740 00	15	7,291 66	17	7,398 32	23	9,898 41	24	11,231 67	25	11,315 00
Van Buren	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Washtenaw	83	38,741 68	76	35,825 00	72	33,366 66	74	34,325 01	81	37,491 70	84	38,991 42
Wayne	1,158	534,588 61	1,141	550,331 11	1,116	539,341 01	1,102	531,957 27	1,194	573,262 93	1,260	612,235 19
Wexford	17	8,250 00	16	7,953 75	16	7,666 68	17	8,208 33	18	8,625 01	23	10,791 69
Totals	4,048	$1,899,752 52	3,853	$1,839,960 92	3,717	$1,761,824,29	3,846	$1,827,667 13	4,169	$1,983,073 89	4,492	$2,192,041 04

(a) Local option. (b) No returns. (c) Records destroyed by fire.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY AND CLASSIFICATION. (a)

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.						Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.								Aggregate.	
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.		At wholesale.		At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879..	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82	1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,341 52
1880..	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77	1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
1881..	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,154 92	39	4,849 54	1,597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
1882..	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00	621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
1883..	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 59	20	3,998 35	834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1884..	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00	1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 27	4,180	1,058,898 85
1885..	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84	1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,291 35	4,248	1,067,005 77
1886..	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35	1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1887..	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71	1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,737 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1888..	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00	1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1889..	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66	1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1890..	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00	1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
1891..	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00	2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1892..	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00	1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1893..	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00	1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1894..	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00	1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
1895..	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00	36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	12	12,786 28	4,048	1,899,752 52
1896..	4	3,200 00	3,775	1,831,940 07	3,779	1,835,140 07	....	.....	.....	.....	74	4,820 85	74	4,820 85	3,853	1,839,960 92
1897..	3	2,400 00	3,636	1,754,386 79	3,639	1,756,786 79	....	.....	.....	.....	78	5,037 50	78	5,037 50	3,717	1,761,824 29
1898..	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25	....	.....	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
1899..	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978,236 81	....	.....	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
1900..	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98	....	.....	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04

(a) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1902.

1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1896	CLINTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	EATON COUNTY.—*Con.*:	
	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,753
	Against prohibition	3,319
	Total	6,072
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	3,436
	Total	6,576
1890	VAN BUREN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,599
	Against prohibition	1,320
	Blank and rejected	6
	Total	3,925
1892	For prohibition	2,918
	Against prohibition	2,450
	Blank and rejected	34
	Total	5,402
1897	For prohibition	4,158
	Against prohibition	2,613
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	6,786

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to 1903.

All cities marked with an (*) are reincorporated as cities of the fourth class, P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 339; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156.

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	9,654	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; L. A. 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, pp. 385, 475.
Albion*	Calhoun	4,519	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; L. A. 1895, p. 356.
Alpena	Alpena	11,802	1871	Never was incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475.
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	14,509	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended. 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1012; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176.
Au Sable*	Iosco	1,116	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	18,563	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Battle Creek–*Con.*	Calhoun.....	18,563	1859	291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612.
Bay City.....	Bay.....	27,628	1865	Originally Lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35, 1863, p. 347.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652.
Belding.....	Ionia.....	3,282	1893	Never was incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; L. A. 1895, p. 481.
Benton Harbor*..	Berrien.....	6,562	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 266.
				Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010.
Bessemer*.....	Gogebic.....	3,911	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids*.....	Mecosta.....	4,686	1869	Never incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Cadillac.....	Wexford.....	5,997	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183.
Charlotte.....	Eaton.....	4,092	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873,

				Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160.
Cheboygan.....	Cheboygan...	6,489	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546.
Clare.....	Clare.....	1,326	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.
Coldwater.....	Branch.....	6,216	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675.
Corunna*.....	Shiawassee..	1,510	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2. p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Crystal Falls.....	Iron.....	3,231	1889	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.
Detroit.....	Wayne.....	285,704	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4. p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillecothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28. 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended Apr. 22, 1833. Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; 1838,

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Detroit.— *Con.*	Wayne	285,704	1806	p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867. Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 374, 216, 289, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725.
Dowagiac*	Cass	4,151	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463.
East Tawas*	Iosco	1,736	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,103	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409.
Escanaba*	Delta	9,549	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A., 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint	Genesee	13,103	1855	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211.
Gladstone*	Delta	3,380	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated. L. A. 1893,

				p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49.
Gladwin*	Gladwin	775	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven*	Ottawa	4,743	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	2,161	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667.
Grand Rapids	Kent	87,565	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 121; amended, L. A. 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; L. A. 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719.
Greenville*	Montcalm	3,381	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Harrison*	Clare	647	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836.
Hastings	Barry	3,172	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121.
Hillsdale*	Hillsdale	4,151	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland*	Ottawa	7,790	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,403	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2,

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hudson.—*Con.*	Lenawee	2,403	1893	pp. 58, 891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,209	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874; Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311.
Iron Mountain*	Dickinson	9,242	1888	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590.
Ironwood	Gogebic	9,705	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26.
Ishpeming	Marquette	13,255	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275.
Jackson	Jackson	25,180	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	24,404	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677; to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574.

Lansing	Ingham	16,485	1859	Never was incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,297	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L., 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21.
Ludington*	Mason	7,166	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	561	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended L. A. 1901. p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	14,260	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635.
Manistique*	Schoolcraft	4,126	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67, amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988; incorporated as a city of the fourth class, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City*	St. Clair	3,829	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; named changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386.
Marquette	Marquette	10,058	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,370	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893. p. 1063.
Mason	Ingham	1,828	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Menominee.....	Menominee..	12,818	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; 1901, p. 489.
Midland*.....	Midland.....	2,363	1887	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976.
Monroe*.....	Monroe.....	5,043	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1.
Mt. Clemens*.....	Macomb.....	6,576	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated, S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56.
Mt. Pleasant*.....	Isabella.....	3,662	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708.
Muskegon.....	Muskegon....	20,818	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126.
Negaunee.....	Marquette...	6,935	1873	Incorporated as a city. S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128.
Niles*.....	Berrien.....	4,287	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws Vol. 3, p. 1363;

				amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36.
North Muskegon..	Muskegon....	513	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway*.....	Dickinson	4,170	1891	Never incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Owosso*.....	Shiawassee..	8,696	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177.
Petoskey*.....	Emmet.....	5,285	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629.
Pontiac*.....	Oakland.....	9,769	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424.
Port Huron.....	St. Clair.....	19,158	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850. 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740.
Saginaw	Saginaw	42,345	1857	Not incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1.57, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 113; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2. p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742.
Sault Ste. Marie.	Chippewa....	10,538	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887. p. 398.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
South Haven*....	Van Buren...	4,009	1902	Incorporated as a village L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384. Incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors March 13, 1902.
St. Clair*.....	St. Clair.....	2,543	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2 p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace*.....	Mackinac	2,271	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Joseph*.....	Berrien.....	5,155	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended, S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261.
St. Louis*.....	Gratiot.....	1,989	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors. under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2. p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58.
Stanton*.....	Montcalm....	1,234	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by Legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4.
Sturgis*.....	St. Joseph...	2,465	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895. pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City*.....	Iosco.....	1,228	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers.....	St. Joseph...	3,550	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S.

				L. 1867, Vol. 2., p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p. 1017.
Traverse City....	G'd Traverse.	9,407	1895	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 507; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632. Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p, 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321.
West Bay City...	Bay.....	13,119	1877	Not incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, composed of villages of Wenona, Banks and Salzburgh, L. A. 1877, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 146; 1881, p. 133; revised and amended, L. A. 1883, p. 238; 1885, p. 162; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 454; 1889, p. 633; 1891, pp. 532, 976, 1038; 1895, pp. 29, 150; revised and amended, L. A. 1897, p. 689; 1899, pp. 19, 107, 501; 1901, p. 448.
Wyandotte*.....	Wayne.....	5,183	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2. p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318.
Ypsilanti.....	Washtenaw..	7,378	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to September, 1902

All villages are reincorporated by act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, acts Nos. 39, 223.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin / Woodstock	470	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,216	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Allegan	Allegan	Allegan	2,667	1838	S. L. 138, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863.
Alma	Gratiot	Arcada	2,047	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 20.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	718	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846; S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Armada	Macomb	Armada	863	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	617	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	583	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency.	Briley	*	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Attica	Lapeer	Attica	*	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 239.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Ross	541	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Bad Axe	Huron	Colfax / Verona	1,241	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 75; L. A. 1893, p. 1049.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains.	343	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	528	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.

Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,021	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,185	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	448	1893	By supervisors.
Beaverton	Gladwin	Beaverton	*	1896	By supervisors.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home Kearney	1,157	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	1,074	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1005.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	484	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	808	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	1,170	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,268	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	379	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	298	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	Evangeline	912	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 143.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	431	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	236	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	781	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	345	1896	By supervisors.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,176	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	494	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12.
Brown City	Sanilac	Maple Valley	603	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 10.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,708	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	334	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Burr Oak	744	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	432	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	427	1888	By supervisors.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	376	1899	By supervisors.

* Population not given as a village.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	547	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,006	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	906	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	400	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	507	1898	By supervisors.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casnovia / Tyrone	277	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,113	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,330	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon / Nelson	950	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	1,307	1895	By supervisors.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Lockport / Nottawa	645	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Charlevoix	2,079	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 172, 600; 1891, p. 865.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan / Lima	1,635	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,244	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	360	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover / Hudson	370	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	339	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	398	1899	By supervisors.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,038	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245.

Clio	Genesee	Vienna	640	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coleman	Midland	Warren	1,014	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 39.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	687	1893	L. A. 1893, p.111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	457	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	534	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,226	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	660	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended. S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	429	1891	By supervisors.
Croswell	Sanilac	Lexington	606	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 278.
Croton	Newaygo	Croton	59	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1455.
Custer	Mason	Custer	269	1895	By supervisors.
Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	374	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	751	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	844	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,356	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	398	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	440	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Delray	Wayne	Springwells	4,573	1897	By supervisors.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	*	1899	By supervisors.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	900	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	444	1870	By supervisors.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	328	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,118	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,134	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	142	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Grand Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	466	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	South Arm	1,205	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone Berrien	281	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	642	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	471	1897	By supervisors.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	576	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	265	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	609	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,639	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart Osceola	1,360	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	530	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 385.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	535	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fenville	Allegan	Clyde Manlius	454	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,408	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164, L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	G'd Traverse	Fife Lake	456	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	900	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	282	1895	By supervisors.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	426	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	946	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,465	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Fraser	Macomb	Erin Clinton	252	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.

Fremont	Newaygo	Dayton Sheridan	1,331	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; Amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071.
Fruitport	Muskegon Ottawa	Fruitport Spring Lake	311	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1936.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	329	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	240	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburgh	Kalamazoo	Charleston Comstock	689	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	440	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	465	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley Livingston	1,561	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19.
Glenwood	Wayne	Ecorse	999	1900	By supervisors.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove Bloomingdale	505	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	457	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	214	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	648	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	343	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075.
Grosse P't Farms	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	817	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	.....	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768.
Hancock	Houghton	Hancock	4,050	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1877, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	378	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Beach	Huron	Sand Beach	1,149	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1899, p. 77.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,643	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon Slagle	419	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149.
Harrisville	Alcona	Harrisville	403	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 395.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,134	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,077	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	327	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana / Newaygo	Newfield / Denver	474	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield / Hamtramck	427	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	253	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,419	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,097	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	3,359	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877; p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,398	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Howell	Livingston	Howell / Marion	2,518	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	Lebanon / North Plains	450	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,122	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	1,482	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	2,020	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,367	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,304	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.

Kingsley	G'd Traverse	Paradise	419	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	286	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	690	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55; act of 1871 repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	241	1893	By supervisors.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	816	1887	By supervisors; L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,597	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,037	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12.
Lake View	Montcalm	Cato	935	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	620	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	5,643	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	598	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	942	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	335	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	375	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,114	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	619	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	543	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	Chester / Sparta	187	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	645	1877	By supervisors.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,736	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857; p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth / Newkirk	837	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia / Lyons	656	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan / Emmet	Mackinaw / Carp Lake	564	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,226	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,209	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	895	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	579	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	1,025	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	741	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlette	Sanilac	Marlette	996	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exter	.....	1899	L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	825	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBain	Missaukee	Riverside / Richland	709	1893	L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	289	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	416	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	586	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	777	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.

Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	459	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springwells	.....	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	313	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	829	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Milan	Washtenaw, Monroe	York, Milan	1,141	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	1,108	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	.....	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	638	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden	Sanilac	Minden	408	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	998	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	348	1899	By supervisors.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,334	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna, Deerfield	334	1870	By supervisors; S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	476	1894	By supervisors.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris, Genesee	416	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover; changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Munising	Alger	Munising	2,014	1896	By supervisors.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	566	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	Muskegon, Norton	1,012	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton, Maple Grove	1,116	1869	S. L. 1896, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227.
Naubinway	Mackinac	Garfield	87	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 519.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks, Garfield	1,172	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869; Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb, St. Clair	Chesterfield, Ira	922	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Newberry	Luce	McMillian	1,421	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Boston	Wayne	Huron	*	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 81.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	629	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2. p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	489	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	422	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	654	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,755	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	231	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended 1889, p. 626.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	800	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	274	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onaway	Presque Isle	Allis	1,204	1899	By supervisors.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,267	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon		1902	By supervisors.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	756	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	1,109	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forrest	291	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	2,073	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287, 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87, revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558.
Otter Lake	Lapeer	Marathon	212	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,293	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,172	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.
Parma	Jackson	Parma / Sandstone	420	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma, March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.

Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,465	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,061	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrington	Gratiot	Fulton	320	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	641	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	468	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	446	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	215	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	500	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	729	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,318	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,474	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Port Austin	507	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	319	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,874	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	314	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	495	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,563	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869; Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,096	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	4,668	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	2,051	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	416	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	312	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,133	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorse	1,748	1899	By supervisors.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,535	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741.

*Population not given as a village.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	711	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	544	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,580	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	465	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308;
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	468	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	584	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	326	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Sanilac Center	Sanilac	Custer Watertown	578	1885	Incorporated as Sandusky, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Center, L. A. 1887, p. 763.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	768	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	707	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	859	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Scottville	Mason	Amber Custer	554	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 73; 1893, p. 1050.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,243	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,081	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 74.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	635	1889	L. A. 1859, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Fairplain	437	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch Hanover Springville Wexford	427	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.

Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	366	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
Sibley	Wayne	Monguagon	456	1902	By supervisors.
South Frankfort	Benzie	Gilmore	639	1894	By supervisors; L. A. 1895, p. 901.
South Lyons	Oakland	Lyons	657	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,126	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	696	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	559	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	695	1890	By supervisors.
Standish	Arenac	Lincoln	829	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 295.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,317	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Johns	Clinton	Bingham	3,388	.....	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867; Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875; p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	395	1898	By supervisors.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	250	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	677	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	451	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	398	1898	By supervisors.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,400	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	573	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon / Colfax	893	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	994	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,167	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	303	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	432	1896	By supervisors.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,514	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	427	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	562	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1900.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	407	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith		1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,832	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	684	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	536	1871	S. L. 1881, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburgh	Kalamazoo	Brady Schoolcraft	972	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	1,191	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	350	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	717	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; Am. L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	619	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901. p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,361	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	346		Under general law; unable to find exact date.
West Branch	Ogemaw	West Branch	1,412	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 4.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	374	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett Wilcox	595	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,481	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.

White Pigeon	St. Joseph....	White Pigeon ..	705	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston.....	Ingham.....	Wheatfield..... Williamston.....	1,113	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Woodland.....	Barry.....	Woodland.....	319	1892	By supervisors.
Woodmere.....	Wayne.....	Springwells.....	.....	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 765.
Yale.....	St. Clair.....	Brockway.....	1,125	1885	Incorporated as Brockway Center, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175.
Zeeland.....	Ottawa.....	Zeeland..... Holland.....	1,326	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12.

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1899.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Guy M. Chester.	Seth Bean.	Total.
Hillsdale	4,039	2,462	6,501
Lenawee	5,533	4,900	10,433
Total	9,572	7,362	16,934
Majority	2,210		

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Orville W. Coolidge.	Thomas O'Hara.	Total.
Berrien	4,928	4,363	9,291
Total	4,928	4,363	9,291
Majority	565		

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.	Plurality.
William L. Carpenter	21,597	21,597	2,035
Morse Rohnert	19,597	19,597	35
Robert E. Frazer	20,589	20,589	1,027
Joseph W. Donovan	21,536	21,536	1,974
George S. Hosmer	22,533	22,533	2,971
Thomas Hislop	17,225	17,225	.....
John W. McGrath	18,805	18,805	.....
James H. Pound	19,562	19,562	.....
Charles W. Casgrain	18,034	18,034	.....
Henry A. Harmon	18,884	18,884	.....
George Hasseler	377	377	.....
Barny Fabinski	360	360	.....
William Kuess	376	376	.....
Albert Berg	368	368	.....
Max Meyers	366	366	.....
Judge Lillibridge	1	1	.....
Total	200,210	200,210	.....

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Erastus Peck.	Charles A. Blair.	Total.
Jackson	5,561	5,223	10,784
Total	5,561	5,223	10,784
Majority	338		

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	James M. Powers.	Total.
Barry	3,172	2,135	5,307
Calhoun	4,934	4,394	9,328
Eaton	3,945	3,241	7,186
Total	12,051	9,770	21,821
Majority	2,281		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Arthur R. Tripp.	Total.
Lapeer	3,260	1,793	5,053
Oakland	5,235	4,008	9,243
Total	8,495	5,801	14,296
Majority	2,694		

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County	Charles H. Wisner.	George H. Durand.	Hue Conklin.	H. Conklin.	Total.
Genesee	4,952	2	1	1	4,956
Total	4,952	2	1	1	4,956
Majority	4,948				

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties	Frank D. M. Davis.	Scattering.	Total.
Ionia	4,007	6	4,013
Montcalm	3,241	3	3,244
Total	7,248	9	7,257
Majority	7,239		

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	John W. Adams.	George M. Buck.	Total.
Kalamazoo	4,375	4,076	8,451
Total	4,375	4,076	8,451
Majority	299		

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Byron A. Snow.	Emmet L. Beach.	Wm. Glover Gage.	William R. Kendrick.	Total.
Saginaw	6,896	6,603	5,991	6,062	25,552
Total	6,896	6,603	5,991	6,062	25,552
Plurality	834	541			

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	John Blomquist.	Total.
Alger	699	.....	699
Chippewa	1,930	.....	1,930
Luce	304	.....	304
Schoolcraft	760	1	761
Total	3,693	1	3,694
Majority	3,692		

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Albert T. Streeter.	Total.
Baraga	395	395
Houghton	3,360	3,360
Keweenaw	258	258
Total	4,013	4,013

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Edwin S. Pratt.	Total.
Antrim	1,212	906	2,118
Charlevoix	1,308	977	2,285
Grand Traverse	1,605	1,644	3,249
Leelenau	907	714	1,621
Total	5,032	4,241	9,273
Majority	791		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick J. Russell.	Hiram J. Hoyt.	F. J. Russell.	Total.
Muskegon	3,187	3,166	.....	6,353
Oceana	1,951	1,140	3	3,094
Total	5,138	4,306	3	9,447
Majority	829			

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George L. Yaple.	Russel R. Pealer.	Total.
Branch	3,027	3,052	6,079
St. Joseph	3,412	2,401	5,813
Total	6,439	5,453	11,892
Majority	986		

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	James G. Tucker.	Dwight M. Lowell.	Franklin P. Monfort.	Total.
Macomb	3,894	3,052	106	7,052
Total	3,894	3,052	106	7,05
Majority	736			

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Alfred Wolcott.	Willis B. Perkins.	Allen C. Adsit.	Scattering.	Total.
Kent	12,050	11,247	9,696	8	33,001
Total	12,050	11,247	9,696	8	33,001
Plurality	2,354	1,551			

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Theodore F. Shepard.	Archibald McDonald.	Andrew C. Maxwell.	Total.
Bay	4,571	3,315	1,951	9,837
Total	4,571	3,315	1,951	9,837
Plurality	1,256			

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	James B. McMahon.	Thomas Smurthwaite.	Total.
Lake	514	520	1,034
Manistee	2,092	2,407	4,499
Mason	1,637	1,108	2,745
Osceola	1,462	807	2,269
Total	5,705	4,842	10,547
Majority	863		

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Philip Padgham.	Herbert Taft Root.	Herbert T. Root.	Total.
Allegan	4,146	.....	2,238	6,384
Ottawa	3,664	2,012	.....	5,676
Total	7,810	2,012	2,238	12,060
Majority	3,560			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Isaac A. Fancher.	Total.
Clare	852	444	1,296
Isabella	2,560	1,485	4.045
Midland	1,531	843	2,374
Total	4,943	2,772	7,715
Majority	2,171		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Edward D. Kinne.	Martin J. Cavanaugh.	Noah Cheever.	Total.
Monroe	3,169	3,144	.....	6,313
Washtenaw	5,178	4,012	1	9,191
Total	8,347	7,156	1	15,504
Majority	1,190			

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Albert E. Sharpe.	Total.
Alcona	519	.....	519
Iosco	983	1	984
Oscoda	134	.....	134
Total	1,636	1	1,637
Majority	1,635		

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Howard Foster.	Anton Juhl.	Total.
Huron	2,866	.....	.....	2,866
Sanilac	3,608	1	1	3,610
Tuscola	3,445	.....	.....	3,445
Total	9,919	1	1	9,921
Majority	9,917			

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John W. Stone.	Total.
Delta	1,753	1,753
Dickinson	1,280	1,280
Iron	807	807
Marquette	3,020	3,020
Menominee	1,996	1,996
Total	8,856	8,856

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	James D. Turnbull.	Total.
Alpena	1,797	1,452	3,249
Montmorency	392	256	648
Presque Isle	673	655	1,328
Total	2,862	2,363	5,225
Majority	499		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Lewis G. Palmer.	George Luton.	Frank Dumon.	Total.
Mecosta	2,079	150	1,001	3 230
Newaygo	445	1,703	1,115	3,263
Total	2,524	1,853	2,116	6,493
Plurality	408			

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clyde C. Chittenden.	Charles L. Goll.	Scattering.	Total.
Benzie	822	323	1	1,146
Kalkaska	750	179	.....	929
Missaukee	802	423	.....	1,225
Wexford	1,437	609	.....	2,046
Total	3,811	1,534	1	5,346
Majority	2,277			

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George P. Stone.	Sherman B. Daboll.	Imperfect and scattering.	Total.
Clinton	2,034	161	70	2,265
Gratiot	2,681	4	70	2,755
Total	4,715	165	140	5,020
Majority	4,410			

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Cyrenius P. Black.	John I. Carpenter.	Total.
Ingham	4,923	4,137	135	9,195
Total	4,923	4,137	135	9,195
Majority	651			

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Samuel W. Vance.	Anson E. Chadwick.	Total.
St. Clair	4,900	3,397	8,297
Total	4,900	3,397	8,297
Majority	1,503		

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Norman H. Haire.	Scattering.	Total.
Gogebic	1,351	1	1,352
Ontonagon	459	.....	459
Total	1,810	1	1,811
Majority	1,809		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	Benjamin T. Halstead.	Crawford S. Reilly	Total.
Cheboygan	1,564	973	.....	2,537
Emmet	1,271	1,390	1	2,662
Mackinac	652	513	.....	1,165
Total	3,487	2,876	1	6,364
Majority	610			

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	William A. Harrington.	George L. Alexander.	Total.
Arenac	775	.....	.....	775
Crawford	247	.....	1	248
Gladwin	660	.....	.....	660
Ogemaw	815	.....	.....	815
Otsego	620	1	.....	621
Roscommon	214	.....	.....	214
Total	3,331	1	1	3,333
Majority	3,329			

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Stearns F. Smith.	William P. Van Winkle.	Total.
Livingston	2,212	2,993	5,205
Shiawassee	4,138	2,885	7,023
Total	6,350	5,878	12,228
Majority	472		

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John R. Carr.	Benjamin F. Heckert.	Total.
Cass	2,628	2,304	4,932
Van Buren	3,472	3,184	6,656
Total	6,100	5,488	11,588
Majority	612		

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerk give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....

(a) Corrected, 1894, to show the vote of each county of which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. The total vote of the State for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1900." Compiled from vote on elector in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25
Leelanau	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montmorency	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottaw	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac	2,4 i	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola	3,201	(a)2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne	26,361	(b)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals	222,708	c202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(*a*) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give vote as 2,067.
(*b*) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give vote as 27,508.
(*c*) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,724.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti Monopy.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	...
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	...
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	...
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	...
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	...
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4 535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	...
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	...
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	...
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	...
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	...
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	...
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	...
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	...
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	...
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	...
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	...
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,480	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	...
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	...
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	...
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	...
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	...
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	...
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	...
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	...
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	...

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Leelanau	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	...
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b)145	(b)296	.....	....	...
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	...
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	....	...
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	...
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	....	...
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	....	...
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	...
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	....	...
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	...
Montm'ency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	...
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	...
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	...
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	...
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	...
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	....	...
Roscommon	427	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	....	...
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	...
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	...
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	....	...
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	...
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	...
Van Buren	4,219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	...
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	...
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	....	(a) 234	(a)176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	....	(a) 171	(a) 51	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	....	(a)1,356	(a)928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	....	718	260	3	.....	529	330
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	....	(a) 353	(a)296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204	.....	....	73	99	.....	.....	(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94	.....	....	75	.....	.....	.....	(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750	.....	....	1,909	743	10	.....	805	718
Mason	933	680	54	....	679	268	26	.....	401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101	....	1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351	.....	....	435	122	.....	.....	126	66
Midland	655	484	.....	....	759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108	.....	....	111	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76	.....	2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montm'ency	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8	.....	1,433	780
Newaygo	1,315	801	235	....	792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29	....	1,158	196	51	.....	1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	201	321	3	....	(a) 218	(a)161	.....	.....	(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	184	145	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70	....	2,630	1,163	110	.....	2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168	.....	....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5	....	3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,896	1,029	66	....	1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5	....	(a) 227	(a) 16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2.406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748	....	3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,463	1,284	145	....	1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a)3,662	(a)2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a)9,207	(a)10.274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	24	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G. Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Livingston..	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac....	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	.....
Macomb.....	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee....	145	70	126	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou.....	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette..	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77	.....	.....	.....
Mason.....	143	88	89	49	32	12	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta.....	143	97	109	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee..	58	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	208	101	157	43	169	43	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm...	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montm'ency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon...	654	366	502	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo...	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	.....
Oakland.....	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana.....	356	177	192	158	82	21	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon..	(a)	(a)	331	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac.....	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	.....
Schoolcraft.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee.	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair....	(d)1,808	(d)2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph..	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola.....	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren..	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw.	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne.....	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals...	(b)79,149	(c)68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,860	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns. (c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402. (d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174	.....	92
Alpena	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105	.....	.....
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616	.....	23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169	.....	360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	51	43	.....	48	34	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145	.....	.....
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229	.....	.....
Emmet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(e) 17	(e) 65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(c)353	(c)355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219	.....	.....
Iosco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1 504	1,121	(c)	(c)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744	.....	d)213
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	219	320	.....	.....
Keweenaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(d) Majority; votes for candidates not given.
(e) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1900.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	51	127	.....	43	100	85	79	.....	.....
Macomb	855	39	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88	.....	.....
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100	.....	165
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159	.....	.....
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446	.....	.....
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761	.....	(b) 42
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1900.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5	.....	.....	....	11,377	.....	.....
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287	.....	3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516	.....	3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6	.....	.....	....			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7	.....	.....	....			
15	1844	Henry Clay, Whig	24,375	43.8	.....	.....	....	55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7	.....	3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5	.....	.....	...			
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8	.....	.....	....	65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2	.....	6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0	.....	.....	....			
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8	.....	.....	....	82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745	.....	6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7	.....	.....	....			
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963	.....	6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5	.....	.....	....			
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3	.....	.....	....			

19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213	.....	6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3	.....	.....	....			
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6	.....	.....	....			
20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a)85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		Geo. B. McClellan, democrat	(c)67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,228	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....			
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556	11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat and liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....			
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....			
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179	46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....			
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....			
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....			
		————, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....			
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110	11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....			
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....			
		————, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....			
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546	13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....			
		Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly (Fusion)								
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenback	753	.2	.....	.....	....			
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....			
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170	18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....			
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....			
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....			

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
27	(e)1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b) 1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5			
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....			
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....			
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....			
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....			
		_____, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....			
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,378	(b) 224	(b) .4
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....			
		John G. Woolley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....			
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....			

(a) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(b) Decrease.
(c) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(e) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789-1900.

Year of election.....		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors.		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	George Washington. Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N.Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts..	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut....	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey....	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania...	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	....	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland.....	6	....	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	....	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina.	7	....	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	....	5	4	....	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina.	(b)	....	..	12	....	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York.....	(b)	....	..	12	....	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island...	(b)	....	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont.....	....	....	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky.....	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee.....	....	....	..	....	....	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals.....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e)64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; for Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e)(f) For these foot-notes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1900.—Continued.

Year of election....		1804.		1808.		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors.		176.		176. (*a*)		218. (*b*)				221. (*c*)				235. (*d*)	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Dan'l D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	Rufus King, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres., (*c*) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Dan'l D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire..	7	....	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	....	....	(*d*)7	(*d*)7
	Massachusetts.	19	....	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(*d*)7
	Connecticut....	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey...	8	....	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	....	....	8	8
	Pennsylvania ..	20	....	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	....	....	24	24
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(*d*)
	Maryland.....	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	....	....	11	10
	Virginia.....	24	....	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	....	....	25	25
	South Carolina	10	....	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	....	....	11	11
	Georgia	6	....	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
	North Carolina	14	....	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	15
	New York.....	19	....	13	(*a*)	....	....	29	29	29	29	....	....	29	29
	Rhode Island..	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	....	....	4	4
1791	Vermont.....	6	....	6	(*a*)	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky.....	8	....	7	(*a*)	12	12	....	....	12	12	....	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee.....	5	....	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	7	7
1802	Ohio.....	3	....	3	(*a*)	(*b*)7	7	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana	....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3
1816	Indiana.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2
1818	Illinois.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
1819	Alabama.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
1820	Maine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	9
1821	Missouri.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
	Totals.....	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(*a*) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(*b*) One vacancy in Ohio.

(*c*) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(*d*) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast 1 vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(*e*) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(*f*) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1900.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1824. 261. (a) Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1824. 261. (a) Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	1824. 261. (a) Pres. Wm. H. Crawford, Dem.	1824. 261. (a) Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	1824. 261. (a) V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1824. 261. (a) V. Pres. Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	1828. 288. (b) Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1828. 288. (b) Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	1828. 288. (b) V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1828. 288. (b) V. Pres. Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	1832. 294. (c) Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1832. 294. (c) Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	1832. 294. (c) V. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1832. 294. (c) V. Pres. John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire..	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	....	7	....
	Massachusetts.	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut....	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey...	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Pennsylvania..	28	....	....	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	....	....	....
	Delaware	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.....	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.....	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	....	23	....
	South Carolina	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	....	....	....
	Georgia	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	....	11	....
	North Carolina	15	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
	New York.....	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	....	42	....
	Rhode Island...	....	4	....	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.....	....	7	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	....
1792	Kentucky.....	....	....	....	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	....	15	....
1802	Ohio.....	....	....	....	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	....	21	....
1812	Louisiana	3	2	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....
1816	Indiana.....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	....	9	....
1817	Mississippi.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
1818	Illinois.....	2	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	5	....
1819	Alabama.....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	....	7	....
1820	Maine	....	9	....	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	....	10	....
1821	Missouri.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
	Totals.....	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(*a*) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(*b*) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(*c*) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11, for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1900.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	....
	Massachusetts.	....	....	....	14	14	....	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	....
	New Jersey....	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	....
	Pennsylvania..	30	....	30	....	30	....	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	....
	Delaware.....	....	3	....	3	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....
	Maryland.....	....	10	....	....	10	....	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Virginia.....	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	....
	South Carolina	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
	Georgia.....	....	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	....
	North Carolina.	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	....
	New York.....	42	....	42	....	42	....	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	....
	Rhode Island...	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	....
1791	Vermont.....	....	7	....	7	7	....	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky.....	....	15	....	15	15	....	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tennessee.....	....	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio.....	....	21	....	21	21	....	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	....
1812	Louisiana.....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	....
1816	Indiana.....	....	9	....	9	9	....	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	....
1817	Mississippi.....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	....
1818	Illinois.....	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	....
1819	Alabama.....	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	....
1820	Maine.....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
1821	Missouri.....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	....
1836	Arkansas.....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	....
1837	Michigan.....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	....
1845	Florida.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....
1845	Texas.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1846	Iowa.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1848	Wisconsin.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	....
1850	California.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....
	Totals.....	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11. Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10. South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789–1900.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1856.			1860.				1864.		1868.		1872.			
	Number of electors..	296.			303.				314. (*a*)		317. (*b*)		366. (*c*)			
		Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan and Pendleton, Dem.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour and Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	Thos. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V. P., Dem.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	....	12	....	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	....	26	....	29	..	..	..
	Delaware	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	11	..	..	..
	South Carolina	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	6	....	7	..	..	..
	Georgia	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	..	6	5
	North Carolina	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	9	....	10	..	..	..
	New York	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	....	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	10	....	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	....	21	....	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	....	13	....	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	....	16	....	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	....	7	....	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	....	11	....	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1850	California	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
	Totals	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(*a*) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6 and Virginia 10.

(*b*) (*c*) For these foot-notes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1900.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.		1896.		1900.	
Number of electors		369. (a)		369.		401.		401.		444.		447.		447.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	....	10	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	32	....	32	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12
	South Carolina	....	7	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13
	North Carolina	10	....	10	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	6	....	11
	New York	35	....	35	....	36	....	36	....	36	....	36	5	36	....
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	....
	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1791	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	12	1	....	13
1792	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	....	23	23	....
1802	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	4	....	8
1812	Indiana	....	15	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
1816	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	....	9
1817															

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24	
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6			6			6	
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14	
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4
1845	Texas		8		8		13		13		15			15			15
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13	
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12	
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9	
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9	
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4	
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10	
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6	
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8	
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3	
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4	
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4	
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3	
1890	Idaho												3	3			3
1896	Utah													2	1	3	
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2; and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission, formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice President: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

VOTE FOR REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

ELECTION APRIL, 1, 1901.

Counties.	Frank W. Fletcher.	Henry W. Carey	Elmer R. Goldsmith.	Edmund C. Shields.	Archibald Buttars.	Joshua Stansfield.	Powell R. Crosby.	Oscar Schermerhorn.	Willis F. King.	Barney Fabinski.	Edward W. H. Smith.	Daniel J. Jeannerett.	Totals.
Alcona	457	456	52	54	24	24	2	2	3	3	4	4	1,085
Alger	761	760	202	204	31	29	43	42	43	45	.....	.....	2,160
Allegan	3,662	3,655	1,696	1,693	295	294	95	85	37	32	120	121	11,785
Alpena	2,013	1,877	846	951	39	41	27	29	34	33	109	108	6,107
Antrim	1,334	1,337	212	212	151	148	59	58	16	15	79	75	3,696
Arenac	797	798	638	638	79	81	38	39	43	43	.....	.....	3,194
Baraga	359	359	211	212	14	14	6	6	8	8	5	5	1,207
Barry	2,009	2,512	2,012	2,014	218	220	51	52	10	10	.....	.....	9,108
Bay	5,266	5,279	4,291	4,210	185	216	35	36	84	67	.....	.....	19,669
Benzie	920	920	275	276	118	117	60	59	41	41	17	17	2,861
Berrien	4,911	4,909	3,114	3,111	213	217	39	42	85	82	249	241	17,213
Branch	3,344	3,341	1,577	1,580	295	297	448	447	50	51	183	180	11,793
Calhoun	4,431	4,433	2,555	2,555	356	360	160	156	132	129	832	830	16,929
Cass	2,552	2,551	2,183	2,183	118	119	42	41	13	13	.....	.....	9,815
Charlevoix	1,299	1,306	314	317	118	109	49	48	25	25	.....	.....	3,610
Cheboygan	1,493	1,484	781	781	84	87	17	17	36	35	53	49	4,917
Chippewa	2,009	2,005	554	557	171	170	39	39	65	64	52	51	5,776
Clare (a)	837	833	497	482	52	53	12	11	3	3	.....	.....	2,784
Clinton	2,619	2,615	1,620	1,614	141	143	56	54	16	15	70	69	9,032

Crawford	309	308	178	178	10	9	5	5	4	4	.....	.....	1,010
Delta	2,282	2,283	602	603	51	50	45	44	52	46	57	54	6,169
Dickinson	1,255	1,254	108	109	102	104	40	39	51	51	29	29	3,171
Eaton	3,829	3,821	2,463	2,470	251	250	248	248	35	32	111	111	13,869
Emmet	1,651	1,700	1,091	1,052	186	184	12	13	7	6	.....	.....	5,902
Genesee	4,892	4,870	2,180	2,189	499	531	216	212	103	102	303	299	16,396
Gladwin	820	746	150	170	44	41	12	10	3	2	.....	.....	1,998
Gogebic	1,283	1,279	146	147	127	129	82	79	51	50	.....	.....	3,373
Grand Traverse	2,099	2,099	671	674	183	181	108	108	23	20	23	28	6,217
Gratiot	3,181	3,177	1,930	1,933	253	252	239	238	24	22	.....	.....	11,249
Hillsdale	3,279	3,280	1.897	1,895	435	437	132	133	56	55	.....	.....	11,599
Houghton	4,085	4,050	1,005	1,011	375	373	99	98	97	95	.....	.....	11,288
Huron	2,484	2,601	1,151	1,152	344	302	79	81	29	33	185	189	8,630
Ingham	4,411	4,391	3,740	3,756	338	342	131	131	34	32	100	100	17,506
Ionia	3,793	3,733	2,922	2,864	248	249	70	72	57	55	.....	.....	14,063
Iosco	889	891	356	355	56	54	32	31	23	23	.....	.....	2,710
Iron	949	944	152	152	37	37	18	14	25	23	28	22	2,401
Isabella	2,417	2,414	1,555	1,554	95	95	87	87	11	10	31	31	8,387
Jackson	5,199	5,194	4,944	4,954	330	324	103	107	35	29	.....	.....	21,219
Kalamazoo	4,539	4,523	3,224	3,225	253	255	93	93	119	118	.....	.....	16,442
Kalkaska (*b*)	935	931	227	144	63	61	16	17	4	3	.....	.....	2,404
Kent	11,296	11,277	6,539	6,551	871	872	172	168	128	129	1,026	1,018	40,047
Keweenaw	296	289	28	27	6	6	8	7	2	1	1	1	672
Lake	661	655	199	193	29	30	23	23	8	8	29	29	1,887
Lapeer	3,001	2,998	1,663	1,664	208	210	33	33	34	35	.....	.....	9,879
Leelanau	745	747	238	236	64	63	24	25	7	8	.....	.....	2,157
Lenawee	5,529	5,524	4,591	4,603	181	176	24	26	6	3	35	35	20,733
Livingston	2,480	2,428	2,237	2,290	191	189	60	61	16	18	.....	.....	9,970
Luce	300	302	132	130	23	23	13	12	2	2	.....	.....	939
Mackinac	849	848	431	432	45	41	19	17	19	20	.....	.....	2,721
Macomb	3,330	3,325	2,265	2,265	300	303	56	58	35	33	110	105	12,185
Manistee	2,213	2,202	1,773	1,760	158	194	44	47	31	35	92	92	8,641
Marquette	3,674	3,678	669	658	303	285	139	136	267	259	.....	.....	10,068
Mason	1,550	1,554	787	787	89	87	41	34	33	31	126	122	5,241
Mecosta	2,098	2,097	771	771	170	171	96	95	17	19	.....	.....	6,305
Menominee	1,823	1,815	1,023	1,018	49	47	24	21	27	29	27	27	5,930
Midland	1,420	1,418	521	519	109	108	139	139	17	15	83	82	4,570

VOTE FOR REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Continued.

Counties.	Frank W. Fletcher.	Henry W. Carey.	Elmer R. Goldsmith.	Edmund C. Shields.	Archibald Buttars.	Joshua Stansfield.	Powell R. Crosby.	Oscar Schermerhorn.	Willis F. King.	Barney Fabinski.	Edward W. H. Smith.	Daniel J. Jeannerett.	Totals.
Missaukee	1,036	1,036	314	315	88	88	48	48	13	12	.....	.....	2,998
Monroe	3,006	2,999	2,509	2,513	195	196	52	53	24	24	218	215	12,004
Montcalm	3,211	3,210	1,057	1,056	224	224	413	414	47	48	.....	.....	9,904
Montmorency	359	358	137	137	7	7	18	18	4	4	.....	.....	1,049
Muskegon	3,580	3,576	1,994	1,996	169	169	32	28	40	36	67	66	11,753
Newaygo	1,999	1,998	979	971	138	138	75	75	10	10	.....	.....	6,393
Oakland	4,869	4,689	2,866	2,870	519	522	115	113	72	70	628	592	17,925
Oceana	1,814	1,814	516	517	239	236	58	59	26	24	126	126	5,555
Ogemaw	851	848	227	226	74	75	62	62	9	9	42	43	2,528
Ontonagon	667	664	267	268	24	24	.....	.....	15	16	.....	.....	1,945
Osceola	1,574	1,574	458	458	187	186	40	39	20	19	.....	.....	4,555
Oscoda	139	139	24	24	1	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	333
Otsego	639	638	197	196	62	64	15	15	14	18	.....	.....	1,858
Ottawa	3,617	3,613	1,829	1,831	242	245	113	110	49	47	.....	.....	11,696
Presque Isle (*c*)	863	831	43	42	243	238	17	19	11	15	10	13	2,348
Roscommon	206	207	69	69	18	17	17	17	.....	.....	5	18	643
Saginaw	6,120	6,094	4,842	4,840	244	247	96	93	184	184	895	889	24,728
Sanilac	3,218	3,216	1,014	1,014	454	456	180	180	47	46	.....	.....	9,825
Schoolcraft	905	900	175	175	74	73	19	19	12	9	18	17	2,396
Shiawassee	3,769	3,757	2,105	2,116	492	491	75	126	22	21	.....	.....	12,974
St. Clair	3,765	3,758	2,219	2,220	240	245	52	54	53	50	202	200	13,058
St. Joseph	2,497	2,492	2,406	2,407	148	148	103	103	16	15	.....	.....	10,335
Tuscola	3,930	3,929	1,325	1,324	818	819	155	155	48	52	242	241	13,038

Van Buren	4,448	4,432	2,414	2,413	253	251	193	193	26	24	96	97	14.840
Washtenaw	4,688	4,647	4,110	4,160	257	261	21	21	15	16	156	155	18,507
Wayne	14,954	14 828	10,459	10,515	567	620	139	136	340	351	477	472	53,858
Wexford	1,722	1,688	578	576	211	223	49	.53	17	17	44	42	5,220
Totals	215,365	215,011	123,322	123,384	15,966	16,068	6,217	6,228	3,371	3,309	7,396	7,311	742,955

(*a*) 1 vote in Clare county returned for Julius Schaeffer included in totals.
(*b*) 3 votes in Kalkaska county returned for Irene L. Getty included in totals.
(*c*) 3 votes in Presque Isle county returned for Edward W. H. King included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

ELECTION APRIL 1, 1901.

Counties.	Robt. M. Montgomery.	Allen C. Adsit.	Walter S. Westerman.	James E. McBride.	Shepard Cowles.	George A. Eastman.	Totals.
Alcona	461	53	25	3	5	3	550
Alger	773	208	34	46	44	.....	1,105
Allegan	3,735	1,745	300	97	37	129	6,043
Alpena	1,904	973	44	26	36	112	3,095
Antrim	1,361	217	138	60	15	88	1,879
Arenac	812	639	79	39	45	.....	1,614
Baraga	361	210	14	6	6	5	602
Barry	2,557	2,048	233	65	12	.....	4,915
Bay	5,423	4,250	188	44	73	.....	9,978
Benzie	922	280	118	61	41	21	1,443
Berrien	4,941	3,131	217	42	86	244	8,661
Branch	3,355	1,593	305	456	53	186	5,948
Calhoun	4,554	2,561	361	158	130	835	8,599
Cass	2,569	2,190	120	45	13	.....	4,937
Charlevoix	1,338	316	112	52	27	.....	1,845
Cheboygan	1,411	790	86	17	38	51	2,393
Chippewa	2,040	557	174	42	63	56	2,932
Clare	848	496	54	11	3	.....	1,412
Clinton	2,662	1,634	140	57	15	70	4,578
Crawford	313	177	9	5	4	.....	508
Delta	2,325	620	52	46	49	60	3,152
Dickinson	1,260	112	103	41	53	30	1,599
Eaton	3,913	2,475	252	249	34	114	7,037
Emmet (a)	1,724	1,062	191	14	6	.....	2,998
Genesee	5,008	2,215	542	228	102	311	8,406
Gladwin	833	154	70	10	5	.....	1,072
Gogebic	1,319	147	125	81	54	.....	1,726
Grand Traverse	2,145	692	171	111	22	30	3,171

(a) 1 vote in Emmet county returned for Joel E. Gray included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Continued.

Counties.	Robt. M. Montgomery.	Allen C. Adsit.	Walter S. Westerman.	James E. McBride.	Shepard Cowles.	George A. Eastman.	Totals.
Gratiot	3,116	1,949	258	241	25	.....	5,589
Hillsdale	3,320	1,918	444	136	58	.....	5,876
Houghton	4,149	1,0[illegible]5	366	122	104	.....	5,756
Huron	2,630	1,17[illegible]	313	84	30	198	4,431
Ingham	4,500	3,729	33[illegible]	148	38	90	8,837
Ionia	3,830	2,879	256	73	56	.....	7,094
Iosco	898	356	59	31	23	.....	1,367
Iron	967	161	45	16	24	26	1,239
Isabella	2,439	1,567	95	81	12	30	4,224
Jackson	5,199	4,938	416	124	37	.....	10,714
Kalamazoo	4,581	3,254	249	98	124	.....	8,306
Kalkaska (*b*)	950	145	65	17	5	.....	1,184
Kent	11,402	6,708	876	197	136	963	20,282
Keweenaw	296	28	7	8	1	1	341
Lake	667	197	28	25	9	29	955
Lapeer	3,025	1,687	208	31	35	.....	4,986
Leelanau	792	243	63	27	7	.....	1,132
Lenawee	5,516	4,581	234	28	4	34	10,397
Livingston	2,498	2,245	184	61	18	.....	5,006
Luce	308	133	23	12	2	.....	478
Mackinac	871	436	40	21	23	.....	1,391
Macomb	3,367	2,274	297	52	34	118	6,142
Manistee	2,222	1,786	171	43	30	113	4,365
Marquette	3,697	694	304	150	257	.....	5,102
Mason	1,605	797	87	39	32	124	2,684
Mecosta	2,124	778	171	98	17	.....	3,188
Menominee	1,864	1,027	53	22	29	28	3,023
Midland	1,440	524	115	156	16	78	2,329
Missaukee	1,043	320	95	50	13	.....	1,521
Monroe	3,017	2,520	201	65	25	220	6,048
Montcalm	3,263	1,075	232	416	47	.....	5,033
Montmorency	371	138	7	17	4	.....	537
Muskegon	3,634	2,007	172	34	36	64	5,947
Newaygo	2,017	971	143	75	11	.....	3,217
Oakland	4,904	2,885	526	121	79	634	9,149
Oceana	1,865	517	244	58	23	124	2,831
Ogemaw	860	230	74	62	9	42	1,277
Ontonagon	677	266	22	.....	15	.....	980
Osceola	1,593	469	186	40	19	.....	2,307
Oscoda	140	24	2	1	1	2	170

(*b*) 2 votes in Kalkaska county returned for W. F. King included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Robt. M. Montgomery.	Allen C. Adsit.	Walter S. Westerman.	James E. McBride.	Shepard Cowles.	George A. Eastman.	Totals.
Otsego	652	202	65	15	14	.....	948
Ottawa	3,677	1,884	251	132	51	.....	5,995
Presque Isle	865	45	248	18	11	14	1,201
Roscommon	202	71	21	17	.....	16	327
Saginaw	6,177	4,898	256	94	177	936	12,538
Sanilac	3,252	1,014	458	191	48	.....	4,963
Schoolcraft	911	171	75	21	9	20	1,207
Shiawassee	3,834	2,131	498	84	25	.....	6,572
St. Clair	3,803	2,231	233	58	61	206	6,592
St. Joseph	2,534	2,439	152	104	16	.....	5,245
Tuscola	3,977	1,332	820	157	48	234	6,568
Van Buren	4,634	2,466	263	200	28	102	7,693
Washtenaw	4,801	4,115	258	22	17	151	9,364
Wayne	15,516	10,709	602	157	338	517	27,839
Wexford	1,738	585	200	53	18	45	2,639
Totals	219,097	124,485	16,320	6,515	3,400	7,504	377,324

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. votes, 1898.	1898. (a)		Total No. votes, 1874.	1873. (b)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	382	294	88	380	190	26
Alger	479	340	139	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,809	2,066	2,743	8,577	667	3,274
Alpena	1,884	1,068	816	1,732	192	358
Antrim	1,505	877	628	938	208	110
Arenac	1,179	826	353	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	687	534	153	.....	.....	.....
Barry	4,102	1,675	2,427	5,756	609	2,245
Bay	6,819	4,596	2,223	7,707	904	1,147
Benzie	1,227	780	447	772	249	207
Berrien	8,161	4,914	3,247	8,998	1,070	3,417
Branch	5,317	1,988	3,329	7,026	794	2,942
Calhoun	6,192	3,321	2,871	9,746	1,088	3,756
Cass	3,909	1,729	2,180	5,327	713	2,697
Charlevoix	1,259	706	553	644	162	131
Cheboygan	2,133	1,360	773	879	85	111
Chippewa	1,779	1,395	384	691	63	7
Clare	1,081	623	458	434	122	90
Clinton	4,961	2,438	2,523	6,111	647	3,033
Crawford	404	272	132	.....	.....	.....
Delta	1,403	985	418	1,697	730	36
Dickinson	1,464	1,098	366	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	5,734	2,727	3,007	7,207	1,134	2,446
Emmet	2,040	1,194	846	362	60	17
Genesee	4,643	2,218	2,425	9,194	1,188	3,366
Gladwin	836	606	230	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	1,733	1,356	377	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	2,183	1,464	719	1,364	351	262
Gratiot	4,246	2,128	2,118	3,471	542	1,153
Hillsdale	5,359	2,272	3,087	8,579	965	4,071
Houghton	4,963	4,104	859	5,848	162	672
Huron	3,182	1,736	1,446	3,008	525	642
Ingham	6,890	3,469	3,421	7,917	1,191	3,424
Ionia	5,302	2,232	3,070	7,702	525	3,886
Iosco	1,257	737	520	1,848	289	220
Iron	855	585	270	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	3,149	1,603	1,546	1,699	290	489
Jackson	7,642	4,128	3,514	11,242	837	4,756
Kalamazoo	6,661	3,579	3,082	8,740	770	4,259
Kalkaska	650	348	302	370	115	101
Kent	12,598	4,582	8,016	17,271	2,028	4,910
Keweenaw	215	169	46	1,867	119	187
Lake	778	340	438	571	108	200
Lapeer	4,288	2,214	2,074	6,569	787	1,793
Leelanau	754	453	301	1,290	370	162

(a) Submitted to the people November, 1898.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1874.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. votes, 1898.	1898. (a)		Total No. votes, 1874.	1873. (b)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Lenawee	6,130	2,766	3,364	12 626	1,172	6,451
Livingston	3,408	1,460	1,948	5,560	583	3,206
Luce	542	393	149	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	900	655	245	343	36	88
Macomb	4,251	2,036	2,215	7,017	640	2,904
Manistee	3,600	1,934	1,666	2,774	277	688
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	137	(c)	(c)
Marquette	3,781	2,988	793	7,674	380	642
Mason	2,367	1,550	817	1,631	224	351
Mecosta	2,480	1,208	1,272	2,609	487	421
Menominee	2,011	1,495	516	1,493	147	22
Midland	1,651	866	785	1,665	454	373
Missaukee	1,076	644	432	287	60	25
Monroe	3,848	1,711	2,137	6,996	561	3,722
Montcalm	3,475	1,648	1,827	6,207	596	1,754
Montmorency	545	329	216	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,889	3,046	1,843	6,221	584	1,266
Newaygo	1,753	792	961	2,544	372	362
Oakland	5,049	2,712	2,337	10,478	907	5,574
Oceana	2,394	1,177	1,217	2,320	329	1,026
Ogemaw	1,057	728	329	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	219	486	133	526	105	168
Osceola	1,940	1,071	869	1,843	325	322
Oscoda	226	150	76	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	1,163	772	391	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	5,490	2,382	3,108	7,474	704	2,227
Presque Isle	743	445	298	454	....	.....
Roscommon	59	36	23	.....	.....	....
Saginaw	9,064	5,527	3,537	14,162	885	3,577
Sanilac	3,884	1,916	1,968	3,727	149	1,383
Schoolcraft	700	552	148	513	46	9
Shiawassee	5,919	3,147	2,772	5,577	607	2,918
St. Clair	5,204	2,820	2,384	9,779	1,025	3,058
St. Joseph	4,115	2,093	2,022	6,903	917	2,886
Tuscola	3,452	2,844	1,608	4,308	411	1,072
Van Buren	5,188	2,689	2,499	7,746	666	3,159
Washtenaw	5,728	2,449	3,279	10,247	1,432	4,785
Wayne	31,660	24,429	7,231	35,529	3,232	8,727
Wexford	1,815	1,048	767	1,122	123	265
Totals	289,270	162,123	127,147	362,026	39,285	124,034

(a) Submitted to the people November, 1898.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1874.
(c) Not returned.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Continued.

Counties.	1867. (a)		1850. (b)		1835. (c)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	1,465	2,596	555	92	(d) 84	(d) 6
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,786	1,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	1,999	2,677	842	144	(d)	(d)
Iosco	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	.....	.....
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(d)	(d)
Keweenaw	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	33	101	20	88	33	4

(a) Submitted to the people April, 1868.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1850.
(c) Submitted to the people November, 1835.
(d) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	1867. (a)		1850. (b)		1835. (c)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Macomb	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menomine	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	1,236	2,289	314	133	(e)	(e)
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	30
St. Joseph	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,299	1,359

(a) Submitted to the people April, 1868.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1850.
(c) Submitted to the people November, 1835.
(d) Not returned.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by act No. 168, P. A. 1891, showing population according to census of 1900 and 1894.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	15,849	13,789
2d ward	12,583	10,804
3d ward	16,927	13,831
4th ward	15,995	13,385
5th ward	19,191	17,176
6th ward	17,619	15,321
7th ward	17,663	16,405
8th ward	17,101	14,533
9th ward	28,281	22,487
10th ward	21,180	18,343
11th ward	18,898	16,679
13th ward	15,177	12,220
15th ward	9,313	12,907
17th ward	9,714	.....
Total	235,491	197,880
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	48,222	46,535
Lenawee	48,406	48,541
Monroe	32,754	33,181
Washtenaw	47,761	43,509
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,031	2,209
Canton	1,218	1,253
Ecorse	6,675	4,636
Huron	1,978	2,047
Monguagon	2,387	2,259
Northville	2,371	.....
Plymouth	2,098	4,332
Romulus	1,816	1,885
Sumpter	1,495	1,517
Taylor	1,296	1,303
Van Buren	1,789	1,793
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,807	1,530
2d ward	1,161	975
3d ward	2,215	1,704
Total	207,480	199,209

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	27,811	26,207
Calhoun	49,315	47,472
Eaton	31,668	32,618
Hillsdale	29,865	30,272
Kalamazoo	44,310	42,056
Total	182,969	178,625
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,812	39,189
Barry	22,514	23,699
Berrien	49,165	45,635
Cass	20,876	21,176
St. Joseph	23,889	25,087
Van Buren	33,274	31,059
Total	188,530	185,845
5th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	34,329	34,820
Kent	129,714	121,938
Ottawa	39,667	39,083
Total	203,710	195,841
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	41,804	40,553
Ingham	39,818	39,689
Livingston	19,664	20,437
Oakland	44,792	42,676
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,752	2,673
Greenfield	2,360	2,462

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
6th District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Livonia	1,460	1,521
Nankin	3,812	3,563
Redford	1,990	2,023
Springwells	13,034	9,528
Detroit city:		
12th ward	17,950	15,299
14th ward	13,658	11,157
16th ward	18,605	13,462
Total	221,699	205,043
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,162	32,256
Lapeer	27,641	28,879
Macomb	33,244	32,387
Sanilac	35,055	33,945
St. Clair	55,228	54,321
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,333	.....
Grosse Pointe	2,933	3,375
Hamtramck	3,078	2,075
Total	192,674	187,238
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	25,136	26,262
Saginaw	81,222	81,847
Shiawassee	33,866	32,854
Tuscola	35,890	34,412
Total	176,114	175,375
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	9,685	8,063
Lake	4,957	5,897
Leelanau	10,566	9,572
Manistee	27,856	26,114
Mason	18,885	18,422
Muskegon	37,036	37,324
Newaygo	17,673	19,125
Oceana	16,644	16,599
Wexford	16,845	14,047
Total	160,137	155,163

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,691	5,418
Alpena	18,254	17,717
Arenac	9,821	6,943
Bay	62,378	61,304
Cheboygan	15,516	13,900
Crawford	2,943	2,710
Emmet	15,931	10,382
Gladwin	6,564	4,900
Iosco	10,246	12,340
Midland	14,439	13,218
Montmorency	3,234	2,438
Ogemaw	7,765	5,638
Oscoda	1,468	1,806
Otsego	6,175	4,794
Presque Isle	8,821	5,911
Total	189,246	169,419
11th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	16,568	12,427
Charlevoix	13,956	11,665
Clare	8,360	7,976
Grand Traverse	20,479	17,515
Gratiot	29,889	28,776
Isabella	22,784	21,439
Kalkaska	7,133	5,640
Mecosta	20,693	20,729
Missaukee	9,308	6,955
Montcalm	32,754	34,158
Osceola	17,859	16,475
Roscommon	1,787	1,657
Total	201,570	185,412
12th District.		
County of—		
Alger	5,868	1,385
Baraga	4,320	4,232
Chippewa	21,338	15,322
Delta	23,881	19,262
Dickinson	17,890	14,700
Gogebic	16,738	14,083
Houghton	66,063	44,175
Iron	8,990	5,293
Keweenaw	3,217	2,805
Luce	2,983	2,348
Mackinac	7,703	7,237
Marquette	41,239	38,008
Menominee	27,046	23,740
Ontonagon	6,197	6,873
Schoolcraft	7,889	7,127
Total	261,362	206,590

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by act No. 189, P. A. 1901, passed by the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1900 and 1894.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
9th ward	28,281	22,487
11th ward	18,898	16,679
13th ward	15,177	12,220
15th ward	9,313	12,907
17th ward	9,714	.....
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,333	.....
Greenfield	2,360	2,462
Grosse Pointe	2,933	3,375
Hamtramck	3,078	2,075
Livonia	1,460	1,521
Northville	2,371	.....
Plymouth	2,098	4,332
Redford	1,990	2,023
Total	99,006	80,081
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	15,849	13,789
2d ward	12,583	10,804
3d ward	16,927	13,831
5th ward	19,191	17,176
7th ward	17,663	16,405
Total	82,213	72,005
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
4th ward	15,995	13,385
6th ward	17,619	15,321
8th ward	17,101	14,533
10th ward	21,180	18,343
Total	71,895	61,582
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
12th ward	17,950	15,299
14th ward	13,658	11,157
16th ward	18,605	13,462

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
4th District.—Con.		
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,807	1,530
2d ward	1,161	975
3d ward	2,215	1,704
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,031	2,209
Canton	1,218	1,253
Dearborn	2,752	2,673
Ecorse	6,675	4,636
Huron	1,978	2,047
Monguagon	2,387	2,259
Nankin	3,812	3,563
Romulus	1,816	1,885
Springwells	13,034	9,528
Sumpter	1,495	1,517
Taylor	1,296	1,303
Van Buren	1,789	1,793
Total	95,679	78,793
5th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	48,406	48,541
Monroe	32,754	33,181
Total	81,160	81,722
6th District.		
County of—		
Branch	27,811	26,207
Hillsdale	29,865	30,272
St. Joseph	23,889	25,087
Total	81,565	81,566
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	49,165	45,635
Cass	20,876	21,176
Total	70,041	66,811

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,812	39,189
Van Buren	33,274	31,059
Total	72,086	70,248
9th District.		
County of—		
Calhoun	49,315	47,472
Kalamazoo	44,310	42,056
Total	93,625	89,528
10th District.		
County of—		
Jackson	48,222	46,535
Washtenaw	47,761	43,509
Total	95,983	90,044
11th District.		
County of—		
St. Clair	55,228	54,321
12th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	33,244	32,387
Oakland	44,792	42,676
Total	78,036	75,063
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	41,804	40,553
Livingston	19,664	20,437
Total	61,468	60,990
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	39,818	39,689
Shiawassee	33,866	32,854
Total	73,684	72,543

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,514	23,699
Eaton	31,668	32,618
Total	54,182	56,317
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	6,941	6,715
2d ward	4,538	4,351
3d ward	8,346	7,393
4th ward	8,684	7,850
5th ward	9,348	9,763
9th ward	5,467	4,903
10th ward	8,128	7,498
11th ward	7,084	6,178
12th ward	5,875	4,764
Total	64,411	59,415
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	11,285	9,706
7th ward	7,912	6,711
8th ward	3,957	3,606
Township of—		
Ada	1,308	1,386
Algoma	1,982	2,196
Alpine	1,471	1,529
Bowne	1,340	1,323
Byron	1,944	1,818
Caledonia	1,593	1,729
Cannon	1,055	1,158
Cascade	1,200	1,286
Courtland	1,311	1,391
Gaines	1,342	1,369
Grand Rapids	2,748	2,183
Grattan	1,102	1,135
Lowell	3,097	3,299
Nelson	2,132	2,221
Oakfield	924	1,053
Paris	2,058	1,967
Plainfield	1,171	1,783
Solon	1,631	1,793
Sparta	2,898	2,722
Spencer	1,185	1,302
Tyrone	1,513	1,511
Vergennes	982	1,093
Walker	2,166	2,129
Wyoming	3,396	3,124
Total	65,303	62,523

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	34,329	34,820
Montcalm	32,754	34,158
Total	67,083	68,978
19th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	25,136	26,262
Gratiot	29,889	28,776
Total	55,025	55,038
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,162	32,256
Sanilac	35,055	33,945
Total	69,217	66,201
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	27,641	28,879
Tuscola	35,890	34,412
Total	63,531	63,291
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	81,222	81,847
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	37,036	37,324
Ottawa	39,667	39,083
Total	76,703	76,407
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	62,378	61,304
Midland	14,439	13,218
Total	76,817	74,522
25th District.		
County of—		
Isabella	22,784	21,439
Mecosta	20,693	20,729
Newaygo	17,673	19,125
Osceola	17,859	16,475
Total	79,009	77,768
26th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	9,685	8,063
Lake	4,957	5,897
Manistee	27,856	26,114
Mason	18,885	18,422
Oceana	16,644	16,599
Total	78,503	75,095
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	16,568	12,427
Charlevoix	13,956	11,665
Grand Traverse	20,479	17,515
Kalkaska	7,133	5,640
Leelanau	10,556	9,572
Wexford	16,845	14,047
Total	85,564	70,866
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,691	5,418
Arenac	9,821	6,943
Clare	8,360	7,976
Crawford	2,943	2,710
Gladwin	6,564	4,900
Iosco	10,246	12,340
Missaukee	9,308	6,955
Ogemaw	7,765	5,638
Oscoda	1,468	1,806
Roscommon	1,787	1,657
Total	63,953	56,343
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	18,254	17,717
Cheboygan	15,516	13,900
Emmet	15,931	10,382

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
29th District.—Con.		
County of—		
Mackinac	7,703	7,237
Montmorency	3,234	2,438
Otsego	6,175	4,794
Presque Isle	8,821	5,911
Total	75,634	62,379
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	21,338	15,322
Delta	23,881	19,262
Luce	2,983	2,348
Menominee	27,046	23,740
Schoolcraft	7,889	7,127
Total	83,137	67,799
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	5,868	1,385
Baraga	4,320	4,232
Dickinson	17,890	14,700
Iron	8,990	5,293
Marquette	41,239	38,008
Total	78,307	63,618
32d District.		
County of—		
Gogebic	16,738	14,083
Houghton	66,063	44,175
Keweenaw	3,217	2,805
Ontonagon	6,197	6,873
Total	92,215	67,936

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Fixed at the regular session of the legislature by act No. 205 of 1901, and divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment following the census of 1900, showing population according to census of 1900 and 1894. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	3,807	3,892
Casco	2,041	1,810
Cheshire	1,325	1,348
Clyde	968	880
Ganges	1,751	1,683
Gun Plain	2,263	2,494
Lee	951	1,010
Martin	1,140	1,223
Otsego	3,246	3,049
Trowbridge	1,255	1,260
Valley	493	463
Watson	1,117	1,205
Total	20,357	20,317
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,730	1,837
Fillmore	2,019	2 019
Heath	898	853
Hopkins	1,753	1,775
Laketown	989	919
Leighton	1,187	1,242
Manlius	1,153	1,138
Monterey	1,361	1,437
Overisel	1,752	1,764
Salem	1,595	1,618
Saugatuck	2,123	2,429
Wayland	1,895	1,841
Total	18,455	18,872
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Merritt	1,562	1,217
Portsmouth	1,363	1,222
Bay City	27,628	30,042
Total	30,553	32,481

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,195	843
Beaver	1,539	1,236
Frankenlust	1,395	1,266
Fraser	1,656	1,444
Garfield	555	302
Gibson	761	494
Hampton	3,319	3,304
Kawkawlin	1,864	1,627
Monitor	2,150	1,784
Mt. Forest	350	265
Pinconning	2,104	2,166
Williams	1,818	1,752
West Bay City	13,119	12,340
Total	31,825	28,823
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Benton	3,234	2,781
Hagar	1,105	999
Lake	2,694	1,845
Lincoln	1,877	1,924
Oronoko	1,951	1,832
Royalton	1,147	1,203
St. Joseph	1,070	1,078
Benton Harbor city	6,562	5,315
St. Joseph city	5,155	4,519
Total	24,795	21,496
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,803	1,590
Berrien	1,490	1,520
Bertrand	932	1,073
Buchanan	2,575	2,826
Chickaming	920	984
Galien	1,239	1,284
New Buffalo	1,240	1,322
Niles	1,131	1,215

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Pipestone	1,386	1,475
Sodus	1,165	1,083
Three Oaks	1,844	1,678
Watervliet	3,009	2,355
Weesaw	1,349	1,226
Niles city	4,287	4,508
Total	24,370	24,139
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	760	803
Burlington	1,387	1,357
Clarence	979	1,056
Clarendon	1,082	1,119
Convis	876	856
Eckford	975	1,062
Emmett	918	967
Fredonia	825	898
Homer	1 948	2.077
Lee	1,053	1.081
Marengo	1,023	1,061
Marshall	774	866
Newton	873	890
Sheridan	980	1,005
Tekonsha	1,534	1,506
Albion city	4,519	4.844
Marshall city	4,370	4,599
Total	24,876	26,047
2d District.		
Township of—		
Athens	1,527	1, 529
Battle Creek	1, 008	1, 013
Bedford	1. 217	1, 209
Le Roy	1, 084	1, 092
Pennfield	1. 040	1, 060
Battle Creek city	18, 563	15, 522
Total	24, 439	21. 425
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	927	1, 018
Atlas	1, 199	1, 322
Clayton	1. 227	1, 282
Davison	1. 768	1, 725
Fenton	3, 843	3, 956
Flushing	2, 132	2, 428
Gaines	1, 619	1, 734
Grand Blanc	1, 370	1, 442
Montrose	1, 859	1, 640
Mundy	1, 368	1, 446
Richfield	1, 338	1, 482
Vienna	2, 123	2, 267
Total	20, 773	21, 742
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	1,145	1, 201
Flint	1. 172	1, 304
Forrest	1, 600	1, 685
Genesee	1. 556	1, 603
Mt. Morris	1, 158	1, 226
Thetford	1. 297	1, 372
Flint city	13. 103	10. 420
Total	21, 031	18, 811
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	25, 991	16, 698
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	5. 418	2, 655
Osceola	7, 615	4, 756
Schoolcraft	4, 197	3, 891
Torch Lake	3, 314	3, 056
Total	20, 544	14, 358
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	3, 253	1, 675
Chassell	1, 088	992
Duncan	1, 316	989
Elm River	532	.....
Hancock	5, 995	4, 345
Laird	658	231
Portage	5. 019	3, 417
Quincy	1, 667	1, 490
Total	19, 528	13, 119

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Aurelius	1,387	1,505
Delhi	1,467	1,576
Lansing	1,353	1,378
Onondaga	1,264	1,421
Lansing city	16,485	15,847
Total	21,956	21,727
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	1,172	1,266
Bunkerhill	920	924
Ingham	1,155	1,219
Le Roy	1,441	1,436
Leslie	2,220	2,115
Locke	1,248	1,282
Meridian	1,625	1,730
Stockbridge	1,389	1,296
Vevay	923	955
Wheatfield	882	908
White Oak	1,026	967
Williamstown	2,033	2,103
Mason city	1,828	1,761
Total	17,862	17,962
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	25,180	22,615
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,695	1,690
Columbia	1,579	1,601
Concord	1,330	1,307
Grass Lake	1,623	1,701
Hanover	1,431	1,446
Henrietta	1,091	1,172
Leoni	1,438	1,466
Liberty	872	960
Napoleon	948	1,026
Norvell	800	829
Parma	1,072	1,185
Pulaski	961	1,012
Rives	1,183	1,185
Sandstone	1,368	1,414
Spring Arbor	1,032	1,216
Springport	1,422	1,460
Summit	1,047	1,045
Tompkins	1,076	1,086
Waterloo	1,074	1,119
Total	23,042	23,920

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	24,404	21,054
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,213	1,128
Brady	1,258	1,408
Charleston	907	969
Climax	1,368	1,474
Comstock	1,694	1,774
Cooper	942	1,135
Kalamazoo	1,904	2,017
Oshtemo	1,069	1,284
Pavilion	986	1,029
Portage	895	895
Prairie Ronde	830	597
Richland	1,023	1,133
Ross	1,412	1,388
Schoolcraft	2,138	2,122
Texas	837	909
Wakeshma	1,430	1,440
Total	19,906	21,002
Kent county.		
1st District. 3 members.		
Grand Rapids city	87,565	79,438
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada	1,308	1,386
Bowne	1,340	1,323
Byron	1,944	1,818
Caledonia	1,593	1,729
Cascade	1,200	1,286
Gaines	1,342	1,369
Grand Rapids	2,748	2,183
Lowell	3,097	3,299
Paris	2,058	1,967
Vergennes	982	1,093
Wyoming	3,396	3,124
Total	21,008	20,577
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma	1,982	2,196
Alpine	1,471	1,529
Cannon	1,055	1,158
Courtland	1,311	1,391
Grattan	1,102	1,135

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Kent county.—Con.		
3d District.—Con.		
Nelson	2,132	2,221
Oakfield	924	1,053
Plainfield	1,171	1,783
Solon	1,631	1,793
Sparta	2,898	2,722
Spencer	1,185	1,302
Tyrone	1,513	1,511
Walker	2,166	2,129
Total	21,141	21,923
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian	1,708	1,626
Blissfield	2,139	2,182
Cambridge	1,125	1,092
Clinton	1,483	1,590
Deerfield	1,528	1,495
Franklin	1,197	1,331
Macon	1,117	1,156
Palmyra	1,663	1,673
Raisin	1,343	1,432
Ridgeway	1,507	1,490
Riga	2,189	2,213
Rollin	1,519	1,539
Rome	1,204	1,183
Tecumseh	2,948	2,788
Woodstock	1,432	1,412
Total	24,102	24,202
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover	1,307	1,336
Fairfield	2,209	2,151
Hudson	1,229	1,300
Madison	1,348	1,381
Medina	1,447	1,596
Ogden	2,069	2,046
Seneca	2,638	2,672
Adrian city	9,654	9,511
Hudson city	2,403	2,346
Total	24,304	24,339
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay	662	1,009
Forsyth	595	442
Marquette	200	220

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Marquette county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Negaunee	94	223
Richmond	892	693
Sands	192	248
Skandia	338	266
Turin	141	143
West Branch	282	.....
Marquette city	10,058	9,726
Negaunee city	6,935	5,940
Total	20,389	18,910
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	1,707	1,715
Ely	303	531
Humboldt	341	263
Ishpeming	360	799
Michigamme	1,143	962
Republic	2,293	2,309
Tilden	1,448	832
Ishpeming city	13,255	11,687
Total	20,850	19,098
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	2,584	2,132
Bloomfield	2,296	2,035
Farmington	1,753	1,689
Oakland	870	907
Pontiac	1,016	998
Royal Oak	2,012	1,835
Southfield	1,378	1,476
Troy	1,527	1,501
Pontiac city	9,769	7,277
Total	23,205	19,850
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,116	1,182
Brandon	1,179	1,274
Commerce	1,124	1,135
Groveland	828	926
Highland	1,142	1,376
Holly	2,266	2,146
Independence	1,191	1,297
Lyon	1,569	1,754
Milford	1,866	2,051
Novi	1,245	1,313
Orion	1,507	1,369
Oxford	1,990	1,984
Rose	862	965

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Oakland county.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Springfield	906	1,035
Waterford	1,079	1,152
West Bloomfield	999	1,065
White Lake	718	803
Total	21,587	22,826
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	823	942
Holland	3,441	3,115
Olive	2,073	2,103
Robinson	729	684
Spring Lake	1,765	1,970
Grand Haven city	4,743	5,270
Holland city	7,790	6,307
Total	21,364	20,391
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allendale	1,429	1,499
Blendon	1,680	1,435
Chester	1,562	1,574
Crockery	1,318	1,275
Georgetown	1,878	1,891
Jamestown	2,015	2,210
Polkton	2,298	2,630
Tallmadge	1,405	1,459
Wright	1,609	1,641
Zeeland	3,109	3,078
Total	18,303	18,692
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Bloomfield	1,458	1,444
Buena Vista	3,585	3,302
Carrollton	1,952	2,143
Frankenmuth	2,063	1,982
James	610	596
Saginaw	1,244	1,302
Zilwaukee	893	1,421
Saginaw city	42,345	44,643
Total	54,150	56,833

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Saginaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Albee	913	758
Birch Run	1,430	1,496
Brady	1,504	1,514
Brant	1,286	1,321
Bridgeport	1,873	1,935
Chapin	855	789
Chesaning	2,540	2,356
Fremont	1,141	963
Jonesfield	1,316	1,253
Kochville	872	903
Lakefield	710	582
Maple Grove	1,610	1,653
Marion	810	709
Richland	1,630	1,482
Spaulding	585	517
St. Charles	2,925	1,599
Swan Creek	588	594
Taymouth	1,723	1,756
Thomastown	1,185	1,184
Tittabawassee	1,576	1,650
Total	27,072	25,014
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	2,325	2,283
Burtchville	532	550
Clyde	948	1,081
Fort Gratiot	774	840
Grant	923	1,015
Greenwood	1,236	1,391
Kenockee	1,264	1,332
Lynn	859	838
Port Huron city	19,185	18,140
Total	28,019	27,470
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,267	1,193
Casco	1,722	1,753
China	1,318	1,388
Clay	2,462	1,952
Columbus	1,054	1,127
Cottrellville	1,130	1,062
East China	257	272
Emmet	1,155	1,257
Ira	1,304	1,461
Kimball	1,437	1,463
Mussey	1,617	1,652
Port Huron	1,666	1,361
Riley	1,462	1,596
St. Clair	1,554	1,707
Wales	1,432	1,548
Marine City	3,829	3,485
St. Clair city	2,543	2,575
Total	27,209	26,851

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	1,036	1,091
Dexter	696	677
Lima	961	990
Lyndon	665	679
Northfield	1,266	1,173
Salem	1,158	1,203
Scio	1,893	1,893
Superior	1,939	1,103
Webster	747	840
Ann Arbor city	14,509	11,069
Total	23,970	20,718
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,739	1,822
Bridgewater	1,011	1,064
Freedom	1,013	1,092
Lodi	1,121	1,235
Manchester	2,146	2,117
Pittsfield	1,050	1,141
Saline	1,668	1,645
Sharon	984	1,053
Sylvan	2,496	2,349
York	1,952	1,844
Ypsilanti	1,233	1,303
Ypsilanti city	7,378	6,126
Total	23,791	22,791
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	285,704	237,798

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Wayne county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,753	2,673
Gratiot	1,333	.....
Greenfield	2,360	2,462
Grosse Pointe	2,933	3,375
Hamtramck	3,078	2,075
Redford	1,990	2,023
Total	14,446	12,608
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,031	2,209
Canton	1,218	1,253
Huron	1,978	2,047
Livonia	1,460	1,521
Monguagon	2,387	2,259
Nankin	3,812	3,563
Northville	2,371	.....
Plymouth	2,098	4,332
Romulus	1,816	1,885
Sumpter	1,495	1,517
Taylor	1,296	1,303
Van Buren	1,789	1,793
Total	23,751	23,682
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorse	6,675	4,636
Springwells	13,034	9,528
Wyandotte city	5,183	4,209
Total	24,892	18,373

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

The following counties in this division constitute one representative district:

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.	Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Alpena	18,254	17,717	Lapeer	27,641	28,879
Antrim	16,568	12,427	Livingston	19,664	20,437
Barry	22,514	23,699	Macomb	33,244	32,387
Branch	27,811	26,207	Manistee	27,856	26,114
Cass	20,876	21,176	Mason	18,885	18,422
Charlevoix	13,956	11,665	Mecosta	20,693	20,729
Cheboygan	15,516	13,900	Menominee	27,046	23,740
Chippewa	21,338	15,322	Midland	14,439	13,218
Clinton	25,136	26,262	Monroe	32,754	33,181
Delta	23,881	19,262	Montcalm	32,754	34,158
Dickinson	17 890	14,700	Muskegon	37,036	37,324
Eaton	31 668	32,618	Newaygo	17,673	19,125
Emmet	15,931	10,382	Oceana	16,644	16,599
Gogebic	16,738	14,083	Osceola	17,859	16,475
Grand Traverse	20,479	17,515	St. Joseph	23,889	25,087
Gratiot	29,889	28,776	Sanilac	35,055	33,945
Hillsdale	29,865	30,272	Shiawassee	33,866	32,854
Huron	34,162	32,256	Tuscola	35,890	34,412
Ionia	34,329	34,820	Van Buren	33,274	31,059
Isabella	22,784	21,439			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district.

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1900.	Pop. 1894.
Clare district.		
County of—		
Clare	8,360	7,976
Gladwin	6,564	4,900
Roscommon	1,787	1,657
Total	16,711	14,533
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,691	5,418
Arenac	9,821	6,943
Iosco	10,246	12,340
Ogemaw	1,787	5,638
Total	27,545	30,339
Iron district.		
County of—		
Baraga	4,320	4,232
Iron	8,990	5,293
Keweenaw	3,217	2,805
Ontonagon	6,197	6,873
Total	22,724	19,203
Leelanau district.		
County of—		
Benzie	9,685	8,063
Leelanau	10,556	9,572
Total	20,241	17,635
Missaukee district.		
County of—		
Kalkaska	7,133	5,640
Missaukee	9,308	6,955
Total	16,441	12,595
Presque Isle district.		
County of—		
Crawford	2,943	2,710
Montmorency	3,234	2,438
Presque Isle	8,821	5,911
Oscoda	1,468	1,806
Otsego	6,175	4,794
Total	22,641	17,659
Schoolcraft district.		
County of—		
Alger	5,868	1,385
Luce	2,983	2,348
Mackinac	7,703	7,237
Schoolcraft	7,889	7,127
Total	24,443	18,097
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Lake	4,957	5,897
Wexford	16,845	14,047
Total	21,802	19,944

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1901.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1901.	Valuation as assessed by boards of supervisors in 1901.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1896 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1896.	Aggregate of state tax, 1902.
Totals	$1,702,471,041	$1,328,632,691	$1,578,100,000	$1,105,100,000	.....	.....	$2,669,943 65
Alcona	$1,350,940	$1,098,014	$1,300,000	$850,000	.00082	.00077	$2,199 43
Alger	3,135,331	2,677,402	3,100,000	2,000,000	.00196	.00181	5,244 80
Allegan	22 679,356	19,105,175	21,000,000	15,500,000	.01330	.01402	35,529 32
Alpena	5,269,086	4,787,461	5,000,000	4,000,000	.00316	.00361	8,459 36
Antrim	5,419,395	4,552,833	5,500,000	3,250,000	.00348	.00294	9,305 30
Arenac	2,091,421	1,810,678	2,100,000	1 250,000	.00133	.00113	3,552 93
Baraga	4,569,997	2,361,929	2,700,000	1,500,000	.00171	.00135	4,568 06
Barry	14,414,957	10,906 977	15,000,000	14,000 000	.00950	.01266	25,378 08
Bay	26,077,673	23,312,308	32,000,000	24,500,000	.02027	.02217	54,139 91
Benzie	3,352,671	2,787,616	3,200,000	1,750,000	.00202	.00158	5,413 99
Berrien	36 022,128	24,380,161	30,000 000	18,000,000	.01901	.01628	50 756 17
Branch	20,721,424	16,261,730	19,500,000	19 000 000	.01235	.01719	32,991 51
Calhoun	39,267,985	30,268,528	37,000 000	29,000,000	.02344	.02624	62,599 27
Cass	16,860,523	12,533,114	15 500,000	15,000,000	.00982	.01357	26,224 02
Charlevoix	4,272,117	3,496,441	4,200,000	3,000,000	.00266	.00271	7,105 86
Cheboygan	4,839,110	3,720,440	4,500,000	3,700,000	.00285	.00334	7,613 42
Chippewa	12,622,958	11,292,835	12,500,000	4,600,000	.00792	.00416	21,148 40
Clare	2,536,354	1,582,719	2,200 000	1,150,000	.00139	.00104	3,722 12
Clinton	19,837,120	16,308,970	20,000,000	18,000,000	.01267	.01628	33,837 45
Crawford	1,527,210	999,333	1,200,000	1,000,000	.00076	.00090	2,030 25
Delta	12,269,056	7,526,035	9,400,000	3,500,000	.00595	.00316	15,903 60
Dickinson	12,461,483	9,407,635	11,200,000	5,500,000	.00709	.00497	18,948 97
Eaton	20,904,300	18,702,686	21,000,000	19,000,000	01330	.01719	35,529 32

Emmet	8,221,557	6,805,939	8 000 000	3,000,000	.00506	.00271	13,534 98
Genesee	29,478 890	24,986,391	29,500,000	24,000 000	.01869	.02171	49 910 23
Gladwin	2,106.609	1,705.564	2,100,000	1,500,000	.00133	.00135	3,552 93
Gogebic	14,342,915	9,240,254	14.000,000	14,000,000	.00887	.01266	23,686 21
Grand Traverse	10,259,376	7,885,628	9,500,000	5,500,000	.00602	.00497	16,072 79
Gratiot	15,896,023	11,720,016	15,500,000	10.000,000	.00982	.00905	26,224 02
Hillsdale	21,881,475	17,790.060	21,000,000	21,000,000	.01330	.01900	35,529 32
Houghton	180,107,562	102,823,637	140,000 000	42.500,000	.08871	.03845	236,862 12
Huron	13,475,318	11,166.856	13.400,000	8,750.000	.00849	.00790	22,671 09
Ingham	31,899,162	22,762,032	27,500,000	21,000,000	.01742	.01900	46,526 49
Ionia	22,280,679	17,978,508	21,500,000	18,500,000	.01362	.01674	36,375 25
Iosco	1,923,177	1,633.216	1,900,000	2,000,000	.00120	.00180	3,214 56
Iron	6.944,057	4,287.564	6,000,000	4,000,000	.00380	.00361	10,151 23
Isabella	8,040,717	5.844,090	7.500.000	5,750,000	.00475	.00520	12,689 04
Jackson	37,838,738	28,786,341	36,000,000	30,500,000	.02281	.02760	60,907 40
Kalamazoo	34,305.210	24,302 267	30,000,000	26,500,000	.01901	.02397	50,756 17
Kalkaska	3,689.934	2,881,908	3,500,000	2,750,000	.00221	.00248	5,921 55
Kent	106,244,208	78,635,847	90,000,000	52,500,000	.05703	.04750	152,268 51
Keweenaw	4,000.000	3,773.559	4,000,000	1,500,000	.00253	.00135	6,767 49
Lake	1,764,994	1,190,187	1,400,000	750,000	.00088	.00067	2,368 62
Lapeer	15 330.296	12,899 731	14,500,000	14,000,000	.00918	.01266	24,532 15
Leelanau	2,861,708	2,193,821	2,700.000	1,250,000	.00171	.00113	4.568 06
Lenawee	36,810.027	28,581,342	34 000,000	30,000,000	.02154	.02714	57,523 66
Livingston	16,270,270	13,993,080	16,000,000	15.000,000	.01013	.01357	27,069 96
Luce	2,200,317	1,674,923	2,000,000	1,500,000	.00126	.00135	3,383 74
Mackinac	2,637,678	2,077,553	2,500,000	2,000,000	.00158	.00180	4,229 68
Macomb	31,026,777	20,997,530	25,000,000	18,500,000	.01584	.01674	42,296 81
Manistee	13.395,665	11,183,810	13,500.000	9,000,000	.00855	.00814	22.840 28
Marquette	25,399,293	24,166,574	30,000,000	18,000,000	.01901	.01628	50,756 17
Mason	8,010,189	7,358,769	7,500,000	4,500,000	.00475	.00407	12,689 04
Mecosta	5,439,709	3,755,655	5,000,000	4,500,000	.00316	.00407	8,459 36
Menominee	14,499 968	9,692.386	13,500,000	7,000,000	.00855	.00633	22,840 28
Midland	5 507,021	3.515,704	4,500,000	2,500.000	.00285	.00226	7,613 42
Missaukee	2,944,104	2,146,414	3,000,000	2,500 000	.00190	.00226	5,075 62
Monroe	21,801,258	16,948,900	20,500,000	16,000,000	.01299	.01447	34,683 38

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1901.	Valuation as assessed by boards of supervisors in 1901.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1896 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1896.	Aggregate of state tax, 1902.
Montcalm	$13,097,029	$8,389.962	$13,000 000	$9.500,000	.00823	.00829	$21,994 34
Montmorency	1,513,683	1,014,275	1,500,000	600,000	.00095	.00054	2,537 81
Muskegon	14,380,824	11,065,646	14,500,000	11,000.000	.00918	.00995	24,532 15
Newaygo	6,756,464	5,133.306	6,000,000	4,250.000	.00380	.00384	10,151 23
Oakland	36,222,033	29,566.275	34,000,000	30.000 000	.02279	.02714	57,523 66
Oceana	6,144,246	5,104,118	6,000,000	5,000,000	.00380	.00452	10,151 23
Ogemaw	2,259.907	1,898,257	2,200,000	1,500,000	.00145	.00135	3,891 31
Ontonagon	12,960 593	3,812,619	8,000,000	750 000	.00506	.00067	13,534 98
Osceola	6,089 387	4,219,796	5,500,000	4,000.000	.00348	.00361	9,305 30
Oscoda	809,028	533,562	700,000	500,000	.00044	.00045	1,184 31
Otsego	3,593,826	2,426,410	3,000,000	2,000 000	.00190	.00181	5,075 62
Ottawa	23,489,633	17,318,629	21,500,000	14,500,000	.01362	.01312	36,375 25
Presque Isle	2,613.998	2,393,553	3,000,000	750 000	.00190	.00067	5,075 62
Roscommon	500.000	396.424	500,000	500,000	.00031	.00045	845 94
Saginaw	41,997,094	34.058.820	42,000,000	36,000,000	.02661	.03257	71,058 64
St. Clair	34.691,206	22.085.038	30,000.000	21,000.000	.01901	.01900	23,686 21
St. Joseph	18,825,598	14,284,518	18,000,000	17,500,000	.01140	.01583	6,767 49
Sanilac	14,413,847	10,865,592	14,000,000	8,500.000	.00887	.00769	36,375 25
Schoolcraft	5,502,143	2,800,055	4,000.000	3,000,000	.00253	.00271	50,756 17
Shiawassee	21,309,210	17,107.611	21.500.000	16,750,000	.01362	.01514	30,453 70
Tuscola	16,983,304	14,286,597	17,500,000	10,500,000	.01108	.00950	29,607 76
Van Buren	18,063,328	13,849,797	16,000.000	14,500,000	.01013	.01312	27,069 96
Washtenaw	36,143.162	33,939.760	37,000,000	31,000.000	.02344	.02805	62,599 27
Wayne	306,264,047	290.282,099	297,000.000	205,000,000	.18820	.18550	502,486 07
Wexford	6,517,971	5,527,946	6,000,000	4,500,000	.00380	.00407	10,151 23

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1898 TO 1902.

Purposes.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.
University	$397.525 00	$447.525 00	$279,275 00	$279,275 00	$187,183 33
Normal School (*a*)	124,491 40	118,516 40	69,800 00	109,275 00	61,150 00
Agricultural College	100,000 00	100,000 00	74,000 00	74,000 00	11,000 00
State Public School	32,500 00	61,250 00	31,000 00	55,016 00	31.000 00
Industrial School for Boys (*b*)	72,750 00	121,750 00	62,750 00	126,900 00	60,500 00
State House of Correction (*c*)	.....	.....	.....	12,300 00	.....
State Prison	4,000 00	8,000 00	35,000 00	35,500 00	.....
Michigan Asylum for Insane	.....	40,643 12	12,431 00	12,432 00	11,700 00
Eastern Asylum for Insane	.....	16,000 00	.....	77,000 00	.....
Northern Asylum for Insane	.....	52,644 00	.....	50,650 00	.....
Asylum for Criminal Insane (*d*)	.....	82,900 00	.....	10,900 00	.....
School for Deaf	80,500 00	139,501 16	117,850 00	137,362 50	70,000 00
Military Purposes	133,054 01	141,660 16	100,873 84	100.873 84	100,873 84
Fish Commissioners	31,000 00	45,155 00	25,000 00	30,175 18	15,000 00
Industrial Home for Girls	58,750 00	98,046 75	45,647 00	59,754 75	40,000 00
School for the Blind	30,700 00	41,728 75	28,115 00	41,143 75	28,000 00
General Purposes	500,000 00	700,000 00	982,262 00	1,016,602 72	1,154,375 00
State Board of Health	6,500 00	6,500 00	4,500 00	4,500 00	4,500 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	124,000 00	182,050 00	110,000 00	162,250 00	88,000 00
Michigan Mining School (*e*)	97,875 00	88,812 50	56,250 00	64,687 50	40,000 00
State House of Correction and Prison. U. P	.....	16,635 00	.....	16.989 00	.....
Copying Records, Adjutant General's Office	1,250 00	1,250 00	3,000 00	4,000 00	.....
Home for Feeble and Minded and Epileptic	85,000 00	156,550 00	78,000 00	119,435 70	42,788 00
Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane	.....	92,051 50	.....	62,910 00	28,063 00
Michigan Agricultural Society	4.500 00	4.500 00	.....	.....	5,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
State Library	12,000 00	13,875 00	7,500 00	4,375 00	4,000 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

Purposes.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.
Dairy and Food Department	25,000 00	26,500 00	18,000 00	18,000 00	18,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00	.....
State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	.....	.....	1,000 00
Central Michigan Normal School	35,000 00	91,250 00	25,000 00	74,250 00	12,000 00
Beet Sugar Bounty	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00
Michigan War Loan of 1898	.....	197,262 50	138,137 50	138,137 50	138,137 50
Northern State Normal School	27,630 00	79,130 00	7,500 00	27,500 00	.....
Soldiers' Aid Fund	.....	.....	.....	184,183 33	.....
Prisons (current expense)	68,000 00	70,000 00	90,000 00	110,000 00	.....
Asylums (current expense)	614,318 24	540,758 13	504,689 32	503,356 24	.....
Library Commissioners	800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00	.....
Pan-American Exposition	.....	43,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Geological Survey	.....	2,800 00	.....	.....	.....
Bronze Medals—Spanish-American War	.....	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Totals	$2,669,943 65	$3,835,844 97	$2,908,680 66	$3,725,835 01	$2,158,770 67

(*a*) Normal College.
(*b*) State Reform School.
(*c*) State Reformatory.
(*d*) State Asylum.
(*e*) Michigan College of Mines.

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Amount and purposes from 1893 to 1897.

Purposes.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
University	$207,183 33	$184,183 33	$213,333 33	$188,333 33	$188,333 33
Normal School (*a*)	73,650 00	58,450 00	83,450 00	51,110 00	50,110 00
Agricultural College	11,200 00	10,000 00	13,000 00	16,862 00	16,863 00
State Public School	33,767 00	35,000 00	43,024 90	35,000 00	38,285 00
Industrial School for Boys (*b*)	66,500 00	57,750 00	75,250 00	56,000 00	58,500 00
State House of Correction (*c*)	9,200 00	.....	18,000 00	.....	7,500 00
State Prison	10,000 00	.....	10,000 00	5,000 00	10,185 00
Michigan Asylum for Insane	11,700 00	19,250 00	19,250 00	45,000 00	45,000 00
Eastern Asylum for Insane	.....	.....	.....	12,500 00	46,000 00
Northern Asylum for Insane	.....	.....	12,500 00	.....	55,500 00
Asylum for Criminal Insane (*d*)	7,875 00	7,375 00	35,000 00	.....	6,275 00
School for Deaf	82,050 00	60,000 00	71,021 00	.....	.....
Military purposes	92,467 69	92,467 69	92,467 69	83,755 56	83,755 56
Fish Commissioners	16,500 00	27,500 00	32,500 00	25,000 00	28,900 00
Industrial Home for Girls	46,750 00	38,662 60	61,547 60	35,000 00	35,432 80
School for Blind	28,000 00	22,000 00	25,000 00	21,000 00	26,000 00
General purposes	1,354,576 21	1,171,000 00	1,900,000 00	903,000 00	953,000 00
State Board of Health	4,500 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,000 00	87,500 00	97,500 00
Michigan Mining School (*e*)	45,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	55,000 00	55,000 00
State House of Correction and Prison, U. P.	3,700 00	.....	5,675 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Copying Records Adjutant General's office	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Proceedings, Superintendents of Poor	.....	.....	.....	75 00	75 00
World's Columbian Exposition	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,000 00
Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic	76,788 00	53,000 00	22,000 00	15,000 00	50,000 00
Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane	30,000 00	65,000 00	100,000 00	37,500 00	37,500 00
Michigan Agricultural Society	5,500 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan Regiments and Batteries at Chickamauga	.....	.....	20,000 00	.....	2,000 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	.....	.....
State Library	4,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....	.....

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Purposes.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Dairy and Food Department	18,000 00	9,400 00	9,400 00	.....	.....
Michigan Dairymen's Association	.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	.....	.....
State Horticultural Society	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	.....	.....
Statue of Austin Blair	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....	.....
City of Kalamazoo, sewer for Michigan Asylum	.....	.....	4,000 00	.....	.....
Central Michigan Normal School	17,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beet Sugar Bounty	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Relief of Ontonagon Fire Sufferers	25,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	$2,379,907 23	$2,068,538 62	$3.013,919 52	$1,689,135 89	$1,931,214 69

(*a*) Normal College.
(*b*) State Reform School.
(*c*) Michigan Reformatory.
(*d*) State Asylum.
(*e*) Michigan College of Mines.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to October 1, 1902. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review.	Harrisville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Alger county.				
Herald	Grand Marais	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Munising	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Munising	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette	Allegan	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News and Chronicle	Allegan	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Allegan	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Dorr		Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Hort.	Weekly	Saturday.
Echo	Hamilton	Trade	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Otsego	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Plainwell		Weekly	Wed'day.
News	Plainwell	Ind.	Semi-W	Tu. & Fri.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck		Weekly	Friday.
Saturday Globe	Wayland	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Alpena county.				
Argus	Alpena	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Echo	Alpena	Ind.	Daily.	
Evening News	Alpena	Rep.	Daily.	
Farmer	Alpena	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Pioneer	Alpena	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Antrim county.				
Wave	Alden	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Antrim County Sentinel	Bellaire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Bellaire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Elk Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Progress	Omer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Standish	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Republican	Turner	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Siftings	Twining	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Baraga county.				
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Freeport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry county.—Con.				
Church Helper	Hastings	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Herald	Hastings	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Hastings	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Democrat	Bay City	Dem	Semi-W	W. & F.
Evening Record	Bay City	Labor	Daily.	
High School Monthly	Bay City	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Bay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Frie Presse (German)	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Sugar Beet	Bay City	Trade	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Pro	Monthly	10th.
Prawda	Bay City	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Sunday Times	Bay City	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
Times-Press	Bay City	Rep	Daily.	
Tribune	Bay City	Rep	D. & W.	W.-Thurs.
News	West Bay City	Ind	Daily.	
Sunday News-Graphic	West Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
X-Ray	West Bay City	Edu	Monthly.	
Benzie county.				
Benzie Banner	Benzonia	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Express	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Thompsonville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Benton Harbor	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Barber	Benton Harbor	Trade	Monthly.	
Palladium	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	D. & S.-W. & W.	Tu. & Fri. W.-Fri.
Times	Benton Harbor	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Weekly News	Benton Harbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	Berrien Springs	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Buchanan	Rep	Weekly	Wed'day.
Record	Buchanan	Rep	Semi-W	W. & S.
Courier	Coloma	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Free Lance	Coloma		Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Eau Claire	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	Galien	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	New Buffalo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Niles	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Niles	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Rep	Daily.	
Evening Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Evening Press	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Michigan Childrens' Home Finder	St. Joseph	Charity	Bi-M	24th.
National Fruit Grower	St. Joseph	Hort	Monthly	15th.
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Threshermen's Review	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Weekly Press	St. Joseph	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oaks	Three Oaks		Weekly	Saturday.
Record	Watervliet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Coldwater	Rep.	D. & Tri-W.	M. W. F.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind.	D. & Semi-W.	
Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Coldwater	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Quincy	Ind.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Register	Sherwood	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Calhoun county.				
College Pleiad	Albion	Edu.	Bi-Weekly.	Wed'day.
Mirror	Albion	Dem.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
News-Leader	Albion	Rep,.	Tri-Weekly	M. W. F.
Recorder	Albion	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advent Review & Sabbath Herald	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Tuesday.
American Mother	Battle Creek	Domestic.	Monthly	25th.
Christlicher Hausfreund (German)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Der Deutsche Arbeiter (German)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Monthly.	
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Evangeliets Sendebud (Danish-Norwegian)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Fraternal Home Journal	Battle Creek	Domestic.	Monthly	25th.
Game Fanciers' Journal.	Battle Creek	Sporting.	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Medical.	Monthly	25th.
Interchange	Battle Creek	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Battle Creek	Rep.	D. & W.	W.-Wed.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry.	Monthly	1st.
Modern Medicine	Battle Creek	Medical.	Monthly.	
Moon	Battle Creek	Ind.	D. & W.	W.-Thurs.
Morning Enquirer	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Sions Vaktare (Swedish)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sunday Record	Battle Creek	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
Temperance Bulletin	Battle Creek	Medical.	Quarterly.	(a)
Youths' Instructor	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Homer	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Vidette	Homer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Marshall	Ind.	Daily.	
News	Marshall	Dem.	D. & W.	W.-Fri.
Statesman	Marshall	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News & Echo	Tekonsha	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Dowagiac	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Dowagiac	Ind.	Daily.	
Republican	Dowagiac	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Dowagiac	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Jones	Neut.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Marcellus	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) January, April, July, October.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Charlevoix county.				
Citizen	Boyne City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Arena	Boyne Falls		Bi-Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Charlevoix	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Cheboygan	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Chippewa county.				
Journal	Sault Ste. Marie.	Rep.	D. and W.	W. Sat.
News-Record	Sault Ste. Marie.	Rep.	D. and W.	W. Fri.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie.	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Independent	St. Johns	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford County Avalanche	Grayling	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Iron Port	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep.	D. and W.	W. Fri.
Delta	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Gladstone		Weekly	Thursday.
Dickinson county.				
Evening Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Daily.	
Monitor (Swedish)	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Range Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Leader	Charlotte	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Knighthood	Charlotte	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday,
Tribune	Charlotte	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Dimondale News	Eaton Rapids		Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids		Weekly.	
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Mulliken	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Eaton county.—Con.				
College Echo	Olivet	Edu.	Bi-Monthly.	1st & 3rd. Wed'day.
Optic	Olivet	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Emmet county.				
Graphic	Harbor Springs.	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Republican	Harbor Springs.	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Evening News	Petoskey	Ind.	Daily.	
High School Review	Petoskey	Edu.	Monthly	1st (*a*).
Independent-Democrat	Petoskey	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Lyre	Petoskey	Ind.	Monthly	1st.
Record	Petoskey	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Resorter	Petoskey	Society.	Daily.	
Genesee county.				
Star	Clio	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Index	Davison	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Genesee County Courier	Fenton	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Independent	Fenton	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Bee Keeper's Review	Flint	Apiarian.	Monthly	10th.
Foreign Mission Leaf	Flint	Relig.	Monthly	14th.
Genesee Democrat	Flint	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal & Globe	Flint	Ind.	D. & W.	
Loyal Guard	Flint	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu.	Weekly	Thursday.
Missionary Lesson Leaf	Flint	Relig.	Monthly	21st.
News	Flint	Ind.	Daily.	
Wolverine Citizen	Flint	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Observer	Flushing	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montrose	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Mt. Morris		Weekly	Saturday.
Bee	Otisville	Neut.	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gogebic county.				
Free Press	Bessemer	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	Bessemer	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Frihet (Swedish)	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly.	
News-Record	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Grand Traverse county.				
Boardman River Current	Fife Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor	Fife Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Echo	Kingsley	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hustler	Kingsley	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	Traverse City	Ind.	Daily.	
Evening Record	Traverse City	Rep.	Daily.	
Grand Traverse Herald	Traverse City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Traverse Bay Eagle	Traverse City	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot county.				
Doctors' Magazine	Alma	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
World	Ashley	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Breckenridge	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Gratiot county.—Con.				
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Journal	Ithaca	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County News	Ithaca	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	St. Louis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican Leader	St. Louis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu.	Semi-M.	(*a*)
Democrat	Hillsdale	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Hillsdale	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Hillsdale	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Hillsdale County Gazette	Jonesville		Weekly	Saturday.
Independent	Jonesville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield		Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Allen Argus	Quincy	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Hustler	Reading		Weekly	Wed'day.
Telephone News	Reading	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tri-Town News	Jerome		Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Amerikan Untiset (Finnish)	Calumet	Ind.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Copper County News	Calumet	Ind.-Rep.	D. and W	W.-Fri.
La Sentinella (Italian)	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Paivalehti	Calumet	Ind.-Rep.	D. except	Monday.
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Rodoljub	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Suometar (Finnish)	Calumet	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Evening Journal	Hancock	Rep.	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig.	Monthly.	
Paimen Sanomia (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig.	Weekly	Friday.
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep.	Daily.	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Il Minatore Italiano (Italian)	Laurium	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron county.				
Democrat	Bad Axe	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Huron Tribune and Huron County Republican	Bad Axe	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Critic	Caseville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advance	Elkton	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Kodak	Kinde	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Huron County Post	Sebewaing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Sebewaing	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Ubly	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham county.				
Press	Holt	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Capitol City Democrat	Lansing	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu.	Monthly	20th.
Journal	Lansing	Dem.	D. and W	W.-Fri.
M. A. C. Record	Lansing	Edu.	Weekly	Tues. (*a*)

(*a*) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ingham county.—Con.				
Michigaan School Moderator	Lansing	Edu.	S.-Monthly.	1st & 3rd Wed'day.
Michigan Staats-Zeitung (German)	Lansing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
State Republican	Lansing	Rep.	D. & W.	W.-Fri.
Timely Topics	Lansing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Local Republican	Leslie	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham County Democrat	Mason	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief	Stockbridge	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Stockbridge	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Michigan Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat.	S.-Monthly.	2nd & 4th Thurs.
Ionia county.				
A. O. U. W. Herald	Belding	Frat.	Monthly	10th.
Banner	Belding	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
News	Belding	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Ionia	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep.	D. & W.	W.-Thurs.
Standard	Ionia	Dem.	D. & W.	W.-Fri.
Wave	Lake Odessa	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Muir	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Post	Palo	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pewamo	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Portland	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Review	Portland	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Saranac	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Isabella county.				
Central Michigan Times	Mt. Pleasant	Ind-Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Herald of Salvation	Mt. Pleasant	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella County Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Northwestern Tribune	Mt. Pleasant	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella County Republican	Shepherd	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover		Weekly	Friday.
Citizen	Jackson	Rep.	D. & S.-W.	T. & F.
Evening Press	Jackson	Ind.	Daily.	
Industrial News	Jackson	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Jackson county.—Con				
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Morning Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	Daily.	
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Sunday Morning Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Sunday.
Twice-a-Week Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	Semi-W	T. and F.
News	Parma	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Signal	Springport	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Beacon	Augusta	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Cereal	Climax	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Galesburg	Ind.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig.	Weekly	Saturday.
College Index	Kalamazoo	Edu.	Monthly	15th.
Gazette-News	Kalamazoo	Dem.	D. & S.-W.	T. and F.
Hollandische Amerikan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep.	Tri-W.	M. W. F.
Philanthropic Index and Review	Kalamazoo	Edu.	Quarterly	(a)
Telegraph	Kalamazoo	Rep.	D. & S.-W.	T. and F.
Nazarine	Nazareth	Edu.	Monthly	15th.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Kalkaska	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
News	Caledonia	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Casnovia	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Democrat	Cedar Springs	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
American Cheese Maker	Grand Rapids	Dairy	Monthly	15th.
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Record	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	Saturday.
Een Stem des Volks (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Pro.	Weekly	Friday.
Evening Post Democrat	Grand Rapids	Dem.	Daily.	
Evening Press	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Daily.	
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Gids (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep.	D. & S.-W.	T. and F.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Charit'ble	Monthly	15th.
Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Artisan	Grand Rapids	Rep.	D. & S -M.	1st & 15th.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wed'day.
Middle West	Grand Rapids	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sonntagsbote (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ureada Magazine	Grand Rapids	Fic.	Monthly.	
Vrijheids Banier (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Kent City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Lowell	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) January, April, July and October.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Lapeer County.				
Herald	Almont	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
World's Hope	Almont	Relig.	Semi-M.	1st & 15th.
Record	Imlay City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Lapeer County Republican Clarion	Lapeer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau County.				
Journal	Empire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bazzoo	Sutton's Bay	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Lenawee County.				
Courier and Tri-County Advertiser	Addison	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
College World	Adrian	Edu.	Semi-M.	1 & 15 (*a*)
Our Church	Adrian	Relig.	Monthly.	
Press	Adrian	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind.	D. & Tri-W.	T. T. S.
Times and Expositor	Adrian	Rep.	D. & Tri-W.	T. T. S.
Advance	Blissfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Clinton	Iud.	Weekly	Friday.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Hudson	Dem.	Weekly.	
Post	Hudson	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Cement City Enterprise	Jackson		Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Jasper	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Morenci		Weekly	Saturday.
News	Onsted	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh		Semi-W.	Tu. & Fri.
News	Tecumseh	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kodak	Weston	Ind.	Bi-W.	Thursday.
Livingston County.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Observer	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Livingston County Republican	Howell	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Livingston Herald	Howell	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Luce County.				
News	Newberry	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac County.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb County.				
Graphic	Armada	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Mt. Clemens	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bath City Hotel News	Mt. Clemens	Trade	Weekly	Thursday.
Daily Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind.	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens		Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) 1st and 15th, during school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Macomb county.—Con.				
Review	Richmond	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Buckeye and Wolverine Editor	Utica	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Sentinel	Utica	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Beacon	Bear Lake		Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake		Weekly	Friday.
Siirtolainen	Kaleva	Rep.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Fri.
Daily News	Manistee	Ind.	Daily.	
Michigan Volkszeitung	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Times-Sentinel	Manistee	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Peninsula Record	Ishpeming	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Superior Posten (Swedish)	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Mining Journal	Marquette	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Sat.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep.	Semi-W	T. and F.
Epworth Assembly Quarterly	Ludington	Relig.	Quarterly	(a)
Record-Appeal	Ludington	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Ludington	Trade	Daily.	
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening Bulletin	Big Rapids	Ind.	Daily.	
Ferris Institute Journal	Big Rapids	Edu.	Quarterly	(a)
Ferris Institute News	Big Rapids	Edu.	Semi-M.	1st & 15th.
Herald	Big Rapids	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Index	Remus	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Daily Herald	Menominee	Rep.	D. and W.	
Daily Leader	Menominee	Dem.	Daily.	
Democrat	Menominee	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Merchandise	Menominee	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Pioneer & Volksfreund	Menominee	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Spalding Tribune	Powers	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee County Journal	Stephenson	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Midland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Midland	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Chronicle	McBain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Prosper	Domestic.	Monthly	10th.

(a) January, April, July, October.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Monroe county.				
Times	Carleton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Commercial	Monroe	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Monroe	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
North American Horticulturist	Monroe	Hort.	Monthly	15th.
Numismatist	Monroe	Scien.	Monthly	1st.
Record	Monroe	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Petersburgh		Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Edmore	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Edmore	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Daily Call	Greenville		Daily.	
Democrat	Greenville	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Greenville	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Michigan Bulletin	Howard City		Monthly	10th.
Record	Howard City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lake View	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBride	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Poultry Review	Sheridan	Poultry	Monthly	10th.
Montcalm Herald	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Weekly Clipper	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Tribune	Atlanta	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Hillman	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Observer	Montague	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronical	Muskegon	Rep.	D. & W.	W.-Thurs.
Morning News	Muskegon	Dem.	Daily.	
News-Reporter	Muskegon	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
System	Muskegon	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Times	Ravenna	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
News-Indicator	Fremont	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Independent	Grant	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Neut.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader & Globe	Oxford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ortonville Hustler	Oxford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Press	Pontiac	Ind.	Daily.	
Gazette	Pontiac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oakland County Democrat	Pontiac	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Post	Pontiac	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Era	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Oakland Excelsior	South Lyon	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Courier	Hart	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana Republican	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Union	Hesperia	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pentwater	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Walkerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw county.				
Herald-Times	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday
Ontonagon county.				
Twin City Miner	Greenland	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday
Evangelical Tidings	Hersey	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Osceola County Outline.	Hersey	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	LeRoy	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch and Leader	Marion	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Osceola County Democrat	Reed City	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Times	Tustin	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Topics	Tustin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oscoda county.				
Mail-Telegram	Mio	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Otsego County Champion	Gaylord	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County Herald	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ottawa county.				
Observer	Coopersville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier-Journal	Grand Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind.	Daily.	
Press	Grand Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Anchor	Holland	Lit.	Monthly.	
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Independent	Holland	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ons Vaandel (Holland)	Holland	Ind.	Semi-W	Tu. & Th.
Ottawa County Times	Holland	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Holland		D. & W.	
Record	Zeeland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Presque Isle County News	Millersburg	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Outlook	Onaway	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle County Advance	Rogers City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
News	Roscommon	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Semi-Weekly News	Chesaning	Ind.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep.	D. & S.-W.	
Evening News	Saginaw	Dem.	D. & S.-W.	T. & F.
Exponent	Saginaw	Trade	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Luther Freund (German)	Saginaw	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Meine Frende (German)	Saginaw	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Miner	Saginaw	Mining	Monthly.	
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Synodalfreund (German)	Saginaw	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Searchlight	Carsonville	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Croswell	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Lexington	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Minden City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Republican	Sanilac Center	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald (Swedish)	Manistique	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer Tribune	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Neut	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Corunna	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Corunna	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Shiawassee School Journal	Corunna	Edu.	Monthly	(a)
Express	Durand	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Morrice	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Owosso	Rep.	D. & W.	W. Fri.
Federal News	Owosso	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Owosso	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Press-American	Owosso	Ind.-Dem.	Daily.	
Times	Owosso	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Vernon	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county,				
Times-Courier	Algonac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Capac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Capac	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Globe	Marine City	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Marine City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Herald	Port Huron	Ind.	D. & W.	W.-Fri.
Herold (German)	Port Huron	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.– Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Clair county.—Con.				
Labor Leader	Port Huron	Labor	Weekly	Thursday.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Republican-Sun	Port Huron	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Port Huron	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Fri.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair County Press	St. Clair	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Yale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Express	Colon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Items	Constantine	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe	Mendon	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Mendon	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Democrat and Sturgis Times	Sturgis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Daily Hustler	Three Rivers		Daily.	
Herald	Three Rivers	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
News-Reporter	Three Rivers	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Three Rivers	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Tribune	Three Rivers	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	White Pigeon	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tuscola county.				
Advertiser	Caro	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Caro	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Monthly Gleaner	Caro	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Tuscola County Courier	Caro	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Enterprise	Cass City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tri-County Chronicle	Cass City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tidings	Kingston	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor	Mayville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Vassar	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola County Pioneer	Vassar	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren County Visitor	Bangor	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
People's Alliance	Hartford	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
County Visitor	Paw Paw	Agri.	Semi-M.	1st & 15th.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Messenger	South Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	South Haven	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Sentinel	South Haven	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Sat.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler	Ann Arbor	Frat	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Argus-Democrat	Ann Arbor	Dem	Weekly.	
Courier-Register	Ann Arbor	Rep	Weekly	Wed'day.
Daily Argus	Ann Arbor	Dem	Daily.	
Evengelisches Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Inlander	Ann Arbor	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	10th.
Michigan Daily News	Ann Arbor	Edu	Daily.	
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Quarterly Bulletin	Ann Arbor	Relig	Quarterly	15th.
Record	Ann Arbor	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Student's Dental Journal	Ann Arbor	Edu	.....	(*a*)
Washtenaw Daily Times	Ann Arbor	Rep	Daily.	
Washtenaw Post	Ann Arbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wolverine	Ann Arbor	Edu	Weekly	Friday (*a*)
Wrinkle	Ann Arbor	Humor		
Herald	Chelsea	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Chelsea	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Dexter	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Manchester	.....	Semi-W	Tu. & Fri.
Leader	Milan	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Saline	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Willis	Ind	Weekly	Wed'day.
High School Chat	Ypsilanti	Edu	Semi-M	15th&30th.
Journal of Pedagogy	Ypsilanti	Edu	Quarterly	25th.
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	10th.
Sentinel-Commercial	Ypsilanti	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Ypsilantian	Ypsilanti	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wed'day.
Delray and Springwells Advocate	Delray	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Delray and Springwells Times	Delray	Ind	Semi-W	Tu. & Fri.
Woodmere Advocate	Delray	Rep	Weekly	Monday.
Advertiser	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Alumnus	Detroit	Medical	Quarterly.	
American Boy	Detroit	Juvenile	Monthly	1st.
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Juvenile	Weekly	Saturday.
Association Mail	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	25th.
Bookkeeper	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drugs	Monthly	5th.
Business World	Detroit	Edu	Bi-M.	
Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Columbian Herald	Detroit	.....	Monthly.	
Concert Goer	Detroit	.....	Weekly	Saturday.
Courier	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Abend Post (German)	Detroit	Rep	Daily.	
Detroit Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Evening News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Familien-Blaetter (German)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	Tu. & Fri.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	D., Semi-W	Tu. & Fri.
Gazette	Detroit	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Harper's Hospital Bulletin	Detroit	Medical	Bi-Monthly.	15th.
Herald of the King and Missionary Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Herold (German)	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Friday.
Horseshoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	20th.
How to Write	Detroit		Monthly	1st.
Indicator	Detroit	Trade	S-Monthly	5th & 20th.
Informer	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Jewish American	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Detroit	Rep	Daily.	
Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society	Detroit	Medical	Monthly.	
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Law	Monthly	1st.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	D. & W	W.-Sat.
Leonards' Illustrated Journal	Detroit	Medical	Quarterly.	
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	10th.
Medical Age	Detroit	Medical	S-Monthly	10th&25th.
Medical Counselor	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Medicine	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Messenger	Detroit	Ind.-Rep	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Christian Herald	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agrl	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan National Masonic Review	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Presbyterian	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Volksblatt (German)	Detroit	Ind	D. & S-W.	
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
National Hospital Record	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Bi-Monthly.	1st.
Niedziela	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Odontoblast	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	20th.
Our Commonwealth	Detroit	Tax	Weekly	Friday.
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
People	Detroit	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Pernin-Stenographer	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Phono Meter	Detroit	Edu	Monthly.	
Plymouth Weekly	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Polonia	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Railway Equipper	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	25th.
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	20th.
River Rouge Leader	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Saturday Record	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Sunday Free Press	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Sunday News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Sunday School Advance	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	20th.
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
To-Day	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wed'day.
Tribune	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trio	Detroit	Medical	Bi-Monthly.	
Truth	Detroit	Anti-Pro	Weekly	Saturday.
Twentieth Century	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	15th.
Wage Worker	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Wayne Review	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Wayside Tales	Detroit	Lit.	Monthly	25th.
Western Newspaper Union	Detroit	Adver.	Weekly	Friday.
Wood's Official Railway Guide	Detroit	Trade.	Monthly	1st.
Register	Flat Rock	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	.....	Weekly	Friday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Times	Trenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News-Letter	Wayne	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Head Light	West Detroit	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Herald	Wyandotte	.....	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Wyandotte	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Globe	Cadillac	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan State Democrat	Cadillac	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
News & Express	Cadillac	Rep.	D. & W.	W.-Thurs.
Wolverine Workman	Cadillac	Frat.	Monthly	10th.
Tribune	Manton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Mesick	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Pioneer	Sherman	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this office. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

SECTION 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, twenty-five cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, fifty cents per township.

Showing vacant lands, streams, and name of purchasers of state lands, $1.50 per township. In ordering plats always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

A plat showing all the vacant state lands in any county will be furnished for the price named in our land table in section eleven of this circular.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

SEC. 2. These land have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at seven per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over twenty-one years old, and not already owning forty acres of land, may homestead not to exceed eighty acres, but he may buy an adjoining eighty acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with seven per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnashed at his office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

The state constructs wagon roads and ditches in the newly settled portions of its territory, making payments for the work in swamp lands, so

called. Thus a contractor having finished his road job receives a swamp land credit at this office, on which he may draw orders in favor of any person.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

SEC. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affiidavit, and by this affidavit the commissioner will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than one-half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and seven per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $3.00 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest seven per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land is subject to homestead entry only. It cannot be purchased.

Any person more than twenty-one years of age may homestead any legal subdivision not exceeding one hundred and sixty acres, but such lands must be in one body, and a homestead certificate will not be issued for lands cornering.

Applicants are required to pay at the time of application, ten cents per acre, and reside upon and improve for five consecutive years, when, if the terms of the certificate have been complied with, a deed will be issued by the state.

Blank forms for making application will be furnished upon request.

There are homestead lands which have not been applied for as homestead. These lands can now be purchased at private sale, but not to exceed two hundred forty acres under the provision.

Lands delinquent for taxes have been deeded to the land officer under section 127, act 107, P. A. 1899. Many of these have been withdrawn from homestead entry and can be purchased at public sale. The number of acres that can be purchased under this provision is not limited.

OTHER LANDS.

SEC. 6. Asylum lands, salt spring lands, and state building lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values. These lands are sold upon the same terms as school lands.

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers, until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law.

When full payment down is made, no particular form of application is required, but the applicant should be particular and give full name and address of persons to whom patent is to issue.

SEC. 9. For information as to government or railroad land, apply to the United States land office at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 10. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payments *until collected,* nor will Canada money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Commissioner of the State Land Office."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate, if any; give your name, postoffice address, enclose postage for reply.

SECTION II.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF STATE LANDS OF ALL CLASSES SUBJECT TO ENTRY JULY 1, 1902.

Counties.	Price of county plats.	Swamp.	School.	College.	State building.	Salt spring.	Asylum.	Tax home-stead.	Total.
Alcona	$3 00	2,582.82	1,923.64	18,764.91	.....	.....	.....	26,127.18	49,398.55
Alger	1 00	40.00	200.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240.00
Allegan	1 00	.....	280.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	460.00	740.00
Alpena	3 00	(a)7,522.71	2,000.00	920.00	.....	.....	.....	16,696.21	27,138.92
Antrim	50	79.64	.....	240.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	319.64
Arenac	1 00	160.00	635.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,440.00	3,235.99
Baraga	25	1,165.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,165.49
Benzie	25	360.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360.00
Charlevoix	75	(b) 412.70	360.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	772.70
Cheboygan	3 00	(c)5,408.10	2,725.93	800.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,934.03
Chippewa	3 00	240.00	9,656.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,896.20
Clare	1 50	256.26	1,482.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,884.36	4,623.37
Crawford	2 50	6,085.75	2,155.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	(d)24,822.84	33,064.29
Delta	3 00	(e)15,732.15	1,592.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,618.70	22,943.35
Dickinson	50	.....	1,240.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240.00
Emmet	75	2,721.56	720.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,329.40	5,770.96
Gladwin	50	80.00	334.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	414.78
Gogebic	25	(f) 34.00	1,983.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,017.00
G'd Traverse	75	360.00	160.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	401.40	921.40
Huron	50	.....	70.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,202.42	1,273.07
Ingham	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Iosco	2 25	2,199.97	3,283.82	26,279.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,763.05

SECTION 11.—Concluded.

Counties.	Price of county plats.	Swamp.	School.	College.	State building.	Salt spring.	Asylum.	Tax homestead.	Total.
Iron	$2 00	.....	755.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,315.30	3,070.75
Isabella	25	.....	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00
Jackson	25	.....	200.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200.00
Kalkaska	2 00	415.40	720.00	80.00	.....	.....	.....	7,070.41	8,285.81
Kent	25	.....	120.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120.00
Keweenaw	1 50	(*g*) 445.15	1,764.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,210.05
Lake	1 50	80.00	2,917.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,734.82	6,731.89
Leelanau	50	400.00	159.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	559.20
Luce	1 50	40.00	1,320.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,360.00
Mackinac	2 00	.....	2,602.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.50	2,716.85
Manistee	1 00	.....	540.90	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	620.90
Marquette	1 50	.....	280.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280.00
Mason	50	.....	480.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	480.00
Mecosta	2 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,243.63	1,243.63
Menominee	1 50	2,014.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40 00	2,054.85
Midland	50	.....	160.00	.....	.....	240.00	.....	125.12	525.12
Missaukee	2 50	1,709.52	613.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	6,195.51	8,558.03
Montmorency	2 75	2,831.85	3,040.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,657.55	31,529.40
Muskegon	1 25	80.00	200.00	.....	.....	.....	360.00	1,758.24	2,398.24
Newaygo	1 00	.....	440.00	.....	.....	.....	642.98	40.00	1,122.98
Oceana	25	.....	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00
Ogemaw	1 50	444.26	1,842.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	2,326.95
Osceola	25	.....	120.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120.00
Oscoda	2 00	356.87	3,200.00	13,388.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,945.55
Otsego	1 25	(*h*)3,306.37	880.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,324.09	15,510.46
Ottawa	25	.....	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	40.00

Presque Isle	4 00	(*i*) 9,276.32	1,556.57	440.00				24,184.13	35,457.02
Roscommon	2 75	(*j*) 6,172.16	(*l*) 1,820.84					(*k*) 42,282.06	50,275.06
Sanilac	25		198.66						198.66
Schoolcraft	2 50		7,380.00					2,887.00	10,267.00
Wexford	1 50		760.00	520.00					1,280.00
Totals		73,013.90	65,076.59	61,552.85	40.00	240.00	1,002.98	211,994.87	412,921.19

(*a*) 134 49 acres of swamp land in Alpena county reserved for parks.
(*b*) 167.08 acres of swamp land in Charlevoix county reserved for parks.
(*c*) 2,974.94 acres of swamp land in Cheboygan county reserved for internal improvements.
(*d*) 6,183.50 acres of tax homestead land in Crawford county reserved for forestry commission.
(*e*) 249.70 acres of swamp land in Delta county reserved for parks.
(*f*) 34.00 acres of swamp land in Gogebic county reserved for parks.
(*g*) 124.15 acres of swamp land in Keweenaw county reserved for parks.
(*h*) 2,105.48 acres of swamp land in Otsego county reserved for internal improvements.
(*i*) 226.77 acres of swamp land in Presque Isle county reserved for parks.
(*j*) 5,237 58 acres of swamp land in Roscommon county reserved for forestry commission.
(*k*) 41,122.06 acres of tax homestead land in Roscommon county reserved for forestry commission.
(*l*) Roscommon county not in the market.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to October 1, 1902.

MICHIGAN PENSION AGENCY.

The United States pension agency for Michigan is located in the federal building (old post office), Griswold street, Detroit. Pensions are paid quarterly on the fourth day of March, June, September and December. Agent, Oscar A. Janes.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

Michigan formerly had two land offices, the lower peninsula district being represented by an office at Grayling, but in July, 1898, they were consolidated into one district, the Grayling office being discontinued and merged into that at Marquette, of which Thomas R. Scadden is register and John Jones, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, David Meginnity, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into seven divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Eleven deputies and clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, S. M. Lemon, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into four divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Three office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

THE CUSTOMS DISTRICTS.

The first customs district in the State is the district of Michigan. It comprises all the waters and shores of the state lying west of the principal meridian and south of the straits of Mackinac, except the territory bordering on Green Bay, and including Bois Blanc island. Grand Haven is the port of entry and of immediate transportation; Cheboygan, Manistee and Ludington are sub-ports of delivery. George A. Farr is collector.

By a special act passed in June, 1888, Grand Rapids was made a port of delivery only, of which James A. Coye is now surveyor. Grand Rapids is also a port of immediate transportation.

The second district, the district of Huron, comprises all that portion of the lower peninsula which lies east of the principal meridian and north of the southern boundary line of Lapeer and St. Clair counties, including all the waters and shores of St. Clair river, Saginaw bay and Lake Huron. Port Huron is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. Lincoln Avery is collector.

The third district, that of Detroit, comprises all the waters and shores of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie, and the waters connected therewith, from the Miami river to the mouth of the St. Clair river. Detroit is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. John T. Rich is collector, and James H. Stone, appraiser.

The fourth district, the district of Superior, comprises the whole upper peninsula of Michigan, and all of the state of Wisconsin, bordering on Lake Superior. Marquette is the port of entry. Sub-ports of entry are Sault Ste. Marie, Gladstone, Michigan; West Superior, and Ashland, Wisconsin. Ports of delivery are Sault Ste. Marie and Mackinac, Michigan. Ports of immediate transportation are Marquette, Sault Ste. Marie and Gladstone, Michigan. Sub-ports are Menominee, Escanaba, Detour, Grand Marais, Munising, Presque Isle, Pequaming, Houghton, Lake Linden, Michigan; Washburn, Bayfield, and Allouez Bay, Wisconsin. Gad Smith, collector.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are eight United States weather bureau offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, F. H. Duff, observer; Detroit, B. S. Pague, local forecast official; Grand Haven, W. H. Fallon, observer; Houghton, R. B. Harkness, observer; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, W. J. Olds, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer; Escanaba, George B. Wurtz.

At Lansing is located the central office of the Michigan Section, climate and crop service of the weather bureau. C. F. Schneider, observer, is section director.

These stations, besides taking the regular observations at 8 A. M. and 8 P. M., eastern standard time, display cold wave and frost warnings, and,

with the exception of Lansing, storm warnings for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Point Au Barques, Rogers City, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, White Fish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, co-operating with the U. S. weather bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan; to aid the U. S. weather bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of weather forecasts and frosts and cold wave warnings and for publishing the weather crop conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Lansing with voluntary observers' stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished the director at the central office for compilation and publication. Besides these, daily weather forecasts are telegraphed, telephoned or mailed to about 4,574 addresses in the state. The service publishes weekly during the planting, growing and harvesting season a buletin which gives in detail for each county of the state the conditions of the various crops as affected by the weather. The state furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports, and the U. S. weather bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes for transmitting the reports to the central office and the services of the director. The service is conducted under the control of the state board of agriculture. C. F. Schneider, section director, is in charge. The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.
Alcona	West Harrisville.	Kalkaska	Ivan.
Alger	Wetmore.	Kent	Grand Rapids.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Lake	Baldwin.
Alger	Chatham.	Lapeer	Thornville.
Allegan	Allegan.	Lapeer	Lapeer.
Alpena	Alpena.	Lenawee	Adrian.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Lenawee	Clinton.
Arenac	Omer.	Livingston	Annpere.
Baraga	Baraga.	Luce	Newberry.
Barry	Hastings.	Mackinac	Mackinac Island.
Bay	Bay City.	Mackinac	St. Ignace.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Macomb	Romeo.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Manistee	Manistee.
Berrien	Berrien Springs.	Marquette	Marquette.
Berrien	Hagar.	Marquette	Ishpeming.
Branch	Coldwater.	Marquette	Humboldt.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Mason	Ludington.
Calhoun	North Marshall.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Menominee	Powers.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Midland	Midland.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Missaukee	Lake City.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Monroe	Dundee.
Chippewa	Detour.	Monroe	Grape.
Chippewa	Whitefish Point.	Montcalm	Stanton.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Clare	Harrison.	Newaygo	White Cloud.
Clinton	St. Johns.	Oakland	Highland Station.
Clinton	Ovid.	Oakland	Ball Mountain.
Crawford	Grayling.	Oakland	Birmingham.
Delta	Lathrop.	Oceana	Hart.
Delta	Escanaba.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Delta	Vans Harbor.	Ontonagon	Ewen.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon.
Eaton	Charlotte.	Osceola	Reed City.
Eaton	Olivet.	Oscoda	Mio.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Otsego	Gaylord.
Genesee	Flint.	Ottawa	Grand Haven.
Gladwin	Gladwin.	Ottawa	Waverly.
Gogebic	Thomaston.	Roscommon	Roscommon.
Grand Traverse.	Old Mission.	Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S.
Grand Traverse.	Traverse City.	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Gratiot	Alma.	Sanilac	Carsonville.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Sanilac	Valley Center.
Hillsdale	Somerset.	Schoolcraft	Manistique.
Houghton	Calumet.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Houghton	Houghton.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Houghton	Sidnaw.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Huron	Port Austin.	St. Clair	Berlin.
Huron	Hayes.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Huron	Harbor Beach.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Ingham	Agricultural College.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Ingham	Webberville.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Ingham	Lansing.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Ingham	Fitchburgh.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Ionia	Ionia.	Washtenaw	Fairview.
Iron	Iron River.	Wayne	Detroit.
Iosco	East Tawas.	Wayne	Eloise.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Jackson	Hanover.	Wexford	Boon.
Jackson	Jackson.		

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

October 1, 1902.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $10,500, and of associate justices, $10,000.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, of Illinois, appointed April 30, 1888.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
John M. Harlan	Kentucky	November, 1877.
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	August, 1902.
David J. Brewer	Kansas	December, 1889.
Henry B. Brown	Michigan	December, 1890.
William R. Day	Ohio	*
Edward D. White	Louisiana	February, 1894.
Rufus W. Peckham	New York	December, 1895.
Joseph McKenna	California	December, 1897.

James H. McKenney, clerk, $6,000; Chas. B. Beall, deputy clerk; J. C. Bancroft Davis, reporter, $4,500; J. M. Wright, marshal, $3,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Gray, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, Rhode Island, and William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine.

Second Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Peckham, of Albany, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—William J. Wallace, Albany, New York; E. Henry Lacombe, New York City; William K. Townsend, New Haven, Connecticut, and Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York.

Third Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Shiras, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

*Date of appointment not known February 10, 1903.

Circuit Judges—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and George Gray, Wilmington, Delaware.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, of Chicago, Illinois. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina, and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, West Virginia, and C. H. Simonton, Charleston, South Carolina.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, Louisiana; Andrew P. McCormick, Dallas, Texas, and David D. Shelby, Huntsville, Alabama.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Kentucky; Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—Horace H. Lurton, Nashville, Tennessee; William R. Day, Canton, Ohio, and Henry F. Severens, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Brown, of Detroit, Michigan. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—James G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Peter S. Grosscup, Chicago, Illinois, and Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Brewer, of Leavenworth, Kansas. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming and Utah, Central, Northern and Southern Indian Territories and Territories of New Mexico and Oklahoma.

Circuit Judges—Henry C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Arkansas; Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota, and Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Missouri.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice McKenna, San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Washington, Idaho, and Territories of Alaska, Arizona and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California, and William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—CHARLES C. NOTT, New York.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

LAWRENCE WELDON, - - - - - - - - - Illinois
*JOHN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - District of Columbia
STANTON J. PEELLE, - - - - - - - - - Indiana
CHARLES B. HOWRY, - - - - - - - - - Mississippi
Chief Clerk—ARCHIBALD HOPKINS, $3,500.
Assistant Clerk—JOHN RANDOLPH.
Bailiff—STARK B. TAYLOR.

Salary of judges $4,500 annually.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Martin A. Knapp, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - New York
Charles A. Prouty, - - - - - - - - - Vermont
Joseph W. Fifer, - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Judson C. Clements, - - - - - - - - - Georgia
James D. Yeomans, - - - - - - - - - - Iowa
Secretary—Edward A. Moseley, Massachusetts.
Assistant Secretary—Martin C. Decker, New York.

THE ARMY.

August 1, 1902.

Name, rank, date of commission and date of retirement. (*a*)

Lieutenant-General, Nelson A. Miles, June 6, 1900—August 8, 1903.
Lieut.-Col. Samuel Reber, Military Secretary, July 1, 1900—October 16, 1928.
Lieut.-Col. Henry H. Whitney, Aide, May 8, 1901—December 25, 1930.
Lieut.-Col. Marion P. Mans, Aide, June 28, 1902—August 25, 1914.
Major-Gen. Henry C. Corbin, Adjutant-General, June 6, 1900—September 15, 1906.
Brig.-Gen. Joseph C. Breckenridge, Inspector-General, January 30, 1889—January 14, 1906.
Brig.-Gen. George B. Davis, Judge-Advocate-General, May 24, 1901—February 14, 1911.

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*Deceased. Vacancy not filled.
(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

Brig.-Gen. Marshall I. Ludington, Quartermaster-General, February 3, 1898—July 4, 1903.

Brig.-Gen. John F. Weston, Commissary-General, December 6, 1900—November 13, 1909.

Brig.-Gen. William H. Forwood, Surgeon-General, June 8, 1902—September 7, 1902.

Brig.-Gen. Alfred E. Bates, Paymaster-General, July 12, 1899—July 15, 1904.

Brig.-Gen. George L. Gillespie, Chief of Engineers, May 3, 1901—October 7, 1905.

Brig.-Gen. William Crozier, Chief of Ordnance, November 22, 1901—February 19, 1919.

Brig.-Gen. Adolphus W. Greely, Chief Signal Officer, March 3, 1887—March 27, 1908.

Brig.-Gen. Fred C. Ainsworth, Chief Record and Pension, March 2, 1899—September 11, 1916.

THE NAVY.

August 1, 1902.

Date of entry into service.

Sept. 23, 1854. Admiral—George Dewey.

April 1, 1862. Bureau of Ordnance—Rear Admiral Chas. O'Neile.

Nov. 28, 1861. Bureau of Equipment—Rear Admiral Royal B. Bradford.

Sept. 20, 1860. Bureau of Navigation—Rear Admiral Henry C. Taylor.

July 13, 1874. Bureau of Yards and Docks—Rear Admiral Mordecai T. Endicott.

March 19, 1862. Bureau of Supplies and Accounts—Rear Admiral Albert S. Kenny.

July 29, 1861. Bureau of Steam Engineering—Rear Admiral George W. Melville.

Jan. 28, 1874. Bureau of Medicine and Surgery—Rear Admiral Presley M. Rixey.

Sept. 15, 1875. Bureau of Construction and Repair—Rear Admiral Francis T. Bowles.

Nov. 28, 1861. Board of Inspection and Survey—Captain Charles J. Train.

June 29, 1868. Hydrographic Office—Commander William H. H. Southerland.

Nov. 29, 1861. Superintendent of Naval Observatory—Captain Charles H. Davis.

April 5, 1858. Major General Commandant U. S. Marine Corps—Charles Heywood.

Sept. 29, 1860. Naval Examining Board—Rear Admiral William C. Wise.

March 26, 1868. Naval Medical Examining Board—Medical Director Robert A. Marmion.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903, ratio, 193,283.
Alabama	1819	....	....	....	....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas	1836	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California	1850	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	4	6	7	8
Colorado	1876	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	2	3
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a 1	1	1
Illinois	1818	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25
Indiana	1816	....	....	....	....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky	1792	....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	....	....	....	....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine	1820	....	....	....	....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan	1837	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota	1858	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a 2	2	3	5	7	9
Mississippi	1817	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri	1821	....	....	....	....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	1
Nebraska	1867	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	3	6	6
Nevada	1864	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a 1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37
North Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.—Concluded.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903, ratio, 193,283.
North Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)1	1	2
Ohio	1802	....	....	....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oregon	1859	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)1	1	1	1	2	2
Pennsylvania	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Island	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
South Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)2	2	2
Tennessee	1796	....	(*b*)1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	11	13	16
Utah	1896	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)1	1
Vermont	1791	....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)1	2	3
West Virginia (*c*)	1863	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	4	5
Wisconsin	1848	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6	8	9	10	11
Wyoming	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(*a*)1	1	1
Whole number	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	386

(*a*) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(*b*) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(*c*) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

Except as indicated, all the states and territories limit the suffrage to males of 21 years or over and other qualifications as exacted as noted below.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen, or declared intention; must exhibit poll tax receipt.	2 years.	1 year..	3 months.	Yes.	Convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, larceny or other prison offence, idiots, etc.
Arizona	Citizen	1 year..	30 days.	30 days...	Yes.	Idiots, insane or convicted of infamous crime.
Arkansas	Citizen, or declared intention; must exhibit poll tax receipt.	1 year..	6 mos...	30 days...	Yes.	Idiots, insane and convicts not pardoned.
California	Citizen by nativity, naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Quaretaro.	1 year..	90 days.	30 days...	Yes.	Chinese, insane, idiots, embezzlers of public money, convicts, persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen, or alien who declared intention 4 months before election; unlimited woman suffrage.	6 mos...	3 mos...	10 days...	Yes.	Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.
Connecticut	Citizen able to read; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	6 mos...	6 mos.....	Yes.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
Delaware	Citizen paying tax within two years; limited woman suffrage.	1 year..	6 mos...	10 days...	No..	Idiots, insane, paupers, felons.
Florida	Citizen, or declared intention and paying poll tax; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	6 mos...	None.....	Yes.	Insane, under guardianship, convicts.
Georgia	Citizen who has paid all taxes since 1877.	1 year..	6 mos...	None.....	(a)	Convicts, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Hawaii	Male 21 years of age or over and naturalized citizen of U. S.	1 year..	3 mos...	.....	.....	Army and navy officers and aliens.
Idaho	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	6 mos...	30 days.	None.....	Yes.	Convicts, insane, under guardianship, bigamists, polygamists.
Illinois	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	3 mos ..	30 days...	Yes.	Criminals unpardoned.

Indiana	Citizen, or declared intention; limited woman suffrage.	6 mos...	2 mos...	30 days...	No ..	Convicted of crime.
Iowa	Citizen, women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 mos...	2 mos...	None.....	(*b*)	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Kansas	Citizen, or declared intention: women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 mos...	1 month	30 days...	(*b*)	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the United States.
Kentucky	Citizen, limited woman suffrage.	1 year..	6 mos...	60 days...	(*c*)	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery.
Louisiana	Citizen, or declared intention...	1 year..	6 mos...	30 days...	Yes.	Insane, idiots, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds.
Maine	Citizen	3 mos...	3 mos...	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who can't read and write.
Maryland	Citizen	1 year..	6 mos...	None.....	Yes.	Persons convicted of crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, offering or accepting bribe for vote.
Massachusetts	Citizen who can read and write English; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	6 mos...	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers (except U. S. soldiers), persons under guardianship.
Michigan	Citizen, women vote at school elections.	6 mos...	20 days.	20 days...	Yes.	Indians under tribal rules, duelists and abettors.
Minnesota	Citizen, women vote at school elections.	6 mos...	30 days.	30 days...	(*d*)	Treason, felony unless pardoned, idiots, insane, uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi	Citizen	2 years.	1 year..	1 year....	Yes	Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers.
Missouri	Citizen, or declared intention...	1 year..	6 mos...	6 months.	(*e*)	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, convicted of felony in any degree or violating right of suffrage unless pardoned.
Montana	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters and questions of taxation.	1 year..	30 days.	None.....	Yes.	Felons, insane, idiots.
Nebraska	Citizen, or declared intention...	6 mos...	1 month	10 days...	(*b*)	Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nevada	Citizen	6 mos...	1 month	10 days...	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony.
New Hampshire	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	6 mos...	6 mos...	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons excused from paying taxes, convicts not pardoned.
New Jersey	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	5 mos...	None.....	Yes.	Paupers, insane, convicted of crime unless pardoned.
New Mexico	Citizen	6 mos ..	3 mos...	30 days...	Yes.	Convicted of crime, soldiers, removed from office for detaining public money, offering or accepting a bribe at any election, convicted of felony or twice for petit larceny.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
New York	Citizens, who have been such for ten days.	1 year.	4 mos.	30 days.	Yes.	Convicted of crime or felony, betters on election; bribers and bribed.
North Carolina	Citizens, who can read and write and paying poll tax.	2 years.	6 mos.	4 mos.	Yes.	Convicted of felony unless restored to rights, idiots, insane persons.
North Dakota	Citizen, or declared intention.	1 year.	6 mos.	90 days.	(*f*)	Convicted of felony, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians under tribal rule.
Ohio	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year.	1 month	20 days.	(*g*)	Idiots, insane, soldiers, sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma	Citizen, including Indians not members of any tribe.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 days.	No.	No express exceptions.
Oregon	Citizen, or declared intention.	6 mos.	3 mos.	30 days.	No.	Idiots, insane, felons, Chinese, soldiers and sailors.
Pennsylvania	Citizen at least one month; if 22 years old, must have paid tax within two years.	1 year.	2 mos.	2 mos.	Yes.	Convicted of perjury and violation of election laws.
Porto Rico	Citizen of the U. S. or a Porto Rican, must be able to read or write or be a taxpayer.	1 year.	6 mos.	.....	Yes.	Members of U. S. army and navy not citizens of Porto Rico, persons convicted of felony and those who have served term of imprisonment unless pardoned.
Rhode Island	Citizen	2 years.	6 mos.	60 days.	(*h*)	Paupers, lunatics under guardianship, Indians, soldiers, sailors, convicted of felony unless restored.
South Carolina	Citizen	1 year.	2 mos.	2 mos.	Yes.	Paupers, Indians, lunatics and felons.
South Dakota	Citizen, or declared intention; woman suffrage on school matters.	6 mos.	30 days.	10 days.	(*i*)	Convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, persons under guardianship.
Tennessee	Citizen	1 year.	6 mos.	None	(*j*)	Convicted of infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.
Texas	Citizen, or declared intention; limited woman suffrage.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 mos.	(*k*)	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, felons, soldiers and sailors.
Utah	Citizen, suffrage extended to women equally with men.	1 year.	4 mos.	60 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, treason, crime against.

Vermont.....	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	1 month	30 days...	Yes.	Unpardoned convicts.
Virginia.....	Citizen paying poll tax.....	2 years.	1 year..	30 days...	Yes	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, felons, duelists, soldiers and sailors, persons convicted of treason, or felony.
Washington.....	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	3 mos...	30 days...	(*l*)	Convicted of infamous crime, Indians not taxed, idiots and insane.
West Virginia....	Citizen.....	1 year..	2 mos...	None.....	No..	Convicts, bribers, paupers, insane, idiots, soldiers and sailors.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen, or declared intention; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	10 days.	10 days...	Yes.	Insane, felons, under guardianship, duelists.
Wyoming.....	Citizen, suffrage extended to women equally with men.	1 year..	2 mos...	None.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.

(*a*) Registration required in some counties.
(*b*) In all cities.
(*c*) In cities of first, second and third class.
(*d*) In cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over.
(*e*) In cities of 100,000 population or over.
(*f*) In cities of 3,000 population or over.
(*g*) In cities of 9,000 population or over.
(*h*) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before December 31st.
(*i*) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote.
(*j*) In counties having 50,000 population or over.
(*k*) In cities having 10,000 or over.
(*l*) In precincts having 250 population or over.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators. (years)	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's. (years)	Salary.
Alabama	Quad..	Second Tuesday in January	50 days.	35	4	105	4	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Arizona (*a*)	Bien..	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Arkansas	Bien..	Second Monday, January	60 days.	35	4	100	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
California	Bien..	First Monday after January 1	60 days.	40	4	80	2	$8 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Colorado	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	35	4	65	2	$7 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Connecticut	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	None.	24	2	252	2	$300 per annum and 25 cents a mile.
Delaware	Bien..	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Florida (*b*)	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday, April	60 days.	32	4	68	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Georgia	Ann...	Fourth Wednesday, October	50 days.	44	2	175	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Idaho	Bien..	First Monday after first day of Jan.	60 days.	21	2	49	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Illinois	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	None.	51	4	153	2	$1,000 per regular session, $5 a day for special sessions and 10 cents a mile.
Indiana	Bien..	Thursday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Iowa	Bien..	Second Monday, January	None.	50	4	100	2	$500 per session and mileage.
Kansas	Bien..	First Tuesday after second Monday, January	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Kentucky	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Louisiana	Bien..	Second Monday, May	60 days.	39	4	114	4	$5 a day and mileage.
Maine	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	None.	31	2	151	2	$150 per annum and 20 cents a mile.
Maryland	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	26	4	95	2	$5 a day and mileage.
Massachusetts	Ann...	First Wednesday, January	None.	40	1	240	1	$750 per annum and $2 a mile.
Michigan	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	None.	32	2	100	2	$3 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Minnesota	Bien..	First Monday, January	90 days.	54	4	114	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Mississippi	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	None.	45	4	133	4	$400 per regular session, $5 per day special session, and 10 cents a mile.
Missouri	Bien..	Wednesday after January 1	None.	34	4	142	2	$5 a day for 70 days, $1 per day thereafter and mileage.
Montana	Bien..	First Monday, January	60 days.	26		72	2	$6 a day and mileage.

Nebraska (*c*)	Bien..	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Nevada	Bien..	Third Monday, January	50 days.	15	4	30	2	$8 a day and 25 cents a mile.
New Hampshire	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	None.	24	2	394	2	$200 per annum and mileage.
New Jersey	Ann...	Second Tuesday, January	None.	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico (*a*)	Bien..	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 a day and mileage.
New York	Ann...	First Wednesday, January	None.	50	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum and 10 cents a mile.
North Carolina	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
North Dakota	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Ohio	Bien..	First Monday, January	None.	33	2	110	2	$600 per annum and 12 cents a mile.
Oklahoma (*a*)	Bien..	Second Tuesday, January	60 days.	13	2	26	2	$4 a day and 20 cents a mile.
Oregon	Bien..	Second Monday, Jan. odd years	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Pennsylvania	Bien..	First Tuesday, January	None.	50	4	204	2	$1,500 per annum and 20 cents a mile.
Rhode Island	Ann...	First Tuesday, January	None.	38	1	72	1	$5 a day not to exceed 60 days and 8 cents a mile.
South Carolina	Ann..	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	41	4	124	2	$4 a day and 15 cents a mile.
South Dakota	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	44	2	88	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Tennessee	Bien..	First Monday, January	75 days.	33	2	99	2	$4 a day and 4 cents a mile.
Texas	Bien..	Second Tuesday, January	90 days.	31	4	128	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Utah	Bien..	Second Monday, January	60 days.	18	4	45	2	$4 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Vermont	Bien..	First Wednesday, October	None.	30	2	246	2	$3 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Virginia	Bien..	First Wednesday, January	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Washington	Bien..	Second Monday, January	60 days.	42	4	94	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
West Virginia	Bien..	Second Wednesday, January	45 days.	30	4	86	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Wisconsin	Bien..	Second Wednesday, January	None.	33	4	100	2	$500 per annum and 10 cents a mile.
Wyoming	Bien..	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	23	4	50	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.

(*a*) Territories.
(*b*) Session is sixty days unless extended by special vote.
(*c*) Members do not receive pay for more than sixty days at any one sitting, nor more than 100 days during their term

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF MICHIGAN.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1850 TO 1902.

NOVEMBER, 1850.

An amendment to grant "equal suffrage to colored persons," was submitted to the people, November, 1850, and rejected by the following vote: For, 12,840; against, 32,026.

NOVEMBER, 1858.

The general banking law of the state was submitted to the people, November 2, 1858, and adopted. For, 41,006; against, 19,865.

NOVEMBER, 1860.

"As to banking corporations" making officers and stockholders individually liable to the extent of their respective shares of stock, adopted as follows; For, 59,954; against, 15,477.

"As to legislative sessions," fixing time and place of holding, and providing for adjournment; also, providing that no new bill shall be introduced after the first fifty days of the session shall have expired, and allowing extra compensation to members from the upper peninsula, not to exceed two dollars per day during the session. Adopted as follows: For, 53,152; against, 18,246.

"As to Sec. 2, Art. XVIII," adding to said section the following: "*Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners." Adopted. For, 62,936: against, 8,054.

NOVEMBER, 1862.

"Relative to removals from office," empowering the governor to enquire into the condition and administration of any public office, and acts of public officers (except legislative and judicial), to remove such officers in certain cases, appoint a successor, and report the causes of such removal to the next legislature. Adopted. For, 3,180; against, 1,273.

"As to banks," providing that corporations shall be formed under general laws only except for municipal purposes, but allowing the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to create a single bank with branches; also that no general banking law shall take effect until ratified by the people; also, for all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for

the registry of all bills or notes issued as money, and requiring security to the full amount of such issue, in State or United States stocks, bearing interest, to be deposited with the state treasurer. Adopted. For, 5,067; against, 1,644.

"As to regents of the university," providing for the election of a board of eight in 1863, their respective terms of office, when successors to be elected, etc. Adopted. For, 4,363: against, 1,901.

"As to elections in upper peninsula," fixing the time for the election of certain state officers, to wit: all district or county officers, state senators or representatives, and the time of holding the county and district canvass. Adopted. For, 5,193; against, 1,440.

"As to amendments of the constitution," providing that the question of the revision of the constitution be submitted to the electors at the general election in 1866, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide. Adopted. For, 4,375; against, 1,806.

NOVEMBER, 1866.

"As to soldiers voting," providing that, in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, no elector shall be deprived of his right to vote by reason of his service in the army or navy at such time, in this State or the United States. Adopted. For, 86,354; against, 13,094.

"For a revision of the constitution," the people expressed their sanction for revision by the following vote: For, 79,505; against, 28,623.

APRIL, 1868.

"Proposition relative to annual or biennial sessions of the legislature to stand as section eight (8) of article five (5) of said constitution," on which the votes were as follows: Annual sessions—"Yes," 24,482: biennial sessions—"Yes," 100,314.

"Proposed section relative to prohibition," providing that "The legislature shall not pass any act authorizing the grant of licenses for the sale of ardent spirits or intoxicating liquors but shall by law prohibit the sale of the same as a beverage," on which the vote was as follows: Prohibition—"Yes," 72,462; prohibition—"No," 86,143.

NOVEMBER, 1870.

"Relative to raising two thousand dollars for public buildings, highways, or bridges," empowering the board of supervisors of any county to raise not to exceed the above named sum per annum for such purposes. Rejected. For, 39,180; against, 61,904.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers and judges of the circuit court." The following were the proposed salaries: Governor, two thousand five hundred dollars: judges of the circuit court, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, attorney general and superintendent of public instruction, two thousand dollars each. Rejected For, 36,109; against. 68,912.

"Impartial suffrage." Under this head were three propositions: 1st. The apportionment of representatives. 2d. The qualification of electors, by which the word "white" was stricken from the constitution. 3d. Of whom the militia shall be composed. Adopted. For, 54,105; against, 50,598.

"Of railroads." There were three propositions under this head. 1st. Authorizing the legislature to regulate passenger and freight charges. Adopted. For, 78,602; against, 51,397. 2d. Prohibiting the consolidation of competing lines of railroad, except that at least sixty days' notice be given publicly to all stockholders, as provided by law. Adopted. For, 76,912; against, 51,194. 3d. Authorizing the payment of bonds or obligations heretofore issued. Rejected. For, 50,078; against, 78,453.

NOVEMBER, 1872.

"Providing for the payment of bonds issued and negotiated, and the purchase price thereof realized prior to May 27, 1870, by the counties, townships and municipalities issuing the same for, and in aid of any railroad company." Rejected. For, 44,684; against, 70,893.

"Relative to the limits of judicial circuits, and the number thereof." Rejected. For, 47,972; against, 65,848.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges," fixing their salaries at two thousand five hundred dollars. Rejected. For, 57,326; against, 58,987.

NOVEMBER, 1874.

Amendment submitted to the people, relating to woman suffrage. Rejected. For, 40,077; against, 135,957.

NOVEMBER, 1876.

"Relative to license for the sale of intoxicating liquors." Clause forbidding the grant of license stricken from the constitution by the following vote: For striking out, 60,639; against, 52,561.

"Relative to the salaries of judges of the circuit court," proposing two thousand five hundred dollars per annum each. Rejected. For, 65,371; against, 65,966.

"As to the time of submitting to the people amendments to the constitution." Amendment and revision may be submitted to the people at the spring or autumn election. Adopted. For, 52,306; against, 21,984.

APRIL, 1878.

"Relative to appointment of clerk of the supreme court." To give power of appointment to court. Rejected. For. 30,313; against, 34,712.

"Relative to corporations." Making stockholders individually liable to the full amount of their respective shares, for all labor done for or in behalf of such corporation. Rejected. For, 24,770; against, 42,064.

APRIL, 1880.

"Relative to the salary of the governor." Fixing the salary at three thousand dollars per year. Rejected. For, 49,035; against, 91,753.

NOVEMBER, 1880.

"Relative to a bridge or tunnel across the Detroit river." Rejected. For, 37,340; against, 58,040.

APRIL, 1881.

"Relative to penal fines." Empowering boards of education in cities, or township boards, to apply such fines to library or school purposes. Adopted. For, 51,475; against, 8,370.

"Relative to clerks of the circuit and supreme courts." Authorizing the supreme court to appoint its own clerk. Adopted, For, 62,593; against, 6,640.

"Relative to circuit courts." Providing for more than one judge in the circuit in which Detroit is or may be situated. Adopted. For, 53,840; against, 6,628.

NOVEMBER, 1882.

"Relative to the salaries of the judges of the circuit courts." Increasing such salaries. Adopted. For, 85,705; against, 55,638.

"Relative to the adjustment of claims against counties." Providing for the establishment of boards of county auditors. Rejected. For, 23,814; against, 38,073.

"Revision." The question of a general revision of the constitution was also submitted and was decided in the negative by the following vote: For, 20,937; against, 35,123.

NOVEMBER, 1884.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges, upper peninsula, allowing increase." Adopted. For, 35,345; against, 28,642.

"Relative to compensation of members of the legislature, and prohibiting acceptance by them of railroad passes." Rejected. For, 31,693; against, 52,707.

NOVEMBER, 1886.

"Relative to the board of auditors of Wayne county." Rejected. For, 15,020; against, 20,755.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 40,445; against, 60,220.

APRIL, 1887.

"Relative to the liquor traffic." Rejected. For, 178,636; against, 184,281.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 72,718; against, 124,838.

NOVEMBER, 1888.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 21,221; against, 19,382.

A general banking law was submitted to the people November, 1888, and adopted. For, 48,531; against, 20,300.

APRIL, 1889.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 49,478; against, 19,834.

"Relative to duration of corporations." Adopted. For, 35,269; against, 28,950.

"Relative to salary of governor," making the salary four thousand dollars per annum. Adopted. For, 111,854; against, 72,494.

NOVEMBER, 1890.

The question of a general revision of the constitution was submitted to the people and rejected. For, 16,431; against, 26,261.

APRIL, 1891.

Salary of attorney general. Adopted. For, 69,622; against, 68,335. Recanvassed June 1, 1894, by order of supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 69,248; against, 69,651.

NOVEMBER, 1892.

Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution. Adopted. For, 16,948; against, 16,245.

APRIL 3, 1893.

Relative to salaries of state officers. For, 64,422; against, 62,601. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 59,317; against, 70,772.

Relative to works of internal improvement at Grand Rapids. For, 70,597; against, 55,091. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 72,745; against, 52,476.

Relative to extending jurisdiction of circuit courts in certain cases. For, 60,219; against, 53,492. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 62,023; against, 48,797.

Relative to creation of county and township boards of highway commissioners. For, 68,486; against, 60,015. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 69,050; against, 59,922.

NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

Authorizing inmates of soldiers' homes to vote where such homes are situated. Adopted. For, 127,758; against, 29,607.

Relative to the qualifications of electors of this state, requiring foreign born electors to be citizens of the United States or to have declared their intention of becoming such two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, 1894. Adopted. For, 117,088; against, 31,537.

APRIL 1, 1895.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 50,065; against, 139,039.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 60,567; against, 97,278.

APRIL 5, 1897.

"Relative to the salary of attorney general." Rejected. For, 70,138; against, 90,973.

"Relative to board of county auditors for Kent county." Rejected. For, 53,201; against, 57,793.

APRIL 3, 1899.

"Relative to improvement and maintenance of highways." Adopted. For, 130,416; against, 93,442.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 108,197; against, 104,884.

"Relative to judicial department." Rejected. For, 99,391; against, 102,269.

"Relative to state printing office." Rejected. For, 105,711; against, 108,317.

NOVEMBER 6, 1900.

"Relative to the taxation of corporations." Adopted. For, 442,728; against, 54,757.

APRIL 1, 1901.

"Relative to salaries of members of the legislature." Rejected. For, 112,883; against, 187,615.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 110,855; against, 130,108.

NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

"Relative to the publication of the general laws in newspapers." Adopted. For, 155,837; against, 105,241.

"Relative to indeterminate sentences." Adopted. For, 146,265; against, 78,338.

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party, and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than 1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reserved, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first grade" of government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J.	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J.	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J.	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J.	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second grade" of government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1824—James Witherell, C. J.	1828.	
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J.	1837.	
1824—John Hunt, A. J.	1827.	Deceased.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J.	1832.	
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J.	1832.	

Term began.	Term expired.
1832—George Morell, C. J.	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J.	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom shall constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari, or writ of error," Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendance over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court but altered its anuual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac,

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836. Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842. Resigned.
1836. George Morell, A. J.	1842. C. J., vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836. Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.
1838. Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848. Additional justice.
1843. Epaphroditus Ranson, C. J.	1848.
1848. Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.
1842. Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845. Resigned.
1843. Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846. Resigned.
1845. Warner Wing, A. J.	1852. Vice Felch.
1846. George Miles, A. J.	1850. Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848. Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.
1848. Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851. Additional A. J., deceased.
1850. Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852. Vice Miles, deceased.
1851. George Martin, A. J.	1852. Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts," and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges holding supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution.

John S. Goodrich.....Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing.....Resigned, 1856
George Martin.....
Sanford M. Green.....Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland.....
Samuel T. Douglass.....Resigned, 1857
David Johnson.....Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt.....Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple.....Died October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon.....October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson.....November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell.....May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves.....May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner.....May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence.....May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constitute a quorum, and they hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

The following is the list of the justices of the supreme court under its present organization:

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.		Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*)	1858–1867	John W. Champlin (*d*)	1884–1891
Randolph Manning (*b*)	1858–1869	Allen B. Morse (*d*)(*l*)	1886–1893
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*)(*d*)	1864–1869	James V. Campbell (*m*)	1888–1890
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1858–1871	Charles D. Long (*d*)	1888–1897
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*)	1858–1873	Edward Cahill (*n*)	1890–1890
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1868–1875	John W. McGrath (*d*)(*o*)(*p*)	1891–1895
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*)(*s*)	1870–1877	Claudius B. Grant (*d*)	1890–1899
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1872–1879	Robert M. Montgomery (*d*)	1892–1901
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)	1874–1881	George H. Durand (*q*)	1892–1892
Isaac Marston (*d*)(*g*)	1875–1881	Frank A. Hooker (*r*)(*d*)	1894–1903
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1876–1881	Joseph B. Moore	1896–1905
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)	1878–1885	Charles D. Long (*t*)	1898–1907
Allen B. Morse (*i*)	1885–1885	Claudius B. Grant	1900–1909
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1880–1887	Robert M. Montgomery	1902–1911
Isaac Marston (*j*)	1882–1889	William L. Carpenter (*u*)	1902–1907
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*)(*k*)	1882–1889		

(*a*) Chief justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, Feb. 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston.
(*l*) Resigned, Aug. 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to Dec. 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Died in 1898.
(*t*) Died June 27, 1902.
(*u*) Vice Long, deceased.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two annnal terms each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behaviour.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the dis-

trict of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in district courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts, and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842.	Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846.	Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847.	Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb

and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties, whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act affecting the number of circuits was approved May 29, 1897, since which time there have been thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor, from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The new constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years. These are the present probate courts.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradully transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires
FRANK A. HOOKER, Charlotte, - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1903

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

JOSEPH B. MOORE, Lapeer, - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1905
WILLIAM L. CARPENTER, Detroit, (*a*), - - -	Dec. 31, 1907
CLAUDIUS B. GRANT, Marquette, - - - -	Dec. 31, 1909
ROBERT M. MONTGOMERY, Grand Rapids, - -	Dec. 31, 1911

Clerk—CHARLES C. HOPKINS, Lansing.
Reporter—JOHN A. BROOKS, Lansing.
Crier—MOSES R. TAYLOR, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is ten years. They are required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of §186, Compiled Laws of 1897. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter, $1,500 and expenses of attending court; of the clerk, $300 and fees. They are appointed by the court, and hold office during the pleasure of the latter. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles D. Long.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1900.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	Orville W. Coolidge	Niles.
3	William L. Carpenter	Detroit.
	Morse Rohnert	Detroit.
	Robert E. Frazer	Detroit.
	Joseph W. Donovan	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	Flavius L. Brooke	Detroit.
4	Erastus Peck	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	John W. Adams	Kalamazoo.
10	Byron A. Snow	Saginaw.
	Emmet L. Beach	Saginaw.
11	Joseph H. Steere	Sault Ste. Marie.
12	Albert F. Streeter	Calumet.
13	Frederick W. Mayne	Charlevoix.
14	Frederick J. Russell	Hart.
15	George L. Yaple	Mendon.
16	James Tucker	Mt. Clemens.
17	Alfred Wolcott	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
18	Theodore F. Shepard	Bay City.
19	Aaron V. McAlvay	Manistee.
20	Philip Padgham	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinnie	Ann Arbor.
23	Maine J. Connine	Oscoda.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	John W. Stone	Marquette.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
27	Lewis G. Palmer	Big Rapids.
28	Clyde C. Chittenden	Cadillac.
29	George P. Stone	Ithaca.
30	Howard Wiest	Williamston.
31	Eugene F. Law	Port Huron.
	Harvey Tappan	Port Huron.
32	Norman W. Hare	Ironwood.
33	Frank Sheperd	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Stearns F. Smith	Owosso.
36	John R. Carr	Cassopolis.
37	Herbert E. Winsor	Marshall.
38	Harry A. Lockwood	Monroe.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years. Salary $2,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors.

STATE COURT OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

	Term expires.
FREDERICK KLUMP, Cass City,	May 26, 1903
CHARLES H. JOHNSON, Detroit,	May 26, 1904
HIRMAN L. CHIPMAN, Bad Axe,	May 26, 1905

This court is appointed for the purpose of settling disputes and grievances between employers and employes. It has a clerk, appointed from its own members, and the office of such clerk is at the capitol building at Lansing. Disputes between employers and employed must be submitted in writing to the court, whereupon an investigation of the matter is made by the court and a decision rendered. In case of strikes or lock-outs the court makes its investigation where such strike or lock-out may occur.— *Chapter 30, Compiled Laws of 1897.*

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

ALFRED J. MURPHY and JAMES PHELAN, Judges.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 7, March 4, May 2, July 4, September 5 November 7, 1903.

SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

RICHARD L. NEWNHAM.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 9, May 11, September 21, December 14, 1903.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

SHOWING POPULATION, 1900 and 1894, AND SESSIONS OF COURT, 1903.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1903.			
		1900.	1894.				
Hillsdale	1	29,865	30,272	Feb. 9	Apr. 20	Sept. 7	Nov. 23
Lenawee	1	48,406	48,541	Jan. 5	Mar. 16	May 25	Oct. 12
Total	....	78,271	78,813				
Berrien	2	49,165	45,635	Feb. 9	Apr. 27	Sept.14	Dec. 1
Total	....	49,165	45,635				
Wayne	3	348,793	292,461	Jan. 6	Apr. 9	July 7	Sept.15
Total	....	348,793	292,461				
Jackson	4	48,222	46,535	Jan. 5 / Mar. 2	May. 4	Sept.14	Nov. 9
Total	....	48,222	46,535				
Barry	5	22,514	23,699	Mar. 2	May. 25	Sept.14	Dec. 7
Eaton	5	31,668	32,618	Jan. 19	Apr. 20	June 15	Oct. 12
Total	....	54,182	56,317				
Lapeer	6	27,641	28,879	Jan. 12	Mar. 9	June 8	Nov. 2
Oakland	6	44,792	42,676	Feb. 2	Apr. 13	Sept.14	Dec. 7
Total	....	72,433	71,555				
Genesee	7	41,804	40,553	Jan. 12	Apr. 20	Sept. 7	Oct. 19
Total	....	41,804	40,553				
Ionia	8	34,329	34,820	Feb. 2	May 4	Sept.21	Nov. 16
Montcalm	8	32,754	34,158	Jan. 12	Mar. 16	June 1	Oct. 19
Total	....	67,083	68,978				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS —Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1903.			
		1900.	1894.				
Kalamazoo	9	44,310	42,056	Feb. 16	May 11	Sept.21	Nov. 16
Total	....	44,310	42,056				
Saginaw	10	81,222	81,847	Mar. 2	May 11	Sept.14	Dec. 7
Total	....	81,222	81,847				
Alger	11	5,860	1,385	Feb. 2*	May 18	Oct. 26	
Chippewa	11	21,338	15,322	Feb. 9*	June 1	Sept. 7	Dec. 7*
Luce	11	2,983	2,348	Jan. 26*	May 4	Oct. 12	
Schoolcraft	11	7,889	7,127	Jan. 12	Apr. 20*	June 22	Sept.28
Total	....	38,070	26,182				
Baraga	12	4,320	4,232	Jan. 5	Apr. 6	July 20	Oct. 5
Houghton	12	66,063	44,175	Jan. 19	Apr. 20	Aug. 3	Oct. 26
Keweenaw	12	3,217	2,805	Jan. 12	Apr. 13	July 27	Oct. 12
Total	....	73,600	51,212				
Antrim	13	16,568	12,427	Feb. 23	May 18	July 27	Oct. 26
Charlevoix	13	13 956	11,665	Mar. 2	May 25	Sept.21	Dec. 14
Grand Traverse	13	20,479	17,515	Feb. 2	June 8	Sept.28	Dec. 21
Leelanau	13	10,556	9,572	Feb. 16	June 1	Oct. 12	
Total	....	61,559	51,179				
Muskegon	14	37,036	37,324	Jan. 19	Apr. 27	Sept.21	Nov. 16
Oceana	14	16,644	16,599	Jan. 5	Apr. 7	Sept. 1	Nov. 2
Total	....	53,680	53,923				
Branch	15	27,811	26,207	Mar. 2	June 1	Oct. 5	Dec. 7
St. Joseph	15	23,889	25,087	Jan. 19	Mar. 23	July 13	Oct. 26
Total	....	51,700	51,294				
Macomb	16	33,244	32,387	Mar. 9	May 11	Sept.28	Dec. 14
Total	....	33,244	32,387				
Kent	17	129,714	121,938	Mar. 2	May 4	Sept. 7	Dec. 7
Total	....	129.714	121,938				
Bay	18	62,378	61,304	Mar. 2	May 4	Sept.14	Dec. 7
Total	....	62,378	61,304				

* Non-jury term.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population. 1900.	Population. 1894.	Sessions of court for 1903.			
Lake	19	4,957	5,897	Feb. 16	May 11	Oct. 19	
Manistee	19	27,856	26,114	Jan. 26	May 25	Sept. 8	Nov. 16
Mason	19	18,885	18,422	Jan. 12	Apr. 13	June 22	Oct. 5
Osceola	19	17,859	16,472	Mar. 2	June 8	Sept. 21	Dec. 14
Total	....	69,557	66,908				
Allegan	20	38,812	39,189	Feb. 16	May 18	Oct. 5	Dec. 7
Ottawa	20	39,667	39,083	Jan. 12	Mar. 16	Aug. 3	Nov. 2
Total	....	78,479	78,272				
Clare	21	8,360	7,976	Jan. 12	Mar. 23	June 15	Sept. 21
Isabella	21	22,784	21,439	Feb. 23	May 18	Sept. 1	Nov. 23
Midland	21	14,439	13,218	Jan. 26	Apr. 13	Aug. 31	Oct. 26
Total	....	45,583	42,633				
Washtenaw	22	47,761	43,509	Mar. 2	May 4	Oct. 5	Dec. 7
Total	....	47,761	43,509				
Alcona	23	5,691	5,418	Feb. 9	June 8	Sept. 7	
Iosco	23	10,246	12,340	Feb. 16	June 15	Sept. 14	Dec. 7
Oscoda	23	1,468	1,806	Feb. 3	June 2	Sept. 1	
Total	....	17,405	19,564				
Huron	24	34,162	32,256	Jan. 26	Mar. 23	June 8	Oct. 26
Sanilac	24	35,055	33,945	Jan. 5	Mar. 2	May 25	Sept. 28
Tuscola	24	35,890	34,412	Feb. 10	May 5	Sept. 1	Dec. 1
Total	....	105,107	100,613				
Delta	25	23,881	19,262	Jan. 19	Apr. 20	July 20*	Oct. 19
Dickinson	25	17,890	14,700	Jan. 5	Apr. 13	July 13*	Oct. 12
Iron	25	8,990	5,293	Feb. 16	June 1	Oct. 5	Dec. 14
Marquette	25	41,239	38,008	Feb. 23	May 18	Sept. 7	Dec. 1
Menominee	25	27,046	23,740	Feb. 2	May 4	Aug. 10*	Nov. 16
Total	....	119,046	101,003				
Alpena	26	18,254	17,717	Mar. 2	June 1	Sept. 14	Dec. 7
Montmorency	26	3,234	2,438	Mar. 17	Oct. 13		
Presque Isle	26	8,821	5,911	Feb. 16	May 18	Oct. 26	
Total	....	30,309	26,066				
Mecosta	27	20,693	20,729	Feb. 9	May 11	Sept. 7	Nov. 2
Newaygo	27	17,637	19,125	Mar. 2	June 1	Sept. 21	Dec. 14
Total	....	38,330	39,854				

* Non-jury term.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population. 1900.	Population. 1894.	Sessions of court for 1903.			
Benzie	28	9,685	8,033	Jan. 19	Apr. 20	Aug. 17	Nov. 16
Kalkaska	28	7,133	5,640	Jan. 12	Apr. 13	Aug. 10	Nov. 9
Missaukee	28	9,308	6,955	Jan. 5	Apr. 6	Aug. 3	Oct. 5
Wexford	28	16,845	14,047	Feb. 2	May 4	Aug. 24	Nov. 23
Total	....	42,971	34,705				
Clinton	29	25,136	26,262	Mar. 9	June 1	Sept.14	Dec. 7
Gratiot	29	29,889	28,776	Feb. 2	Apr. 27	June 29	Nov. 9
Total	....	55,025	55,038				
Ingham	30	39,818	39,689	Jan. 12	Mar. 2	May 11	Sept. 28
Total	....	39,818	39,689				
St. Clair	31	55,228	54,321	Jan. 1	Apr. 6	July 6	Oct. 5
Total	....	55,228	54,321				
Gogebic	32	16,738	14,083	Feb. 16	May 18	Aug. 24	Dec. 7
Ontonagon	32	6,197	6,873	Mar. 2	June 1	Oct. 19	Dec. 21*
Total	....	22,935	20,956				
Cheboygan	33	15,516	13,900	Feb. 9	May 18	July 13	Sept. 28
Emmet	33	15,931	10,382	Jan. 12	Apr. 13	June 22	Sept. 1
Mackinac	33	7,703	7,237	Jan. 26	May 11	July 6*	Oct. 12
Total	....	39,150	31,519				
Arenac	34	9,821	6,943	Feb. 16	June 15	Oct. 19	
Crawford	34	2,943	2,710	Jan. 19	May 18	Sept.21	
Gladwin	34	6,564	4,900	Feb. 9	June 8	Oct. 12	
Ogemaw	34	7,765	5,638	Feb. 23	June 22	Oct. 26	
Otsego	34	6,175	4,794	Jan. 26	May 25	Sept.28	
Roscommon	34	1,787	1,657	Jan. 12	May 11	Sept.14	
Total	....	35,055	26,642				
Livingston	35	19,664	20,437	Feb 2	Apr. 20	June 15	Oct. 26
Shiawassee	35	33,866	32,854	Feb. 23	May 11	Sept.14	Nov. 23
Total	....	53,530	53,291				

* Non-jury term.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1903.			
		1900.	1894.				
Cass	36	20,876	21,176	Jan. 12	Mar. 16	May 25	Oct. 12
Van Buren	36	33,274	31,059	Feb. 2	Apr. 20	Sept. 14	Nov. 16
Total	....	54,150	52,235				
Calhoun	37	49,315	47,472	Feb. 2	May 4	Sept. 8	Nov. 16
Total	37	49,315	47,472				
Monroe	38	32,754	33,181	Feb. 2	Apr. 6	June 1	Nov. 2
Total	38	32,754	33,181				

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

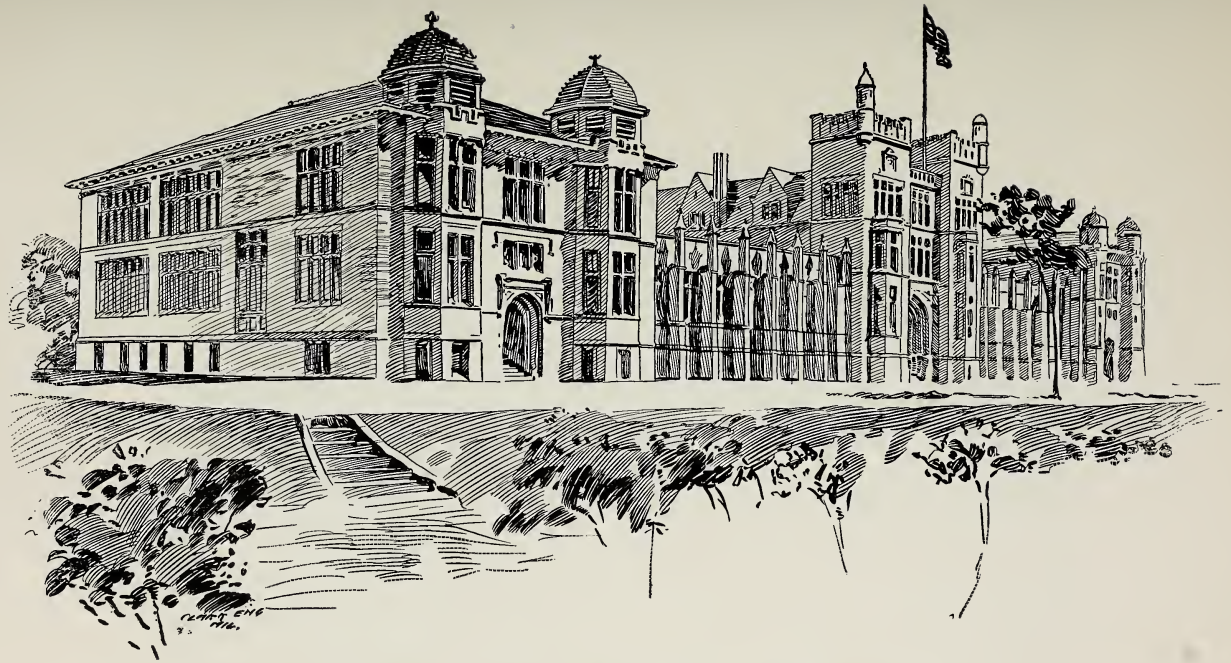
University Hall.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MT. PLEASANT.

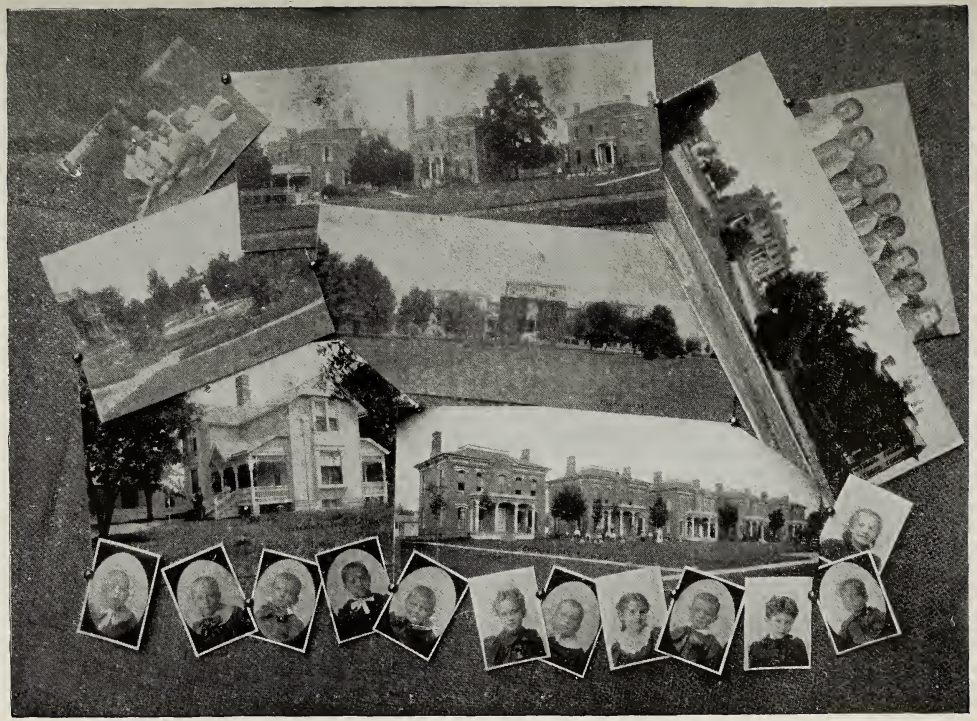
Main Building.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, LANSING.



NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MARQUETTE.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.
Chemistry Building.



STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

STATE ASYLUM, IONIA.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR INSANE, PONTIAC.
Main Building.

ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, KALAMAZOO.
Male Department.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, TRAVERSE CITY.

U. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, NEWBERRY.

HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC, LAPEER.
Bird's Eye View.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY, IONIA.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND PRISON, MARQUETTE.
Main Building.

SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.
Main Building.

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.
Main Building and Offices.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, LANSING.

UNITED STATES COURTS IN MICHIGAN.

THE CIRCUIT COURTS.

The United States are divided into nine judicial circuits. The circuit courts in each circuit are held by the justices of the supreme court allotted to the circuit, or by a circuit judge of the circuit (salary $6,000), or by the district judge of the district sitting alone, or by any two of the above sitting together.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

MR. JUSTICE HARLAN, Washington, D. C., associate justice of supreme court.

HORACE H. LURTON, Nashville, Tennessee, circuit judge.

*

HENRY F. SEVERENS, Kalamazoo, Michigan, circuit judge.

Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, *Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan*, Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee, and Western Tennessee.

Michigan Officers of the United States Circuit Courts in Michigan.

Clerk.—Eastern District—WALTER S HARSHA, Detroit; salary, fees.
Deputy Clerk.—Jennie Wright Jones, Bay City; fees.
Clerk.—Western District—CHARLES L. FITCH, Grand Rapids; fees.
Deputy Clerk.—FRANCIS M. MOORE, Marquette; fees.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Henry H. Swan, Detroit, salary, $5,000; attorney, William D. Gordon, Midland, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, James V. D. Willcox, Detroit, salary, $2,000; clerk, Darius J. Davison, salary, fees; marshal, William R. Bates, Flint, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in

*Made vacant by appointment of Wm. R. Day to the U. S. Supreme Court. Vacancy not filled at date of print, February 10, 1903.

Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Isle Royal, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, George P. Wanty, Grand Rapids, salary, $5,000; attorney, George G. Covell, Traverse City, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, Dwight Goss, Grand Rapids, salary, $1,600; marshal, Frank W. Wait, Sturgis, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, John McQuewan, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March and October at Grand Rapids, first Tuesdays of May and September at Marquette.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises, Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall he held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year, except August and September.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati, unless otherwise especially ordered by the court.

At the October, February and May sessions of the court, hereafter referred to as calendar sessions, there shall be a regular and peremptory call of a calendar containing all the cases upon the docket, which, under the rules, should then be ready for hearing.

At other than calendar sessions, except the June and July session, the court will hear any case upon the docket in which the record has been printed, and briefs for both parties filed, provided that there has been also filed in the clerk's office on the Monday preceding the first day of such session the written consent of counsel for both parties that such hearing may be had.

At other than calendar sessions, the court, on motion, will also hear appeals from interlocutory orders granting preliminary injunctions, appeals or writs of error in any cause given priority by the statutes of the United States, and appeals from orders in habeas corpus proceedings, where the petitioner is in jail, provided that the record has been printed, and the brief

of the moving party, and due notice of the motion have been filed with the opposing counsel at least six days before the opening day of the session.

Appeals in habeas corpus cases, when the petitioner is in jail, will be heard at any time when the court is in session, after the record has been printed and the brief for the petitioner has been filed with the opposing counsel six days before the day set for the hearing of the motion.

At other than calendar sessions the court will also hear all motions and miscellaneous business, and will announce opinions.

For good cause shown, on motion of either party, the court may advance any cause upon the docket to be heard at any session, whether calendar or otherwise, even though the time permitted under the rules for the filing of briefs may not have expired at the day set for the hearing. Such motions for the advancement of causes will only be heard by the court upon five days' previous notice to opposing counsel.

JUDGES.

JOHN M. HARLAN, of Kentucky, associate justice of supreme court.

HORACE H. LURTON, of Tennessee, circuit judge.

*

HENRY F. SEVERENS, of Michigan, circuit judge.

In case either of the above named are from any cause unable to sit, any district judge in the circuit may be assigned to sit.

Clerk, Frank O. Loveland, of Cincinnati, Ohio, salary, $3,000; clerk's office at Cincinnati, Ohio.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

[C. L. 1897, §§ 4880-81.]

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the governor of this state, or the president of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then, the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

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*Vacancy. See note, page 481.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 4, 1902, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	John B. Corliss.	Alfred Lucking.	John Sweet.	Herman Richter.	Dr. Suttis.	Total.
Wards 1 to 11 inclusive, and 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne Co.	16,743	20,009	403	169	1	37,325
Majority		2,693				

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend.	Frederick B. Wood.	Ebenezer R. Bragg.	Totals.
Jackson	5,852	4,396	205	10,453
Lenawee	5,543	4,705	381	10,629
Monroe	3,540	2,984	157	6,681
Washtenaw	4,284	4,298	175	8,757
Wayne, townships of—				
Brownstown				
Canton				
Ecorse				
Huron				
Monguagon				
Plymouth	2,979	2,007	116	5,102
Romulus				
Sumpter				
Taylor				
Van Buren				
Wyandotte city				
Totals	22,198	18,390	1,034	41,622
Majority	2,774			

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Washington Gardner.	Warner J. Sampson.	Charles A. Wood.	Delvin B. Reed.	Lyman M. Clark.	Rufus C. Reed.	Totals.
Branch	3,199	1,926	13	.....	.....	.....	5,138
Calhoun	4,560	3,384	645	196	.....	.....	8,785
Eaton	3,667	2,571	39	.....	.....	.....	6,277
Hillsdale	3,633	2,072	39	.....	.....	.....	5,744
Kalamazoo	4,682	3,947	215	.....	1	2	8,847
Totals	19,741	13900	951	196	1	2	34,791
Majority	4,691						

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward L. Hamilton.	Thomas O'Hara.	Edward F. Strickland.	Totals.
Allegan	3,610	1,537	.....	5,147
Barry	2,734	2,152	.....	4,886
Berrien	5,544	4,736	138	10,418
Cass	2,495	2,164	.....	4,659
St. Joseph	2,440	2,533	.....	4,973
Van Buren	3,794	2,246	.....	6,040
Totals	20,617	15,368	138	36,123
Majority	5,111			

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William Alden Smith.	Myron H. Walker.	Edward S. Townsend.	Charles A. Bissonette.	Totals.
Ionia	3,985	3,016	253	.....	7,254
Kent	11,167	6,956	383	289	18,795
Ottawa	3,888	1,553	131	.....	5,572
Totals	19,040	11,525	767	289	31,621
Majority	6,459				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W. Smith.	William H. S. Wood.	Ralph W. LeBaron.	I. H. Butterfield.	Totals.
Genesee	4,952	2,855	123	.....	7,930
Ingham	5,038	4,357	47	1	9,443
Livingston	2,432	2,438	14	.....	4,884
Oakland	5,652	4,278	40	.....	9,970
Wayne, townships of— Dearborn, Greenfield, Livonia, Nankin, Redford, Springwells, Wards 12, 14 and 16, Detroit	5,795	4,372	.....	.....	10,167
Totals	23,869	18,300	224	1	42,394
Majority	5,344				

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry McMorran.	Martin Crocker.	John Scott.	J. Merritt Lamb.	Totals.
Huron	2,787	1,533	102	34	4,456
Lapeer	2,684	1,572	154	67	4,477
Macomb	3,517	3,503	167	18	7,205
Sanilac	2,339	865	.....	.....	3,204
St. Clair	6,137	4,454	172	84	10,847
Wayne, townships of—					
Grosse Pointe	366	554	.....	4	924
Hamtramck					
Totals	17,830	12,481	595	207	31,113
Majority	4,547				

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	Henry M. Youmans.	J. George Fischer.	Samuel Hackett.	Totals.
Clinton	2,548	1,697	143	12	4,400
Saginaw	7,346	5,682	199	820	14,047
Shiawassee	4,212	2,536	335	41	7,124
Tuscola	3,286	1,474	327	28	5,115
Totals	17,392	11,389	1,004	901	30,686
Majority	4,098				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Roswell P. Bishop.	Daniel W. Goodenough.	Edwin S. Palmiter.	David M. Stevens.	J. K. Flood.	— — Goodenough.	Paul W. Goodenough.	Totals.
Benzie	825	319	217	6	.....	.....	.....	1,367
Lake	633	.....	23	13	.....	.....	.....	669
Leelanau	869	430	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,335
Manistee	2,187	1,578	68	10	.....	.....	.....	3,843
Mason	1,469	734	79	18	.....	.....	.....	2,300
Muskegon	3,823	1,709	71	250	.....	.....	.....	5,853
Newaygo	1,930	896	86	1	.....	.....	.....	2,913
Oceana	1,415	9	299	22	1	2	1	1,749
Wexford	1,351	491	90	10	.....	.....	.....	1,942
Totals	14,502	6,166	969	330	1	2	1	21,971
Majority	7,033							

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George A. Loud.	Michael O'Brien.	Louis R. Russell.	Totals.
Alcona	513	94	14	621
Alpena	1,605	1,809	26	3,440
Arenac	739	622	27	1,388
Bay	4,382	3,771	185	8,338
Cheboygan	1,494	1,150	43	2,687
Crawford	358	286	14	658
Emmet	1,634	834	142	2,610
Gladwin	690	186	15	891
Iosco	1,106	419	17	1,542
Midland	1,452	883	34	2,369
Montmorency	391	291	4	686
Ogemaw	864	416	26	1,306
Oscoda	218	83	3	304
Otsego	685	238	24	947
Presque Isle	938	764	.....	1,702
Totals	17,069	11,846	574	29,489
Majority	4,649			

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Archibald B. Darragh.	David J. Erwin.	Totals.
Antrim	1,030	428	1,458
Charlevoix	899	241	1,140
Clare	1,004	610	1,614
Grand Traverse	1,515	464	1,979
Gratiot	3,496	1,537	5,033
Isabella	2,183	1,502	3,685
Kalkaska	586	107	693
Mecosta	1 639	657	2,296
Missaukee	1,100	603	1,703
Montcalm	2,879	1,170	4,049
Osceola	1,579	393	1,972
Roscommon	264	179	443
Totals	18,174	7,891	26,065
Majority	10,283		

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Olin Young.	John Power.	Totals.
Alger	644	251	895
Baraga	552	256	808
Chippewa	2,300	1,116	3,416
Delta	1,741	516	2,257
Dickinson	1,918	306	2,224
Gogebic	1,405	584	1,989
Houghton	3,863	1,420	5,283
Iron	778	128	906
Keweenaw	277	28	305
Luce	351	129	480
Mackinac	789	702	1,491
Marquette	3,000	1,073	4,073
Menominee	1,768	1,160	2,928
Ontonagon	980	436	1,416
Schoolcraft	858	362	1,220
Totals	21,224	8,467	29,691
Majority	12,757		

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Frederick C. Martindale.	William P. Scullen.	Cauley H. Perrin.	Fritz Herman.	Herman C. Gesch.	Total
Wayne	7,034	7,486	151	92	36	14,799
Majority	.....	173				

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Charles C. Simons.	William VanDyke.	Holland Powell.	Edward Munck.	Robert F. Grover.	Total.
Wayne	6,702	5,727	106	25	31	12,591
Majority	813					

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	James E. Scripps.	George Suttie.	C. H. Baker.	Total
Wayne	5,384	3,524	1	8,909
Majority	1,859			

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	Solon Goodell.	George P. Coan.	George A. Waters.	Walter H. Williams.	Total.
Wayne	7,073	6,226	215	65	13,579
Majority	567				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Simeon Van Akin.	Herbert B. Hathaway.	Charles Bragg.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,486	4,719	416	10,621
Monroe	3,497	3,026	164	6,687
Totals	8,983	7,745	580	17,308
Majority	658			

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Lockerby.	Thomas D. Cutler.	Totals.
Branch	3,256	1,876	5,132
Hillsdale	3,666	2,013	5,679
St. Joseph	2,402	2,553	4,955
Totals	9,324	6,442	15,766
Majority	2,882		

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frederick F. Sovereign.	Erasmus S. Heckman.	Totals.
Berrien	5,764	4,434	10,198
Cass	2,442	2,211	4,653
Totals	8,206	6,645	14,851
Majority	1,561		

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Jason Woodman.	James H. Hammond.	Totals.
Allegan	3,559	1,581	5,140
Van Buren	3,746	2,296	6,042
Totals	7,305	3,877	11,182
Majority	3,428		

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Arthur D. Bangham.	John M. Willison.	Charles C. Landon.	John A. Moll.	Totals.
Calhoun	4,274	3,576	231	668	8,749
Kalamazoo	4,648	3,908	.....	211	8,767
Totals	8,922	7,484	231	879	17,516
Majority	328				

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank P. Glazier.	Henry N. Tefft.	James P. Wood.	Totals.
Jackson	5,324	4,839	261	10,424
Washtenaw	4,156	4,396	203	8,755
Totals	9,480	9,235	464	19,179
Plurality	245			

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

County.	George N. Jones.	James R. Hamilton.	William Langell.	Total.
St. Clair	5,861	4,683	90	10,634
Majority	1,088			

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	I. Roy Waterbury.	George J. Baker.	Totals.
Macomb	3,743	3,311	7,054
Oakland	5,447	4,443	9,890
Totals	9,190	7,754	16,944
Majority	1,436		

THIRTEENTH DIRTRICT.

Counties.	George Barnes.	Clark B. Dibble.	Frank Meyer.	Totals.
Genesee	4,784	3,054	126	7,964
Livingston	2,433	2,426	13	4,872
Totals	7,217	5,480	139	12,836
Majority	1,598	.....	.....	.....

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Albert B. Cook.	James Lynch.	Totals.
Ingham	4,969	4,374	9,343
Shiawassee	4,089	2,733	6,822
Totals	9,058	7,107	16,165
Majority	1,951	.....	.....

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties	Cassius L. Glasgow.	Charles T. Hartson.	Totals.
Barry	2,741	2,148	4,889
Eaton	3,631	2,609	6,240
Totals	6,372	4,757	11,129
Majority	1,615		

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	David E. Burns.	Wesley W. Hyde.	Jared E. Bodwell.	Emil A. Dapper.	Total.
Kent	4,746	3,970	148	135	8,999
Majority	493	.....	.....	.....	

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Augustus W. Weekes.	Henry D. Plumb.	Frank D. Cutler.	Robert A. F. Duderstadt.	Total.
Kent	5,555	3,615	314	153	9,640
Majority	1,470				

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles H. Laflamboy.	Israel L. Hubbell.	James R. Bowen.	Totals.
Ionia	3 683	3,112	444	7,239
Montcalm	2,711	1,195	394	4,300
Totals	6,394	4,307	838	11,539
Majority	1,249			

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Coleman C. Vaughan.	Willard D. Tucker.	Totals.
Clinton	2,545	1,722	4,267
Gratiot	3,331	1,687	5,018
Totals	5,876	3,409	9,285
Majority	2,467		

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper.	John F. Murphy.	Totals.
Huron	2,850	1,507	4,357
Sanilac	2,330	866	3,196
Totals	5,180	2,373	7,553
Majority	1,807		

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	William E. Brown.	Edwin L. Conner.	J. Charles Oatman.	Totals.
Lapeer	2,617	1,650	66	4,333
Tuscola	3,276	1,478	85	4,839
Totals	5,893	3,128	151	9,172
Majority	2,614			

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	John Baird.	John Leidlein.	Thomas Merrill.	Edward H. Hartwick.	Total
Saginaw	6,699	6,380	204	823	14,106
Plurality	319				

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	William D. Kelly.	Herman O'Conner.	Thomas H. Goodman.	Totals.
Muskegon	3,731	1,838	250	5,819
Ottawa	3,871	1,513	59	5,443
Totals	7,602	3,351	309	11,262
Majority	3,942			

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank L. Westover.	Harvey Gilbert.	Daniel L. Hilsinger.	Totals.
Bay	4,106	4,021	189	8,316
Midland	1,409	911	34	2,354
Totals	5,515	4,932	223	10,670
Majority	360			

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ellery C. Cannon.	Volney H. Hanchett.	Totals.
Isabella	2,162	1,522	3,684
Mecosta	1,624	678	2,302
Newaygo	1,935	927	2,862
Osceola	1,565	410	1,975
Totals	7,286	3,537	10,823
Majority	3,749		

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Augustine W. Farr.	Ira C. Ford.	Charles Houk.	Scattering.	Totals.
Benzie	829	331	.....	.....	1,160
Lake	630	266	18	1	915
Manistee	2,162	1,601	67	1	3,831
Mason	1,448	753	84	.....	2,285
Oceana	1,416	631	214	.....	2,261
Totals	6,485	3,582	383	2	10,452
Majority	2,518				

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Orlando C. Moffatt.	Hiram B. Hudson.	Totals.
Antrim	991	477	1,468
Charlevoix	847	220	1,067
Grand Traverse	1,538	450	1,988
Kalkaska	585	110	695
Leelanau	878	429	1,307
Wexford	1,349	506	1,855
Totals	6,188	2,192	8,380
Majority	3,996		

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alfred J. Doherty.	Robert R. Pointer.	Totals.
Alcona	518	82	600
Arenac	721	631	1,352
Clare	993	635	1,628
Crawford	341	307	648
Gladwin	687	196	883
Iosco	1,070	437	1,507
Missaukee	1,138	563	1,701
Ogemaw	813	463	1,276
Oscoda	238	67	305
Roscommon	252	190	442
Totals	6,771	3,571	10,342
Majority	3,200		

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties	William L. Curtis.	Henry J. A. Todd.	Totals.
Alpena	2,011	1,375	3,386
Cheboygan	1,455	1,194	2,649
Emmet	1,586	905	2,491
Mackinac	771	725	1,496
Montmorency	441	229	670
Otsego	710	225	935
Presque Isle	1,129	555	1,684
Totals	8,103	5,208	13,311
Majority	2,895		

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller.	Frank Erdlitz.	Totals.
Chippewa	2,302	1,110	3,412
Delta	1,790	.....	1,790
Luce	352	.....	352
Menominee	1,684	1,253	2,937
Schoolcraft	861	359	1,220
Totals	6,989	2,722	9,711
Majority	4,267		

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Michael H. Moriarty.	William Andrews.	Totals.
Alger	642	253	895
Baraga	538	253	791
Dickinson	1,936	286	2,222
Iron	799	108	907
Marquette	3,141	915	4,056
Totals	7,056	1,815	8,871
Majority	5,241		

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles Smith.	John F. Finnigan.	Totals.
Gogebic	1,384	619	2,003
Houghton	3,951	1,312	5,263
Keweenaw	277	28	305
Ontonagon	990	423	1,413
Totals	6,602	2,382	8,984
Majority	4,220		

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to their number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Alonzo W. Fisher	1,950
Frank A. Town	987
Total	2,937
Fisher's majority	963
Second District.	
Theodosius Wade	1,609
Fred H. Carpenter	594
Total	2,203
Wade's majority	1,015
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
George W. Willis	1,801
Clarence L. Sheldon	2,512
Arthur R. Bellamy	120
Total	4,433
Sheldon's majority	591
Second District.	
John Washer	2,060
William Gaffney	1,780
Simon D. McLaughlin	81
Joseph Boustead	48
Total	3,969
Washer's majority	151
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
John Lane	2,969
James J. Jakway	1,979
Charles E. Reeves	144
Total	5,092
Lane's majority	846
Second District.	
Nathan V. Lovell	2,652
John W. Bedford	2,581
George W. Noggle	18
Total	5,251
Lovell's majority	53
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Lote C. Robinson	2,338
William Boyd	2,314
Burt Abell	143
Total	4,795
Robinson's plurality	24
Second District.	
William J. Foster	1,989
Stephen J. Rathbun	1,291
Henry H. Ellison	70
Henry Ramsey	563
Total	3,913
Foster's majority	65
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Edward A. Walker	2,521
Richard H. Wood	1,579
Total	4,100
Walker's majority	942
Second District.	
Jonn J. Carton	2,383
Merton B. Clapp	1,330
Charles A. Franck	103
Total	3,816
Carton's majority	950
HOUGHTON CO.—*First Dist.*	
William J. Galbraith	1,549
Edward Ryan Jr.	804
Total	2,353
Galbraith's majority	745
Second District.	
James C. Dunstan	880
Jacob Steffer	553
Total,	1,433
Dunstan's majority	327

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON Co.—*Third district.*	
Alvin D. Pettit	1,190
Frederick J. Bawden	400
Total	1,590
Pettit's majority	790
INGHAM Co.—*First District.*	
David M. Nottingham	2,611
Anson R. Hardy	2,537
Alva M. Waldo	102
Total	5,250
Nottingham's plurality	74
Second District.	
Martin Hanlon	2,101
Lawton T. Hemans	2,168
George D. Spencer	200
Joseph Wint	26
Total	4,495
Hemans' plurality	67
JACKSON Co.—*First District.*	
Robert Campbell	2,364
Cassius M. Jenks	2,757
Edwin J. Curtis	89
Total	5,210
Jenks' majority	304
Second District.	
J. Russell Fisk	2,746
Gifford Patch	2,300
George Diamond	154
Total	5,200
Fisk's majority	292
KALAMAZOO Co.—*First District*	
Sheridan F. Master	2,549
William O'Byrne	1,970
George R. Turner	118
James W. Hall	149
Total	4,786
Master's majority	312
Second District.	
Frank A. Osborn	2,219
Adelbert D. Whipple	1,900
McMaster Bryant	99
Total	4,218
Osborn's majority	220

KENT Co.—*First District.*	
Henry B. Vandercook	6,906
Jacob J. Van Zoeren	6,878
Jeremiah H. Anderson	6,895
Fred C. Temple	4,388
Daniel Viergever	4,369
Charles E. Hogadone	4,385
Gerrett Vouk	183
Lorenzo D. Randell	161
Frank H. Weatherly	187
John H. Dean	259
Herman W. Gillett	271
Christian W. Vandenberg	265
Total	35,147
Vandercook's plurality	2,518
Van Zoeren's plurality	2,490
Anderson's plurality	2,507
Second District.	
Horace T. Barnaby, Jr.	2,098
William J. Watterson	1,240
James H. Martin	83
Winfield S. Fish	15
Total	3,436
Barnaby's majority	760
Third District.	
Frank Ladner	1,943
Daniel W. Atkinson	1,270
George A. Dockeray	186
Total	3,399
Ladner's majority	487
LENAWEE Co.—*First District.*	
John H. Combs	2,558
Don H. C. Bowen	2,337
Albert B. Coffin	197
Total	5,092
Combs' majority	24
Second District.	
Alvah G. Stone	3,043
James A. Farmer	2,274
Daniel D. Baluss	212
Total	5,529
Stone's majority	557
MARQUETTE Co.—*First Dist.*	
Thomas M. Wells	1,305
George A. Genell	416
Total	1,721
Wells' majority	889

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MARQUETTE CO.—*Second Dist.*	
Charles J. Byrns	1,883
Edward C. Thomas	441
Total	2,324
Byrns' majority	1,442

OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
Thaddeus D. Seeley	2,557
Daniel M. Johnston	2,189
Total	4,746
Seeley's majority	368

Second District.	
Andrew V. Austin	2,688
LeRoy N. Brown	2,507
Total	5,195
Austin's majority	181

OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Nicholas J. Whelan	1,853
William O. Van Eyck	1,347
John C. Lehman	57
Albert Le Roi Heath	37
Total	3,294
Whelan's majority	412

Second District.	
Millard Durham	1,616
Albert H. Bosch	621
Sabin D. Hutchins	86
William O. Van Eyck	1
Total	2,324
Durham's majority	908

SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Leonard Baumgaertner	4,499
Andrew J. Scott	4,457
William B. Hill	4,357
Sidney Irwin	4,332
Thomas W. Babcock	116
Franz Kleinfelt	112
Albert Eynon	796
Patrick O'Gray	783
Total	19,452
Baumgaertner's plurality	142
Scott's plurality	100

SAGINAW CO.—*Second District.*	
Asa T. Sanderson	2,592
Rubin W. Beeman	1,706
Charles D. Pattee	89
Total	4,387
Sanderson's majority	797

ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
Philip Eichhorn, Jr.	3,480
William A. Adams	2,653
D. W. Lamont	36
Total	6,169
Eichhorn's majority	791

Second District.	
James Dunn	2,425
Darius Allen	2,051
George Eisen	43
Total	4,519
Dunn's majority	331

WASHTENAW CO.—*First Dist.*	
John W. Haarer	2,008
Byron C. Whitaker	2,177
Loren D. Carr	75
Total	4,260
Whitaker's majority	94

Second District.	
Edward P. Allen	1,967
John P. Kirk	2,425
North Gass	132
Total	4,524
Kirk's majority	326

WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Joseph Greusel	22,288
John L. Batchelder	21,411
Sheridan J. Colby	22,247
Dexter M. Ferry, Jr.	21,260
George W. Duncan	21,797
Edwin Denby	22,218
John Shea	21,826
Fred A. Hunt	21,732
Walter C. Robinson	21,230
Noble Ashley	21,425
William N. Siggins	21,494
Carl Rickel	20,158
Theodore Rentz	20,721

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WAYNE CO.—*First Dist.—Con.*	
William D. Ellsworth	20,043
John Junga	19,661
Lawrence F. Ryan	19,918
Alexander Wilson	19,832
Daniel D. Richardson	20,046
Edward R. Stricker	20,760
William Stacey	20,771
Francis P. Dwyer	20,508
Frederick T. Harward	20,395
William H. Venn	606
Cyrus J. Akin	578
Edwin W. Mason	563
Charles E. Knight	673
Charles E. Parker	583
Magnus Burgess	571
Henry Russell	580
George F. Stokes	563
Walter J. Casterton	561
Fred L. Cook	569
John A. Burch	565
Carl Vaetz	245
Barney Fabinski	250
John Carlson	248
Elwine Schuppel	248
John Skerski	245
James Barber	243
William Marshall	244
Gustave Glanz	246
Adolf Shanke	246
Arthur Smith	240
George Riopelle	96
John Bridge	92
William Dievel	96
John Steinhauer	95
William A. Drolshagen	90
Robert McDonald	103
Lewis N. Bogan	94
Arthur A. Gall	93
John Collins	94
George D. Ball	93
Albert Potter	101
Total	471,655

WAYNE CO.—*First Dist.—Con.*	
Greusel's plurality	1,517
Batchelder's plurality	640
Colby's plurality	1,576
Ferry's plurality	489
Duncan's plurality	1,026
Denby's plurality	1,447
Shea's plurality	1,055
Hunt's plurality	961
Robinson's plurality	459
Ashley's plurality	654
Siggins' plurality	723
Second District.	
James E. Chavey	973
John S. Dohany	1,097
George H. Pettys	29
Total	2,099
Dohany's majority	95
Third District.	
Frank S. Neal	2,295
James E. Vreeland	1,534
Samuel F. Bird	122
Total	3,951
Neal's majority	639
Fourth District.	
Ignatius J. Salliotte	1,563
Peter B. DeLisle	1,674
Fred H. Townsend	38
Total	3,275
DeLisle's majority	73

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division contains one representative district.

ALPENA CO.		CHIPPEWA CO.	
James Francis	2,064	Robert N. Adams	2,168
Orrin O. Black	1,338	James R. Ryan	1,329
Total	3,402	Total	3,497
Francis' majority	726	Adams' majority	839
ANTRIM CO.		CLINTON CO.	
Daniel B. Oviatt	947	Levi P. Partlow	2,477
James E. Wagley	513	Henry J. Patterson	1,805
John Dodge	1	Total	4,282
Total	1,461	Partlow's majority	672
Oviatt's majority	433		
BARRY CO.		DELTA CO.	
John J. Perkins	2,592	George Gallup	1,441
James M. Elliott	2,225	John J. Sourwine	941
Judge R. Barnum	201	Total	2,382
Total	5,018	Gallup's majority	500
Perkins' majority	166		
BRANCH CO.		DICKINSON CO.	
Frank D. Newberry	3,139	James B. Knight	1,926
Edson Blackman	1,997	George G. Cazier	307
Total	5,136	Total	2,233
Newberry's majority	1,142	Knight's majority	1,619
CASS CO.		EATON CO.	
Thomas T. Higgins	2,457	Cornelius A. Hallenbeck	3,512
Charles H. Kimmerle	2,184	John H. Palmer	2,746
Henry Andrus	128	Total	6,258
Total	4,769	Hallenbeck's majority	766
Higgins' majority	145		
CHARLEVOIX CO.		EMMET CO.	
Robert W. Paddock	906	James L. Morrice	1,536
John W. Colden	246	William Seegmiller	980
Total	1,152	Total	2,516
Paddock's majority	660	Morrice's majority	556
CHEBOYGAN CO.		GOGEBIC CO.	
George D. Richards	1,546	James S. Monroe	1,269
Leon Lyons	1,099	Adolf W. Peterson	773
M. A. Doyle	1	Total	2,042
Total	2,646	Monroe's majority	496
Richards' majority	446		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
James H. Monroe	1,486
John R. Santo	508
Total	1,994
Monroe's majority	978
GRATIOT CO.	
John W. Holmes	3,317
Charles T. Richards	1,708
Total	5,025
Holmes' majority	1,609
HILLSDALE CO.	
Orville B. Lane	3,629
Albert A. Edwards	2,024
George W. Mason	230
Total	5,883
Lane's majority	1,375
HURON CO.	
Leonard R. Thomas	2,531
John J. Campbell	1,849
Andrew Jackson	30
Total	4,410
Thomas' majority	652
IONIA CO.	
Herbert E. Powell	3,885
Henry Frace	3,102
Charles Herring	251
Total	7,238
Powell's majority	532
ISABELLA CO.	
Henry D. Wright	2,062
Allen Keune	1,636
Total	3,698
Wright's majority	426
LAPEER CO.	
Charles B. Kidder	2,692
Stephen L. Slater	1,556
John H. Patton	157
Ernest D Lamb	61
Total	4,466
Kidder's majority	918
LIVINGSTON CO.	
Silas H. Munsell	2,452
Luther C. Kanause	2,422
Total	4,874
Munsell's majority	30
MACOMB CO.	
Ira G. Chapman	3,723
Floyd E. Andrews	3,323
Richard H. Cotterell	160
Total	7,206
Chapman's majority	240
MANISTEE CO.	
J. Herbert Read	2,137
Joseph Werle	1,654
Total	3,791
Read's majority	483
MASON CO.	
Charles I. Harley	1,429
Daniel D. Olmstead	82
William Heysett	790
Total	2,301
Harley's majority	557
MECOSTA CO.	
Newton O. Ward	1,634
Andrew Breakey	669
Total	2,303
Ward's majority	965
MENOMINEE CO.	
William F. Waite	1,477
Gideon T. Werline	1,479
Total	2,956
Werline's majority	2
MIDLAND CO.	
Charles H. Bergtold	1,084
Justus Thorington	1,271
Duncan Wayne	1
Total	2,356
Thorington's majority	186

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MONROE CO.	
Henry H. Herkimer	3,455
Charles B. French	3,088
Franklin Leib	150
Total	6,693
Herkimer's majority	217
MONTCALM CO.	
Abram N. Shook	2,870
Albert A. Richardson	262
Addison T. Green	1,163
Total	4,295
Shook's majority	1,445
MUSKEGON CO.	
Lincoln Rodgers	3,624
Adrian C. Barr	1,876
Orlin Royce	302
Judge Aldrich	1
Total	5,803
Rodgers' majority	1,445
NEWAYGO CO.	
Robert C. Wallace	1,813
James E. Sharp	1,067
Total	2,880
Wallace's majority	746
OCEANA CO.	
Edmund S. Randall	1,319
George B. Getty	752
Joseph E. Gamble	211
Total	2,282
Randall's majority	356
OSCEOLA CO.	
Frayer Halladay	1,554
Daniel McGovern	409
William H. Hawkins	110
Total	2,073
Halladay's majority	1,035
SANILAC CO.	
Mark Willis	2,196
Matthew C. Kerr	1,022
Total	3,218
Willis' majority	1,174
SHIAWASSEE CO.	
Charles E. Ward	3,669
Albert L. Chandler	3,137
Daniel M. Christian	332
Total	7,138
Ward's majority	200
ST. JOSEPH CO.	
John B. Woodman	2,469
Gardner Powell	2,492
Total	4,961
Powell's majority	23
TUSCOLA CO.	
William Kirk	3,268
John J. Gies	1,477
Warren Brown	330
Theodore W. Wisner	24
Total	5,099
Kirk's majority	1,437
VAN BUREN CO.	
C. Spencer Adams	3,614
William Killefer	2,428
Total	6,042
Adams' majority	1,186

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

CLARE DISTRICT.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts entitled to one representative.

Counties.	Thomas G. Campbell.	George W. Graham.	Totals.
Clare	957	676	1,633
Gladwin	704	179	883
Roscommon	259	183	442
Totals	1,920	1,038	2,958
Majority	882		

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	John J. McCarthy.	James W. Tyler.	George Morris.	Totals.
Alcona	519	80	6	605
Arenac	780	589	45	1,414
Iosco	1,078	431	1	1,510
Ogemaw	869	402	4	1,275
Totals	3,246	1,502	56	4,804
Majority	1,688			

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles H. Brown.	John O'Gorman.	Totals.
Baraga	558	256	814
Iron	725	166	891
Keweenaw	276	28	304
Ontonagon	965	466	1,431
Totals	2,524	916	3,440
Majority	1,608		

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	Richard B. Reynolds.	Marvin LaCore.	Totals.
Benzie	797	388	1,185
Leelanau	800	513	1,313
Total	1,597	901	2,498
Majority	696		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Orville Dennis.	Henry H. Long.	Totals.
Kalkaska	586	109	695
Missaukee	1,161	547	1,708
Totals	1,747	656	2,403
Majority	1,091		

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Earl B. Bolton.	James R. Snody.	Totals.
Crawford	368	277	645
Montmorency	439	237	676
Oscoda	237	67	304
Otsego	683	252	935
Presque Isle	1,035	664	1,699
Totals	2,762	1,497	4,259
Majority	1,265		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	Archibald McEachern.	Robert Buyers.	Bill Leighton.	W. H. Fox.	Totals.
Alger	651	.....	.....	.....	651
Luce	351	1	1	.....	353
Mackinac	821	.....	.....	.....	821
Schoolcraft	862	.....	.....	1	863
Totals	2,685	1	1	1	2,688
Majority	2,682				

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Earl Fairbanks.	Axel G. Burman.	Totals.
Lake	679	227	906
Wexford	1,255	617	1,872
Totals	1,934	844	2,778
Majority	1,090		

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1902.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835-36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837-38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G Wells	16,051	1839-40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841-42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843-44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843-44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843-44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845-46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845-46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawerence	8,677	1845-46
30	Kingsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847-48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawerence	1,642	1847-48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847-48
31	Kingsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849 50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849-50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849-50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8 427	1851-52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851-52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851-52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853-54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853-54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853-54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853-54

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855-56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855-56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855-56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855-56
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857 58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	1,064	1857-58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857-58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857-58
36	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859-60
	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacey	10,137	1859 60
	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859-60
	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859-60
37	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861-62
	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861-62
	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861-62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861-62
38	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863-64
	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863-64
	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863-64
	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863-64
	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863-64
	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863-64
39	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865-66
	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865-66
	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865-66
	Thomas W Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865-66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865-66
	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865-66

40	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867-68
	.....	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867-68
	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867-68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867-68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867-68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867-68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beamen	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869-70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869-70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869-70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869-70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869-70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869-70
42	.....	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871-72
	.....	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	17,447	1871-72
	.....	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871-72
	.....	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871-72
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871-72
	.....	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871-72
43	.....	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873-74
	.....	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873-74
	.....	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873-74
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873-74
	.....	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873-74
	.....	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873-74
	.....	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873-74
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873-74
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873-74
44	.....	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875-76
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875-76
	.....	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875-76
	.....	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875-76
	.....	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875-76
	.....	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875-76
	.....	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875-76
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875-76
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875-76

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representatives.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
45	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877-78
	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877-78
	Edwin Willitts	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877-78
	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877-78
	Edwin W. Keightly	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877-78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877-78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877-78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877-78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877-78
46	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879-80
	Edwin Willitts	14,312	Ira R. Card	9,557	1879-80
	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879-80
	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879-80
	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879-80
	Mark S Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879-80
	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879-80
	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradey M. Thompson	9,571	1879-80
	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879-80
47	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881-82
	Edwin Willitts	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881-82
	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881-82
	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881-82
	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881-82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881-82
	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881-82
	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E Tarsney	18,857	1881-82
	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881-82
48	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883-84
	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883-84
	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883-84
	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883-84
	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883-84
	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883-84

	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883-84
	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883-84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883-84
	Herschel H Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883-84
	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883-84
	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885-86
	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885-86
	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885-86
	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885-86
	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885-86
49	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885-86
	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885-86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885-86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885-86
	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885-86
	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885-86
	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887-88
	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887-88
	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887-88
	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887-88
	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887-88
50	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887-88
	Justin R Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887-88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887-88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887-88
	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887-88
	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887-88
	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889-90
	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889-90
	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889-90
	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889-90
	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889-90
51	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889-90
	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889-90
	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889-90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889-90
	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889-90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889-90

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of Service.
52	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891-92
	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891-92
	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891-92
	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891-92
	Melbourne H. Ford	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891-92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891-92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891-92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891-92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891-92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891-92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891-92
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Kecker	17,533	1893-94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893-94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893-94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893-94
	George F. Richardson	20,139	Charles E. Belknap	21,120	1893-94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893-94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893-94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893-94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893-94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893-94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893-94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893-94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893-94
54	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895-96
	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895-96
	Julius C. Burrows	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895 96
	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895-96
	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895-96
	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895-96
	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895 96
	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895-96
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895 96

	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895-96
	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895-96
	Samuel L. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895-86
	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897-98
	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897-98
	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897-98
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897-98
	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897-98
55	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897-98
	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897-98
	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897-98
	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897-98
	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897-98
	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897-98
	Carlos D. Sheldon	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897-98
	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pond	15,401	1899-1900
	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899-1900
	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899-1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899-1900
	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899-1900
56	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899-1900
	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E Burton	12,888	1899-1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899-1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899-1900
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899-1900
	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899-1900
	Carlos D. Sheldon	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899-1900
	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901-2
	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901-2
	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901-2
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901-2
	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901-2
57	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901-2
	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901-2
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901-2
	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901-2
	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901-2
	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901-2
	Carlos D. Sheldon	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901-2

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
58	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903-4
	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903-4
	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903-4
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903-4
	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903-4
	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903-4
	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903-4
	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903-4
	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903-4
	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903-4
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903-4
	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903-4

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1902.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss.	Lorenzo T. Durand.	Walter S. Westerman.	William E. Walter.	Shepard B. Cowles.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss.	Lorenzo T. Durand.	Walter S. Westerman.	William E. Walter.	Shepard B. Cowles.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Otonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Pingree, Rep.	Whiting, Dem.	Cheever, Pro.	Cook, Peo.	Hasseler, So. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Pingree, Rep.	Whiting, Dem.	Cheever, Pro.	Cook, Peo.	Hasseler, So. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Pingree, Rep.	Sligh, D.P.U.S.	Safford, Pro.	Sprague, Dem.	Giberson, Nat.	Imperfect and scattering.	Rich, Rep	Fisher, Dem.	Nichols, Peo.	Todd, Pro.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9		4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Grand Tarverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600		27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162		102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Pingree, Rep.	Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Safford, Pro.	Sprague, Dem.	Giberson, Nat.	Imperfect and scattering.	Rich, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Nichols, Peo.	Todd, Pro.
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5 323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Monomjnee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304431	221022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237215	130823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	Rich, Rep	Morse, Dem.	Russell, Pro.	Ewing, Peo.	Winans, Dem.	Turner, Rep.	Partridge, Pro.	Belden, Ind'l.	Luce, Rep.	Burt, Fus.	Cheney, Pro.	Mills, U. L.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a)946	1,042	102	....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	Rich, Rep.	Morse, Dem.	Russell, Pro.	Ewing, Peo.	Winans, Dem.	Turner, Rep.	Partridge, Pro.	Belden, Ind'l.	Luce, Rep.	Burt, Fus.	Cheney, Pro.	Mills, U. L.
Lenawee...	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston.	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce.....	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	....
Mackinac..	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	....
Macomb....	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee...	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou....	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette.	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	....
Mason.....	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	....
Mecosta...	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland....	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee..	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm..	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	....
Muskegon..	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo..	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland....	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana.....	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw...	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon.	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	....
Osceola....	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda.....	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	....
Otsego.....	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa.....	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
PresqueIsle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	....
Roscommon..	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw...	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac....	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft..	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair...	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph.	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola....	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren.	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne.....	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford...	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals..	221228	205138	21417	20777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20342	4388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Luce, Rep.	Yaple, Fus.	Dickie, Pro.	Alger, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Preston, Pro.	Miller, G. B.	Jerome, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Sagendorph, Pro.	May, Nat'l
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Luce, Rep.	Yaple, Fus.	Dickie, Pro.	Alger, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Preston, Pro.	Miller, G. B.	Jerome, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Sagendorph, Pro.	May, Nat'l
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3,187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181474	174042	25,179	190887	186887	a22237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(a) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	Jerome, Rep.	Holloway, Dem.	Woodman, G. B.	McKeever, Pro.	Quick, Am. L.	Croswell, Rep.	Barnes, Dem.	Smith, Nat'l.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1.645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Grand Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2 523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3.086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	Jerome, Rep.	Holloway, Dem.	Woodman, G. B.	McKeever, Pro.	Quick, Am. L.	Croswell, Rep.	Barnes, Dem.	Smith, Nat'l.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Croswell, Rep.	Webber, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Chamberlain, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Blair, Lib.	Baldwin, Rep.	Comstock, Dem.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1.536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3.916	2,483	3,114	2.918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2.372	2,766	4,493	2.426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3.462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royal	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3.165	4,153	4,047	3.602	3,340	3.397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2.574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Croswell, Rep.	Webber, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Chamberlain, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Blair, Lib.	Baldwin, Rep.	Comstock, Dem.
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Baldwin, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Williams, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Fenton, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Stout, Dem.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Grand Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346
Muskegon	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Baldwin, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Williams, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Fenton, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Stout, Dem.
Newaygo	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1,794
Tuscola	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	*a*81,744	*b*71,301	68,716	62,102

(*a*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(*b*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Blair, Rep.	Barry, Dem.	Wisner, Rep.	Stuart, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Felch, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Barry, Dem.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Grand Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Blair, Rep.	Barry, Dem.	Wisner, Rep.	Stuart, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Felch, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Barry, Dem.
Saginaw	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835–1902. (*a*)

Year.	Name.	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558	1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Biddle, Whig	814		Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Mason's majority	6,744		Barry's majority	4,297
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314	1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546		Gridley, Whig	16,901
	Mason's majority	768		McClelland's maj'ty	6,926
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195	1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037		Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Woodbridge's maj'ty.	1,158		Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
				McClelland's plurality	8,138
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993	1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Fuller, Whig	15,449		Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223		Bingham's majority	4,977
	Barry's plurality	5,544			
			1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392		Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899		Bingham's majority	17,317
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776			
	Barry's plurality	6,493	1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
				Stuart, Democrat	56,067
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123		Wisner's majority	9,135
	Vickery, Whig	16,316			
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023	1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Felch's plurality	3,807		Barry, Democrat	67,221
				Blair's majority	20,585
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639			
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990	1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585		Stout, Union	62,102
	Ransom's plurality	5,649		Blair's majority	6,614

(*a*) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1864 (b)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperf't and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperf't and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperf't and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,145
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperf't and scattering	47
	Winan's plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperf't and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperf't and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392

(b) The soldier's vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year	Name	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1896	Pingree. Republican....	304,431	1900	Bliss, Republican.....	305,612
	Sligh, D P. U. S.....	221,022		Maybury, Democrat.....	226,228
	Safford, Prohibition.....	5,499		Goodrich, Prohibition...	11,834
	Sprague, Democrat.....	9,738		Thompson, People's P..	871
	Giberson, National.....	1,944		Ulbricht, Social Labor..	958
	Imperf't and scattering.	5,168		Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2 709
				Scattering.....	2
	Pingree's plurality...	83,409		Bliss' plurality.....	79,384
1898	Pingree, Republican....	243,239	1902	Aaron T Bliss	211,261
	Whiting, D. P. U. S. ...	168,142		Lorenzo T Durand.....	174,077
	Cheever, Prohibition....	7,006		Walter S. Westerman..	11,326
	Cook, People's.....	1,656		William E Walter.....	4,271
	Hasseler, Socialist.....	1,101		Shepard B. Cowles	1,282
	Imperf't and scattering.	20		Scattering.....	9
	Pingree's plurality...	75,097		Bliss' plurality.....	37,184

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

(To fill vacancy.)

NINETEENTH CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Aaron V. McAlvay.	Louis E. Morris.	Frank L. Fowler.	Totals.
Lake	644	.....	.....	644
Manistee	2,322	1	3	2,326
Mason	1,596	.....	.....	1,596
Osceola	1,586	.....	.....	1,586
Totals	6,148	1	3	6,152
Majority	6,144			

THIRTY-FIRST CIRCUIT.

County.	Harvey Tappan.	Eugene F. Law.	Thomas Wellman.	Heman W. Stevens	John N. Warn.	Hugh H. Doner.	Total.
St. Clair	5,808	5,933	4,763	4,674	84	80	21,342
Majority	961	1,179					

THIRTY-SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

County.	Herbert E. Winsor.	Joel C. Hopkins.	Frank A. Kulp.	Total.
Calhoun	3,792	4,174	700	8,666
Majority		382		

THIRTY-EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

County.	Harry A. Lockwood.	Willis Baldwin.	Total.
Monroe	3,662	2,967	6,629
Majority	695		

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 4, 1902, AND POPULATION, 1900, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
ALCONA COUNTY.															
Alcona	1,039	30	5	3	.....	1	.....	39	30	4	4	.....	1	.....	39
Caledonia	386	54	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	53	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
Curtis	487	70	4	1	.....	.....	.....	75	71	3	1	.....	.....	.....	75
Greenbush	245	21	19	2	.....	.....	.....	42	27	12	2	.....	.....	.....	41
Gustin	602	52	12	1	.....	.....	.....	65	53	7	2	.....	.....	.....	62
Harrisville	1,255	144	26	9	.....	.....	.....	179	142	24	8	.....	.....	.....	174
Hawes	291	22	3	1	1	.....	.....	27	22	3	1	1	.....	.....	27
Haynes	791	46	4	1	.....	.....	.....	51	47	3	1	.....	.....	.....	51
Mikado	410	42	18	.....	.....	2	.....	62	43	14	.....	2	.....	.....	59
Millen	117	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Mitchell	68	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Total for county	5,691	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631	512	82	19	3	1	.....	617

ALGER COUNTY.															
Au Train	484	46	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	48	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
Burt	1,927	202	121	5	2	3	.....	333	208	111	5	2	3	.....	329
Limestone	275	24	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	24	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Mathias	314	60	21	1	.....	.....	.....	82	61	20	1	.....	.....	.....	82
Munising	2,277	244	98	1	.....	1	.....	344	244	97	1	.....	1	.....	343
Onota	226	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Rock River	365	26	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Total for county...	5,868	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912	641	250	7	2	4	.....	904
ALLEGAN COUNTY.															
Allegan	3,807	458	323	22	7	5	.....	815	488	284	21	7	4	.....	804
Casco	2,041	156	56	11	.....	.....	.....	223	153	53	11	.....	.....	.....	217
Cheshire	1,325	126	40	3	.....	.....	.....	169	132	27	3	1	.....	.....	163
Clyde	968	118	45	1	.....	1	.....	165	120	41	1	.....	1	.....	163
Dorr	1,730	111	125	4	.....	1	.....	241	117	120	4	.....	1	.....	242
Fillmore	2,019	120	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	121	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	132
Ganges	1,751	164	42	12	.....	.....	.....	218	158	40	11	.....	.....	.....	209
Gun Plain	2,263	168	207	14	.....	.....	.....	389	182	183	12	.....	.....	.....	377
Heath	898	128	23	3	.....	.....	.....	154	126	22	3	.....	.....	.....	151
Hopkins	1,753	219	71	4	.....	.....	.....	294	217	66	4	.....	1	.....	288
Laketown	989	112	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	111	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	115
Lee	951	101	17	1	.....	.....	.....	119	101	17	1	.....	.....	.....	119
Leighton	1,187	73	30	3	.....	.....	.....	106	77	24	3	.....	.....	.....	104
Manlius	1,153	102	44	1	.....	2	.....	149	102	40	.....	.....	2	.....	144
Martin	1,140	108	42	7	1	.....	.....	158	103	38	7	1	.....	.....	149
Monterey	1,361	104	97	5	3	1	.....	210	111	90	5	3	1	.....	210
Otsego	3,246	236	136	34	2	8	.....	416	242	120	33	1	9	.....	405
Overisal	1,752	122	12	1	1	.....	.....	136	121	12	1	.....	.....	.....	134
Salem	1,595	131	66	3	.....	.....	.....	200	130	65	3	.....	.....	.....	198
Saugatuck	2,123	173	85	10	2	.....	.....	270	174	77	9	2	.....	.....	262
Trowbridge	1,255	106	70	7	2	1	.....	186	102	70	7	2	1	.....	182
Valley	493	50	23	1	1	.....	.....	75	51	20	1	1	.....	.....	73
Watson	1,117	97	64	4	5	.....	.....	170	103	59	2	5	.....	.....	169
Wayland	1,895	179	82	8	2	.....	.....	271	187	69	7	2	.....	.....	265
Total for county...	38,812	3,462	1,716	159	26	19	.....	5,382	3,529	1,552	149	25	20	.....	5,275

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
ALPENA COUNTY.															
Alpena	1,173	79	104	1	1	.....	.....	185	76	103	1	1	.....	.....	181
Green	670	98	19	1	1	.....	.....	119	97	18	1	1	.....	.....	117
Long Rapids	1,243	190	74	1	1	.....	.....	266	192	68	1	.....	.....	.....	261
Maple Ridge	783	100	58	.....	1	1	.....	160	103	55	.....	1	.....	.....	159
Ossineke	587	72	40	7	4	1	.....	124	73	40	7	4	1	.....	125
Sanborn	542	65	40	1	.....	.....	.....	106	66	37	1	.....	.....	.....	104
Wilson	1,454	142	69	1	.....	.....	.....	212	146	65	1	.....	.....	.....	212
Alpena city	11,802	1,191	1,039	20	70	5	.....	2,325	1,231	980	23	69	4	.....	2,307
1st ward	1,686	225	101	1	16	1	.....	344	240	85	1	16	1	.....	343
2d ward	1,921	242	151	3	6	.....	.....	402	253	133	3	8	.....	.....	397
3d ward	3,408	240	359	3	18	2	.....	622	245	348	6	14	2	.....	615
4th ward	1,123	156	66	1	5	1	.....	229	159	63	1	5	1	.....	229
5th ward	1,803	178	175	6	14	.....	.....	373	181	171	6	14	.....	.....	372
6th ward	1,861	150	187	6	11	1	.....	355	153	180	6	12	.....	.....	351
Total for county	18,254	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497	1,984	1,366	35	76	5	.....	3,466

ANTRIM COUNTY.														
Banks	1,810	54	16	3	.....	.....	.....	73	56	15	2	.....	.....	73
Central Lake	1,935	127	71	4	.....	1	.....	203	125	67	5	.....	1	198
Chestonia	481	39	13	2	.....	.....	.....	54	39	12	3	.....	.....	54
Custer	526	16	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	16	21	.....	.....	.....	37
Echo	598	29	7	2	.....	.....	.....	38	28	7	2	.....	.....	37
Elk Rapids	2,042	161	56	5	.....	.....	.....	222	167	47	5	.....	.....	219
Forest Home	1,181	64	60	7	.....	.....	.....	131	66	56	9	.....	.....	131
Helena	926	86	19	7	1	1	.....	114	88	18	7	1	1	115
Jordan	482	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	15	10	.....	.....	.....	25
Kearney	1,143	132	47	4	.....	.....	.....	183	136	44	2	.....	.....	182
Mancelona	2,729	146	77	6	1	1	.....	231	150	69	6	1	1	227
Milton	928	33	26	3	.....	1	.....	63	32	26	3	.....	.....	61
Star	598	36	9	3	.....	.....	.....	48	37	9	3	.....	.....	49
Torch Lake	488	31	12	2	.....	.....	.....	45	29	13	2	.....	.....	44
Warner	701	37	7	.....	1	.....	.....	45	37	6	.....	1	.....	44
Total for county	16,568	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512	1,021	420	49	3	3	1,496
ARENAC COUNTY.														
Adams	378	34	31	3	.....	.....	.....	68	35	29	3	.....	.....	67
Arenac	1,250	91	87	1	5	.....	.....	184	95	76	2	3	1	177
Au Gres	622	41	37	.....	2	.....	.....	80	45	32	.....	2	1	80
Clayton	774	47	42	9	1	.....	.....	99	46	41	10	1	.....	98
Deep River	816	43	85	2	.....	.....	.....	130	50	76	1	.....	.....	127
Lincoln	1,606	85	167	5	8	.....	.....	265	92	159	5	8	.....	264
Mason	977	96	35	5	.....	.....	.....	136	92	34	5	.....	.....	131
Moffatt	246	45	10	1	.....	.....	.....	56	47	8	1	.....	.....	56
Standish	1,236	65	84	1	39	.....	.....	189	64	82	1	39	.....	186
Turner	1,274	103	52	4	3	.....	.....	162	105	49	4	5	.....	163
Whitney	642	59	28	1	2	.....	.....	90	57	28	.....	2	.....	87
Total for county	9,821	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459	728	614	32	60	2	1,436

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Total.	Fred M. Warner Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Total.
BARAGA COUNTY.															
Arvon	299	82	8	1	.....	.....	.....	91	83	8	1	.....	.....	.....	92
Baraga	2,097	192	130	7	1	1	.....	331	186	124	8	.....	1	.....	319
Covington	298	50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
L'Anse	1,360	188	111	4	.....	.....	.....	303	198	103	3	.....	.....	.....	304
Spurr	266	36	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	36	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Total for county	4,320	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828	553	252	12	.....	1	.....	818
BARRY COUNTY.															
Assyria	1,050	124	78	2	.....	3	.....	207	129	70	2	.....	3	.....	204
Baltimore	1,212	120	126	6	.....	.....	.....	252	129	114	6	.....	.....	.....	249
Barry	1,113	139	112	13	1	.....	.....	265	141	106	13	1	.....	.....	261
Carlton	1,300	93	184	8	.....	1	.....	286	100	176	6	.....	1	.....	283
Castleton	2,342	294	209	44	1	1	.....	549	315	178	43	1	1	.....	538
Hastings	1,025	95	121	6	.....	.....	.....	222	105	112	5	.....	.....	.....	222
Hope	1,128	133	120	19	.....	.....	.....	272	140	112	17	.....	.....	.....	269
Irving	1,346	150	134	3	5	2	.....	294	166	117	4	5	1	.....	293

Johnstown	962	136	62	10	.....	2	.....	210	139	55	10	.....	2	.....	206
Maple Grove	1,198	110	114	9	1	.....	.....	234	115	107	8	.....	.....	.....	230
Orangeville	775	116	79	8	1	.....	.....	204	120	76	4	.....	1	.....	201
Praireville	915	116	69	10	.....	.....	.....	195	130	52	8	.....	.....	.....	190
Rutland	899	78	133	19	.....	.....	.....	230	84	124	18	.....	.....	.....	226
Thornapple	1,849	226	140	8	.....	.....	.....	374	228	130	9	.....	.....	.....	367
Woodland	1,552	213	120	36	1	.....	.....	370	214	111	34	.....	.....	.....	359
Yankee Springs	676	84	67	9	.....	1	.....	161	85	62	10	.....	1	.....	158
Hastings City	3,172	365	453	12	3	1	.....	834	397	415	13	2	.....	.....	827
1st ward	646	74	83	1	.....	.....	.....	158	76	78	1	.....	.....	.....	155
2d ward	791	78	99	4	1	.....	.....	182	87	87	3	1	.....	.....	178
3rd ward	637	77	111	2	.....	.....	.....	190	86	102	3	.....	.....	.....	191
4th ward	1,088	136	160	5	2	1	.....	304	148	148	6	1	1	.....	303
Total for county	22,514	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159	2,737	2,117	210	9	10	.....	5,083
BAY COUNTY.															
Bangor	1,195	79	58	.....	9	2	.....	148	83	52	.....	11	.....	.....	146
Beaver	1,539	58	56	5	.....	.....	.....	119	57	54	5	.....	.....	.....	116
Frankenlust	1,395	44	54	1	.....	1	.....	100	41	53	1	.....	1	.....	96
Fraser	1,656	105	68	7	.....	.....	.....	180	102	66	6	.....	.....	.....	174
Garfield	555	42	28	1	.....	.....	.....	71	43	27	1	.....	.....	.....	71
Gibson	761	73	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	74	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
Hampton	3,319	175	242	3	1	.....	.....	421	181	234	3	1	.....	.....	419
Kaw Kawlin	1,864	72	85	5	1	.....	.....	163	71	83	5	.....	.....	.....	159
Merritt	1,562	92	96	2	1	.....	.....	191	92	94	2	1	.....	.....	189
Monitor	2,150	108	120	1	5	2	.....	236	110	115	1	5	2	.....	233
Mt. Forest	350	38	31	1	.....	1	.....	71	38	29	1	1	1	.....	70
Pinconning	2,104	151	103	8	1	1	.....	264	147	101	8	1	1	.....	258
Portsmouth	1,363	73	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	74	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	113
Williams	1,818	151	129	19	.....	.....	.....	299	155	122	19	.....	.....	....	296
Bay City	27,628	1,821	2,199	100	31	10	.....	4,161	1,838	2,132	100	29	6	.....	4,105
1st ward	3,213	165	269	13	7	1	.....	455	162	260	14	7	1	.....	444
2nd ward	1,304	169	136	4	4	.....	.....	313	160	134	4	4	.....	.....	302

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities, and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanerrett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
BAY CO.—*Con.*															
Bay City.—*Con.*															
3rd ward	1,265	131	82	10	.....	.....	.....	223	119	95	10	.....	.....	.....	224
4th ward	3,529	286	276	13	.....	.....	.....	575	279	274	12	.....	.....	.....	565
5th ward	2,533	170	193	12	9	2	.....	386	192	168	11	7	1	.....	379
6th ward	1,943	117	157	5	4	1	.....	284	125	146	4	4	1	.....	280
7th ward	1,318	98	99	6	1	.....	.....	204	112	80	6	1	.....	.....	199
8th ward	6,492	211	540	12	5	4	.....	772	236	506	12	6	3	.....	763
9th ward	1,458	155	112	4	.....	.....	.....	271	134	137	3	.....	.....	.....	274
10th ward	1,933	81	144	11	.....	2	.....	238	91	132	12	.....	.....	.....	235
11th ward	2,640	238	191	10	1	.....	.....	440	228	200	12	.....	.....	.....	440
West Bay City	13,119	912	862	35	24	7	.....	1,840	1,036	724	33	21	7	.....	1,821
1st ward	2,025	108	149	9	6	2	.....	274	122	139	9	5	2	.....	277
2d ward	3,396	166	201	12	8	3	.....	390	203	160	10	8	3	.....	384
3d ward	1,475	148	127	3	3	.....	.....	281	160	124	5	4	.....	.....	293
4th ward	2,477	191	128	3	3	.....	.....	325	209	101	2	.....	.....	.....	312
5th ward	2,008	137	171	1	3	2	.....	314	170	126	1	3	2	.....	302
6th ward	1,738	162	86	7	1	.....	.....	256	172	74	6	1	.....	.....	253
Total for county	62,378	(a)3,994	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,502	4,142	3,965	185	70	18	.....	8,380

BENZIE COUNTY.															
Almira	790	52	16	19	.....	.....	.....	87	53	13	19	.....	.....	.....	85
Benzonia	1,122	90	32	59	6	1	.....	188	92	27	57	6	1	.....	183
Blaine	498	28	17	19	.....	1	.....	65	28	16	17	.....	1	.....	62
Colfax	962	46	55	2	.....	.....	.....	103	51	50	2	.....	.....	.....	103
Crystal Lake	1,903	202	85	27	1	.....	.....	315	213	68	26	1	.....	.....	308
Gilmore	886	69	35	14	.....	.....	.....	118	70	34	14	.....	.....	.....	118
Homestead	1,009	101	48	22	.....	.....	.....	171	101	47	22	.....	.....	.....	170
Inland	485	53	17	21	.....	1	.....	92	55	16	20	.....	1	.....	92
Joyfield	328	23	2	24	.....	.....	.....	49	24	1	23	.....	.....	.....	48
Lake	126	7	9	2	.....	.....	.....	18	8	8	2	.....	.....	.....	18
Platte	477	30	14	3	.....	.....	.....	47	29	14	3	.....	1	.....	47
Weldon	1,099	85	37	15	.....	.....	.....	137	88	34	13	.....	.....	.....	135
Total for county...	9,685	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390	812	328	218	7	4	.....	1,369
BERRIEN COUNTY.															
Bainbridge	1,803	200	147	6	.....	.....	.....	353	204	140	6	.....	.....	.....	350
Benton	3,234	400	169	6	14	4	.....	593	407	159	5	15	3	.....	589
Berrien	1,490	170	141	6	.....	.....	.....	317	170	138	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Bertrand	932	101	118	3	.....	.....	.....	222	103	116	3	.....	.....	.....	222
Buchanan	2,575	326	232	20	2	.....	.....	580	339	219	19	1	.....	.....	578
Chickaming	920	100	78	1	.....	.....	.....	179	98	78	1	.....	.....	.....	177
Galien	1,239	172	92	1	4	1	.....	270	173	89	1	4	1	.....	268
Hagar	1,105	126	85	3	2	.....	.....	216	126	83	3	2	.....	.....	214
Lake	2,694	183	248	5	1	.....	.....	437	183	247	5	1	.....	.....	436
Lincoln	1,877	122	159	3	1	2	.....	287	122	158	3	1	2	.....	286
New Buffalo	1,240	113	119	6	2	.....	.....	240	113	117	5	2	.....	.....	237
Niles	1,131	101	136	2	1	.....	.....	240	105	131	2	1	.....	.....	239
Oronoko	1,951	184	252	25	3	1	.....	465	195	239	26	3	.....	.....	463
Pipestone	1,386	206	122	3	1	.....	.....	332	206	119	3	1	.....	.....	329
Royalton	1,147	87	127	2	2	.....	.....	218	88	124	2	2	.....	.....	216
Sodus	1,165	149	78	4	.....	.....	.....	231	154	71	5	.....	.....	.....	230
St. Joseph	1,070	126	58	1	1	1	.....	187	124	58	1	2	1	.....	186
Three Oaks	1,844	204	175	13	1	.....	.....	393	210	167	12	1	.....	.....	390
Watervliet	3,009	392	288	22	5	.....	.....	707	393	282	22	6	.....	.....	703
Weesaw	1,349	107	162	4	1	.....	.....	274	108	161	3	1	.....	.....	273

(*a*) This total exceeds the total as returned by county canvassers' statement by 100.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walker, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con*															
Benton Harbor city ..	6,562	977	503	16	78	6	.....	1,580	1,019	453	16	74	6	.....	1,568
1st ward.....	1,017	154	56	1	7	1	.....	219	156	52	1	7	1	.....	217
2d ward	2,206	344	148	11	35	1	.....	539	359	134	10	31	1	.....	535
3d ward	1,700	277	139	3	13	2	.....	434	297	119	3	11	2	.....	432
4th ward	1,639	202	160	1	23	2	.....	388	207	148	2	25	2	.....	384
Niles city	4,287	453	551	8	2	2	1	1,017	486	510	11	2	2	.....	1,011
1st ward.....	1,500	134	214	3	1	.....	.....	352	135	208	3	1	.....	.....	347
2d ward	778	113	77	.....	.....	1	.....	191	121	67	.....	.....	1	.....	189
3d ward	1,083	121	115	3	.....	1	1	241	137	99	6	.....	1	.....	243
4th ward	926	85	145	2	1	.....	.....	233	93	136	2	1	.....	.....	232
St. Joseph city.....	5,155	631	535	11	42	1	.....	1,220	641	509	10	43	1	.....	1,204
1st ward.....	1,125	116	136	2	3	1	.....	258	121	126	1	4	1	.....	253
2d ward.....	1,343	147	171	5	13	.....	.....	336	149	164	5	14	.....	.....	332
3d ward.....	1,448	181	117	2	7	.....	.....	307	181	112	2	8	.....	.....	303
4th ward	1,239	187	111	2	19	.....	.....	319	190	107	2	17	.....	.....	316
Total for county....	49,165	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558	5,767	4,368	169	162	16	.....	10,482

BRANCH COUNTY.														
Algansee	1,265	128	47	5	1	.....	.....	181	129	48	4	.....	.....	181
Batavia	1,133	124	95	3	.....	.....	.....	222	127	96	3	.....	.....	226
Bethel	1,328	110	115	8	.....	.....	.....	233	114	113	8	.....	.....	235
Bronson	2,323	188	198	12	1	1	.....	400	191	195	12	1	1	400
Butler	1,169	108	93	10	.....	1	.....	212	109	92	10	.....	1	212
California	922	72	54	3	.....	.....	.....	129	71	55	2	.....	.....	128
Coldwater	1,361	156	47	4	1	1	.....	209	161	45	4	1	.....	211
Gilead	813	97	63	4	.....	2	.....	166	97	65	2	.....	2	166
Girard	1,235	160	57	3	.....	.....	.....	220	161	55	3	.....	.....	219
Kinderhook	623	74	34	5	.....	.....	.....	113	77	32	4	.....	.....	113
Mattison	1,067	104	96	3	.....	.....	.....	203	105	96	3	.....	.....	204
Noble	604	37	60	3	.....	1	.....	101	38	60	3	.....	1	102
Ovid	969	114	63	2	1	1	1	182	116	65	2	1	1	185
Quincy	2,781	359	269	30	.....	.....	.....	658	378	255	26	.....	.....	659
Sherwood	1,256	160	66	6	6	4	.....	242	166	60	6	6	4	242
Union	2,746	258	155	8	.....	1	.....	422	274	135	8	.....	1	418
Coldwater city	6,216	796	485	32	4	7	.....	1,324	843	452	25	4	4	1,328
1st ward	1,692	172	115	8	.....	1	.....	296	190	106	6	.....	1	303
2d ward	1,722	234	122	8	1	1	.....	366	242	115	7	1	1	366
3d ward	1,513	243	131	9	3	1	.....	387	257	120	7	3	.....	387
4th ward	1,289	147	117	7	.....	4	.....	275	154	111	5	.....	2	272
Total for county	27,811	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217	3,157	1,919	125	13	15	.....	5,229
CALHOUN COUNTY.														
Albion	760	78	81	6	.....	.....	.....	165	81	78	5	.....	.....	164
Athens	1,527	118	104	3	1	3	.....	229	123	97	5	1	3	229
Battle Creek	1,008	56	79	5	3	.....	.....	143	59	73	6	4	.....	142
Bedford	1,217	99	79	5	1	.....	.....	184	105	72	5	1	.....	183
Burlington	1,387	89	90	7	2	2	.....	190	91	88	8	2	1	190
Clarence	979	59	111	7	2	1	.....	180	67	104	7	1	1	180
Clarendon	1,082	129	36	3	.....	.....	.....	168	136	25	3	.....	.....	164
Convis	876	70	57	1	1	.....	.....	129	72	54	1	3	.....	130
Eckford	975	110	91	1	.....	.....	.....	202	124	75	1	.....	.....	200

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
CALHOUN CO.—*Con.*															
Emmet	918	89	76	4	3	.....	.....	172	94	67	4	4	.....	.....	169
Fredonia	825	55	102	1	2	.....	.....	160	62	96	1	2	.....	.....	161
Homer	1,948	214	233	9	2	4	.....	462	234	213	9	1	4	.....	461
Lee	1,053	61	97	5	.....	.....	.....	163	65	93	5	.....	.....	.....	163
Le Roy	1,084	97	70	7	3	.....	.....	177	106	62	8	3	.....	.....	179
Marengo	1,023	58	82	12	7	.....	.....	159	61	79	12	7	.....	.....	159
Marshall	774	57	92	4	3	.....	.....	156	62	86	4	4	.....	.....	156
Newton	873	80	70	3	1	.....	.....	154	84	68	2	1	.....	.....	155
Pennfield	1,040	65	53	5	5	.....	.....	128	66	53	4	5	.....	.....	128
Sheridan	980	53	118	2	1	.....	.....	174	58	111	3	.....	.....	.....	172
Tekonsha	1,534	191	113	4	1	1	.....	310	202	101	5	.....	1	.....	309
Albion city	4,519	410	521	53	14	11	.....	1,009	449	473	59	15	9	.....	1,005
1st ward	1,256	126	155	7	5	4	.....	297	133	144	8	5	4	.....	294
2d ward	1,437	128	137	27	4	2	.....	298	140	122	30	5	2	.....	299
3d ward	742	74	63	10	2	.....	.....	149	77	57	12	2	.....	.....	148
4th ward	1,084	82	166	9	3	5	.....	265	99	150	9	3	3	.....	264
Battle Creek city	18.563	1,376	1,099	49	544	16	.....	3,084	1,586	846	45	561	16	.....	3,054
1st ward	2,817	245	187	12	150	2	.....	596	271	153	13	152	2	.....	591
2d ward	3,288	235	204	7	156	6	.....	608	246	175	7	159	7	.....	594

3d ward	4,501	246	130	5	66	1	.....	448	286	84	4	71	1	 446
4th ward	3,724	338	279	13	79	2	.....	711	403	205	9	83	2	 702
5th ward	4,233	312	299	12	93	5	.....	721	380	229	12	96	4	 721
Marshall city	4,370	335	536	17	54	5	.....	947	397	470	17	58	5	 947
1st ward	849	78	84	2	4	.....	.....	168	94	68	1	5	.....	 168
2d ward	1,038	90	118	4	9	.....	.....	221	110	100	5	10	.....	 225
3d ward	1,419	113	191	6	24	3	.....	337	131	170	5	25	3	 334
4th ward	1,064	54	143	5	17	2	.....	221	62	132	6	18	2	 220
Total for county	49,315	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845	4,384	3,484	219	673	40	 8,800
CASS COUNTY.														
Calvin	1,271	244	40	6	.....	.....	.....	290	244	41	6	.....	.....	 291
Howard	755	67	94	2	.....	.....	.....	163	70	89	4	.....	.....	 163
Jefferson	790	55	131	6	1	1	.....	194	60	126	6	1	1	 194
La Grange	2,256	218	330	12	.....	.....	.....	560	235	313	10	.....	.....	 558
Marcellus	1,883	219	217	26	6	.....	.....	468	222	210	27	6	.....	 465
Mason	668	56	69	9	1	.....	.....	135	56	69	9	1	.....	 135
Milton	433	34	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	38	77	.....	.....	.....	 115
Newberg	1,313	155	109	6	.....	.....	.....	270	157	103	6	.....	.....	 266
Ontwa	848	72	125	14	.....	.....	.....	211	73	124	14	.....	.....	 211
Penn	1,351	143	138	10	2	.....	.....	293	150	132	9	2	.....	 293
Pokagon	1,039	91	116	5	1	1	.....	214	95	111	5	1	1	 213
Porter	1,310	190	99	9	.....	.....	.....	298	192	97	9	.....	.....	 298
Silver Creek	951	77	89	4	.....	1	.....	171	78	88	4	.....	1	 171
Volinia	1,033	130	113	4	.....	.....	.....	247	132	110	4	.....	.....	 246
Wayne	824	88	85	4	.....	.....	.....	177	93	78	4	.....	.....	 175
Dowagiac city	4,151	522	447	22	17	4	.....	1,012	547	413	22	18	4	 1,004
1st ward	1,539	183	177	6	4	1	.....	371	191	164	6	5	1	 367
2d ward	1,208	182	118	7	2	.....	.....	309	198	102	7	2	.....	 309
3d ward	1,404	157	152	9	11	3	.....	332	158	147	9	11	3	 328
Total for county	20,876	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818	2,442	2,181	139	29	7	 4,798

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbright, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.															
Bay	503	25	3	5	.....	.....	.....	23	25	3	5	.....	.....	.....	33
Boyne Valley	1,258	45	30	3	.....	1	.....	79	44	30	3	.....	1	.....	78
Chandler	273	26	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	26	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Charlevoix	2,257	257	62	16	.....	15	.....	350	272	45	15	.....	13	.....	345
Evangeline	1,254	112	57	8	.....	2	.....	179	126	41	10	.....	.....	.....	177
Eveline	847	28	15	2	.....	.....	.....	45	29	14	2	.....	.....	.....	45
Hayes	780	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Hudson	255	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14
Marion	681	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Melrose	620	37	26	4	.....	.....	.....	67	40	22	4	.....	.....	.....	66
Norwood	652	23	7	1	.....	.....	.....	31	26	4	1	.....	.....	.....	31
Peaine	372	4	20	2	.....	.....	.....	26	4	20	2	.....	.....	.....	26
South Arm	2,839	179	35	7	.....	2	.....	223	180	29	8	.....	2	.....	219
St. James	420	8	14	1	.....	1	.....	24	8	14	1	.....	1	.....	24
Wilson	945	38	14	2	.....	.....	.....	54	38	12	2	.....	.....	.....	52
Total for county	13,956	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204	873	245	54	.....	17	.....	1,189

CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.															
Beaugrand	506	40	30	1				71	41	28		1			70
Benton	1,063	54	79					133	53	78					131
Burt	404	46	25	1				72	48	24	1				73
Ellis	326	38	19			1		58	36	21			1		58
Forest	622	93	82	1		1		177	96	75	1				172
Grant	542	42	40	1				83	50	33					83
Hebron	379	32	14		1			47	32	14		1			47
Inverness	1,589	110	103	6				219	116	96	6				218
Koehler (*a*)		36	20	1				57	36	17	1				54
Mackinaw	606	46	40	1	1	5		93	52	34	1	1	5		93
Mentor	463	70	53	4				127	77	43	4				124
Munro	418	42	43		8	1		94	44	43		7			94
Nunda	967	121	98	6		1		226	125	89	4		1		219
Tuscarora	711	91	38	4		1		134	93	36	4		1		134
Waverly	115	26	7					33	27	5					32
Wilmot	316	23	9	1				33	25	8					33
Cheboygon City	6,489	565	470	18	3	1		1,057	589	431	18	4	1		1,043
1st ward	350	36	11					47	36	10		1			47
2d ward	2,186	146	162	2	1			311	150	157	2	1			310
3d ward	1,399	116	94	4	1	1		215	118	88	4	1			211
4th ward	1,696	184	125	11	1			322	195	107	11	1	1		315
5th ward	858	83	78	1				162	90	69	1				160
Total for county	15,516	1,475	1,170	45	13	11		2,714	1,540	1,075	40	14	9		2,678
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.															
Bay Mills (*a*)		94	51	5	1	2		153	98	46	5	1	2		152
Bruce	1,071	103	63	5	1			172	101	62	5				168
Dafter	738	63	30	5	1			99	63	29	5		1		98
Detour	1,043	142	45	2		1		190	142	44	2		1		189
Drummond	499	65	15	2				82	64	16	2				82
Kinross	144	30	4	1				35	30	4	1				35
Pickford	1,425	165	49	10	1	1		226	163	48	10	1	1		223

(*a*) Organized since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
CHIPPEWA CO.—*Con.*															
Raber	644	85	10	1	.....	.....	.....	96	85	10	1	.....	.....	.....	96
Rudyard	678	60	15	2	.....	.....	.....	77	61	12	2	.....	.....	.....	75
Sault Ste. Marie	878	91	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	89	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	118
Sugar Island	540	40	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	40	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	83
Superior	2,274	62	54	2	.....	1	.....	119	62	53	2	.....	1	.....	118
Trout Lake	367	24	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	24	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Whitefish	499	49	20	1	.....	.....	.....	70	52	17	1	.....	.....	.....	70
Sault Ste. Marie City.	10,538	1,221	696	12	9	16	.....	1,954	1,216	685	12	9	16	.....	1,938
1st ward	3,160	340	246	5	4	1	.....	596	338	245	5	4	1	.....	593
2d ward	3,499	433	220	.....	5	14	.....	672	425	220	.....	5	14	.....	664
3d ward	2,786	318	155	6	.....	1	.....	480	325	145	6	.....	1	.....	477
4th ward	1,093	130	75	1	.....	.....	.....	206	128	75	1	.....	.....	.....	204
Total for county	21,338	2,294	1.131	48	13	21	.....	3,507	2,290	1,104	48	11	22	.....	3,475
CLARE COUNTY.															
Arthur	500	44	54	1	1	.....	.....	100	48	50	1	1	.....	.....	100
Franklin	73	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	13

Frost	194	21	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	23	18	.....	.....	.....	41
Garfield	294	60	19	1	.....	.....	.....	80	61	18	1	.....	.....	80
Grant	848	97	45	1	.....	.....	.....	143	103	38	1	.....	.....	142
Greenwood	484	37	37	5	.....	.....	.....	79	40	34	6	.....	.....	80
Hamilton	199	44	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	43	27	.....	.....	.....	70
Hatton	380	40	27	2	.....	.....	.....	69	40	27	2	.....	.....	69
Hayes	170	17	11	1	.....	.....	.....	29	19	10	.....	.....	.....	29
Redding	585	88	62	1	.....	.....	.....	151	101	50	.....	.....	.....	151
Sheridan	809	67	57	3	.....	.....	.....	127	73	50	3	.....	.....	126
Summerfield	282	37	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	37	19	.....	.....	.....	56
Surrey	1,292	131	57	8	1	.....	.....	197	135	52	8	1	.....	196
Winterfield	277	30	34	1	.....	.....	.....	65	32	32	1	.....	.....	65
Clare City	1,326	151	146	7	.....	1	.....	305	167	129	8	.....	1	305
1st ward (*a*)	.....	36	33	1	.....	1	.....	71	40	30	1	.....	1	72
2d ward (*a*)	.....	64	62	6	.....	.....	.....	132	71	55	6	.....	.....	132
3d ward (*a*)	.....	51	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	56	44	1	.....	.....	101
Harrison City	647	61	55	3	.....	.....	.....	119	62	52	3	.....	.....	117
1st ward (*a*)	.....	27	17	1	.....	.....	.....	45	26	16	1	.....	.....	43
2d ward (*a*)	.....	14	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	15	17	.....	.....	.....	32
3d ward (*a*)	.....	20	20	2	.....	.....	.....	42	21	19	2	.....	.....	42
Total for county	8,360	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644	992	611	34	2	1	1,640
CLINTON COUNTY.														
Bath	1,065	102	97	16	1	.....	.....	216	111	87	17	.....	1	216
Bengal	1,045	98	59	4	.....	.....	.....	161	103	55	3	.....	.....	161
Bingham	4,452	509	345	12	1	6	.....	873	542	305	14	6	2	869
Dallas	1,647	60	196	4	1	.....	.....	261	63	192	3	.....	1	259
De Witt	1,236	110	87	2	3	1	.....	203	115	82	3	1	3	204
Du Plain	1,831	249	75	40	.....	.....	.....	364	263	65	33	.....	.....	361
Eagle	1,158	129	91	9	.....	1	.....	230	131	88	10	1	.....	230
Essex	1,482	147	78	13	.....	.....	.....	238	160	61	15	.....	1	237
Greenbush	1,400	168	70	5	.....	.....	.....	243	175	62	6	.....	.....	243

(*a*) Population not given in Michigan bulletin by wards.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
CLINTON CO.—*Con.*															
Lebanon	1,098	91	73	1	.....	.....	.....	165	93	70	1	.....	.....	.....	164
Olive	1,122	112	68	5	.....	.....	.....	185	116	64	5	.....	.....	.....	185
Ovid	2,555	260	177	36	.....	2	.....	475	288	148	35	2	.....	.....	473
Riley	1,155	72	101	3	.....	.....	.....	176	72	99	2	.....	.....	.....	173
Victor	999	90	57	5	.....	.....	.....	152	98	50	5	.....	.....	.....	153
Watertown	1,334	170	83	6	.....	.....	.....	259	176	74	7	.....	.....	.....	257
Westphalia	1,557	13	206	3	.....	.....	.....	222	12	206	3	.....	.....	.....	221
Total for county	25,136	2,380	1,863	164	6	10	.....	4,423	2,518	1,708	162	10	8	.....	4,406
CRAWFORD COUNTY.															
Beaver Creek	316	37	30	1	.....	.....	.....	68	40	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
Frederic	228	78	76	5	.....	.....	.....	159	77	74	4	.....	.....	.....	155
Grayling	1,716	149	149	8	3	1	.....	310	165	128	8	3	1	.....	305
Maple Forest	484	65	29	3	.....	.....	.....	97	64	29	3	.....	.....	.....	96
South Branch	199	18	19	1	.....	.....	.....	38	22	15	1	.....	.....	.....	38
Total for county	2,943	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672	368	272	16	3	1	.....	660

DELTA COUNTY.															
Baldwin	862	49	2	1				52	50	2					52
Bark River	1,075	89	12					101	89	12					101
Bay De Noc	469	33	1					34	34						34
Escanaba	792	25	3					28	24	3		1			28
Fairbanks	298	32	2					34	32	2					34
Ford River	1,386	93	4	1				98	91	5	1				97
Garden	1,234	71	13	1				85	70	13	1				84
Maple Ridge	653	56	2					58	56	3					59
Masonville	2,203	88	19	6	1	3		117	87	19	5	2	3		116
Nahma	967	47	7	1				55	47	7	1				55
Sack Bay	185	13	1			1		15	13	1			1		15
Wells	828	96	9	1		1		107	92	9	1		1		103
Escanaba city	9,549	918	266	6	23	14		1,227	914	258	7	23	13		1,215
1st ward	1,177	123	36		1	2		162	126	30		1	2		159
2d ward	1,112	139	28					167	138	28					166
3d ward	1,873	160	90					250	158	89					247
4th ward	1,690	155	32		2	3		192	155	31	1	2	3		192
5th ward	1,595	152	40	3	14	2		211	150	40	3	14	2		209
6th ward	1,683	151	31	1	4	7		194	149	32	1	4	6		192
7th ward	419	38	9	2	2			51	38	8	2	2			50
Gladstone city	3,380	199	51	12	1	3		266	200	50	12	1	3		266
1st ward	909	46	5	3				54	48	5	2				55
2d ward	1,413	96	18	4	1	3		122	96	17	5	1	3		122
3d ward	723	33	20	5				58	32	20	5				57
4th ward	335	24	8					32	24	8					32
Total for county	23,881	1,809	392	29	25	22		2,277	1,799	384	28	27	21		2,259
DICKINSON COUNTY.															
Breen	532	21						21	21						21
Breitung	1,074	138	19	1				158	139	18	1				158
Felch	400	52	8		2			62	56	4			2		62
Norway	1,230	137	15	6	1	4		163	134	15	6	1	4		160
Sagola	527	40	18		1			59	40	18		1			59
Waucedah	715	81	10	3		1		95	80	10	3		1		94

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population. 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Total.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Total.
DICKINSON CO.—*Con.*—															
Iron Mountain City..	9,242	942	175	19	6	12	.....	1,154	944	172	18	3	12	.....	1,149
1st ward.....	2,000	227	17	7	4	3	.....	258	227	16	6	1	3	.....	253
2d ward.....	1,891	189	12	3	.....	2	.....	206	189	12	3	.....	2	.....	206
3d ward.....	1,450	143	38	2	.....	3	.....	186	144	37	2	.....	3	.....	186
4th ward.....	1,905	199	63	6	2	2	.....	272	203	62	5	2	2	.....	274
5th ward.....	1,996	184	45	1	.....	2	.....	232	181	45	2	.....	2	.....	230
Norway City.....	4,170	518	44	19	1	.....	.....	582	513	44	20	1	.....	.....	578
1st ward.....	1,679	178	20	6	.....	.....	.....	204	177	21	6	.....	.....	.....	204
2d ward.....	1,417	225	16	10	1	.....	.....	252	224	15	10	1	.....	.....	250
3d ward.....	1,074	115	8	3	.....	.....	.....	126	112	8	4	.....	.....	.....	124
Total for county...	17,890	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294	1,927	281	48	6	19	.....	2,281
EATON COUNTY.															
Bellevue.....	2,344	204	180	1	1	.....	.....	386	211	175	1	2	.....	.....	389
Benton.....	1,517	133	142	3	.....	.....	.....	278	138	134	3	.....	.....	.....	275
Brookfield.....	1,243	111	119	2	3	.....	.....	235	114	119	2	2	.....	.....	237
Carmel.....	1,021	135	96	3	.....	.....	.....	234	142	87	2	.....	.....	.....	231

Chester	1,243	143	109	3	.....	.....	.....	255	153	94	3	.....	.....	250
Delta	1,383	145	104	8	.....	.....	.....	257	155	94	7	.....	.....	256
Eaton	959	102	68	1	1	.....	.....	172	106	62	1	1	.....	170
Eaton Rapids	1,172	72	103	8	1	.....	.....	184	75	96	1	1	1	174
Hamlin	1,086	95	109	7	.....	.....	.....	211	95	107	7	.....	.....	209
Kalamo	1,428	178	116	8	.....	.....	.....	302	180	116	3	.....	.....	299
Oneida	1,187	84	82	8	2	.....	.....	176	89	82	7	1	.....	179
Roxand	1,598	184	123	9	.....	1	.....	317	187	113	9	.....	1	310
Sunfield	1,979	187	160	10	1	.....	.....	358	189	152	12	1	.....	354
Vermontville	1,755	224	126	14	1	1	.....	366	231	113	14	1	1	360
Walton	1,900	184	151	10	2	1	.....	348	201	132	9	2	1	345
Windsor	1,497	170	128	4	.....	.....	.....	302	170	124	3	.....	.....	297
Charlotte City	4,092	562	468	14	9	1	.....	1,054	610	416	14	9	.....	1,049
1st ward	706	81	86	.....	2	.....	.....	169	87	78	.....	3	.....	168
2d ward	992	152	106	5	.....	.....	.....	263	167	89	5	.....	.....	261
3d ward	1,155	162	147	5	3	.....	.....	317	170	138	4	2	.....	314
4th ward	1,239	167	129	4	4	1	.....	305	186	111	5	4	.....	306
Eaton Rapids City	2,103	270	181	19	4	.....	.....	474	290	150	22	4	.....	466
1st ward	750	103	71	7	2	.....	.....	183	118	52	8	2	.....	180
2d ward	626	79	51	8	1	.....	.....	139	83	42	10	1	.....	136
3d ward	727	88	59	4	1	.....	.....	152	89	56	4	1	.....	150
Grand Ledge City	2,161	233	262	6	2	1	.....	504	279	208	7	3	1	498
1st ward	1,220	159	169	5	2	.....	.....	335	188	137	6	3	.....	334
2d ward	941	74	93	1	.....	1	.....	169	91	71	1	.....	1	164
Total for county	31,668	3,416	2,827	138	27	5	.....	6,413	3,615	2,574	127	27	5	6,348
EMMET COUNTY.														
Bear Creek	1,387	108	64	10	.....	.....	.....	182	109	61	9	.....	.....	179
Bliss	704	53	10	7	.....	.....	.....	70	49	11	7	.....	.....	67
Carp Lake	561	25	3	1	.....	.....	.....	29	25	3	1	.....	.....	29
Center	636	35	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	35	5	.....	.....	.....	40
Cross Village	544	45	74	1	.....	.....	.....	120	46	72	1	.....	.....	119
Egleston	354	133	28	8	.....	.....	.....	169	133	27	7	.....	.....	167

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
EMMET CO.—*Con.*															
Friendship	369	35	18	.....	1	.....	.....	54	36	17	.....	1	.....	.....	54
Littlefield	877	75	33	8	.....	.....	.....	116	76	31	8	.....	.....	.....	115
Little Traverse	2,152	228	121	11	.....	1	.....	361	237	106	9	.....	.....	.....	352
Maple River	516	78	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	75	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
Pleasant View	341	7	11	2	.....	.....	.....	20	7	11	2	.....	.....	.....	20
Readmond	479	29	37	3	.....	.....	.....	69	30	36	2	.....	.....	.....	68
Resort	752	45	39	5	.....	.....	.....	89	46	36	5	.....	.....	.....	87
Springvale	630	44	23	23	.....	.....	.....	90	43	23	23	.....	.....	.....	89
West Traverse	344	39	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	38	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
Petoskey City	5,285	618	415	71	4	.....	.....	1,008	654	369	73	4	.....	.....	1,100
1st ward (*a*)	.....	187	156	13	3	.....	.....	359	203	135	14	3	.....	.....	355
2d ward	.....	144	96	25	.....	.....	.....	265	154	84	24	.....	.....	.....	262
3d ward	.....	145	72	14	1	.....	.....	232	154	63	15	1	.....	.....	233
4th ward	.....	142	91	19	.....	.....	.....	252	143	87	20	.....	.....	.....	250
Total for county	15,931	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659	1,639	832	147	5	.....	.....	2,623

GENESEE COUNTY.														
Argentine	927	59	89	3	2	.....	.....	153	61	84	4	2	.....	.....	151
Atlas	1,199	176	86	4	.....	.....	.....	266	181	76	5	.....	.....	.....	262
Burton	1,145	82	69	4	1	.....	.....	156	89	60	6	1	.....	.....	156
Clayton	1,227	82	129	10	.....	.....	.....	221	94	114	10	.....	.....	.....	218
Davison	1,768	184	124	14	.....	.....	.....	322	198	108	14	.....	.....	.....	320
Fenton	3,843	403	350	29	10	.....	.....	792	451	311	30	7	1	.....	800
Flint	1,172	128	69	3	1	.....	.....	201	135	57	4	1	.....	.....	197
Flushing	2,132	384	198	21	1	.....	.....	604	417	164	21	1	.....	.....	603
Forest	1,600	162	108	8	.....	.....	.....	278	169	98	8	.....	.....	.....	275
Gaines	1,619	138	149	10	2	3	.....	302	158	124	8	2	4	.....	296
Genesee	1,556	143	145	7	.....	.....	.....	295	156	128	7	.....	.....	.....	291
Grand Blanc	1,370	203	149	7	1	.....	.....	360	206	142	8	1	.....	.....	357
Montrose	1,859	186	127	16	1	.....	.....	330	195	115	16	1	1	.....	328
Mt. Morris	1,158	92	107	2	.....	.....	.....	201	97	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
Mundy	1,368	155	95	13	1	.....	.....	264	170	76	13	1	.....	.....	260
Richfield	1,338	141	91	11	1	.....	.....	244	148	82	12	1	.....	.....	243
Thetford	1,297	111	108	7	.....	.....	.....	226	122	97	8	.....	.....	.....	227
Vienna	2,123	239	156	26	2	.....	.....	423	251	145	27	3	.....	.....	426
Flint City	13,103	1,208	1,195	64	100	11	.....	2,578	1,505	834	47	103	12	.....	2,501
1st ward (*a*)	.....	157	236	9	27	5	.....	434	195	175	8	26	4	.....	408
2d ward	.....	232	228	10	20	3	.....	493	295	156	8	20	3	.....	482
3d ward	.....	341	254	17	17	.....	.....	629	408	178	16	15	.....	.....	617
4th ward	.....	133	99	7	8	.....	.....	247	163	61	6	9	.....	.....	239
5th ward	.....	187	255	12	16	3	.....	473	257	179	1	19	3	.....	459
6th ward	.....	158	123	9	12	.....	.....	302	187	85	8	14	2	.....	296
Total for county	41,804	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216	4,803	2,914	248	124	18	.....	8,107
GLADWIN CO.															
Beaverton	756	47	42	5	.....	1	.....	95	52	32	5	.....	1	.....	90
Bentley	534	42	10	2	.....	1	.....	55	41	9	2	.....	1	.....	53
Billings	333	36	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	42	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
Bourrett	156	9	12	2	.....	1	.....	24	11	10	2	.....	1	.....	24
Buckeye	254	25	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	25	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	36

(*a*) Ward added since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Fred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
GLADWIN CO.—*Con.*															
Butman	359	35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	34	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
Clement	101	9	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	11	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
Gladwin	732	100	26	3	.....	.....	.....	129	105	19	3	.....	.....	.....	127
Grout	713	81	22	1	.....	.....	.....	104	89	12	1	.....	.....	.....	102
Sage	568	59	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	61	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
Sherman	213	30	3	1	.....	.....	.....	34	29	3	1	.....	.....	.....	33
Tobacco	1,070	69	40	1	.....	3	.....	113	76	30	1	.....	3	.....	110
Gladwin City	775	102	44	3	.....	.....	.....	149	117	26	2	.....	.....	.....	145
1st ward (*a*)	.....	30	17	1	.....	.....	.....	48	37	9	1	.....	.....	.....	47
2d ward (*a*)	.....	31	14	1	.....	.....	.....	46	34	10	1	.....	.....	.....	45
3d ward (*a*)	.....	21	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	22	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
4th ward (*a*)	.....	20	7	1	.....	.....	.....	28	24	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total for county	6,564	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923	693	183	17	.....	6	.....	899
GOGEBIC COUNTY.															
Bessemer	817	52	27	.....	1	1	.....	81	52	28	.....	1	1	.....	82
Ironwood	459	41	15	9	1	1	.....	67	41	15	9	1	1	.....	67
Marenisco	111	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18

Wakefield	1,438	174	20	2	.....	.....	.....	196	174	19	2	.....	.....	195
Watersmeet	297	35	6	.....	.....	1	.....	42	35	6	.....	.....	1	42
Bessemer City	3,911	352	139	12	5	15	.....	523	357	129	11	6	15	518
1st ward	900	135	36	2	.....	4	.....	177	137	32	2	.....	4	175
2d ward	833	48	27	1	2	3	.....	81	47	27	1	2	3	80
3d ward	918	73	55	4	2	2	.....	136	75	51	4	3	2	135
4th ward	363	51	11	1	.....	2	.....	65	53	9	1	.....	2	65
5th ward	897	45	10	4	1	4	.....	64	45	10	3	1	4	63
Ironwood City	9,705	738	367	94	7	11	.....	1,217	729	360	91	7	11	1,198
1st ward	1,588	71	122	5	1	2	.....	201	66	121	5	1	2	195
2d ward	800	80	30	4	.....	1	.....	115	80	29	4	.....	1	114
3d ward	909	96	56	7	1	1	.....	161	97	56	7	1	1	162
4th ward	1,279	138	35	40	3	2	.....	218	135	35	39	3	2	214
5th ward	1,101	83	27	15	1	1	.....	127	85	24	15	1	1	126
6th ward	1,558	112	37	13	1	.....	.....	163	110	35	12	1	.....	158
7th ward	971	66	12	5	.....	3	.....	86	64	12	5	.....	3	84
8th ward	1,499	92	48	5	.....	1	.....	146	92	48	4	.....	1	145
Total for county	16,738	1,408	576	147	14	29	.....	2,144	1,404	559	113	15	29	.....	2,120
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.														
Acme	692	49	15	5	.....	.....	.....	69	49	13	5	.....	.....	.....	67
Blair	797	50	28	5	1	.....	.....	84	54	21	5	1	.....	.....	81
East Bay	553	43	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	45	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
Fife Lake	1,019	84	34	3	.....	.....	.....	121	85	29	3	.....	.....	.....	117
Garfield	986	43	15	3	.....	.....	.....	61	46	14	3	.....	.....	.....	63
Grant	699	56	2	1	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1	1	.....	.....	.....	61
Green Lake	787	34	18	10	.....	.....	.....	62	38	16	8	.....	.....	.....	62
Long Lake	663	25	3	7	.....	.....	.....	35	28	1	7	.....	.....	.....	36
Mayfield	878	16	27	2	.....	.....	.....	45	16	28	2	.....	.....	.....	46
Paradise	1,693	127	50	13	.....	1	.....	191	131	44	12	.....	1	.....	188
Peninsula	1,134	68	24	3	.....	.....	.....	95	74	18	4	.....	.....	.....	96
Union	208	27	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	28	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Whitewater	963	55	10	5	.....	.....	.....	70	58	7	5	.....	.....	.....	70

(*a*) Population not given in Michigan Bulletin.

ELECTION STATISTICS —Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
G'D TRAVERSE CO.–*Con.*															
Traverse City	9,407	640	395	35	7	1	.....	1,078	773	256	34	6	1	.....	1,070
1st ward	1,924	155	87	5	1	.....	.....	248	186	54	6	.....	.....	.....	246
2d ward	1,977	111	62	5	3	1	.....	182	124	51	4	3	1	.....	183
3d ward	2,926	193	134	12	1	.....	.....	340	241	82	12	1	.....	.....	336
4th ward	919	76	44	9	1	.....	.....	130	78	41	8	1	.....	.....	128
5th ward	1,661	105	68	4	1	.....	.....	178	144	28	4	1	.....	.....	177
Total for county	20,479	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056	1,484	461	89	7	2	.....	2,043
GRATIOT COUNTY.															
Arcada	3,489	379	176	21	.....	1	.....	577	395	156	19	.....	.....	.....	570
Bethany	1,691	127	82	7	.....	.....	.....	216	126	78	6	.....	.....	.....	210
Elba	1,895	159	60	7	1	.....	.....	227	165	53	7	1	.....	.....	226
Emerson	1,461	118	58	10	.....	1	.....	187	122	57	9	.....	1	.....	189
Fulton	1,797	185	141	9	.....	.....	.....	335	188	134	9	.....	.....	.....	331
Hamilton	904	96	33	3	.....	.....	.....	132	95	32	3	.....	.....	.....	130
Ithaca	2,179	293	181	6	.....	.....	.....	480	330	141	7	.....	.....	.....	478
Lafayette	1,497	130	105	5	.....	1	.....	241	135	100	5	.....	1	.....	241

Newark	1,251	126	89	4	.....	3	.....	222	130	84	4	.....	3	.....	221
New Haven	1,329	156	74	8	.....	.....	.....	238	158	69	8	.....	.....	.....	235
North Shade	1,331	144	62	3	.....	.....	.....	209	139	62	3	.....	.....	.....	204
North Star	1,583	160	116	10	.....	.....	.....	286	168	108	8	.....	.....	.....	284
Pine River	1,253	130	74	16	.....	1	.....	221	127	72	12	.....	2	.....	213
Seville	1,403	124	91	9	.....	3	.....	227	122	91	9	.....	3	.....	225
Sumner	1,544	164	54	5	.....	.....	.....	223	164	54	4	.....	.....	.....	222
Washington	1,404	143	51	2	.....	.....	.....	196	145	49	2	.....	.....	.....	196
Wheeler	1,889	313	102	10	4	2	.....	431	314	92	11	4	2	.....	423
St. Louis City	1,989	321	180	12	1	2	.....	516	347	142	14	1	2	.....	506
1st ward	429	70	33	1	.....	.....	.....	104	76	24	1	.....	.....	.....	101
2d ward	443	62	35	6	.....	.....	.....	103	68	25	8	.....	.....	.....	101
3d ward	537	94	42	2	1	1	.....	140	99	33	2	1	1	.....	136
4th ward	580	95	70	3	.....	1	.....	169	104	60	3	.....	1	.....	168
Total for county	29,889	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164	3,370	1,574	140	6	14	.....	5,104
HILLSDALE COUNTY.															
Adams	1,522	194	95	25	.....	.....	.....	314	204	85	18	.....	.....	.....	307
Allen	1,328	166	127	6	2	1	.....	302	167	118	7	2	1	.....	295
Amboy	1,137	131	56	5	.....	.....	.....	192	132	54	6	.....	.....	.....	192
Cambria	1,355	156	113	3	.....	.....	.....	272	160	108	3	.....	.....	.....	271
Camden	1,926	205	123	13	.....	.....	.....	341	210	119	11	.....	.....	.....	340
Fayette	1,941	174	134	12	24	.....	.....	344	189	130	13	24	.....	.....	356
Hillsdale	447	54	47	3	1	.....	.....	105	53	47	4	1	.....	.....	105
Jefferson	1,601	233	85	8	1	1	.....	328	237	75	8	1	.....	.....	321
Litchfield	1,617	186	127	21	.....	1	.....	335	190	126	20	.....	1	.....	337
Moscow	1,090	99	108	11	.....	.....	.....	218	111	96	11	.....	.....	.....	218
Pittsford	1,537	207	73	5	.....	.....	.....	285	213	68	4	.....	.....	.....	285
Ransom	1,215	170	52	16	1	.....	.....	239	170	50	16	1	.....	.....	237
Reading	2,163	236	191	19	.....	1	.....	447	246	182	16	2	.....	.....	446
Scipio	957	69	56	8	1	.....	.....	134	72	53	7	2	.....	.....	134
Somerset	1,216	122	120	6	4	1	.....	253	127	109	6	4	.....	.....	246
Wheatland	1,195	186	23	7	.....	.....	.....	216	188	20	6	.....	.....	.....	214
Woodbridge	1,318	118	80	12	.....	.....	.....	210	118	78	12	.....	.....	.....	208
Wright	2,149	210	150	34	.....	.....	.....	394	212	145	34	.....	.....	.....	391

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
HILLSDALE CO.—*Con.*															
Hillsdale City	4,151	597	389	34	5	4	.....	1,029	633	336	35	6	4	.....	1,014
1st ward	1,057	146	100	12	3	2	.....	263	157	87	12	4	2	.....	262
2d ward	1,134	153	73	14	.....	1	.....	241	158	63	17	.....	1	.....	239
3d ward	1,013	154	110	4	2	1	.....	271	168	89	2	2	1	.....	262
4th ward	947	144	106	4	.....	.....	.....	254	150	97	4	.....	.....	.....	251
Total for county	29,865	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958	3,632	1,999	237	43	6	.....	5,917
HOUGHTON COUNTY.															
Adams	3,253	305	38	18	2	2	.....	365	301	39	18	.....	3	.....	361
Calumet	25,991	1,763	495	138	60	24	.....	2,480	1,774	482	134	62	17	.....	2,469
Chassell	1,088	24	14	1	.....	.....	.....	39	23	14	1	.....	.....	.....	38
Duncan	1,316	94	33	3	1	.....	.....	131	96	31	3	1	.....	.....	131
Elm River	532	21	6	.....	.....	1	.....	28	21	6	.....	.....	1	.....	28
Franklin	5,418	216	62	10	.....	2	.....	290	214	61	10	.....	2	.....	287
Hancock	5,995	272	174	13	2	7	.....	468	271	171	12	2	7	.....	463
Laird	658	21	8	4	.....	.....	.....	33	21	8	4	.....	.....	.....	33

Osceola	7,615	319	113	22	16	4	.....	474	317	112	21	15	5	.....	470
Portage	5,019	293	104	4	4	5	.....	410	295	97	4	4	6	.....	406
Quincy	1,667	101	5	5	.....	.....	.....	111	101	5	5	.....	.....	.....	111
Schoolcraft	4,197	160	134	7	117	18	.....	436	158	131	9	116	15	.....	429
Stanton	(a)	65	6	1	.....	1	.....	73	65	6	.....	1	1	.....	73
Torch Lake	3,314	220	87	8	33	7	.....	355	221	84	9	32	7	.....	353
Total for county	66,063	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693	3,878	1,247	230	233	64	.....	5,652
HURON COUNTY:															
Bingham	1,404	128	107	20	.....	.....	.....	255	142	86	22	.....	.....	.....	250
Bloomfield	884	47	23	13	2	.....	.....	85	48	22	12	2	.....	.....	84
Brookfield	981	93	39	1	4	.....	.....	137	100	32	1	4	.....	.....	137
Caseville	1,421	133	50	2	.....	.....	.....	185	137	47	2	.....	.....	.....	186
Chandler	1,214	114	67	3	1	.....	.....	185	118	63	3	1	.....	.....	185
Colfax	1,425	124	155	10	3	.....	.....	292	155	114	10	3	.....	.....	282
Dwight	1,585	67	77	3	1	2	.....	150	76	65	3	1	2	.....	147
Fair Haven	887	44	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	47	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
Gore	244	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Grant	1,145	73	34	13	4	.....	.....	124	79	26	13	3	.....	.....	121
Hume	808	70	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	74	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
Huron	1,100	79	33	2	.....	.....	.....	114	85	26	2	.....	.....	.....	113
Lake	448	36	17	1	.....	.....	.....	54	37	15	1	.....	.....	.....	53
Lincoln	834	82	18	.....	1	.....	.....	101	83	16	.....	1	.....	.....	100
Meade	1,231	147	36	4	.....	.....	.....	187	143	35	5	.....	.....	.....	183
Oliver	1,764	163	60	2	1	.....	.....	226	167	49	3	1	.....	.....	220
Paris	1,614	95	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	94	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
Port Austin	1,449	107	101	7	1	.....	.....	216	122	85	7	1	.....	.....	215
Rubicon	1,075	68	26	1	.....	1	.....	96	73	21	.....	1	1	.....	96
Sand beach	2,431	196	124	15	5	.....	.....	340	206	109	13	5	.....	.....	333
Sebewaing	2,500	191	206	3	4	.....	.....	404	222	168	3	4	.....	.....	397
Sheridan	1,011	52	77	4	.....	.....	.....	133	53	73	4	.....	.....	.....	130

(a) Organized since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS. Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
HURON CO.—*Con.*															
Sherman	1,719	48	62	1	.....	.....	.....	111	48	60	1	.....	.....	.....	109
Sigel	1,058	39	62	1	.....	.....	.....	102	48	49	1	.....	.....	.....	98
Verona	1,821	167	182	7	.....	.....	.....	356	198	141	8	.....	.....	.....	347
Winsor	2,109	210	66	3	10	.....	.....	289	217	54	3	10	.....	.....	284
Total for county...	34,162	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539	2,782	1,522	117	37	3	.....	4,461
INGHAM COUNTY.															
Alaiedon	1,172	96	159	5	1	1	.....	262	101	149	7	1	1	.....	259
Aurelius	1,387	184	148	6	.....	1	.....	339	188	144	4	.....	1	.....	337
Bunkerhill	920	81	133	11	.....	.....	.....	225	81	133	10	.....	.....	.....	224
Delhi	1,467	150	160	10	1	.....	.....	321	156	154	10	1	.....	.....	321
Ingham	1,155	145	138	19	.....	.....	.....	302	148	133	18	.....	.....	.....	299
Lansing	1,353	148	107	12	.....	1	.....	268	164	83	14	.....	1	.....	262
Le Roy	1,441	138	221	25	4	.....	.....	388	142	214	25	4	.....	.....	385
Leslie	2,220	373	156	23	3	1	.....	556	380	141	22	3	1	.....	547
Locke	1,248	160	107	33	1	1	.....	302	164	98	34	1	1	.....	298

Meridian	1,625	135	194	18	1	.....	.....	348	139	185	17	1	.....	342
Onondaga	1,264	155	118	1	.....	1	.....	275	156	112	1	1	1	271
Stockbridge	1,389	151	146	27	3	.....	.....	327	172	129	22	4	.....	327
Vevay	923	140	111	5	.....	.....	.....	256	137	112	5	.....	.....	254
Wheatfield	882	79	141	7	5	1	.....	233	80	133	8	5	1	227
White Oak	1,026	122	119	10	.....	1	.....	252	126	115	11	.....	.....	252
Williamston	2,033	228	267	27	12	3	.....	537	234	250	26	14	3	527
Lansing City	16,485	1,856	2,114	128	2	8	.....	4,108	2,081	1,844	123	3	5	4,056
1st ward	1,520	131	230	11	.....	2	.....	374	139	218	10	2	.....	369
2d ward	2,859	407	381	17	.....	.....	.....	805	475	310	16	.....	.....	801
3d ward	2,570	341	303	20	.....	.....	.....	664	379	248	20	1	.....	648
4th ward	3,359	361	408	24	.....	1	.....	794	404	361	21	.....	.....	786
5th ward	4,213	442	515	39	2	3	.....	1,001	474	469	39	.....	3	985
6th ward	1,964	174	277	17	.....	2	.....	470	210	238	17	.....	2	467
Mason City	1,828	262	251	25	.....	1	.....	539	265	249	23	.....	1	538
1st ward	1,003	143	120	13	.....	1	.....	277	146	117	11	.....	1	275
2d ward	825	119	131	12	.....	.....	.....	262	119	132	12	.....	.....	263
Total for county	39,818	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838	4,914	4,378	380	38	16	.....	9,726
IONIA COUNTY.														
Berlin	1,167	158	176	15	.....	.....	.....	349	164	177	13	.....	.....	.....	354
Boston	1,865	234	189	10	.....	.....	.....	433	243	174	10	.....	.....	.....	427
Campbell	1,692	162	90	10	.....	.....	.....	262	171	78	10	.....	.....	.....	259
Danby	1,181	91	76	9	1	1	.....	178	95	72	9	1	1	.....	178
Easton	2,175	150	145	7	.....	.....	.....	302	153	137	6	.....	.....	.....	296
Ionia	1,534	169	164	12	10	.....	.....	355	180	149	12	10	.....	.....	351
Keene	1,004	90	95	1	.....	.....	.....	186	93	90	1	.....	.....	.....	184
Lyons	2,370	305	229	26	1	1	.....	562	318	209	25	1	1	.....	554
North Plains	1,410	153	158	7	.....	.....	.....	318	156	153	6	.....	.....	.....	315
Odessa	2,403	270	214	30	.....	2	.....	516	287	201	28	.....	1	.....	517
Orange	1,108	114	113	17	.....	.....	.....	244	115	107	17	.....	.....	.....	239
Orleans	1,231	168	104	5	.....	.....	.....	277	168	104	6	.....	.....	.....	278

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities, and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
IONIA COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Otisco	1,174	163	123	4	1	1	.....	292	166	118	4	1	1	.....	290
Portland	2,857	294	291	28	1	1	.....	615	325	253	28	1	1	.....	608
Ronald	1,284	189	49	6	.....	.....	.....	244	198	43	5	.....	.....	.....	246
Sebewa	1,383	99	90	25	1	1	.....	216	99	91	24	1	1	.....	216
Belding City	3,282	376	261	24	1	.....	.....	662	428	204	26	1	.....	.....	659
1st ward	(*a*)	113	78	3	.....	.....	.....	194	127	63	3	.....	.....	.....	193
2d ward	(*a*)	138	73	10	1	.....	.....	222	149	62	10	1	.....	.....	222
3d ward	(*a*)	125	110	11	.....	.....	.....	246	152	79	13	.....	.....	.....	244
Ionia City	5,209	512	724	17	100	5	.....	1,358	550	681	14	102	5	.....	1,352
1st ward	1,211	114	204	6	10	1	.....	335	117	201	4	10	1	.....	333
2d ward	1,065	118	161	2	3	.....	.....	284	127	152	2	3	.....	.....	284
3d ward	1,302	118	175	3	27	.....	.....	323	137	155	3	27	.....	.....	322
4th ward	1,631	162	184	6	60	4	.....	416	169	173	5	62	4	.....	413
Total for county	34,329	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369	3,909	3,041	244	118	11	.....	7,323

IOSCO COUNTY.															
Alabaster	464	32	21	2	.....	.....	.....	55	34	19	2	.....	.....	.....	55
Au Sable	752	115	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	120	7	1	.....	.....	.....	128
Baldwin	349	21	11	2	.....	1	.....	35	25	9	1	.....	.....	.....	35
Burleigh	743	77	31	4	2	2	.....	116	82	25	4	3	2	.....	116
Grant	287	34	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	38	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Oscoda	1,349	130	78	2	.....	.....	.....	210	146	62	2	.....	.....	.....	210
Plainfield	330	49	29	3	.....	.....	.....	81	52	25	3	.....	.....	.....	80
Reno	364	31	13	.....	2	1	.....	47	29	12	.....	2	1	.....	44
Sherman	280	18	25	1	.....	.....	.....	44	21	22	.....	1	.....	.....	44
Tawas	980	68	50	2	.....	.....	.....	120	66	47	2	.....	.....	.....	115
Wilber	268	47	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	49	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
Au Sable City	1,116	137	42	3	.....	.....	.....	182	146	30	3	.....	.....	.....	179
1st ward	(a)	50	13	2	.....	.....	.....	65	53	10	2	.....	.....	.....	65
2d ward	(a)	62	25	1	.....	.....	.....	88	65	19	1	.....	.....	.....	85
3d ward	(a)	25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
East Tawas City	1,736	162	68	1	.....	.....	.....	231	162	67	2	.....	.....	.....	231
1st ward	486	49	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	50	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
2d ward	699	63	34	1	.....	.....	.....	98	63	34	1	.....	.....	.....	98
3d ward	551	50	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	49	14	1	.....	.....	.....	64
Tawas City	1,228	101	88	6	.....	1	.....	196	109	75	6	.....	1	.....	191
1st ward	(a)	35	18	2	.....	1	.....	56	36	16	2	.....	1	.....	55
2d ward	(a)	38	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	38	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
3d ward	(a)	28	34	4	.....	.....	.....	66	35	25	4	.....	.....	.....	64
Total for county	10,246	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557	1,079	420	26	6	4	.....	1,535
IRON COUNTY.															
Atkinson	366	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
Bates	402	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Crystal Falls	797	63	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	63	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
Hematite	694	61	3	.....	2	.....	.....	66	62	2	2	.....	.....	.....	66

(a) Population not given by wards in Michigan bulletin.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
IRON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Iron River	1,777	103	43	.....	.....	4	.....	150	102	42	.....	.....	3	.....	147
Mansfield	350	39	1	1	.....	.....	.....	41	39	1	1	.....	.....	.....	41
Mastodon	172	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Stambaugh	1,201	321	46	4	1	1	.....	373	321	40	3	2	1	.....	367
Crystal Falls City	3,231	142	34	1	.....	.....	.....	177	142	32	1	.....	.....	.....	175
1st ward	(*a*)	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
2d ward	(*a*)	68	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	68	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
3d ward	(*a*)	50	22	1	.....	.....	.....	73	50	22	1	.....	.....	.....	73
Total for county	8,990	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924	778	122	7	2	4	.....	913
ISABELLA COUNTY.															
Broomfield	723	92	23	.....	1	.....	.....	116	90	23	.....	1	.....	.....	114
Chippewa	1,192	121	64	2	.....	.....	.....	187	128	57	3	.....	.....	.....	188
Coe	2,082	261	173	10	1	3	.....	448	271	167	9	.....	2	.....	449
Coldwater	907	88	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	121	89	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
Deerfield	1,213	123	74	1	.....	.....	.....	198	126	69	1	.....	.....	.....	196
Denver	912	89	72	2	.....	1	.....	164	90	70	2	.....	1	.....	163

Fremont	1,271	114	117	3	1	1	.....	236	111	118	3	1	1	.....	234
Gilmore	787	57	63	3	.....	1	.....	124	54	62	3	.....	1	.....	120
Isabella	1,673	110	122	5	.....	.....	.....	237	116	114	5	.....	.....	.....	235
Lincoln	1,238	138	96	4	1	.....	.....	239	147	93	4	1	.....	.....	245
Nottawa	1,447	52	101	1	.....	.....	.....	154	56	99	1	.....	.....	.....	156
Rolland	1,023	65	61	6	.....	.....	.....	132	73	53	6	.....	.....	.....	132
Sherman	878	67	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	72	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
Union	1,247	139	112	6	.....	.....	.....	257	142	109	4	.....	.....	.....	255
Vernon	1,363	93	103	1	2	.....	.....	199	99	94	1	2	.....	.....	196
Wise	1,166	75	39	3	1	.....	.....	118	75	37	3	1	.....	.....	116
Mt. Pleasant City	3,662	343	368	20	.....	1	.....	732	413	293	14	3	.....	.....	723
1st ward	1,280	109	114	6	.....	.....	.....	229	135	89	4	.....	.....	.....	228
2d ward	1,290	125	135	10	.....	1	.....	271	141	116	10	.....	.....	.....	267
3d ward	1,092	109	119	4	.....	.....	.....	232	137	88	.....	3	.....	.....	228
Total for county	22,784	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755	2,152	1,510	59	9	5	.....	3,735
JACKSON COUNTY.															
Blackman	1,695	141	129	6	2	.....	.....	278	148	113	8	2	.....	.....	271
Columbia	1,579	152	178	10	.....	.....	.....	340	160	166	11	.....	.....	.....	337
Concord	1,330	210	120	9	.....	.....	.....	339	213	111	9	.....	.....	.....	333
Grass Lake	1,623	221	198	10	.....	1	.....	430	245	178	7	.....	2	.....	432
Hanover	1,431	154	181	16	2	1	.....	354	162	172	16	2	1	.....	353
Henrietta	1,091	109	132	7	.....	.....	.....	248	119	124	7	.....	.....	.....	250
Leoni	1,438	149	148	7	.....	.....	.....	304	155	138	6	.....	.....	.....	299
Liberty	872	59	127	8	.....	.....	.....	194	65	127	3	.....	.....	.....	195
Napoleon	948	127	94	9	.....	.....	.....	230	142	81	8	.....	.....	.....	231
Norvell	800	74	116	6	.....	.....	.....	196	81	109	5	.....	.....	.....	195
Parma	1,072	108	108	19	.....	.....	.....	235	120	94	17	.....	1	.....	232
Pulaski	961	120	113	2	.....	.....	.....	235	121	110	2	.....	.....	.....	233
Rives	1,183	137	121	11	1	.....	.....	270	151	106	11	1	.....	.....	269
Sandstone	1,368	180	121	8	.....	.....	.....	309	193	105	8	.....	.....	.....	306
Spring Arbor	1,032	104	105	24	.....	.....	.....	233	116	96	24	.....	.....	.....	236

(*a*) Population not given by wards in Michigan Bulletin.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneret, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
JACKSON CO.—*Con.*															
Springport	1,422	222	125	8	1	.....	.....	356	244	99	8	1	.....	.....	352
Summit	1,047	126	108	1	.....	.....	.....	235	135	96	1	.....	.....	.....	232
Tompkins	1,076	118	96	15	.....	.....	.....	229	127	90	12	.....	.....	.....	229
Waterloo	1,074	71	142	3	.....	.....	.....	216	78	135	2	.....	.....	.....	215
Jackson City	25,180	2,298	2,814	80	17	8	18	5,235	2,733	2,396	84	15	7	3	5,238
1st ward	1,813	338	445	6	3	1	1	794	422	362	6	3	1	.....	794
2d ward	3,023	149	150	11	.....	.....	4	314	173	128	12	.....	.....	1	314
3d ward	2,110	469	414	14	4	1	8	910	575	313	15	3	1	2	909
4th ward	3,977	399	408	14	2	2	.....	825	473	338	12	2	2	.....	827
5th ward	3,186	360	519	13	2	3	2	899	427	453	14	2	2	.....	898
6th ward	4,057	251	362	9	2	.....	3	627	286	329	11	1	.....	.....	627
7th ward	3,930	144	266	.....	3	.....	.....	413	159	252	.....	2	.....	.....	413
8th ward	3,084	188	250	13	1	1	.....	453	218	221	14	2	1	.....	456
Total for county	48,222	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	18	10,466	5,508	4,646	249	21	11	3	10,438

KALAMAZOO CO.														
Alamo	1,213	102	144	4	.....	.....	.....	250	109	134	4	.....	.....	247
Brady	1,258	141	174	7	12	.....	.....	334	148	157	8	10	.....	323
Charleston	907	82	75	3	1	.....	.....	161	97	59	3	1	.....	160
Climax	1,368	157	193	13	6	.....	1	370	175	174	11	6	.....	366
Comstock	1,694	180	194	10	2	5	.....	391	220	151	9	2	5	387
Cooper	942	52	112	8	1	.....	.....	173	59	106	8	1	.....	174
Kalamazoo	1,904	145	107	7	4	1	.....	264	155	90	4	3	1	253
Oshtemo	1,069	136	88	7	.....	.....	.....	231	141	74	6	.....	.....	221
Pavilion	986	136	115	3	4	2	.....	260	151	98	2	3	2	256
Portage	895	75	121	4	1	5	.....	206	86	110	1	1	4	202
Prairie Ronde	830	78	77	4	1	.....	.....	160	76	73	4	1	.....	154
Richland	1,023	116	129	11	1	1	.....	258	125	117	11	1	1	255
Ross	1,412	79	143	1	6	.....	.....	229	102	110	3	8	.....	223
Schoolcraft	2,138	281	246	10	8	1	.....	546	294	225	10	11	1	541
Texas	837	89	108	2	.....	.....	.....	199	89	103	2	1	.....	195
Wakeshma	1,430	151	143	16	1	.....	.....	311	164	124	16	1	.....	305
Kalamazoo City	24,404	2,186	2,436	171	146	28	.....	4,967	2,456	2,052	144	159	25	4,836
1st ward	4,920	369	592	38	24	9	.....	1,032	404	544	28	27	7	1,010
2d ward	6,328	533	625	52	47	6	.....	1,263	585	549	51	54	6	1,245
3d ward	5,055	410	335	33	20	1	.....	799	477	246	26	20	1	770
4th ward	4,933	561	492	26	32	4	.....	1,115	639	378	20	33	4	1,074
5th ward	3,168	313	392	22	23	8	.....	758	351	335	19	25	7	737
Total for county	44,310	4,186	4,605	281	194	43	1	9,310	4,647	3,957	246	209	39	.....	9,098
KALKASKA COUNTY.														
Boardman	857	100	19	3	.....	.....	.....	122	103	16	3	.....	.....	.....	122
Clearwater	882	77	30	2	.....	1	.....	110	84	24	1	.....	1	.....	110
Cold Springs	270	20	5	.....	.....	1	.....	26	20	5	.....	.....	1	.....	26
Excelsior	438	30	3	2	.....	.....	.....	35	30	3	2	.....	.....	.....	35
Garfield	262	19	5	1	.....	.....	.....	25	20	4	1	.....	.....	.....	25
Kalkaska	1,727	173	28	5	.....	.....	.....	206	176	24	5	.....	.....	.....	205
Oliver	152	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Orange	591	27	10	10	.....	.....	.....	47	32	6	10	.....	.....	.....	48

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
KALKASKA CO.—*Con.*—															
Rapid River	657	52	3	1	.....	.....	.....	56	52	3	1	.....	.....	.....	56
Springfield	602	36	6	1	1	.....	.....	44	36	5	1	1	.....	.....	43
Wilson	409	19	14	.....	1	.....	.....	34	19	14	.....	1	.....	.....	34
.....	(*a*) 286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for county...	7,133	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723	586	108	24	2	2	.....	722
KENT COUNTY.															
Ada	1,308	112	132	4	.....	.....	.....	248	123	119	4	.....	.....	.....	246
Algoma	1,982	234	116	13	.....	.....	.....	363	243	107	13	.....	.....	.....	363
Alpine	1,471	59	78	6	.....	.....	.....	143	61	74	6	.....	.....	.....	141
Bowne	1,340	152	65	5	1	.....	.....	223	162	55	6	1	.....	.....	224
Byron	1,944	144	129	7	1	1	.....	282	150	123	7	1	1	.....	282
Caledonia	1,593	166	108	6	.....	.....	.....	280	184	89	4	.....	.....	.....	277
Cannon	1,055	152	86	5	.....	.....	.....	243	158	78	4	.....	.....	.....	240
Cascade	1,200	129	81	10	.....	.....	.....	220	133	75	9	.....	.....	.....	217
Courtland	1,311	199	119	18	.....	.....	.....	336	201	118	18	.....	.....	.....	337

Gaines	1,342	124	80	20	.....	.....	.....	224	131	71	20	.....	.....	.....	222
Grand Rapids	2,748	383	362	12	9	2	.....	768	422	297	13	10	3	.....	745
Grattan	1,102	77	144	4	.....	.....	.....	225	82	140	4	.....	.....	.....	226
Lowell	3,097	329	163	13	.....	.....	.....	505	348	144	11	.....	.....	.....	503
Nelson	2,132	239	122	27	.....	1	.....	389	248	110	26	.....	1	.....	385
Oakfield	924	106	75	3	.....	.....	.....	184	113	68	2	.....	.....	.....	183
Paris	2,058	175	82	4	.....	.....	.....	261	180	77	4	.....	.....	.....	261
Plainfield	1,771	153	157	13	.....	1	.....	324	164	142	12	.....	1	.....	319
Solon	1,631	202	40	17	.....	.....	.....	259	203	37	19	.....	.....	.....	259
Sparta	2,898	200	104	68	.....	.....	.....	372	203	96	71	.....	.....	.....	370
Spencer	1,185	63	76	1	.....	5	.....	145	64	77	.....	.....	2	.....	143
Tyrone	1,513	134	58	12	.....	.....	.....	204	137	55	12	.....	.....	.....	204
Vergennes	982	60	78	2	.....	1	.....	141	66	72	2	.....	1	.....	141
Walker	2,166	91	139	1	1	.....	.....	232	103	127	1	2	.....	.....	233
Wyoming	3,396	196	120	5	3	2	.....	326	210	102	7	4	1	.....	324
Grand Rapids City	87,565	5,827	5,578	196	295	45	.....	11,941	6,835	4,470	179	265	76	.....	11,825
1st ward	6,941	438	419	7	8	.....	.....	872	486	356	6	7	.....	.....	855
2d ward	4,538	373	285	11	2	.....	.....	671	474	183	7	2	.....	.....	666
3d ward	8,346	708	506	24	2	2	.....	1,242	879	341	16	2	2	.....	1,240
4th ward	8,684	586	638	15	18	2	.....	1,259	705	508	16	19	1	.....	1,249
5th ward	9,348	566	601	36	77	8	.....	1,288	651	505	38	49	40	.....	1,283
6th ward	11,285	715	553	28	55	5	.....	1,356	795	452	22	56	5	.....	1,330
7th ward	7,912	393	559	11	45	12	.....	1,020	449	491	11	46	12	.....	1,009
8th ward	3,957	167	294	6	27	4	.....	498	196	258	7	27	4	.....	492
9th ward	5,467	316	423	7	27	5	.....	778	366	368	7	26	4	.....	771
10th ward	8,128	621	478	15	9	1	.....	1,124	725	364	16	9	1	.....	1,115
11th ward	7,084	538	474	22	14	3	.....	1,051	638	369	20	13	2	.....	1,042
12th ward	5,875	406	348	14	11	3	.....	782	471	275	13	9	5	.....	773
Total for county	129,714	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838	10,924	6,923	454	283	86	.....	18,670
KEWEENAW COUNTY.															
Allouez	1,610	139	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	139	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
Eagle Harbor	770	14	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	26

(*a*) Population of townships 25 north, range 6 west, 23, 27 and 28 north of range 5 west, also the population of Glade township (73) which was added to Garfield in 1901.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
KEWEENAW CO.—*Con.*															
Grant	157	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Houghton	576	93	12	1	.....	2	.....	108	94	10	1	.....	2	.....	107
Sherman	104	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	16	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	16
Total for county	3,217	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309	276	28	2	.....	2	.....	308
LAKE COUNTY.															
Chase	1,075	110	46	2	.....	.....	.....	158	114	40	2	.....	.....	.....	156
Cherry Valley	211	13	18	3	1	.....	.....	35	15	15	4	1	.....	.....	35
Dover	396	43	19	3	2	.....	.....	67	43	19	3	2	.....	.....	67
Eden	21	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Elk	245	24	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Ellsworth	1,080	119	67	1	1	.....	.....	188	120	66	1	1	.....	.....	188
Lake	177	19	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	19	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
Newkirk	811	126	42	5	5	.....	.....	178	127	42	5	5	.....	.....	179
Pinora	373	45	23	2	.....	.....	.....	70	48	20	2	.....	.....	.....	70

Pleasant Plains	416	93	54	2	1	.....	.....	150	96	52	1	1	.....	.....	150
Webber	152	15	2	1	.....	.....	.....	18	15	2	1	.....	.....	.....	18
Total for county	4,957	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923	624	269	19	10	.....	.....	922
LAPEER COUNTY.															
Almont	1,836	151	91	7	7	.....	.....	256	168	74	7	7	.....	.....	256
Arcadia	1,179	105	80	10	.....	1	.....	196	105	77	11	.....	1	.....	194
Attica	1,301	133	104	12	3	.....	.....	252	146	91	11	3	.....	.....	251
Burlington	1,292	145	46	2	6	1	.....	200	149	39	2	6	2	.....	198
Burnside	1,781	116	105	10	3	.....	.....	234	126	90	9	3	.....	.....	228
Deerfield	1,106	100	49	3	.....	.....	.....	152	99	45	3	.....	.....	.....	147
Dryden	1,226	151	97	9	16	.....	.....	273	156	92	9	16	.....	.....	273
Elba	984	33	75	8	1	.....	.....	117	36	70	8	1	.....	.....	115
Goodland	1,093	89	34	6	3	.....	.....	132	91	30	6	3	.....	.....	130
Hadley	1,201	116	57	3	.....	.....	.....	176	123	50	3	.....	.....	.....	176
Imlay	2,373	218	189	15	8	1	.....	431	248	157	15	7	1	.....	428
Lapeer	870	99	55	7	1	.....	.....	162	107	47	7	1	.....	.....	162
Marathon	1,686	187	87	8	5	1	.....	288	198	77	8	5	1	.....	289
Mayfield	1,148	111	91	7	2	.....	.....	211	112	85	8	2	.....	.....	207
Metamora	1,170	101	105	3	1	.....	.....	210	106	99	3	1	.....	.....	209
North Branch	1,779	173	69	10	1	.....	.....	253	177	64	9	1	.....	.....	251
Oregon	1,067	104	55	4	2	.....	.....	165	111	48	3	2	.....	.....	164
Rich	1,252	96	40	.....	1	.....	.....	137	100	36	.....	1	.....	.....	137
Lapeer City	3,297	315	318	37	3	.....	.....	673	350	271	40	3	.....	.....	664
1st ward	641	62	90	6	2	.....	.....	160	74	77	7	2	.....	.....	160
2d ward	1,008	104	79	17	.....	.....	.....	200	117	63	19	.....	.....	.....	199
3d ward	718	64	41	1	1	.....	.....	107	67	36	1	1	.....	.....	105
4th ward	930	85	108	13	.....	.....	.....	206	92	95	13	.....	.....	.....	200
Total for county	27,641	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518	2,708	1,542	162	62	5	.....	4,479

ELECTION STATISTICS. Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
LEELANAU COUNTY.															
Bingham	811	53	52	1	.....	.....	.....	106	55	50	1	.....	.....	.....	106
Centerville	1,285	29	62	3	.....	.....	.....	94	28	63	3	.....	.....	.....	94
Cleveland	506	33	26	1	.....	.....	.....	60	33	26	1	.....	.....	.....	60
Elmwood	824	74	11	1	3	.....	.....	89	75	11	2	3	.....	.....	91
Empire	1,155	75	39	9	.....	.....	.....	123	76	37	8	.....	.....	.....	121
Glen Arbor	593	63	13	2	.....	.....	.....	78	64	10	1	.....	.....	.....	75
Kasson	685	50	22	9	.....	.....	.....	81	51	19	9	.....	.....	.....	79
Leelanau	1,620	179	70	14	.....	.....	.....	263	184	64	10	.....	.....	.....	258
Leland	946	120	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	118	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	144
Solon	888	53	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	54	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
Sutton's Bay	1,243	131	92	2	1	.....	.....	226	130	92	2	.....	.....	.....	224
Total for county	10,556	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359	868	432	37	3	.....	.....	1,340
LENAWEE COUNTY.															
Adrian	1,708	108	126	51	1	.....	9	295	123	151	15	.....	.....	6	295
Blissfield	2,139	249	153	27	2	1	10	442	253	163	14	1	1	10	442

Cambridge	1,125	106	122	29	1	.....	4	262	108	134	19	1	.....	.....	262
Clinton	1,483	208	155	22	1	1	2	389	218	152	17	1	.....	1	389
Deerfield	1,528	111	180	12	.....	.....	1	304	114	181	8	.....	.....	1	304
Dover	1,307	161	144	39	1	.....	10	355	174	154	15	.....	.....	12	355
Fairfield	2,209	224	162	58	.....	1	7	452	240	180	24	.....	1	7	452
Franklin	1,197	150	69	31	.....	.....	13	263	170	75	6	.....	.....	12	263
Hudson	1,229	145	138	15	2	.....	1	301	152	140	7	1	.....	1	301
Macon	1,117	120	91	23	.....	.....	5	239	131	95	9	.....	.....	4	239
Madison	1,348	142	90	69	.....	.....	7	308	163	122	18	.....	.....	5	308
Medina	1,447	149	123	10	.....	2	5	289	156	123	3	.....	2	5	289
Ogden	2,069	278	77	42	.....	.....	6	403	289	88	17	.....	.....	9	403
Palmyra	1,663	178	135	49	.....	.....	2	364	206	136	18	.....	.....	4	364
Raisin	1,343	96	121	56	1	.....	5	279	114	134	31	.....	.....	.....	279
Ridgeway	1,507	129	145	24	.....	1	4	303	138	146	15	.....	.....	4	303
Riga	2,189	123	178	21	.....	2	9	333	123	184	14	.....	3	9	333
Rollin	1,519	178	101	46	2	.....	2	329	183	118	26	1	.....	1	329
Rome	1,204	124	69	49	3	1	12	258	139	100	10	1	.....	8	258
Seneca	2,638	287	232	30	.....	2	9	560	294	242	23	.....	.....	1	560
Tecumseh	2,948	378	313	27	1	.....	8	727	390	314	21	1	.....	1	727
Woodstock	1,432	173	184	8	.....	.....	.....	365	183	177	5	.....	.....	.....	365
Adrian City	9,654	1,028	876	363	15	4	24	2,310	1,212	969	116	7	4	2	2,310
1st ward	1,836	229	165	77	1	2	3	477	273	173	28	1	1	1	477
2d ward	2,186	246	198	57	5	.....	3	509	276	215	17	.....	1	.....	509
3d ward	1,953	200	141	76	4	.....	10	431	234	163	31	1	1	1	431
4th ward	1,760	227	122	90	2	.....	7	448	270	147	29	2	.....	.....	448
5th ward	1,919	126	250	63	3	2	1	445	159	271	11	3	1	.....	445
Hudson City	2,403	340	246	12	2	1	2	603	349	244	8	1	1	.....	603
1st ward	494	76	68	1	.....	.....	.....	145	76	68	1	.....	.....	.....	145
2d ward	1,006	157	98	8	1	1	1	265	162	96	6	.....	1	.....	265
3d ward	903	107	80	3	1	.....	1	193	111	80	1	1	.....	.....	193
Total for county	48,406	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	157	10,733	5,622	4,522	459	15	12	103	10,733

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.															
Brighton	1,505	215	155	13	2	1	.....	386	244	122	12	5	1	.....	384
Cohoctah	1,340	174	124	20	.....	.....	.....	318	186	118	19	.....	.....	.....	317
Conway	1,206	103	121	10	.....	.....	.....	234	106	117	10	.....	.....	.....	233
Deerfield	898	96	130	4	.....	.....	.....	230	106	123	2	.....	.....	.....	231
Genoa	843	85	124	1	.....	.....	.....	210	91	118	1	.....	.....	.....	210
Green Oak	770	77	78	4	2	.....	.....	161	88	66	5	2	.....	.....	161
Hamburg	876	86	141	3	1	.....	.....	231	107	122	3	1	.....	.....	233
Handy	1,969	236	292	24	.....	1	.....	553	250	271	26	.....	1	.....	548
Hartland	969	122	96	6	.....	.....	.....	224	133	86	5	.....	.....	.....	224
Howell	3,365	422	427	23	1	.....	.....	873	448	400	22	1	.....	.....	871
Iosco	908	114	112	2	.....	.....	.....	228	116	110	2	.....	.....	.....	228
Marion	1,108	138	148	6	.....	.....	.....	292	143	142	4	.....	.....	.....	289
Osceola	865	126	99	5	1	.....	.....	231	128	95	5	1	.....	.....	229
Putnam	1,201	109	199	5	.....	.....	.....	313	118	185	5	.....	.....	.....	308
Tyrone	911	97	128	2	.....	.....	.....	227	106	117	4	.....	.....	.....	227
Unadilla	930	125	131	5	.....	.....	.....	261	140	117	4	.....	.....	.....	261
Total for county	19,664	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972	2,504	2,309	129	10	2	.....	4,954

LUCE COUNTY.														
Columbus	204	32	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	32	10	.....	.....	.....	42
Lakefield	297	59	18	3	.....	.....	.....	80	69	7	2	.....	.....	78
McMillan	2,263	169	110	6	.....	2	.....	287	178	97	4	.....	2	281
Pentland	219	69	17	4	.....	.....	.....	90	71	13	4	.....	.....	88
Total for county	2,983	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499	350	127	10	.....	2	489
MACKINAC COUNTY.														
Bois Blanc	226	26	10	.....	1	.....	.....	37	24	11	.....	1	.....	36
Brevort	377	41	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	40	29	.....	.....	.....	69
Cedar	389	28	23	1	.....	1	.....	53	27	23	1	.....	1	52
Garfield	601	69	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	69	42	.....	.....	.....	111
Hendricks	727	79	43	1	.....	.....	.....	123	86	35	1	.....	.....	122
Marquette	445	29	30	3	.....	1	.....	63	29	31	3	.....	1	64
Moran	329	36	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	33	49	.....	.....	.....	82
Newton	1,046	110	78	3	.....	.....	.....	191	110	74	2	.....	1	187
Portage	173	22	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	23	16	.....	.....	.....	39
Sherwood	269	36	19	1	.....	.....	.....	56	34	18	1	.....	.....	53
St. Ignace	185	32	19	.....	1	.....	.....	52	31	19	.....	1	.....	51
Mackinac Island City	665	57	116	3	.....	.....	.....	176	59	112	2	.....	.....	173
St Ignace City	2,271	217	252	6	1	1	.....	477	221	244	5	1	1	472
1st ward	273	32	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	32	31	.....	.....	.....	63
2d ward	693	59	77	4	.....	.....	.....	140	63	72	4	.....	.....	139
3d ward	675	60	70	1	1	1	.....	133	61	67	1	1	1	131
4th ward	630	66	74	1	.....	.....	.....	141	65	74	.....	.....	.....	139
Total for county	7,703	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538	786	703	15	3	4	1,511
MACOMB COUNTY.														
Armada	1,933	274	124	10	.....	.....	.....	408	282	112	10	.....	.....	404
Bruce	1,789	276	105	9	.....	.....	.....	390	285	92	8	.....	.....	385
Chesterfield	2,093	171	251	9	1	1	.....	433	182	237	9	1	1	430
Clinton	1,825	142	203	8	.....	.....	.....	353	145	197	8	.....	.....	350
Erin	2,240	214	222	10	.....	.....	.....	446	228	209	9	.....	.....	446

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MACOMB CO.—*Con.*															
Harrison	731	57	86	2	.....	.....	.....	145	50	86	2	.....	.....	.....	138
Lenox	2,351	307	226	23	1	.....	.....	557	317	210	25	1	.....	.....	553
Macomb	1,677	113	257	3	1	.....	.....	374	121	249	4	.....	.....	.....	374
Ray	1,363	232	104	7	.....	.....	.....	343	242	94	7	.....	.....	.....	343
Richmond	2,275	370	137	20	.....	.....	.....	527	389	103	20	1	.....	.....	513
Shelby	1,726	162	160	13	.....	1	.....	336	179	144	12	.....	1	.....	336
Sterling	1,915	179	236	10	2	.....	.....	427	184	227	10	2	.....	.....	423
Warren	2,567	224	270	10	1	1	.....	506	235	255	11	1	1	.....	503
Washington	1,993	260	153	12	.....	.....	.....	425	280	130	12	.....	.....	.....	422
Mt. Clemens city	6,576	587	978	18	9	2	.....	1,594	637	924	18	9	2	.....	1,590
1st ward	1,918	223	264	8	2	.....	.....	497	238	244	8	2	.....	.....	492
2d ward	2,464	222	389	6	4	1	.....	622	237	369	6	4	1	.....	617
3d ward	2,194	142	325	4	3	1	.....	475	162	311	4	3	1	.....	481
Total for county	33,244	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264	3,756	3,269	165	15	5	.....	7,210
MANISTEE COUNTY.															
Arcadia	881	60	47	8	.....	1	.....	116	65	41	8	.....	1	.....	115
Bear Lake	1,428	124	45	4	1	1	.....	175	125	41	4	1	1	.....	172

Brown	799	58	22	3	1	.....	.....	84	59	22	3	1	.....	.....	85
Cleon	1,237	114	85	8	1	1	.....	209	116	80	8	1	1	.....	206
Filer	2,283	69	219	2	.....	.....	.....	290	71	217	2	.....	.....	.....	290
Manistee	3,128	296	154	6	1	.....	.....	457	320	127	6	1	.....	.....	454
Maple Grove	508	33	13	1	.....	.....	.....	47	34	12	1	.....	.....	.....	47
Marilla	404	31	19	2	.....	.....	.....	52	32	17	2	.....	.....	.....	51
Onekama	920	78	43	3	.....	.....	.....	124	79	43	1	.....	.....	.....	123
Pleasanton	659	42	29	6	.....	.....	.....	77	42	28	6	.....	.....	.....	76
Springdale	558	29	10	1	.....	.....	.....	40	30	9	1	.....	.....	.....	40
Stronach	791	44	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	50	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	95
Manistee city	14,260	1,052	1,007	29	5	7	.....	2,100	1,147	906	27	6	7	.....	2,093
1st ward	1,720	79	118	3	.....	.....	.....	200	84	111	3	.....	.....	.....	198
2d ward	2,021	175	116	2	.....	.....	.....	293	189	102	2	.....	.....	.....	293
3d ward	1,746	175	131	4	.....	1	.....	311	191	114	5	.....	1	.....	311
4th ward	1,806	173	123	4	1	1	.....	302	185	112	2	1	1	.....	301
5th ward	1,871	111	125	2	.....	.....	.....	238	118	117	1	1	.....	.....	237
6th ward	2,150	148	188	4	3	1	.....	344	172	160	4	3	1	.....	340
7th ward	2,946	191	206	10	1	4	.....	412	208	190	10	1	4	.....	413
Total for county	27,856	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866	2,170	1,588	69	10	10	.....	3,847
MARQUETTE COUNTY.															
Champion	1,707	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	195	192	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	195
Chocolay	662	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Ely	303	32	1	1	.....	.....	.....	34	32	1	1	.....	.....	.....	34
Forsyth	595	58	5	.....	.....	1	.....	64	58	5	.....	.....	1	.....	64
Humboldt	341	26	3	1	.....	1	.....	31	24	3	1	.....	1	.....	29
Ishpeming	360	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Marquette	200	4	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	15	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Michigamme	1,143	64	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	66	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
Negaunee	94	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Republic	2,293	205	12	7	.....	1	.....	225	205	11	7	.....	1	.....	224
Richmond	892	57	1	1	.....	.....	.....	59	57	1	1	.....	.....	.....	59

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss. Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretl, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MARQUETTE CO.—*Con.*															
Sands	192	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Skandia	338	19	3	1	.....	.....	.....	23	19	3	1	.....	.....	.....	23
Tilden	1,448	124	18	6	5	12	.....	165	121	18	6	5	11	.....	161
Turin	141	10	2	1	.....	.....	.....	13	10	2	1	.....	.....	.....	13
West Branch	282	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Ishpeming City	13,255	1,259	307	62	6	17	.....	1,651	1,242	301	60	6	16	.....	1,625
1st ward	1,034	89	34	5	.....	1	.....	129	87	34	4	.....	1	.....	126
2d ward	1,475	144	44	7	.....	4	.....	199	139	46	8	.....	3	.....	196
3d ward	1,715	219	45	9	.....	.....	.....	273	215	45	9	.....	.....	.....	269
4th ward	2,044	175	19	3	3	.....	.....	200	174	18	3	3	.....	.....	198
5th ward	1,326	125	27	12	.....	.....	.....	168	125	25	12	.....	4	.....	166
6th ward	1,475	160	31	12	3	1	.....	207	159	29	12	3	1	.....	204
7th ward	1,036	92	7	9	.....	1	.....	109	92	6	8	.....	1	.....	107
8th ward	1,109	89	23	1	.....	2	.....	115	88	21	.....	.....	3	.....	112
9th ward	1,132	96	51	2	.....	1	.....	150	94	50	2	.....	.....	.....	146
10th ward	909	70	26	2	.....	3	.....	101	69	27	2	.....	3	.....	101

Marquette City	10,058	667	307	15	16	9	.....	1,012	688	278	15	15	10	.....	1,006
1st ward	1,856	47	57	.....	1	.....	.....	105	48	56	.....	.....	1	.....	105
2d ward	1,255	71	61	1	.....	2	.....	135	73	58	1	.....	2	.....	134
3d ward	1,280	168	40	.....	2	.....	.....	210	177	32	.....	2	.....	.....	211
4th ward	977	80	42	2	1	2	.....	127	83	38	2	1	2	.....	126
5th ward	1,565	89	39	2	5	3	.....	138	88	38	2	5	3	.....	136
6th ward	1,149	97	34	3	3	1	.....	138	97	31	3	3	1	.....	135
7th ward	1,396	76	25	7	4	1	.....	113	82	19	7	4	1	.....	113
8th ward	580	38	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	40	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
Negaunee City	6,935	413	114	14	3	3	.....	547	410	105	17	3	2	.....	537
1st ward	1,548	90	15	5	.....	.....	.....	110	89	8	7	.....	.....	.....	104
2d ward	1,461	69	32	1	2	1	.....	105	69	31	1	2	.....	.....	103
3d ward	791	47	42	3	.....	2	.....	94	47	42	3	.....	2	.....	94
4th ward	1,808	126	16	2	.....	.....	.....	144	125	15	3	.....	.....	.....	143
5th ward	1,327	81	9	3	1	.....	.....	94	80	9	3	1	.....	.....	93
Total for county	41,239	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208	3,207	771	110	29	42	.....	4,159
MASON COUNTY.															
Amber	1,329	126	43	4	1	1	.....	175	129	38	4	1	1	.....	173
Branch	614	46	8	1	.....	.....	.....	55	46	8	1	.....	.....	.....	55
Custer	1,541	144	49	15	1	.....	.....	209	143	46	14	1	.....	.....	204
Eden	782	69	44	2	.....	.....	.....	115	72	41	2	.....	.....	.....	115
Freesoil	1,112	41	30	7	.....	.....	.....	78	47	23	7	.....	.....	.....	77
Grant	569	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Hamlin	293	13	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	13	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Pere Marquette	965	71	43	3	1	.....	.....	118	76	39	2	1	.....	.....	118
Riverton	1,488	93	44	7	2	1	.....	147	95	39	7	2	1	.....	144
Sheridan	461	37	31	1	.....	.....	.....	69	38	30	1	.....	.....	.....	69
Sherman	1,026	74	47	3	2	1	.....	127	76	44	2	1	1	.....	124
Summit	486	41	20	14	.....	.....	.....	75	42	19	13	.....	.....	.....	74
Victory	1,053	92	30	3	.....	.....	.....	125	94	27	4	.....	.....	.....	125

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MASON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Ludington City	7,166	492	465	25	12	10	.....	1,004	556	388	22	12	10	.....	988
1st ward	(a)	97	78	3	2	3	.....	183	109	62	3	2	3	.....	179
2d ward	(a)	129	94	4	1	.....	.....	228	149	72	4	1	1	.....	227
3d ward	(a)	107	65	6	4	2	.....	184	113	57	5	3	2	.....	180
4th ward	(a)	70	108	8	3	2	.....	191	82	94	6	4	2	.....	188
5th ward	(a)	89	120	4	2	3	.....	218	103	103	4	2	2	.....	214
Total for county	18,885	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346	1,443	761	79	18	13	.....	2,314
MECOSTA COUNTY.															
Ætna	946	94	34	4	.....	.....	.....	132	97	30	2	.....	.....	.....	129
Austin	713	32	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	32	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
Big Rapids	683	29	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	30	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
Chippewa	870	44	20	4	.....	.....	.....	68	43	20	4	.....	.....	.....	67
Colfax	911	46	15	3	.....	.....	.....	64	47	15	3	.....	.....	.....	65
Deerfield	1,114	55	29	4	.....	.....	.....	88	59	25	3	.....	.....	.....	87
Fork	1,435	161	35	12	.....	1	.....	209	165	32	11	.....	1	.....	209

Grant	636	73	8	1	1	.....	.....	83	74	7	1	.....	.....	83
Green	1,404	80	21	3	.....	.....	.....	104	81	20	3	.....	.....	104
Hinton	1,310	89	16	26	.....	.....	.....	131	87	16	26	.....	.....	129
Martiny	745	38	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	38	12	.....	.....	.....	50
Mecosta	926	63	60	2	.....	.....	.....	125	64	58	2	.....	.....	124
Millbrook	1,210	59	42	3	.....	1	.....	105	58	41	3	.....	1	103
Morton	966	58	39	1	.....	.....	.....	98	58	37	1	.....	.....	96
Sheridan	864	61	18	3	.....	.....	.....	82	66	13	3	.....	.....	82
Wheatland	1,274	130	93	6	1	1	.....	231	133	90	6	.....	1	230
Big Rapids City	4,686	467	235	21	1	.....	.....	724	491	203	21	1	.....	716
1st ward	830	98	59	3	.....	.....	.....	160	108	46	3	.....	.....	157
2d ward	639	88	38	1	.....	.....	.....	127	92	33	1	.....	.....	126
3d ward	1,389	99	71	3	1	.....	.....	174	103	63	2	1	.....	169
4th ward	826	93	29	3	.....	.....	.....	125	96	26	4	.....	.....	126
5th ward	1,002	89	38	11	.....	.....	.....	138	92	35	11	.....	.....	138
Total for county	20,693	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385	1,623	645	89	2	3	.....	2,362
MENOMINEE COUNTY.														
Cedarville	813	37	12	2	1	.....	.....	52	37	12	2	1	.....	.....	52
Holmes	612	68	25	.....	1	.....	.....	94	68	25	.....	1	.....	.....	94
Ingallston	769	69	28	1	.....	.....	.....	98	68	29	1	.....	.....	.....	98
Mellen	1,022	108	14	2	.....	.....	.....	124	107	14	2	.....	.....	.....	123
Menominee	1,290	72	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	69	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	134
Meyer	1,387	47	10	1	.....	1	.....	59	46	11	1	.....	1	.....	59
Nadeau	2,003	185	82	4	1	1	.....	273	192	68	7	1	1	.....	269
Spalding	3,326	175	120	1	1	.....	.....	297	172	120	.....	1	.....	.....	293
Stephenson	3,006	330	102	8	.....	2	.....	442	329	99	8	.....	2	.....	438
Menominee City	12,818	693	688	15	20	6	.....	1,422	692	677	15	20	7	.....	1,411
1st ward	1,881	98	68	3	.....	.....	.....	169	97	67	3	.....	.....	.....	167
2d ward	1,974	116	130	2	1	.....	.....	249	116	129	2	1	.....	.....	248
3d ward	1,681	89	105	.....	5	.....	.....	199	89	102	.....	5	.....	.....	196
4th ward	2,184	121	111	5	8	5	.....	250	122	109	5	8	6	.....	250

(*a*) Wards changed since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MENOMINEE CO.—*Con.*															
Men'inee City.—*Con.*															
5th ward	1,586	60	98	2	1	.....	.....	161	60	97	2	1	.....	.....	160
6th ward	2,006	100	100	2	2	.....	.....	204	101	98	2	2	.....	.....	203
7th ward	1,506	109	76	1	3	1	.....	190	107	75	1	3	1	.....	187
Tota for county	27,046	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998	1,780	1,120	36	24	11	.....	2,971
MIDLAND COUNTY.															
Edenville	763	58	33	1	1	.....	.....	93	67	24	.....	.....	1	.....	92
Geneva	584	44	41	8	.....	.....	.....	93	41	41	8	.....	.....	.....	90
Greendale	247	22	17	1	.....	.....	.....	40	24	15	1	.....	.....	.....	40
Homer	657	66	48	1	1	1	.....	117	67	45	2	1	.....	.....	115
Hope	752	65	62	1	.....	.....	.....	128	71	55	1	.....	.....	.....	127
Ingersoll	1,304	115	63	2	.....	1	.....	181	114	61	3	.....	.....	.....	178
Jasper	1,019	72	26	1	.....	.....	.....	99	75	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
Jerome	533	48	33	1	.....	.....	.....	82	47	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
Larkin	702	53	40	1	1	.....	.....	95	56	36	1	1	.....	.....	94

Lee	538	28	25	3	3	1	.....	60	28	24	3	3	1	.....	59
Lincoln	343	29	41	.....	2	.....	.....	72	32	38	.....	2	.....	.....	72
Midland	1,057	117	93	4	.....	2	.....	216	125	79	4	.....	1	.....	209
Mills	241	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	23	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
Mt. Haley	683	64	35	.....	1	.....	.....	100	69	30	.....	1	.....	.....	100
Porter	779	35	53	4	.....	.....	.....	92	38	50	4	.....	.....	.....	92
Warren	1,874	221	89	2	.....	.....	.....	312	178	128	2	.....	.....	.....	308
Midland City	2,363	295	273	4	1	.....	.....	573	334	231	4	.....	.....	.....	569
1st ward	586	62	73	1	.....	.....	.....	136	72	61	1	.....	.....	.....	134
2d ward	818	123	96	1	.....	.....	.....	220	137	79	1	.....	.....	.....	217
3d ward	568	68	58	2	1	.....	.....	129	78	49	2	.....	.....	.....	129
4th ward	391	42	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	47	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
Total for county	14,439	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398	1,389	933	33	8	3	.....	2,366
MISSAUKEE COUNTY.															
Ætna	384	37	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	39	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
Bloomfield	284	33	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	33	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
Butterfield	221	27	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	27	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
Caldwell	708	96	22	5	.....	.....	.....	123	95	21	5	.....	.....	.....	121
Clam Union	987	131	34	1	.....	.....	.....	166	131	35	1	.....	.....	.....	167
Forest	285	56	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	55	17	1	.....	.....	.....	73
Lake	1,099	135	44	4	.....	.....	.....	183	134	41	4	.....	.....	.....	179
Norwich	789	110	66	5	.....	.....	.....	181	109	62	5	.....	.....	.....	176
Pioneer	263	52	32	2	.....	.....	.....	86	54	29	2	.....	.....	.....	85
Reeder	1,439	121	141	8	1	.....	.....	271	124	135	8	1	.....	.....	268
Richland	1,166	129	25	3	2	.....	.....	159	125	24	3	2	.....	.....	154
Riverside	1,368	150	85	8	.....	.....	.....	243	157	77	8	.....	.....	.....	242
West Branch	315	52	27	1	.....	.....	.....	80	54	25	1	.....	.....	.....	80
Total for county	9,308	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731	1,137	533	38	3	.....	.....	1,711

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MONROE COUNTY.															
Ash	1,913	232	240	7	5	.....	.....	484	243	223	8	4	.....	.....	478
Bedford	2,179	262	87	33	1	2	.....	385	264	85	28	1	2	.....	380
Berlin	1,820	155	186	7	1	.....	.....	349	161	180	6	1	.....	.....	348
Dundee	3,061	419	255	27	1	2	.....	704	439	233	27	1	2	.....	702
Erie	1,426	100	142	7	1	.....	.....	250	100	142	7	1	.....	.....	250
Exeter	1,696	139	229	4	3	.....	.....	375	142	221	4	3	.....	.....	370
Frenchtown	1,938	196	221	3	2	1	.....	423	192	223	3	2	1	.....	421
Ida	1,809	191	171	13	3	.....	.....	378	197	166	10	3	.....	.....	376
LaSalle	1,320	81	183	6	.....	.....	.....	270	80	183	7	.....	.....	.....	270
London	1,271	130	82	12	2	.....	.....	226	130	81	12	2	.....	.....	225
Milan	2,111	226	93	13	4	2	.....	338	249	72	10	4	2	.....	337
Monroe	1,137	76	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	76	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
Raisinville	1,811	201	196	6	5	.....	.....	408	201	195	4	5	.....	.....	405
Summerfield	2,169	229	176	34	2	1	.....	442	235	180	23	2	1	.....	441
Whiteford	2,050	223	99	17	.....	.....	.....	339	222	99	17	.....	.....	.....	338
Monroe City	5,043	506	686	2	3	3	.....	1,200	538	656	1	3	3	.....	1,201
1st ward	1,742	156	228	.....	.....	1	.....	385	168	216	.....	.....	1	.....	385

2d ward	928	92	139	1		1		233	106	127			1	234
3d ward	1,616	187	203	1	3	1		395	193	197	1	3	1	395
4th ward	757	71	116					187	71	116				187
Total for county	32,754	3,366	3,157	191	33	11		6,758	3,469	3,048	167	32	11	6,727
MONTCALM COUNTY.														
Belvidere	1,201	133	61	17				211	137	56	17			210
Bloomer	2,254	211	107	33	1			352	222	96	35	1		354
Bushnell	1,216	86	43	7				136	86	41	8			135
Cato	2,087	155	64	14				233	162	55	16			233
Crystal	1,445	140	68	13				221	149	57	11			217
Day	1,438	156	76	13	2			247	162	70	13	2		247
Douglass	1,104	73	31	4				108	78	26	3			107
Eureka	816	32	19	2				53	41	15	1			57
Evergreen	1,367	107	86	7	1			201	114	80	5	1		200
Fair Plain	1,183	73	63	8				144	94	44	6			144
Ferris	1,163	113	43	3				159	115	38	4			157
Home	1,653	186	73	7				266	197	60	8			265
Maple Valley	1,842	189	62	52		3		306	193	56	52			301
Montcalm	1,310	40	44	3				87	44	40	3			87
Pierson	1,250	51	22	24		2		99	63	15	18			96
Pine	1,186	73	52	1		2		128	73	52	1		2	128
Reynolds	2,015	131	65	31				227	156	42	29			227
Richland	1,136	73	31	2	1	6		113	76	28	2	1	6	113
Sidney	1,378	126	95	4				225	127	87	4			218
Winfield	1,095	98	24	13				135	103	19	13			135
Greenville City	3,381	245	179	22		1		447	285	147	15		1	448
1st ward	943	91	49	6				146	106	37	3			146
2d ward	1,260	83	68	9				160	95	58	8			161
3d ward	1,178	71	62	7		1		141	84	52	4		1	141

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
MONTCALM CO.—*Con.*															
Stanton City	1,234	147	70	7	.....	2	.....	226	163	53	5	.....	2	.....	223
1st ward	(*a*)	53	23	2	.....	.....	.....	78	60	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
2d ward	(*a*)	47	20	3	.....	2	.....	72	50	15	3	.....	2	.....	70
3d ward	(*a*)	47	27	2	.....	.....	.....	76	53	20	2	.....	.....	.....	75
Total for county	32,754	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324	2,840	1,177	269	5	11	.....	4,302
MONTMORENCY CO.															
Albert	827	115	72	1	.....	.....	.....	188	116	70	1	.....	.....	.....	187
Briley	417	51	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	51	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
Hillman	819	121	36	1	.....	.....	.....	158	117	33	1	.....	.....	.....	151
Montmorency	445	24	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	24	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
Rust	371	56	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	58	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
Vienna	355	77	35	.....	1	.....	.....	113	76	33	.....	1	.....	.....	110
Total for county	3,234	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685	442	229	2	1	.....	.....	674

MUSKEGON COUNTY.														
Blue Lake	149	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Casnovia	1,940	203	103	8	2	.....	.....	316	200	102	8	2	.....	312
Cedar Creek	367	24	20	.....	1	.....	.....	45	25	19	.....	1	.....	45
Dalton	815	78	38	3	2	.....	.....	121	92	22	4	2	.....	120
Egelston	319	28	6	.....	1	.....	.....	35	27	6	.....	1	.....	34
Fruitland	844	72	16	2	.....	.....	.....	90	74	14	2	.....	.....	90
Fruitport	927	78	50	1	1	.....	.....	130	79	46	.....	1	.....	126
Holton	846	85	52	4	2	.....	.....	143	102	35	3	2	.....	142
Laketon	419	33	36	.....	3	.....	.....	72	38	29	.....	3	.....	70
Montague	1,384	103	94	3	1	.....	.....	201	104	89	3	2	.....	198
Moorland	868	125	18	3	3	.....	.....	149	127	17	2	3	.....	149
Muskegon	1,316	138	29	1	11	.....	.....	179	138	26	1	11	.....	176
Norton	1,416	118	55	2	11	2	.....	188	126	46	2	11	3	188
Ravenna	1,492	162	37	7	13	.....	.....	219	161	35	5	11	1	213
Sullivan	447	44	13	2	.....	1	.....	60	50	8	2	.....	.....	60
Whitehall	1,582	121	79	6	1	.....	.....	207	150	50	7	1	.....	208
White River	574	48	19	1	.....	.....	.....	68	53	12	1	.....	.....	66
Muskegon City	20,818	2,138	1,225	36	202	30	.....	3,631	2,179	1,146	36	204	32	3,597
1st ward	2,216	190	131	7	40	3	.....	371	197	121	7	44	3	372
2d ward	3,045	386	102	6	28	1	.....	523	395	85	4	28	2	514
3d ward	2,153	217	132	7	31	5	.....	392	221	124	8	30	5	388
4th ward	1,858	196	163	.....	13	2	.....	374	199	150	.....	13	2	364
5th ward	3,256	394	207	6	25	1	.....	633	404	195	6	25	1	631
6th ward	3,187	344	196	4	12	3	.....	559	351	188	4	11	3	557
7th ward	3,131	219	212	3	24	8	.....	466	222	205	3	25	8	463
8th ward	1,972	192	82	3	29	7	.....	313	190	78	4	28	8	308
North Muskegon City	513	55	21	.....	7	.....	.....	83	55	20	.....	8	.....	83
1st ward	(a)	19	6	.....	1	.....	.....	26	19	6	.....	1	.....	26
2d ward	(a)	25	14	.....	5	.....	.....	44	26	12	.....	6	.....	44
3rd ward	(a)	11	1	.....	1	.....	.....	13	10	2	.....	1	.....	13
Total for county	37,036	3,672	1,911	79	261	33	.....	5,956	3,799	1,722	76	263	36	 5,896

(a) Population not given by wards in Michigan bulletin.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
NEWAYGO COUNTY.															
Ashland	1,523	165	101	9	.....	1	.....	276	168	95	9	.....	1	.....	273
Barton	743	74	34	2	.....	.....	.....	110	74	33	2	.....	.....	.....	109
Beaver	503	33	35	3	.....	.....	.....	71	32	35	3	.....	.....	.....	70
Big Prairie	394	48	36	.....	.....	1	.....	85	48	36	.....	.....	1	.....	85
Bridgeton	585	61	15	2	.....	.....	.....	78	61	14	2	.....	.....	.....	77
Brooks	1,009	140	74	5	.....	.....	.....	219	148	64	5	.....	.....	.....	217
Croton	509	48	26	3	.....	.....	.....	77	49	25	3	.....	.....	.....	77
Dayton	1,930	203	111	12	.....	1	.....	327	215	99	11	.....	1	.....	326
Denver	1,193	104	43	21	.....	.....	.....	168	103	41	23	.....	.....	.....	167
Ensley	1,164	115	42	7	.....	.....	.....	164	119	36	7	.....	.....	.....	162
Everett	390	43	33	1	.....	1	.....	78	43	33	1	.....	1	.....	78
Garfield	1,387	132	69	6	.....	.....	.....	207	132	66	5	.....	.....	.....	203
Goodwell	350	39	17	4	.....	.....	.....	60	39	17	4	.....	.....	.....	60
Grant	612	53	21	1	.....	.....	.....	75	54	19	1	.....	.....	.....	74
Home	310	44	7	1	.....	.....	.....	52	45	6	1	.....	.....	.....	52
Lincoln	411	64	15	1	.....	.....	.....	80	65	14	1	.....	.....	.....	80
Monroe	439	49	16	3	.....	1	.....	69	47	17	3	.....	1	.....	68
Norwich	402	58	4	4	.....	.....	.....	66	57	5	4	.....	.....	.....	66

Sheridan	1,861	187	132	4	1	.....	.....	324	192	122	4	1	.....	319
Sherman	734	75	26	1	.....	.....	.....	102	78	23	1	.....	.....	102
Troy	224	22	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	22	16	.....	.....	.....	38
Wilcox	1,000	137	74	5	.....	.....	.....	216	139	70	5	.....	1	215
Total for county	17,673	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943	1,930	886	95	1	1	2,918
OAKLAND COUNTY.														
Addison	1,116	138	118	8	.....	.....	.....	264	144	112	7	.....	.....	263
Avon	2,584	262	297	13	3	1	.....	576	293	260	12	3	1	569
Bloomfield	2,296	269	193	13	.....	1	.....	476	315	139	13	.....	.....	467
Brandon	1,179	170	137	7	.....	.....	.....	314	179	126	6	.....	.....	311
Commerce	1,124	178	117	10	.....	.....	.....	305	189	102	9	.....	.....	300
Farmington	1,753	283	150	8	.....	.....	.....	441	369	78	.....	.....	.....	447
Groveland	828	93	78	2	1	.....	.....	174	96	73	4	1	.....	174
Highland	1,142	193	92	5	.....	.....	.....	290	207	79	3	.....	.....	289
Holly	2,266	230	270	9	.....	.....	.....	509	256	239	10	1	.....	506
Independence	1,191	122	183	12	.....	.....	.....	317	124	178	12	.....	.....	314
Lyon	1,569	180	117	25	.....	.....	.....	322	209	89	23	.....	.....	321
Milford	1,866	218	219	14	1	.....	.....	452	282	157	12	1	.....	452
Novi	1,245	181	111	4	.....	.....	.....	296	201	90	4	.....	.....	295
Oakland	870	54	100	2	.....	.....	.....	156	57	96	2	.....	1	156
Orion	1,507	162	177	11	.....	1	.....	351	187	153	9	.....	1	350
Oxford	1,990	268	209	20	4	3	.....	504	293	179	18	5	4	499
Pontiac	1,016	67	115	5	1	.....	.....	188	70	112	5	1	.....	188
Rose	862	110	108	3	.....	.....	.....	221	116	102	3	.....	.....	221
Royal Oak	2,012	167	117	6	1	1	.....	292	189	94	7	1	1	292
Southfield	1,378	113	94	1	.....	.....	.....	208	134	73	1	.....	.....	208
Springfield	906	137	113	3	1	1	.....	255	137	109	3	1	1	251
Troy	1,527	160	83	6	3	.....	.....	252	180	58	8	3	.....	249
Waterford	1,079	123	161	4	4	.....	.....	292	138	145	4	5	.....	292
West Bloomfield	999	120	130	8	1	.....	.....	259	127	121	8	1	.....	257
White Lake	718	79	94	6	.....	.....	.....	179	95	82	4	.....	.....	181
Pontiac City	9,769	899	1,318	46	22	2	.....	2,287	1,078	1,116	47	23	6	2,270
1st ward	1,277	117	211	4	1	.....	.....	333	146	176	4	1	2	329

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities, and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering,	Totals.
OAKLAND CO.—*Con.*															
Pontiac City.—*Con.*															
2d ward	1,966	189	293	10	2	.....	.....	494	219	251	11	2	1	.....	484
3d ward	1,955	212	307	15	8	.....	.....	542	256	256	16	9	1	.....	538
4th ward	3,376	260	321	10	6	1	.....	598	309	273	9	6	2	.....	599
5th ward	1,195	121	186	7	5	1	.....	320	148	160	7	5	.....	.....	320
Total for county	44,792	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180	5,665	4,162	234	46	15	.....	10,122
OCEANA COUNTY.															
Benona	1,173	72	58	4	.....	.....	.....	134	77	52	4	.....	.....	.....	133
Claybanks	712	34	34	4	1	1	.....	74	37	30	2	1	1	.....	71
Colfax	314	40	14	7	1	.....	.....	62	40	14	7	.....	.....	.....	61
Crystal	665	46	31	13	.....	.....	.....	90	49	28	12	.....	.....	.....	89
Elbridge	1,414	89	40	4	.....	.....	.....	133	86	41	4	.....	.....	.....	131
Ferry	972	73	35	21	.....	.....	.....	129	75	32	20	.....	.....	.....	127
Golden	958	90	42	12	.....	.....	.....	144	90	39	13	.....	.....	.....	142
Grant	840	76	11	.....	8	.....	.....	95	75	11	.....	8	.....	.....	94

Greenwood	482	35	7	3	.....	2	.....	47	34	7	3	.....	2	.....	46
Hart	2,396	276	136	57	2	1	.....	472	302	106	54	1	1	.....	464
Leavitt	1,052	111	43	11	.....	.....	.....	165	112	43	11	.....	.....	.....	166
Newfield	874	87	7	14	.....	2	.....	110	89	7	12	.....	2	.....	110
Otto	171	11	1	3	.....	.....	.....	15	11	1	3	.....	.....	.....	15
Pentwater	1,138	117	53	24	9	2	.....	205	127	39	23	9	2	.....	200
Shelby	2,568	187	112	48	.....	2	.....	349	190	106	43	.....	2	.....	341
Weare	915	43	51	6	1	1	.....	102	46	44	5	1	.....	.....	96
Total for county	16,644	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326	1,440	600	216	20	10	.....	2,286
OGEMAW COUNTY.															
Churchill	594	71	12	3	.....	.....	.....	86	73	10	3	.....	.....	.....	86
Cumming	673	71	50	5	1	.....	.....	127	72	49	5	1	.....	.....	127
Edwards	591	58	46	3	.....	.....	.....	107	63	41	3	.....	.....	.....	107
Foster	115	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Goodar	331	24	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Hill	358	24	18	1	1	.....	.....	44	27	15	1	1	.....	.....	44
Horton	287	36	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	36	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Klacking	383	31	23	1	.....	.....	.....	55	33	21	1	.....	.....	.....	55
Logan	236	26	14	1	.....	.....	.....	41	26	14	1	.....	.....	.....	41
Mills	761	8	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	9	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Richland	111	70	20	6	1	.....	.....	97	74	17	4	1	.....	.....	96
Rose	1,000	107	33	7	.....	.....	.....	147	112	29	6	.....	.....	.....	147
West Branch	2,325	308	172	3	.....	2	.....	485	305	162	3	.....	2	.....	472
Total for county	7,765	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315	863	404	27	3	2	.....	1,299
ONTONAGON COUNTY.															
Bohemia	268	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Carp Lake	69	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Greenland	1,390	325	119	2	2	2	.....	450	325	116	2	2	2	.....	447
Haight	289	66	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	67	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	80

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walker, Socialist Party	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals
ONTONAGON CO.—*Con.*															
Interior	274	34	15	1	.....	.....	.....	50	39	11	1	.....	.....	.....	51
Matchwood	156	31	40	2	.....	.....	.....	73	29	41	2	.....	.....	.....	72
McMillan	868	97	64	1	.....	.....	.....	162	94	63	1	.....	.....	.....	158
Ontonagon	1,618	258	88	.....	2	1	.....	349	254	85	.....	1	1	.....	341
Rockland	1,265	170	79	.....	1	.....	.....	250	165	77	.....	1	.....	.....	243
Total for county	6,197	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444	995	414	6	4	3	.....	1,422
OSCEOLA COUNTY.															
Burdell	1,359	141	49	2	.....	.....	.....	192	144	44	2	.....	.....	.....	190
Cedar	314	26	12	1	.....	.....	.....	39	25	11	2	.....	.....	.....	38
Evart	1,194	81	26	5	.....	1	.....	113	81	27	5	.....	1	.....	114
Hartwick	540	29	3	3	.....	.....	.....	35	29	3	3	.....	.....	.....	35
Hersey	1,157	116	13	3	1	.....	.....	133	119	13	1	1	.....	.....	134
Highland	792	44	20	4	1	.....	.....	69	43	21	4	1	.....	.....	69
LeRoy	1,312	138	27	6	.....	.....	.....	171	140	24	6	.....	.....	.....	170
Lincoln	1,250	120	21	5	.....	.....	.....	146	120	19	5	.....	.....	.....	144

Marion	1,253	116	54	3	4	2	.....	179	125	45	3	4	2	.....	177
Middle Branch	518	36	11	2	.....	.....	.....	49	38	9	2	.....	.....	.....	49
Orient	758	65	10	2	.....	.....	.....	77	65	10	2	.....	.....	.....	77
Osceola	1,697	169	45	27	.....	.....	.....	241	170	38	29	.....	.....	.....	237
Richmond	3,401	295	131	29	2	1	.....	458	314	111	30	2	1	.....	458
Rose Lake	659	34	7	5	.....	.....	.....	46	35	6	5	.....	.....	.....	46
Sherman	1,002	59	9	2	.....	.....	.....	70	59	7	2	.....	.....	.....	68
Sylvan	653	55	13	12	.....	.....	.....	80	57	10	12	.....	.....	.....	79
Total for county	17,859	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098	1,562	398	113	8	4	.....	2,085
OSCODA COUNTY.															
Big Creek	349	74	26	1	.....	.....	.....	101	71	26	1	.....	.....	.....	98
Comins	681	86	28	3	.....	.....	.....	117	85	27	3	.....	.....	.....	115
Elmer	319	50	10	1	.....	.....	.....	61	50	10	1	.....	.....	.....	61
Mentor	119	32	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	31	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
Total for county	1,468	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313	237	65	5	.....	.....	.....	307
OTSEGO COUNTY.															
Bagley	1,325	150	53	7	4	4	.....	218	163	37	7	5	3	.....	215
Charlton	176	42	18	1	1	.....	.....	62	45	13	1	1	.....	.....	60
Chester	325	25	16	1	.....	.....	.....	42	26	15	1	.....	.....	.....	42
Corwith	1,090	124	46	6	1	1	.....	178	130	38	6	.....	1	.....	175
Dover	354	30	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	33	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
Elmira	658	85	30	2	.....	.....	.....	117	88	27	2	.....	.....	.....	117
Hayes	254	22	13	.....	2	.....	.....	37	24	10	.....	2	.....	.....	36
Livingston	1,506	139	70	6	.....	1	.....	216	149	59	6	.....	1	.....	215
Otsego Lake	487	32	27	2	.....	.....	.....	61	40	15	2	.....	.....	.....	57
Total for county	6,175	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974	698	224	25	8	5	.....	960

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
OTTAWA COUNTY.															
Allendale	1,429	143	23	8	.....	.....	.....	174	142	22	8	.....	.....	.....	172
Blendon	1,680	90	36	2	.....	.....	.....	128	90	35	2	.....	.....	.....	127
Chester	1,562	28	38	4	1	.....	.....	71	29	36	4	1	.....	.....	70
Crockery	1,318	189	23	5	.....	.....	.....	217	189	23	5	.....	.....	.....	217
Georgetown	1,878	113	62	9	.....	.....	.....	184	116	64	10	.....	.....	.....	190
Grand Haven	823	44	20	.....	.....	1	.....	65	46	15	1	.....	1	.....	63
Holland	3,441	277	107	7	3	6	.....	400	286	97	5	3	4	.....	395
Jamestown	2,015	163	76	4	.....	.....	.....	243	166	77	3	.....	.....	.....	246
Olive	2,073	190	72	3	1	.....	.....	266	193	70	3	1	.....	.....	267
Polkton	2,298	274	84	33	1	1	.....	393	291	63	31	1	1	.....	387
Robinson	729	63	26	4	2	.....	.....	95	64	25	4	2	.....	.....	95
Spring Lake	1,765	187	73	3	.....	1	.....	264	206	54	3	.....	1	.....	264
Tallmadge	1,405	120	45	4	.....	.....	.....	169	121	45	4	.....	.....	.....	170
Wright	1,609	81	108	16	1	.....	.....	206	85	105	15	1	.....	.....	206
Zeeland	3,109	348	104	2	1	.....	.....	455	360	89	2	1	.....	.....	452
Grand Haven City	4,743	572	287	11	3	7	.....	880	621	232	11	3	8	.....	875
1st ward	964	101	57	4	2	2	.....	166	111	45	4	2	3	.....	165

2d ward	765	91	70	.....	.....	1	.....	162	97	64	.....	.....	1	.....	162
3d ward	2,177	266	123	5	1	2	.....	397	294	96	5	1	2	.....	398
4th ward	837	114	37	2	.....	2	.....	155	119	27	2	.....	2	.....	150
Holland City	7,790	852	496	46	1	42	1	1,438	876	464	42	2	41	.....	1,425
1st ward	2,126	239	128	12	.....	5	.....	384	239	122	10	.....	5	.....	376
2d ward	910	79	74	7	.....	6	.....	166	84	67	6	.....	6	.....	163
3d ward	1,800	238	119	12	.....	14	.....	383	244	115	12	.....	13	.....	384
4th ward	1,931	178	129	9	1	10	.....	327	186	118	9	2	11	.....	326
5th ward	1,023	118	46	6	.....	7	1	178	123	42	5	.....	6	.....	176
Total for county	39,667	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648	3,881	1,516	153	15	56	.....	5,621
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.															
Allis	1,758	311	146	8	2	3	.....	470	319	137	7	2	2	.....	467
Bearinger	198	32	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	32	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Belknap	1,108	128	51	.....	1	.....	.....	180	128	49	.....	.....	1	.....	178
Bismark	273	50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
Case	1,291	157	35	.....	.....	3	.....	195	157	33	.....	3	.....	.....	193
Krakow	493	46	22	.....	.....	1	.....	69	46	22	.....	1	.....	.....	69
Metz	571	48	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	47	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
Moltke	511	62	32	.....	.....	1	.....	95	60	33	.....	1	.....	.....	94
Ocqueoc	(a)	40	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	40	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Posen	1,681	122	127	.....	3	2	.....	254	120	127	.....	2	3	.....	252
Presque Isle	137	18	6	1	.....	.....	.....	25	19	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Rogers	800	119	65	3	.....	1	.....	188	121	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
Total for county	8,821	1,133	566	12	6	11	.....	1,728	1,139	553	7	9	6	.....	1,714
ROSCOMMON COUNTY.															
Denton	84	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	13	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
Gerrish	129	34	21	.....	5	.....	.....	60	34	21	.....	5	.....	.....	60
Higgins	584	96	81	3	1	1	.....	182	104	69	3	1	1	.....	178

(a) Organized since census of 1900

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
ROSCOMMON CO.—*Con.*															
Markey	76	5	23	.....	1	.....	.....	29	9	15	.....	1	.....	.....	25
Nester	269	28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	29	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
Richfield	147	20	19	2	.....	.....	.....	41	22	17	2	.....	.....	.....	41
Roscommon	369	43	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	47	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
*St. Helens	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for county	1,787	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457	258	177	5	7	1	.....	448
SAGINAW COUNTY.															
Albee	913	69	55	7	.....	.....	.....	131	79	48	5	.....	.....	.....	132
Birch Run	1,430	137	99	4	.....	.....	.....	240	140	94	4	.....	.....	.....	238
Blumfield	1,458	121	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	125	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	177
Brady	1,504	155	107	4	.....	.....	.....	266	173	88	5	.....	.....	.....	266
Brant	1,286	150	58	6	3	2	.....	219	162	45	6	2	2	.....	217
Bridgeport	1,873	215	152	5	6	1	.....	379	218	145	5	6	1	.....	375
Buena Vista	3,585	136	207	5	17	2	.....	367	145	195	6	18	2	.....	366
Carrollton	1.952	100	127	2	9	1	.....	239	100	123	2	9	1	.....	235

Chapin	855	71	37	12	.....	.....	.....	120	73	34	12	.....	.....	.....	119
Chesaning	2,540	259	160	17	1	.....	.....	437	285	134	18	1	.....	.....	438
Frankenmuth	2,063	82	186	3	2	.....	.....	273	87	178	3	2	.....	.....	270
Fremont	1,141	91	95	2	.....	1	.....	189	95	89	2	.....	1	.....	187
James	610	56	47	1	2	1	.....	107	58	40	1	2	1	.....	102
Jonesfield	1,316	117	101	1	2	1	.....	222	121	92	2	2	1	.....	218
Kochville	872	63	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	64	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
Lakefield	710	54	55	1	.....	.....	.....	110	55	50	2	.....	1	.....	108
Maple Grove	1,610	84	164	3	.....	.....	.....	251	90	159	2	.....	.....	.....	251
Marion	810	68	45	2	.....	.....	.....	115	68	43	1	2	.....	.....	114
Richland	1,630	143	125	6	1	.....	.....	275	146	119	6	1	.....	.....	272
Saginaw	1,244	55	93	2	4	1	.....	155	57	89	2	4	1	.....	153
Spaulding	585	52	35	1	.....	.....	.....	88	54	33	1	.....	.....	.....	88
St. Charles	2,925	187	136	10	26	1	.....	360	197	123	10	27	.....	.....	357
Swan Creek	588	73	29	2	.....	.....	.....	104	75	27	2	.....	.....	.....	104
Taymouth	1,723	166	136	3	.....	.....	.....	305	177	122	3	.....	.....	.....	302
Thomastown	1,185	104	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	110	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	188
Tittabawasse	1,576	157	93	5	2	.....	.....	257	164	88	5	2	.....	.....	259
Zilwaukee	893	81	80	1	.....	.....	.....	162	88	73	1	.....	.....	.....	162
Saginaw City	42,345	3,364	4,226	94	718	76	.....	8,478	3,798	3,621	99	761	82	.....	8,361
1st ward (*a*)	.....	105	195	4	60	10	.....	374	115	175	4	62	11	.....	367
2d ward	.....	152	174	5	14	.....	.....	345	183	139	5	17	.....	.....	344
3d ward	.....	230	232	5	14	2	.....	483	243	209	5	16	2	.....	475
4th ward	.....	230	324	5	20	1	.....	580	260	288	6	22	4	.....	580
5th ward	.....	132	266	3	44	5	.....	450	147	242	3	47	4	.....	443
6th ward	.....	175	212	4	42	10	.....	443	203	177	5	42	10	.....	437
7th ward	.....	219	175	5	3	.....	.....	402	266	122	5	5	1	.....	399
8th ward	.....	213	228	4	14	3	.....	462	254	172	5	16	4	.....	451
9th ward	.....	205	196	5	43	6	.....	455	240	152	6	44	6	.....	448
10th ward	.....	166	145	1	39	2	.....	353	182	117	2	43	3	.....	347
11th ward	.....	177	191	5	11	6	.....	390	201	161	5	13	6	.....	386
12th ward	.....	171	217	6	19	2	.....	415	193	187	6	19	2	.....	407
13th ward	.....	114	181	5	28	4	.....	332	120	168	5	30	6	.....	329
14th ward	.....	192	237	5	38	1	.....	473	222	195	6	41	1	.....	465
15th ward	.....	135	166	5	26	1	.....	333	149	145	5	29	1	.....	329

*This township has been vacated and territory added to other townships.

(*a*) Wards added since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
SAGINAW CO.—*Con.*															
Saginaw City.—*Con.*															
16th ward	.....	198	212	6	26	2	.....	444	221	186	5	27	2	.....	441
17th ward	.....	147	174	2	46	3	.....	372	159	154	3	46	3	.....	365
18th ward	.....	117	130	1	69	5	.....	322	123	120	.....	68	5	.....	316
19th ward	.....	156	243	13	85	6	.....	503	173	213	13	87	5	.....	491
20th ward	.....	130	328	5	77	7	.....	547	144	299	5	87	6	.....	541
Total for county	81,222	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324	7,004	6,024	205	839	93	.....	14,165
SANILAC COUNTY.															
Argyle	1,107	83	29	10	.....	1	.....	123	83	29	11	.....	1	.....	124
Austin	1,010	36	30	4	.....	1	.....	71	38	26	4	.....	.....	.....	68
Bridgehampton	1,327	40	38	1	.....	.....	.....	79	41	37	1	.....	.....	.....	79
Buel	985	44	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	45	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Custer	1,202	73	15	5	.....	.....	.....	93	75	13	5	.....	.....	.....	93
Delaware	2,042	68	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	69	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
Elk	1,539	125	61	7	.....	.....	.....	193	129	52	6	1	.....	.....	188
Elmer	1,002	57	29	1	.....	.....	.....	87	56	29	2	.....	.....	.....	87

Evergreen	1,063	42	30	8	.....	.....	.....	80	48	25	7	.....	.....	80
Flynn	1,049	65	25	5	1	.....	.....	96	65	24	5	1	.....	95
Forester	909	49	25	3	2	.....	.....	79	49	24	3	2	.....	78
Fremont	1,062	55	35	6	.....	.....	.....	96	63	23	5	.....	.....	91
Greenleaf	893	36	9	8	.....	.....	.....	53	37	8	8	.....	.....	53
Lamotte	1,036	49	15	3	.....	.....	.....	67	49	15	3	.....	.....	67
Lexington	2,653	241	84	10	1	.....	.....	336	255	68	11	1	.....	335
Maple Valley	1,746	128	84	11	.....	.....	.....	223	141	69	12	.....	.....	222
Marion	1,838	130	46	4	.....	.....	.....	180	133	40	4	.....	.....	177
Marlette	2,569	197	111	12	2	.....	.....	322	210	94	13	1	.....	318
Minden	1,068	77	54	2	.....	.....	.....	133	73	57	1	.....	1	132
Moore	1,019	93	6	9	.....	.....	.....	108	92	5	9	.....	.....	106
Sanilac	1,582	151	71	2	.....	2	.....	226	155	62	2	.....	2	221
Speaker	1,331	85	24	1	.....	.....	.....	110	89	20	1	.....	.....	110
Washington	1,566	48	21	5	.....	.....	.....	74	47	17	6	.....	.....	70
Watertown	1,533	133	47	13	.....	.....	.....	193	139	41	13	.....	.....	193
Wheatland	742	42	9	4	.....	1	.....	56	40	10	5	.....	1	56
Worth	1,182	49	22	4	3	2	.....	80	49	21	4	2	2	78
Total for county	35,055	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321	2,270	857	141	8	7	3,283
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.														
Doyle	750	63	27	1	.....	.....	.....	91	62	26	1	.....	.....	89
Germfask	319	31	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	45	30	1	.....	1	77
Harrison	517	35	24	.....	1	.....	.....	60	41	18	.....	1	.....	60
Hiawatha	2,061	32	5	2	.....	.....	.....	39	32	5	1	.....	.....	38
Inwood	673	39	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	39	10	.....	.....	.....	49
Manistique	2,651	35	19	1	.....	.....	.....	55	35	19	1	.....	.....	55
Seney	254	14	20	1	.....	.....	.....	35	17	17	1	.....	.....	35
Thompson	664	54	33	1	.....	.....	.....	88	52	31	1	.....	.....	84
Manistique City	(a)	516	221	15	4	1	.....	757	529	202	15	4	1	751
1st ward	.....	114	40	4	2	.....	.....	160	114	40	4	2	.....	160
2d ward	.....	83	36	2	1	.....	.....	122	83	35	2	1	.....	121
3d ward	.....	162	94	6	.....	.....	.....	262	175	79	6	.....	.....	260
4th ward	.....	157	51	3	1	1	.....	213	157	48	3	1	1	210
Total for county	7,889	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254	852	358	21	5	2	1,238

(a) Population not given as a city in 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.															
Antrim	904	125	85	2	.....	.....	.....	212	131	77	2	.....	.....	.....	210
Bennington	1,287	138	71	7	.....	2	.....	218	144	66	9	.....	2	.....	221
Burns	1,463	158	183	10	.....	1	.....	352	177	164	10	.....	1	.....	352
Caledonia	1,383	131	96	7	4	.....	.....	238	143	78	10	4	.....	.....	235
Fairfield	985	98	85	6	.....	.....	.....	189	100	81	6	.....	.....	.....	187
Hazelton	1,747	257	108	13	.....	1	.....	379	268	94	16	.....	1	.....	379
Middlebury	848	84	39	17	.....	.....	.....	140	86	35	17	.....	.....	.....	138
New Haven	1,599	130	131	23	.....	.....	.....	284	134	124	24	.....	.....	.....	282
Owosso	1,175	94	91	12	.....	.....	.....	197	117	63	13	.....	.....	.....	193
Perry	1,967	267	213	27	.....	.....	.....	507	284	192	28	.....	.....	.....	504
Rush	1,238	106	109	19	.....	.....	.....	234	110	101	19	.....	.....	.....	230
Sciota	1,430	121	163	23	1	.....	.....	308	127	152	25	.....	.....	.....	304
Shiawassee	1,610	256	183	8	.....	.....	.....	447	286	145	8	1	.....	.....	440
Venice	1,341	122	118	10	1	.....	.....	251	139	100	10	1	.....	.....	250
Vernon	3,878	406	419	36	.....	1	.....	862	450	365	35	1	1	.....	852
Woodhull	805	72	88	9	.....	.....	.....	169	82	77	9	.....	.....	.....	168
Corunna City	1,510	203	146	14	4	.....	.....	367	215	130	12	4	.....	.....	361
1st ward	687	86	68	6	2	.....	.....	162	93	60	6	2	.....	.....	161

2d ward	548	72	63	5	2	.....	.....	142	76	57	6	2	.....	141
3d ward	275	45	15	3	.....	.....	.....	63	46	13	.....	.....	.....	59
Owosso City	8,696	912	799	114	34	10	.....	1,869	1,098	575	118	30	8	1,829
1st ward	1,483	173	140	26	3	3	.....	345	211	95	28	4	2	340
2d ward	2,033	204	205	31	7	3	.....	450	258	136	34	8	3	439
3d ward	1,461	151	122	31	16	1	.....	321	170	95	31	11	2	309
4th ward	1,964	200	167	17	7	.....	.....	391	242	124	17	7	.....	390
5th ward	1,755	184	165	9	1	3	.....	362	217	125	8	.....	1	351
Total for county	33,866	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223	4,091	2,619	371	41	13	.....	7,135
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.														
Berlin	1,267	133	115	7	3	.....	.....	258	134	111	7	3	.....	.....	255
Brockway	2,325	267	206	14	1	.....	.....	488	305	160	13	1	.....	.....	479
Burtchville	532	68	31	4	.....	.....	.....	103	71	28	4	.....	.....	.....	103
Casco	1,722	88	105	3	.....	.....	.....	196	89	104	3	.....	.....	.....	196
China	1,318	90	104	2	2	1	.....	199	92	102	2	2	1	.....	199
Clay	2,462	184	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	292	192	93	4	.....	.....	.....	289
Clyde	948	100	94	2	.....	.....	.....	196	103	91	1	.....	.....	.....	195
Columbus	1,054	84	117	7	.....	.....	.....	208	93	106	7	.....	.....	.....	206
Cottrellville	1,130	103	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	104	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
East China	257	27	21	.....	.....	1	.....	49	30	18	.....	.....	1	.....	49
Emmet	1,155	104	149	8	2	1	.....	264	106	144	8	2	1	.....	261
Fort Gratiot	774	100	47	7	.....	.....	.....	154	96	46	6	.....	.....	.....	148
Grant	923	89	105	10	.....	.....	.....	204	88	105	11	.....	.....	.....	204
Greenwood	1,236	135	82	5	.....	.....	.....	222	139	76	5	.....	.....	.....	220
Ira	1,304	94	59	1	.....	.....	.....	154	95	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
Kenockee	1,264	108	192	3	1	.....	.....	304	120	177	3	1	.....	.....	301
Kimball	1,437	139	79	7	1	1	.....	227	139	74	8	1	1	.....	223
Lynn	859	60	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	75	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	123
Mussey	1,617	193	217	11	4	3	.....	428	215	190	12	5	3	.....	425
Port Huron	1,666	126	114	3	1	.....	.....	244	134	104	3	1	.....	.....	242
Riley	1,462	181	143	16	.....	.....	.....	340	193	129	19	.....	.....	.....	341
St. Clair	1,554	129	158	3	4	1	.....	295	134	152	3	4	1	.....	294
Wales	1,432	173	92	4	.....	.....	.....	269	175	88	4	.....	.....	.....	267

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss. Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
ST. CLAIR CO.—*Con.*															
Marine City	3,829	220	283	8	2	3	.....	516	248	250	7	2	3	.....	510
1st ward	1,443	77	112	6	.....	1	.....	196	88	101	6	.....	1	.....	196
2d ward	1,100	55	69	.....	2	.....	.....	126	63	57	.....	2	.....	.....	122
3d ward	1,286	88	102	2	.....	2	.....	194	97	92	1	.....	2	.....	192
Port Huron City	19,158	2,266	2,152	44	28	16	.....	4,506	2,446	1,902	47	37	15	.....	4,447
1st ward	1,712	149	300	3	2	4	.....	458	158	285	3	2	4	.....	452
2d ward	1,304	198	155	1	.....	1	.....	355	215	131	1	.....	1	.....	348
3d ward	1,478	156	243	3	4	3	.....	409	165	226	3	4	3	.....	401
4th ward	2,787	308	298	3	.....	.....	.....	609	330	260	14	1	4	.....	609
5th ward	2,359	255	280	3	5	1	.....	544	272	250	3	4	1	.....	530
6th ward	2,381	321	241	4	2	.....	.....	568	355	206	3	3	.....	.....	567
7th ward	1,528	201	150	5	3	1	.....	360	212	133	5	3	1	.....	354
8th ward	3,056	379	275	7	8	4	.....	673	414	232	8	8	1	.....	663
9th ward	1,520	161	127	7	4	.....	.....	299	174	107	7	4	.....	.....	292
10th ward	1,033	138	83	8	.....	2	.....	231	151	72	.....	8	.....	.....	231
St. Clair City	2,543	211	258	8	36	3	.....	516	230	233	9	37	3	.....	512
1st ward	990	100	78	4	9	.....	.....	191	108	70	4	8	.....	.....	190
2d ward	784	64	90	2	12	1	.....	169	73	78	2	13	1	.....	167
3d ward	769	47	90	2	15	2	.....	156	49	85	3	16	2	.....	155
Total for county	55,228	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936	5,846	4,664	186	96	29	.....	10,821

ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.														
Burr Oak	1,698	184	203	3	.....	1	.....	391	188	197	4	.....	1	.....	390
Colon	1,842	210	179	5	1	1	.....	396	219	170	6	2	.....	.....	397
Constantine	1,919	249	202	4	.....	.....	.....	455	253	190	5	.....	.....	.....	448
Fabius	838	72	102	4	.....	.....	.....	178	74	99	4	.....	1	.....	178
Fawn River	526	33	62	2	.....	.....	.....	97	33	62	2	.....	.....	.....	97
Florence	665	44	91	1	.....	.....	.....	136	44	90	1	.....	.....	.....	135
Flowerfield	1,048	83	64	11	.....	1	.....	159	83	60	11	.....	1	.....	155
Leonidas	1,269	76	88	9	.....	.....	.....	173	78	83	9	.....	.....	.....	170
Lockport	731	52	64	1	.....	3	.....	120	55	62	.....	.....	3	.....	120
Mendon	1,776	148	158	3	.....	1	.....	310	149	157	4	.....	.....	.....	310
Mottville	493	36	81	1	.....	.....	.....	118	36	80	1	.....	.....	.....	117
Nottawa	1,577	155	200	6	.....	4	.....	365	169	185	6	.....	4	.....	364
Park	891	83	96	2	.....	.....	.....	181	84	94	2	.....	.....	.....	180
Sherman	765	25	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	24	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	140
Sturgis	488	30	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	30	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
White Pigeon	1,348	123	131	6	.....	.....	.....	260	124	129	6	.....	.....	.....	259
Sturgis City	2,465	272	296	6	3	3	.....	580	288	279	6	3	3	.....	579
1st ward	921	116	91	.....	2	.....	.....	209	125	82	.....	2	.....	.....	209
2d ward	564	75	59	1	.....	.....	.....	135	79	55	1	.....	.....	.....	135
3d ward	980	81	146	5	1	3	.....	236	84	142	5	1	3	.....	235
Three Rivers City	3,550	460	442	11	3	1	.....	917	495	397	11	3	2	.....	908
1st ward	1,364	183	181	5	.....	.....	.....	369	192	168	5	.....	.....	.....	365
2d ward	1,258	159	146	4	2	.....	.....	311	180	123	4	2	1	.....	310
3d ward	552	74	64	1	1	1	.....	141	77	61	1	1	1	.....	141
4th ward	376	44	51	1	.....	.....	.....	96	46	45	1	.....	.....	.....	92
Total for county	23,889	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051	2,426	2,495	78	8	15	.....	5,022
TUSCOLA COUNTY.														
Akron	2,060	133	23	9	6	.....	.....	171	135	18	10	7	.....	.....	170
Almer	1,299	159	82	17	1	.....	.....	259	164	74	19	1	.....	.....	258
Arbela	1,228	101	82	7	1	.....	.....	191	105	77	7	1	.....	.....	190
Columbia	1,772	101	106	11	1	1	.....	220	113	92	11	1	1	.....	218
Dayton	1,309	104	35	22	.....	1	.....	162	106	33	22	.....	.....	.....	161

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
TUSCOLA CO.—*Con.*															
Denmark	1,972	147	95	2	.....	.....	.....	244	154	86	2	.....	.....	.....	242
Elkland	2,133	152	110	19	1	.....	.....	282	170	92	20	1	.....	.....	283
Ellington	867	78	61	11	1	1	.....	152	83	58	11	1	1	.....	154
Elmwood	1,598	80	75	4	.....	1	.....	160	97	57	5	.....	1	.....	160
Fairgrove	1,900	162	82	32	5	1	.....	282	167	74	29	5	1	.....	276
Fremont	2,066	169	96	13	.....	.....	.....	278	193	68	13	.....	.....	.....	274
Gilford	1,199	43	26	1	.....	.....	.....	70	46	18	1	.....	.....	.....	65
Indianfields	2,878	438	174	55	5	3	.....	675	462	153	48	5	3	.....	671
Juniati	1,159	103	53	4	.....	1	.....	161	109	45	3	.....	1	.....	158
Kingston	1,385	104	44	33	1	.....	.....	182	107	39	34	1	.....	.....	181
Koylton	1,047	106	69	8	2	.....	.....	185	105	67	9	2	.....	.....	183
Millington	1,772	206	119	19	.....	.....	.....	344	228	92	18	.....	.....	.....	338
Novesta	1,073	102	26	13	1	2	.....	144	102	26	12	1	2	.....	143
Tuscola	1,328	107	91	13	.....	.....	.....	211	107	90	13	.....	.....	.....	210
Vassar	2,884	221	134	29	1	.....	.....	385	232	114	32	1	.....	.....	379
Watertown	1,217	118	45	16	.....	.....	.....	179	127	35	16	.....	.....	.....	178
Wells	1,035	72	49	6	1	.....	.....	128	75	46	6	1	.....	.....	128
Wisner	709	71	16	2	.....	.....	.....	89	75	11	2	.....	.....	.....	88
Total for county	35,890	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,184	3,262	1,465	343	28	10	.....	5,108

VAN BUREN COUNTY.															
Almena	1,016	96	59	1	1	.....	.....	157	96	54	.....	1	.....	.....	151
Antwerp	2,164	270	182	4	.....	.....	.....	456	279	167	4	.....	.....	.....	450
Arlington	1,440	137	86	5	1	.....	.....	229	135	83	5	1	.....	.....	224
Bangor	2,482	312	210	10	1	.....	.....	533	311	210	9	1	.....	.....	531
Bloomingdale	1,753	198	166	4	.....	.....	.....	368	202	158	4	.....	.....	.....	364
Columbia	1,591	161	98	6	4	.....	.....	269	161	94	6	3	.....	.....	264
Covert	1,728	238	47	4	.....	.....	.....	289	238	45	4	.....	.....	.....	287
Decatur	2,098	197	157	15	5	.....	.....	374	210	138	14	4	.....	.....	366
Geneva	1,559	198	99	8	.....	.....	.....	305	197	98	7	.....	.....	.....	302
Hamilton	855	89	59	4	2	.....	.....	154	91	56	5	2	.....	.....	154
Hartford	2,403	239	162	10	2	1	.....	414	242	154	10	2	1	.....	409
Keeler	995	102	95	4	1	.....	.....	202	104	92	3	.....	.....	.....	199
Lawrence	1,683	177	128	16	3	.....	.....	324	177	124	15	3	.....	.....	319
Paw Paw	2,457	357	313	11	.....	2	.....	683	368	289	13	.....	2	.....	672
Pine Grove	1,524	144	134	7	1	1	.....	287	148	131	5	.....	.....	.....	284
Porter	1,028	101	55	3	1	.....	.....	160	101	54	2	1	1	.....	158
South Haven	5,368	150	41	7	3	.....	.....	201	144	41	7	3	.....	.....	195
Waverly	1,130	130	69	.....	1	.....	.....	200	128	68	.....	1	.....	.....	197
South Haven city	(a)	414	200	13	6	3	.....	636	414	193	14	5	2	.....	628
1st ward	.....	145	50	.....	2	1	.....	198	144	48	1	1	1	.....	195
2d ward	.....	161	81	8	.....	.....	.....	250	160	79	8	.....	.....	.....	247
3d ward	.....	108	69	5	4	2	.....	188	110	66	5	4	1	.....	186
Total for county	33,274	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241	3,746	2,249	127	27	5	.....	6,154
WASHTENAW COUNTY.															
Ann Arbor	1,036	64	109	3	2	.....	.....	178	74	95	4	2	.....	.....	175
Augusta	1,739	165	116	19	.....	.....	.....	300	171	109	17	.....	.....	.....	297
Bridgewater	1,011	29	120	4	1	.....	.....	154	39	108	4	.....	.....	.....	151
Dexter	696	31	96	1	.....	.....	.....	128	35	90	1	.....	.....	.....	126
Freedom	1,013	51	107	3	1	.....	.....	162	53	106	1	1	.....	.....	161
Lima	961	86	113	1	.....	.....	.....	200	102	93	1	.....	.....	.....	196
Lodi	1,121	44	148	2	.....	.....	.....	194	48	144	2	.....	.....	.....	194
Lyndon	665	47	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	53	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	135

(a) Incorporated since census of 1900.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeannerett, Socialist Party.	Henry Ubricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
WASHTENAW CO.—*Con.*															
Manchester	2,146	172	270	5	.....	1	.....	448	174	267	5	.....	1	.....	447
Northfield	1,266	114	176	6	.....	.....	.....	296	117	174	6	.....	.....	.....	297
Pittsfield	1,050	85	96	6	.....	.....	.....	187	103	78	5	.....	.....	.....	186
Salem	1,158	96	96	7	.....	.....	.....	199	123	64	9	.....	.....	.....	196
Saline	1,668	162	204	9	.....	2	.....	377	180	181	6	.....	2	.....	369
Scio	1,893	141	251	15	.....	.....	.....	407	174	216	16	.....	.....	.....	406
Sharon	984	59	95	7	.....	.....	.....	161	62	94	4	.....	.....	.....	160
Superior	1,039	54	116	8	.....	1	.....	179	63	108	6	.....	1	.....	178
Sylvan	2,496	341	325	21	.....	.....	.....	687	374	280	22	.....	.....	.....	676
Webster	747	90	84	3	.....	.....	.....	177	106	67	2	1	.....	.....	176
York	1,952	194	243	13	.....	2	.....	452	202	231	13	.....	2	.....	448
Ypsilanti	1,233	66	75	8	.....	.....	.....	149	87	52	7	.....	.....	.....	146
Ann Arbor City	14,509	892	1,447	23	13	10	.....	2,385	1,046	1,289	27	15	9	.....	2,386
1st ward	2,974	114	237	9	2	1	.....	363	143	205	12	3	1	.....	364
2d ward	2,338	127	333	.....	5	2	.....	467	141	320	.....	5	1	.....	467
3d ward	2,132	219	243	1	2	2	.....	467	231	231	1	2	2	.....	467
4th ward	1,756	181	236	3	1	.....	.....	421	207	210	3	1	.....	.....	421
5th ward	763	74	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	82	68	.....	1	.....	.....	151
6th ward	2,606	91	129	6	2	1	.....	229	122	98	6	2	1	.....	229
7th ward	1,940	86	192	4	1	4	.....	287	120	157	5	1	4	.....	287

Ypsilanti City	7,378	565	678	50	5	1	.....	1,299	632	587	48	5	1	.....	1,273
1st ward	1,633	180	148	8	.....	1	.....	337	199	122	8	.....	1	.....	330
2d ward	1,268	102	98	10	.....	.....	.....	210	112	83	11	.....	.....	.....	206
3d ward	2,135	122	156	23	1	.....	.....	302	141	130	24	1	.....	.....	296
4th ward	845	63	97	3	1	.....	.....	164	73	87	1	1	.....	.....	162
5th ward	1,497	98	179	6	3	.....	.....	286	107	165	4	3	.....	.....	279
Total for county	47,761	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855	4,018	4,515	206	24	16	.....	8,779
WAYNE COUNTY.															
Brownstown	2,031	156	129	11	.....	2	.....	298	167	117	10	.....	1	.....	295
Canton	1,218	81	112	4	.....	1	.....	198	93	99	4	.....	1	.....	197
Dearborn	2,752	233	193	6	3	.....	.....	435	256	165	6	3	.....	.....	430
Ecorse	6,675	394	558	7	4	6	.....	969	430	509	9	4	7	.....	959
Gratiot	1,333	40	121	.....	.....	1	.....	162	52	108	.....	.....	1	.....	161
Greenfield	2,360	185	176	7	.....	.....	.....	368	211	146	7	.....	.....	.....	364
Grosse Pointe	2,933	114	240	3	2	1	.....	360	131	217	3	1	1	.....	353
Hamtramck	3,078	158	256	11	3	6	.....	434	187	222	11	3	6	.....	429
Huron	1,978	160	113	3	.....	.....	.....	276	167	106	3	.....	.....	.....	276
Livonia	1,460	121	139	6	.....	.....	.....	266	178	84	6	.....	.....	.....	268
Monguagon	2,387	200	211	18	.....	3	.....	432	239	161	18	.....	2	.....	420
Nankin	3,812	306	267	15	.....	.....	.....	588	349	218	15	.....	.....	.....	582
Northville	2,371	269	190	12	1	1	.....	473	354	107	11	2	.....	.....	474
Plymouth	2,098	247	158	21	4	3	.....	433	300	100	23	5	3	.....	431
Redford	1,990	177	190	6	1	.....	.....	374	233	138	5	1	.....	.....	377
Romulus	1,816	180	123	6	.....	1	.....	310	191	101	6	.....	1	.....	299
Springwells	13,034	621	623	12	21	17	.....	1,294	752	470	12	21	18	.....	1,273
Sumpter	1,495	92	100	7	.....	.....	.....	199	97	94	7	.....	.....	.....	198
Taylor	1,296	93	57	6	.....	.....	.....	156	102	47	7	.....	.....	.....	156
Van Buren	1,789	180	162	11	1	.....	.....	354	182	155	12	1	.....	.....	350
Detroit City	285,704	17,117	27,656	520	245	179	.....	45,717	22,024	20,811	511	221	163	.....	43,730
1st ward	15,849	1,328	1,543	27	4	.....	.....	2,902	1,685	1,065	31	3	.....	.....	2,784
2d ward	12,583	1,121	1,155	32	3	.....	.....	2,311	1,484	723	32	4	.....	.....	2,243
3d ward	16,927	1,118	1,599	11	11	8	.....	2,747	1,361	1,191	11	14	8	.....	2,585
4th ward	15,995	1,194	1,546	48	4	2	.....	2,794	1,542	1,045	41	6	7	.....	2,641

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1900.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist Party.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Total.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	John Donovan, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Daniel J. Jeanneretti, Socialist Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor Party.	Scattering.	Totals.
WAYNE CO.—*Con.*															
Detroit City.—*Con.*															
5th ward	19,191	911	2,007	15	18	14	.....	2,965	1,130	1,585	18	12	9	.....	2,754
6th ward	17,619	1,088	1,973	66	8	3	.....	3,138	1,453	1,511	64	7	3	.....	3,038
7th ward	17,663	638	1,556	10	8	13	.....	2,225	765	1,381	11	6	13	.....	2,176
8th ward	17,101	1,028	1,939	63	1	3	.....	3,034	1,420	1,432	70	1	3	.....	2,926
9th ward	28,281	890	2,476	12	41	29	.....	3,448	1,112	2,106	13	34	34	.....	3,299
10th ward	21,180	1,213	2,145	86	19	20	.....	3,483	1,674	1,550	71	11	17	.....	2,323
11th ward	18,898	1,172	1,596	21	45	15	.....	2,849	1,483	1,202	19	42	16	.....	2,762
12th ward	17,950	949	1,620	40	21	15	.....	2,645	1,252	1,177	37	22	16	.....	2,504
13th ward	15,177	1,075	1,490	7	13	7	.....	2,592	1,367	1,104	7	12	7	.....	2,497
14th ward	13,658	1,077	1,162	19	10	9	.....	2,277	1,312	815	21	3	4	.....	2,155
15th ward	9,313	592	1,090	24	13	13	.....	1,732	776	832	23	17	6	.....	1,654
16th ward	18,605	1,103	1,514	24	11	17	.....	2,669	1,318	1,172	29	13	11	.....	2,543
17th ward	9,714	620	1,245	15	15	11	.....	1,906	890	920	13	14	9	.....	1,846
Wyandotte City	5,183	535	518	15	1	.....	.....	1,069	670	382	13	1	.....	.....	1,066
1st ward	1,807	220	184	9	.....	.....	.....	413	289	113	8	.....	.....	.....	410
2d ward	1,161	107	147	5	.....	.....	.....	259	121	134	4	.....	.....	.....	259
3d ward	2,215	208	187	1	1	.....	.....	397	260	135	1	1	.....	.....	397
Total for county	348,793	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165	27,365	24,557	699	263	204	.....	53,088

WEXFORD COUNTY.															
Antioch	657	46	13	3	.....	.....	.....	62	48	11	3	.....	.....	.....	62
Boon	955	45	23	3	.....	.....	.....	71	50	18	3	.....	.....	.....	71
Cedar Creek	1,937	202	53	20	2	1	.....	278	207	47	19	2	1	.....	276
Cherry Grove	417	19	24	2	.....	.....	.....	45	19	24	2	.....	.....	.....	45
Clam Lake	1,009	45	29	1	1	.....	.....	76	46	28	1	1	.....	.....	76
Colfax	678	52	17	11	.....	.....	.....	80	52	17	11	.....	.....	.....	80
Greenwood	375	18	7	12	.....	.....	.....	37	18	7	12	.....	.....	.....	37
Hanover	477	24	8	1	.....	.....	.....	33	24	8	1	.....	.....	.....	33
Harring	322	25	5	1	.....	.....	.....	31	24	5	1	.....	.....	.....	30
Henderson	208	11	8	2	.....	.....	.....	21	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....	20
Liberty	423	41	1	2	.....	.....	.....	44	42	1	1	.....	.....	.....	44
Selma	446	28	12	9	.....	.....	.....	49	28	11	9	.....	.....	.....	48
Slagle	460	21	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	21	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
South Branch	310	26	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Springville	1,222	71	28	3	.....	.....	.....	102	71	25	3	.....	.....	.....	99
Wexford	952	50	26	3	.....	.....	.....	79	51	24	3	.....	.....	.....	78
Cadillac City	5,997	562	308	19	5	4	.....	898	607	245	21	10	5	.....	888
1st ward	1,794	131	65	5	.....	1	.....	202	130	59	5	.....	1	.....	195
2d ward	1,751	178	85	7	1	.....	.....	271	188	70	8	1	.....	.....	267
3d ward	1,481	164	101	4	1	2	.....	272	188	71	4	6	3	.....	272
4th ward	971	89	57	3	3	1	.....	153	101	45	4	3	1	.....	154
Total for county	16,845	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965	1,343	491	92	13	6	.....	1,945

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

Counties.	Governor.										Lieutenant Governor.							
	Aaron T. Bliss.	Lorenzo T. Durand.	Walter S. Westerman.	William E. Walter.	Shepard B. Cowles.	James O'Donnel.	Senator Helme.	Edward B Cowles.	Patrick H. Gilkey.	G. J. Diekema.	Totals.	Alexander Maitland.	John F. Bible.	William A. Heartt.	John J. Spouse.	Willis F. King.	Lorenzo D. Decker.	Charlis M. Sleigh.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	631	511	85	18	3	1	....	....	618
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	912	641	250	7	2	4	....	....	904
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	....	....	....	....	....	5,382	3,529	1,557	149	20	26	....	....	5,281
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	....	....	....	....	....	3,497	1,980	1,363	35	78	6	....	....	3,462
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	1,512	1,022	418	48	3	4	....	....	1,495
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	....	....	....	....	....	1,459	728	619	31	60	.....	....	....	1,438
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	828	553	251	12	.....	1	....	....	817
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	....	....	....	....	....	5,159	2,728	2,131	209	9	10	....	....	5,087
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	....	....	....	....	....	8,402	4,361	3,695	184	74	20	....	....	8,334
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	....	....	....	....	....	1,390	808	331	218	8	3	....	....	1,368
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	....	....	....	....	10,558	5,746	5,386	169	164	17	....	....	10,482
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	....	1	....	....	....	5,217	3,145	1,929	125	13	15	....	....	5,227
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	....	....	....	....	....	8,845	4,359	3,509	217	661	41	....	....	8,787
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	....	....	....	....	....	4,818	2,433	2,187	139	29	7	....	....	4,795
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	....	....	....	....	....	1,204	873	246	54	.....	17	....	....	1,190
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	....	....	....	....	....	2,714	1,538	1,078	41	13	8	....	....	2,678
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	....	....	....	....	....	3,507	2,286	1,102	46	11	23	....	....	3,468
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	1,644	990	608	36	2	1	....	....	1,637
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	....	....	....	....	....	4,423	2,516	1,712	162	10	7	....	....	4,407

Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	672	365	273	15	3	1	....	....	657
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	....	....	....	....	....	2,277	1,799	379	29	25	23	....	....	2,255
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	....	....	....	....	....	2,294	1,931	282	45	6	19	....	....	2,283
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	....	....	5	....	....	6,413	3,605	2,582	136	30	5	....	....	6,358
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	....	....	....	....	....	2,659	1,629	837	146	5	.....	....	....	2,617
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	....	....	....	....	....	8,216	4,778	2,935	254	123	25	....	....	8,115
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	....	....	....	....	....	923	694	183	16	.....	6	....	....	899
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	....	....	....	....	....	2,144	1,403	559	114	15	30	....	....	2,121
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	....	....	....	....	....	2,056	1,479	467	91	7	2	....	....	2,046
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	....	....	....	....	....	5,164	3,370	1,580	140	6	15	....	....	5,111
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	....	....	....	....	....	5,958	3,634	1,997	238	42	8	....	....	5,919
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	....	....	....	....	....	5,693	3,873	1,247	232	233	65	....	....	5,650
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	....	....	....	....	....	4,539	2,762	1,534	118	37	3	....	....	4,454
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	....	....	....	....	....	9,838	4,897	4,400	379	40	18	....	....	9,734
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	....	....	....	....	....	7,369	3,834	3,118	245	113	13	....	....	7,323
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	....	....	....	....	....	1,557	1,069	429	26	6	4	....	....	1,534
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	....	....	....	....	....	924	779	122	8	2	4	....	....	915
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	....	....	....	....	....	3,755	2,152	1,511	64	7	5	....	....	3,739
Jackson	4,808	5,276	259	23	10	....	....	....	....	....	10,448	5,481	4,685	249	21	11	....	....	10,447
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	....	....	....	1	....	9,135	4,616	4,001	252	205	39	....	1	9,114
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	723	584	109	24	2	2	....	....	721
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	....	....	....	....	....	18,838	10,833	7,028	456	295	74	....	....	18,686
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	309	276	28	2	.....	2	....	....	308
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	....	....	....	....	....	923	629	264	20	10	.....	....	....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	....	....	....	....	....	4,518	2,703	1,545	160	63	4	....	....	4,475
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	....	....	....	....	....	1,359	863	432	38	3	.....	....	....	1,336
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	....	....	....	....	....	10,576	5,616	4,514	471	19	12	....	....	10,632
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	....	....	....	....	....	4,972	2,480	2,331	126	10	3	....	....	4,950
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	499	348	130	11	.....	2	....	....	491
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	1,538	790	700	15	2	4	....	....	1,511
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	....	....	....	....	....	7,264	3,723	3,306	162	15	6	....	....	7,212
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	....	....	....	....	....	3,866	2,171	1,588	69	10	10	....	....	3,848
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	....	....	....	....	....	4,208	3,158	823	116	32	44	....	....	4,173
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	....	....	....	....	....	2,346	1,445	762	80	17	12	....	....	2,316
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	2,385	1,622	650	89	3	2	....	....	2,366
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	....	....	....	....	....	2,998	1,776	1,118	35	24	10	....	....	2,963

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Governor.										Lieutenant Governor.							
	Aaron T. Bliss.	Lorenzo T. Durand.	Walter S. Westerman.	William E. Walter.	Shepard B. Cowles.	James O'Donnel.	Senator Helme.	Edward B. Cowles.	Patrick H. Gilkey.	G. J. Diekema.	Totals.	Alexander Maitland.	John F. Bible.	William A. Heartt.	John J. Spouse.	Willis F. King.	Lorenzo D. Decker.	Charlis M. Sleigh.	Totals.
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	....	....	....	....	....	2,398	1,390	936	34	9	3	....	....	2,372
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	....	....	....	....	....	1,731	1,135	539	38	3	.....	....	....	1,715
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	....	....	....	....	....	6,758	3,471	3,045	171	36	10	....	....	6,733
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	....	....	....	....	....	4,324	2,836	1,184	268	5	12	....	....	4,305
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	....	....	....	....	....	685	441	231	2	1	.....	....	....	675
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	....	....	....	....	....	5,957	3,792	1,735	76	263	34	....	....	5,900
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	2,943	1,936	889	95	1	7	....	....	2,928
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	....	....	....	....	....	10,180	5,407	4,377	257	48	16	....	....	10,105
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	....	....	....	....	....	2,326	1,432	604	217	20	11	....	....	2,284
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	1,315	863	404	27	3	3	....	....	1,300
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	....	....	....	....	....	1,444	995	414	6	5	3	1	....	1,424
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	....	....	....	....	....	2,098	1,563	396	113	8	4	....	....	2,084
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	313	237	65	5	.....	.....	....	....	307
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	....	....	....	....	....	974	694	228	22	9	4	....	....	957
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	....	....	....	....	1	5,648	3,865	1,539	153	15	56	....	....	5,628
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	....	....	....	....	....	1,728	1,139	552	11	9	8	....	....	1,719
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	....	....	....	....	....	457	260	178	5	7	1	....	....	451
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	....	....	....	....	....	14,324	6,978	6,014	204	840	94	....	....	14,130
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	....	....	....	....	....	3,321	2,275	862	141	7	7	....	....	3,292

Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	....	....	....	....	....	1,254	853	356	22	6	1	....	....	1,238
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	....	....	....	....	....	7,223	4,037	2,651	372	39	15	....	....	7,114
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	....	....	....	....	....	10,936	5,830	4,699	186	99	32	....	....	10,846
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	....	....	....	....	....	5,051	2,419	2,502	77	9	17	....	....	5,024
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	....	....	....	....	....	5,154	3,250	1,480	342	27	10	....	....	5,109
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	....	....	....	....	....	6,241	3,744	2,253	127	27	5	....	....	6,156
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	....	....	....	....	....	8,855	3,953	4,577	212	23	19	....	....	8,784
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	....	....	....	....	....	55,165	26,815	25,174	653	249	212	....	....	53,103
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	....	....	....	....	....	1,965	1,344	494	92	13	6	....	....	1,949
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	1	1	5	1	1	402,226	226,868	154,284	10,499	4,372	1,284	1	1	397,309

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Secretary of State.						State Treasurer.							
	Fred M. Warner.	John Donovan.	Alfred Lowther.	Daniel J. Jeannerett.	Henry Ulbricht.	Totals.	Daniel McCoy.	Wilbur F. Davidson.	Manley M. Chase.	William A. Klaser.	Henry Markwardt, Sr.	Henry Markwardt, Jr.	George B. Horton.	Totals.
Alcona	512	82	19	3	1	617	513	82	16	3	1	....	....	615
Alger	641	250	7	2	4	904	641	250	7	2	4	....	....	904
Allegan	3,529	1,552	149	20	25	5,275	3,531	1,546	150	20	26	....	....	5,273
Alpena	1,984	1,366	35	76	5	3,466	1,982	1,365	35	77	6	....	....	3,465
Antrim	1,021	420	49	3	3	1,496	1,023	420	49	3	3	....	....	1,498
Arenac	728	614	32	60	2	1,436	723	622	31	60	.....	....	....	1,436
Baraga	553	252	12	.....	1	818	552	252	11	.....	2	...	....	817
Barry	2,737	2,117	210	9	10	5,083	2,722	2,116	228	9	10	....	....	5,085
Bay	4,142	3,965	185	70	18	8,380	4,383	3,658	181	71	19	....	....	8,312
Benzie	812	328	218	7	4	1,369	812	327	217	7	4	....	....	1,367
Berrien	5,767	4,368	169	162	16	10,482	5,756	4,372	169	164	16	....	....	10,477
Branch	3,157	1,919	125	13	15	5,229	3,154	1,920	126	14	14	....	....	5,228
Calhoun	4,384	3,484	219	673	40	8,800	4,392	3,481	217	673	41	....	....	8,804
Cass	2,442	2,181	139	29	7	4,798	2,439	2,180	139	30	8	....	....	4,796
Charlevoix	873	245	54	.....	17	1,189	870	243	55	.....	17	....	....	1,185
Cheboygan	1,540	1,075	40	14	9	2,678	1,537	1,078	41	15	11	....	....	2,682
Chippewa	2,290	1,104	48	11	22	3,475	2,288	1,095	47	12	22	....	....	3,464
Clare	992	611	34	2	1	1,640	993	608	36	2	1	....	....	1,640
Clinton	2,518	1,708	162	10	8	4,406	2,516	1,709	164	10	7	....	....	4,406

Crawford	368	272	16	3	1	660	366	274	15	3	1	....	....	659
Delta	1,799	384	28	27	21	2,259	1,800	378	28	25	22	....	....	2,253
Dickinson	1,927	281	48	6	19	2,281	1,926	279	47	6	19	....	....	2,277
Eaton	3,615	2,574	127	27	5	6,348	3,615	2,567	137	28	5	....	....	6,352
Emmet	1,639	832	147	5	.....	2,623	1,639	832	146	5	.....	....	....	2,622
Genesee	4,803	2,914	248	124	18	8,107	4,799	2,919	257	129	18	....	....	8,122
Gladwin	693	183	17	.....	6	899	693	181	15	....	6	....	....	895
Gogebic	1,404	559	113	15	29	2,120	1,397	557	112	16	29	....	....	2,111
Grand Traverse	1,484	461	89	7	2	2,043	1,486	458	90	7	2	....	....	2,043
Gratiot	3,370	1,574	140	6	14	5,104	3,374	1,572	140	6	16	....	....	5,108
Hillsdale	3,632	1,999	237	43	6	5,917	3,637	1,996	238	41	.....	8	....	5,920
Houghton	3,878	1,247	230	233	64	5,652	3,877	1,255	223	238	64	....	....	5,657
Huron	2,782	1,522	117	37	3	4,461	2,779	1,516	119	37	2	....	....	4,453
Ingham	4,914	4,378	380	38	16	9,726	4,915	4,375	382	38	17	....	....	9,727
Ionia	3,909	3,041	244	118	11	7,323	3,914	3,039	248	116	11	....	....	7,328
Iosco	1,079	420	26	6	4	1,535	1,076	422	26	6	4	....	....	1,534
Iron	778	122	7	2	4	913	776	119	7	1	6	....	....	909
Isabella	2,152	1,510	59	9	5	3,735	2,163	1,503	63	7	5	....	....	3,741
Jackson	5,508	4,646	249	21	11	10,435	5,508	4,645	248	24	12	....	....	10,437
Kalamazoo	4,647	3,957	246	209	39	9,098	4,650	3,931	248	202	49	....	1	9,081
Kalkaska	586	108	24	2	2	722	586	108	24	2	2	....	....	722
Kent	10,924	6,923	454	283		18,670	11,099	6,760	457	313	57	....	....	18,686
Keweenaw	276	28	2	.....	2	308	276	28	2	.....	2	....	....	308
Lake	624	269	19	10	.....	922	628	265	19	10	.....	....	....	922
Lapeer	2,708	1,542	162	62	5	4,479	2,711	1,538	160	63	5	....	....	4,477
Leelanau	868	432	37	3	.....	1,340	868	429	38	3	.....	....	....	1,338
Lenawee	5,622	4,522	459	15	12	10,630	5,628	4,520	457	15	12	....	....	10,632
Livingston	2,504	2,309	129	10	2	4,954	2,505	2,306	130	10	2	....	....	4,953
Luce	350	127	10	.....	2	489	350	127	10	.....	2	....	....	489
Mackinac	786	703	15	3	4	1,511	788	697	14	3	3	....	....	1,505
Macomb	3,756	3,269	165	15	5	7,210	3,737	3,297	164	15	5	....	....	7,218
Manistee	2,170	1,588	69	10	10	3,847	2,173	1,583	69	9	10	....	....	3,844
Marquette	3,207	771	110	29	42	4,159	3,213	762	109	32	41	....	....	4,157
Mason	1,443	761	79	18	13	2,314	1,440	758	82	19	12	....	....	2,311
Mecosta	1,623	645	89	2	3	2,362	1,625	643	90	2	2	....	....	2,362
Menominee	1,780	1,120	36	24	11	2,971	1,782	1,118	35	24	9	....	....	2,968

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Secretary of State.						State Treasurer.							
	Fred M. Warner.	John Donovan.	Alfred Lowther.	Daniel J. Jeannerett.	Henry Ulbricht.	Totals.	Daniel McCoy.	Wilbur F. Davidson.	Manley M. Chase.	William A. Klaser.	Henry Markwardt, Sr.	Henry Markwardt, Jr.	George B. Horton.	Totals.
Midland	1,389	933	33	8	3	2,366	1,384	937	34	9	3	....	....	2,367
Missaukee	1,137	533	38	3	.....	1,711	1,138	533	38	3	.....	....	....	1,712
Monroe	3,469	3,048	167	32	11	6,727	3,473	3,042	166	35	11	....	....	6,727
Montcalm	2,840	1,177	269	5	11	4,302	2,848	1,170	271	5	11	....	....	4,305
Montmorency	442	229	2	1	.....	674	443	228	2	2	.....	....	....	675
Muskegon	3,799	1,722	76	263	36	5,896	3,797	1,725	76	266	34	....	....	5,898
Newaygo	1,930	886	95	1	6	2,918	1,932	884	95	1	7	....	....	2,919
Oakland	5,665	4,162	234	46	15	10,122	5,410	4,360	246	48	15	....	....	10,079
Oceana	1,440	600	216	20	10	2,286	1,440	600	214	20	10	....	....	2,284
Ogemaw	863	404	27	3	2	1,299	864	402	27	2	2	....	....	1,297
Ontonagon	995	414	6	4	3	1,422	997	415	6	5	3	....	....	1,426
Osceola	1,562	398	113	8	4	2,085	1,566	396	112	8	4	....	....	2,086
Oscoda	237	65	5	.....	.....	307	237	65	5	.....	.....	....	....	307
Otsego	698	224	25	8	5	960	698	225	24	8	5	....	....	960
Ottawa	3,881	1,516	153	15	56	5,621	3,889	1,511	153	15	57	....	....	5,625
Presque Isle	1,139	553	7	9	6	1,714	1,139	553	10	8	6	....	....	1,716
Roscommon	258	177	5	7	1	448	258	180	5	7	1	....	....	451
Saginaw	7,004	6,024	205	839	93	14,165	6,917	6,027	205	837	94	....	....	14,080
Sanilac	2,270	857	141	8	7	3,283	2,276	854	139	7	7	....	....	3,283

Schoolcraft	852	358	21	5	2	1,238	855	356	20	5	1	....	....	1,237
Shiawassee	4,091	2,619	371	41	13	7,135	4,079	2,625	373	41	14	....	....	7,132
St. Clair	5,846	4,664	186	96	29	10,821	5,573	4,973	185	96	30	....	....	10,857
St. Joseph	2,426	2,495	78	8	15	5,022	2,418	2,504	79	8	14	....	....	5,023
Tuscola	3,262	1,465	343	28	10	5,108	3,257	1,471[D]	342	28	10	....	....	5,108
Van Buren	3,746	2,249	127	27	5	6,154	3,743	2,247	129	27	5	....	....	6,151
Washtenaw	4,018	4,515	206	24	16	8,779	4,010	4,520	217	23	17	....	....	8,787
Wayne	27,365	24,557	699	263	204	53,088	27,022	24,833	678	264	207	....	....	53,004
Wexford	1,343	491	92	13	6	1,945	1,351	488	89	14	1	....	....	1,943
Totals	228,197	152,969	10,473	4,371	1,254	397,264	227,640	153,205	10,508	4,419	1,233	8	1	397,014

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Auditor General.						Attorney General.						
	Perry F. Powers.	David A. Hammond.	Arthur B. Armstrong.	Fred D. Barnes.	Thomas Hackett.	Totals.	Charles A. Blair.	William F. McKnight.	Winent H. D. Fox.	James H. McFarlan.	Axel Gerdin.	John D. Hunt.	Totals.
Alcona	512	82	18	3	1	616	513	82	18	3	1	.....	617
Alger	640	250	7	2	4	903	638	251	7	2	4	.....	902
Allegan	3,523	1,559	148	20	25	5,275	3,529	1,550	147	20	25	.....	5,271
Alpena	1,981	1,363	35	76	6	3,461	1,973	1,377	35	74	5	.....	3,464
Antrim	1,020	419	49	3	3	1,494	1,020	419	49	3	3	.....	1,494
Arenac	722	623	29	60	.....	1,434	725	617	30	62	.....	.....	1,434
Baraga	555	250	11	1	1	818	555	252	8	.....	2	.....	817
Barry	2,732	2,120	209	9	10	5,080	2,727	2,125	209	9	10	.....	5,080
Bay	4,399	3,658	189	72	18	8,336	4,373	3,684	187	73	20	.....	8,337
Benzie	813	326	218	7	4	1,368	811	326	218	7	4	.....	1,366
Berrien	5,754	4,373	170	162	16	10,475	5,761	4,367	169	162	18	.....	10,477
Branch	3,159	1,916	124	13	16	5,228	3,156	1,918	125	13	15	.....	5,227
Calhoun	4,401	3,474	217	670	37	8,799	4,390	3,478	217	672	40	.....	8,797
Cass	2,438	2,178	139	29	8	4,792	2,437	2,180	141	29	7	.....	4,794
Charlevoix	877	240	54	.....	17	1,188	872	244	50	.....	17	.....	1,183
Cheboygan	1,549	1,068	40	13	11	2,681	1,544	1,071	42	13	9	.....	2,679
Chippewa	2,286	1,093	49	11	22	3,461	2,292	1,094	47	11	22	.....	3,466
Clare	978	620	36	2	1	1,637	991	610	35	2	1	.....	1,639
Clinton	2,519	1,705	163	10	6	4,403	2,524	1,703	161	10	6	.....	4,404

Crawford	367	272	15	3	1	658	368	272	15	3	1	659
Delta	1,801	377	28	25	23	2,254	1,801	379	28	25	19	2,252
Dickinson	1,931	278	46	7	18	2,280	1,931	278	46	7	19	2,281
Eaton	3,606	2,581	137	27	5	6,356	3,612	2,572	135	29	5	6,353
Emmet	1,639	834	137	5	.....	2,615	1,640	830	146	5	.....	2,621
Genesee	4,799	2,909	262	128	19	8,117	4,811	2,904	255	133	18	8,121
Gladwin	695	182	16	.....	6	899	695	181	16	.....	6	898
Gogebic	1,399	557	112	15	29	2,112	1,395	558	112	15	27	2,107
Grand Traverse	1,484	459	89	7	2	2,041	1,482	471	91	7	2	2,043
Gratiot	3,374	1,574	138	7	16	5,109	3,372	1,573	140	6	16	5,107
Hillsdale	3,633	1,997	237	41	8	5,916	3,636	2,002	231	2	8	39 5,918
Houghton	3,873	1,245	224	241	64	5,647	3,872	1,243	232	237	64	5,648
Huron	2,780	1,511	119	34	3	4,447	2,778	1,512	121	35	3	4,449
Ingham	4,889	4,390	381	37	17	9,714	4,927	4,359	382	38	17	9,723
Ionia	3,910	3,037	248	118	11	7,324	3,915	3,037	247	117	12	7,328
Iosco	1,075	422	26	6	4	1,533	1,073	424	26	6	4	1,533
Iron	781	121	7	2	4	915	778	121	8	1	4	912
Isabella	2,162	1,503	61	7	6	3,759	2,164	1,503	61	8	5	3,741
Jackson	5,508	4,645	249	24	11	10,437	5,860	4,327	231	21	11	10,450
Kalamazoo	4,631	3,955	240	212	40	9,078	4,630	3,960	241	209	40	9,080
Kalkaska	586	108	24	2	2	722	586	108	24	2	2	727
Kent	10,925	6,899	457	313	57	18,651	10,897	6,969	458	317	57	18,698
Keweenaw	276	28	2	.....	2	308	276	28	2	.....	2	308
Lake	627	263	21	9	1	921	628	265	19	9	.....	921
Lapeer	2,710	1,537	160	63	5	4,475	2,706	1,540	159	63	5	4,473
Leelanau	866	431	37	3	.....	1,337	866	430	39	3	.....	1,338
Lenawee	5,627	4,517	457	16	12	10,629	5,639	4,514	434	35	10	10,632
Livingston	2,498	2,313	129	10	2	4,952	2,495	2,314	129	11	3	4,952
Luce	350	127	10	.....	2	489	349	128	10	.....	2	489
Mackinac	789	699	14	2	3	1,507	787	701	14	2	5	1,509
Macomb	3,736	3,295	164	15	5	7,215	3,725	3,299	169	15	5	7,213
Manistee	2,175	1,581	69	10	10	3,845	2,165	1,595	69	10	11	3,850
Marquette	3,217	759	110	30	42	4,158	3,215	759	108	29	42	4,153
Mason	1,444	759	81	18	13	2,315	1,440	760	81	17	13	2,311
Mecosta	1,628	643	88	3	2	2,364	1,622	648	89	2	2	2,363
Menominee	1,777	1,120	35	22	9	2,963	1,778	1,118	35	23	9	2,963

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Auditor General.						Attorney General.						
	Perry F. Powers.	David A. Hammond.	Arthur B. Armstrong.	Fred D. Barnes.	Thomas Hackett.	Totals.	Charles A. Blair.	William F. McKnight.	Winent H. D. Fox.	James H. McFarlan.	Axel Gerdin.	John D. Hunt.	Totals.
Midland	1,387	931	35	8	3	2,364	1,386	932	33	8	4	.....	2,363
Missaukee	1,142	532	38	3	.....	1,715	1,135	534	38	3	.....	.....	1,710
Monroe	3,471	3,051	160	37	13	6,732	3,475	3,043	168	32	11	.....	6,729
Montcalm	2,849	1,168	267	5	12	4,301	2,842	1,174	269	5	11	.....	4,301
Montmorency	439	230	2	1	.....	672	443	231	3	1	.....	.....	678
Muskegon	3,797	1,719	75	267	35	5,893	3,792	1,731	74	263	35	.....	5,895
Newaygo	1,929	885	95	1	6	2,916	1,928	886	94	1	6	.....	2,915
Oakland	5,420	4,362	247	47	15	10,091	5,426	4,359	246	46	15	.....	10,092
Oceana	1,438	599	217	20	11	2,285	1,438	600	217	20	10	.....	2,285
Ogemaw	866	402	27	3	2	1,300	866	401	27	3	2	.....	1,299
Ontonagon	997	412	6	5	3	1,423	995	414	6	6	3	.....	1,424
Osceola	1,567	392	114	8	4	2,085	1,560	398	113	8	4	.....	2,083
Oscoda	237	65	5	.....	.....	307	237	65	5	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	698	225	25	8	5	961	698	224	24	8	5	.....	959
Ottawa	3,880	1,515	153	15	56	5,619	3,893	1,503	154	15	55	.....	5,620
Presque Isle	1,140	553	10	9	6	1,718	1,138	550	10	10	7	.....	1,715
Roscommon	257	181	5	7	1	451	259	179	5	7	1	.....	451
Saginaw	6,998	6,008	210	838	92	14,146	7,005	6,016	205	837	93	.....	14,156
Sanilac	2,273	858	141	7	7	3,286	2,274	856	140	7	7	.....	3,284

Schoolcraft	854	357	20	5	2	1,238	850	358	21	6	1	.....	1,236
Shiawassee	4,078	2,623	376	40	15	7,132	4,079	2,623	372	39	15	.....	7,128
St. Clair	5,844	4,664	188	100	35	10,831	5,847	4,654	194	97	37	.....	10,829
St. Joseph	2,416	2,502	78	8	15	5,019	2,421	2,501	77	8	14	.....	5,021
Tuscola	3,260	1,466	343	27	11	5,107	3,259	1,468	343	28	10	.....	5,108
Van Buren	3,739	2,254	127	27	6	6,153	3,750	2,247	126	28	4	.....	6,155
Washtenaw	3,986	4,559	200	23	18	8,786	4,039	4,492	204	22	17	.....	8,774
Wayne	27,155	24,700	680	285	201	53,021	27,275	24,611	662	276	202	.....	53,026
Wexford	1,355	484	90	14	6	1,949	1,344	490	91	13	6	.....	1,944
Totals	227,898	152,942	10,469	4,443	1,240	396,992	228,399	152,560	10,419	4,404	1,233	39	397,054

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Superintendent of Public Instruction.							Commissioner of the State Land Office.						
	Delos Fall.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	John G. Ward.	William H. Smith.	Henry Marwinski.	James H. McFarlan.	Totals.	Edwin A. Wildey.	Arthur F. Watson.	George Roelofs.	John D. Hunt.	Elias Haire, Sr.	William H. Smith.	Totals.
Alcona	507	87	17	3	1	....	615	512	84	18	3	1	....	618
Alger	637	254	7	2	4	....	904	640	251	7	2	4	....	904
Allegan	3,513	1,565	147	17	28	....	5,270	3,531	1,546	147	20	25	....	5,269
Alpena	1,975	1,369	33	74	7	....	3,458	1,980	1,367	34	75	6	....	3,462
Antrim	1,008	435	47	3	3	....	1,496	1,019	422	49	3	3	....	1,496
Arenac	720	622	29	59	.....	....	1,430	722	619	29	62	.....	....	1,432
Baraga	552	250	11	1	1	....	815	553	251	11	1	1	....	817
Barry	2,716	2,141	203	9	10	....	5,079	2,730	2,119	210	9	10	....	5,078
Bay	4,391	3,660	188	67	20	....	8,326	4,395	3,660	184	70	21	....	8,330
Benzie	808	333	216	7	4	....	1,368	813	326	218	7	4	....	1,368
Berrien	5,725	4,398	166	162	16	....	10,467	5,761	4,363	168	162	17	....	10,471
Branch	3,156	1,923	120	13	16	....	5,228	3,155	1,918	124	13	16	....	5,226
Calhoun	4,420	3,474	196	670	40	....	8,800	4,386	3,480	216	671	41	....	8,794
Cass	2,433	2,188	140	30	6	....	4,797	2,437	2,180	140	30	7	....	4,794
Charlevoix	863	255	53	.....	17	....	1,188	873	243	54	.....	17	....	1,187
Cheboygan	1,524	1,091	40	13	10	....	2,678	1,360	1,266	40	13	8	....	2,687
Chippewa	2,283	1,099	46	11	23	....	3,462	2,283	1,101	46	11	23	....	3,464
Clare	987	615	34	2	1	....	1,639	989	609	37	2	1	....	1,638
Clinton	2,504	1,720	161	10	6	....	4,401	2,518	1,706	162	10	7	....	4,403

Crawford	368	272	15	3	1	....	659	352	288	15	3	1	....	659
Delta	1,787	387	28	26	23	....	2,251	1,799	378	29	25	23	....	2,254
Dickinson	1,926	281	47	9	17	....	2,280	1,929	278	45	6	20	....	2,278
Eaton	3,596	2,593	135	27	5	....	6,356	3,615	2,567	137	28	5	....	6,352
Emmet	1,628	848	138	5	.....	....	2,619	1,633	837	146	5	.....	....	2,621
Genesee	4,795	2,917	253	126	18	....	8,109	4,809	2,910	253	128	19	....	8,119
Gladwin	696	183	15	.....	6	....	900	697	181	15	.....	6	....	899
Gogebic	1,396	561	110	16	29	....	2,112	1,398	561	112	15	28	....	2,114
Grand Traverse	1,482	464	88	7	2	....	2,043	1,483	458	91	7	2	....	2,041
Gratiot	3,353	1,596	138	6	16	....	5,109	3,372	1,575	137	7	16	....	5,107
Hillsdale	3,615	2,029	233	3	8	38	5,926	3,635	1,998	234	2	9	38	5,916
Houghton	3,864	1,256	223	239	66	....	5,648	3,877	1,242	223	239	64	....	5,645
Huron	2,755	1,537	118	36	3	....	4,449	2,776	1,511	121	35	3	....	4,446
Ingham	4,888	4,397	376	37	18	....	9,716	4,910	4,374	379	38	17	....	9,718
Ionia	3,884	3,071	243	117	10	....	7,325	3,918	3,038	245	117	11	....	7,329
Iosco	1,067	428	26	6	4	....	1,531	1,078	416	26	6	4	....	1,530
Iron	671	223	7	.....	4	....	905	776	122	7	2	4	....	911
Isabella	2,144	1,528	59	7	7	....	3,745	2,162	1,501	61	7	5	....	3,736
Jackson	5,503	4,667	240	27	12	....	10,449	5,527	4,636	247	28	11	....	10,449
Kalamazoo	4,623	3,975	229	209	39	....	9,075	4,629	3,952	240	210	40	....	9,071
Kalkaska	578	115	23	2	2	....	720	587	107	24	2	2	....	722
Kent	10,871	6,976	449	313	54	....	18,663	10,913	6,899	471	314	54	....	18,651
Keweenaw	274	31	1	.....	2	....	308	276	28	2	.....	2	....	308
Lake	619	274	19	10	.....	....	922	626	265	19	9	1	....	920
Lapeer	2,708	1,541	158	64	5	....	4,476	2,710	1,538	159	63	5	....	4,475
Leelanau	855	442	36	3	.....	....	1,336	864	431	38	3	.....	....	1,336
Lenawee	5,642	4,522	444	16	10	....	10,634	5,632	4,523	456	13	11	....	10,635
Livingston	2,487	2,330	126	10	2	....	4,955	2,506	2,308	129	10	2	....	4,955
Luce	347	130	10	.....	2	....	489	351	127	10	.....	2	....	490
Mackinac	783	703	14	2	3	....	1,505	775	716	15	1	3	....	1,510
Macomb	3,727	3,303	163	16	5	...	7,214	3,735	3,294	165	16	4	....	7,214
Manistee	2,124	1,635	66	10	10	....	3,845	2,165	1,589	69	12	9	....	3,844
Marquette	3,208	767	110	30	42	....	4,157	3,214	760	109	30	42	....	4,155
Mason	1,425	781	81	18	11	....	2,316	1,444	758	80	18	12	....	2,312
Mecosta	1,463	823	80	2	2	....	2,370	1,626	647	85	2	2	....	2,362
Menominee	1,762	1,136	36	24	9	....	2,967	1,774	1,121	35	23	9	....	2,962

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Superintendent of Public Instruction.							Commissioner of the State Land Office.						
	Delos Fall.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	John G. Ward.	William H. Smith.	Henry Marwinski.	James H. McFarlan.	Totals.	Edwin A. Wildey.	Arthur F. Watson.	George Roelofs.	John D. Hunt.	Elias Haire, Sr.	William H. Smith.	Totals.
Midland	1,388	937	33	8	2	....	2,368	1,394	923	34	8	3	....	2,362
Missaukee	1,129	544	37	2	.....	....	1,712	1,141	532	37	2	.....	....	1,712
Monroe	3,473	3,043	166	32	11	....	6,725	3,468	3,048	167	32	10	....	6,725
Montcalm	2,830	1,192	263	5	11	....	4,301	2,845	1,164	267	6	12	....	4,294
Montmorency	442	226	2	1	.....	....	671	469	222	2	2	1	....	696
Muskegon	3,761	1,752	75	268	35	....	5,891	3,783	1,728	78	263	35	....	5,887
Newaygo	1,921	898	95	1	5	....	2,920	1,929	881	95	1	5	....	2,911
Oakland	5,395	4,385	240	47	15	....	10,082	5,415	4,361	245	47	15	....	10,083
Oceana	1,433	616	212	20	10	....	2,291	1,438	598	217	20	10	....	2,283
Ogemaw	863	403	27	3	2	....	1,298	864	402	27	3	2	....	1,298
Ontonagon	988	422	6	5	3	....	1,424	997	414	6	5	3	....	1,425
Osceola	1,550	414	110	8	4	....	2,086	1,563	396	112	8	4	....	2,083
Oscoda	237	65	5	.....	.....	....	307	237	66	4	.....	.....	....	307
Otsego	694	227	22	8	7	....	958	699	223	24	8	5	....	959
Ottawa	3,875	1,517	150	18	56	....	5,616	3,875	1,511	155	17	56	....	5,614
Presque Isle	1,125	555	11	11	6	....	1,708	1,128	555	10	8	5	....	1,706
Roscommon	258	179	5	7	1	....	450	238	193	5	7	1	....	444
Saginaw	6,967	6,058	198	836	94	....	14,153	7,002	6,003	208	837	91	....	14,141
Sanilac	2,262	870	139	7	7	....	3,285	2,275	854	138	7	7	....	3,281

Schoolcraft	837	374	20	5	1	....	1,237	852	358	20	5	1	....	1,236
Shiawassee	4,060	2,637	372	40	13	....	7,122	4,071	2,617	372	41	18	....	7,119
St. Clair	5,842	4,662	181	95	40	....	10,820	5,847	4,654	186	93	37	....	10,817
St. Joseph	2,416	2,507	67	8	15	....	5,013	2,415	2,504	77	8	14	....	5,018
Tuscola	3,250	1,485	333	27	10	....	5,105	3,263	1,468	340	27	10	....	5,108
Van Buren	3,719	2,279	122	28	5	....	6,153	3,795	2,200	126	29	6	....	6,156
Washtenaw	4,041	4,493	200	23	17	....	8,774	4,016	4,535	205	23	17	....	8,796
Wayne	27,099	24,687	693	269	205	....	52,953	27,090	24,664	685	271	201	....	52,911
Wexford	1,331	523	88	8	6	....	1,956	1,342	492	92	14	6	....	1,946
Totals	226,822	154,151	10,263	4,369	1,241	38	396,884	227,681	153,011	10,457	4,380	1,235	38	396,802

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	William L. Carpenter.	Benjamin J. Brown.	Noah W. Cheever.	J. Dodge.	Louis Erb.	W. S. Lathers.	Totals.
Alcona	513	82	18	....	....	....	613
Alger	640	253	7	....	....	....	900
Allegan	3,529	1,546	150	....	....	....	5,225
Alpena	1,997	1,375	30	....	....	....	3,402
Antrim	1,024	421	49	1	....	....	1,495
Arenac	719	620	28	....	....	....	1,367
Baraga	554	249	12	....	....	....	815
Barry	2,734	2,119	208	....	....	....	5,061
Bay	4,409	3,663	185	....	....	....	8,257
Benzie	812	326	218	....	....	....	1,356
Berrien	5,770	4,364	162	....	....	....	10,296
Branch	3,157	1,920	117	....	....	....	5,194
Calhoun	4,404	3,491	223	....	....	....	8,118
Cass	2,435	2,190	140	....	....	....	4,765
Charlevoix	875	246	56	....	....	....	1,177
Cheboygan	1,543	1,076	40	....	....	....	2,659
Chippewa	2,284	1,099	47	....	....	....	3,430
Clare	1,000	602	34	....	....	....	1,636
Clinton	2,519	1,704	162	....	....	....	4,385
Crawford	369	272	15	....	....	....	656
Delta	1,802	379	30	....	....	....	2,211
Dickinson	1,922	289	46	....	....	....	2,257
Eaton	3,622	2,564	134	....	....	....	6,320
Emmet	1,629	830	147	....	....	....	2,606
Genesee	4,819	2,918	253	....	....	....	7,990
Gladwin	697	184	14	....	....	....	895
Gogebic	1,402	563	115	....	....	....	2,080
Grand Traverse	1,485	459	89	....	....	....	2,033
Gratiot	1,385	1,585	....	....	....	....	4,970
Hillsdale	3,632	2,002	233	....	....	....	5,867
Houghton	3,886	1,283	215	....	....	....	5,384
Huron	2,777	1,573	116	....	....	....	4,466
Ingham	4,929	4,361	383	....	....	....	9,673
Ionia	3,920	3,044	249	....	....	....	7,213
Iosco	1,075	425	26	....	....	....	1,526
Iron	766	128	9	....	....	....	903
Isabella	2,165	1,504	60	....	....	....	3,729
Jackson	5,527	4,644	246	....	....	....	10,417
Kalamazoo	4,636	3,953	245	....	....	....	8,834

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	William L. Carpenter.	Benjamin J. Brown.	Noah W. Cheever.	J. Dodge.	Louis Erb.	W. S. Lathers.	Totals.
Kalkaska	586	108	24	....	....	....	718
Kent	10,952	6,906	456	....	....	....	18,314
Keweenaw	276	28	2	....	....	....	306
Lake	631	268	18	....	....	....	917
Lapeer	2,717	1,534	159	....	....	....	4,410
Leelanau	860	433	39	....	....	....	1,332
Lenawee	5,642	4,514	458	....	....	....	10,614
Livingston	2,506	2,307	126	....	....	....	4,939
Luce	350	127	10	....	....	....	487
Mackinac	782	708	13	....	....	....	1,503
Macomb	3,749	3,282	163	....	....	....	7,194
Manistee	2,175	1,590	71	....	....	....	3,836
Marquette	3,203	774	109	....	....	....	4,086
Mason	1,447	761	77	....	....	....	2,285
Mecosta	1,628	645	85	....	....	....	2,358
Menominee	1,657	1,247	34	....	....	....	2,938
Midland	1,389	928	37	....	....	....	2,354
Missaukee	1,147	546	38	....	....	....	1,731
Monroe	3,481	3,038	164	....	....	....	6,683
Montcalm	2,842	1,175	267	....	....	....	4,284
Montmorency	443	231	1	....	....	....	675
Muskegon	3,798	1,731	76	....	....	....	5,605
Newaygo	1,928	895	94	....	....	....	2,917
Oakland	5,460	4,341	242	....	....	....	10,043
Oceana	1,441	598	217	....	....	....	2,256
Ogemaw	864	402	28	....	....	....	1,294
Ontonagon	995	414	7	....	....	....	1,416
Osceola	1,564	398	112	....	....	....	2,074
Oscoda	237	65	5	....	....	....	307
Otsego	700	226	25	....	....	....	951
Ottawa	3,878	1,515	145	....	....	....	5,538
Presque Isle	1,154	554	11	....	....	....	1,719
Roscommon	260	178	6	....	....	....	444
Saginaw	7,026	6,050	204	....	....	....	13,280
Sanilac	2,282	853	139	....	7	....	3,281
Schoolcraft	853	360	21	....	....	....	1,234
Shiawassee	4,078	2,620	379	....	....	....	7,077
St. Clair	5,827	4,654	189	....	....	....	10,670
St. Joseph	2,418	2,507	76	....	....	....	5,001
Tuscola	3,265	1,462	342	....	....	....	5,069
Van Buren	3,753	2,245	123	....	....	....	6,121
Washtenaw	4,029	4,498	233	....	....	....	8,760
Wayne	28,313	23,823	608	....	....	1	52,745
Wexford	1,343	493	94	....	....	....	1,930
Totals	229,292	152,338	10,238	1	7	1	391,877

VOTE ON MEMBER OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Counties.	Full term.					To fill vacancy.					
	Patrick H. Kelley.	Charles F. Field.	George Laubach.	Samuel R. Hoobler.	Totals.	Luther L. Wright.	George E. Willitts.	James H. Thaw.	Noah W. Cheever.	J. Merritt Lamb.	Totals.
Alcona	512	83	18	3	616	512	84	....	.....	....	596
Alger	638	253	7	1	899	644	251	....	.....	....	895
Allegan	3,528	1,549	148	25	5,250	3,529	1,550	....	.....	....	5,079
Alpena	1,979	1,369	31	79	3,458	2,000	1,371	....	.....	....	3,371
Antrim	1,024	420	49	4	1,497	1,033	416	....	.....	....	1,449
Arenac	725	615	29	63	1,432	725	622	....	.....	....	1,347
Baraga	554	249	12	1	816	556	247	....	.....	....	803
Barry	2,712	2,143	208	10	5,073	2,737	2,133	....	.....	....	4,870
Bay	4,392	3,666	184	73	8,315	4,390	3,707	....	.....	....	8,097
Benzie	814	325	219	7	1,365	818	329	....	.....	....	1,147
Berrien	5,767	4,357	174	156	10,454	5,761	4,374	....	.....	....	10,135
Branch	3,158	1,918	127	13	5,216	3,164	1,921	....	.....	....	5,085
Calhoun	4,389	3,483	216	673	8,761	4,384	3,552	....	.....	....	7,936
Cass	2,439	2,175	141	30	4,785	2,444	2,188	....	.....	....	4,632
Charlevoix	875	245	56	.....	1,176	849	245	....	.....	....	1,094
Cheboygan	1,537	1,077	40	13	2,667	1,547	1,074	....	.....	....	2,621
Chippewa	2,280	1,101	47	13	3,441	2,288	1,102	....	.....	....	3,390
Clare	987	612	35	2	1,636	949	655	....	.....	....	1,604
Clinton	2,519	1,705	162	11	4,397	2,517	1,708	....	.....	....	4,225

Crawford	369	271	15	3	658	369	272	....	.....	....	641
Delta	1,797	383	28	25	2,233	1,803	379	....	.....	....	2,182
Dickinson	1,931	278	48	9	2,266	1,937	281	....	.....	....	2,218
Eaton	3,609	2,571	138	30	6,348	3,614	2,582	....	.....	....	6,196
Emmet	1,634	848	146	5	2,633	1,675	805	....	.....	....	2,480
Genesee	4,809	2,923	253	127	8,112	4,827	2,923	....	.....	....	7,750
Gladwin	698	182	15	.....	895	698	183	....	.....	....	881
Gogebic	1,398	564	113	13	2,088	1,428	565	....	.....	....	1,993
Grand Traverse	1,487	458	90	7	2,042	1,491	465	....	.....	....	1,956
Gratiot	3,371	1,575	137	8	5,091	3,369	1,576	....	141	....	5,086
Hillsdale	3,631	2,001	235	41	5,908	3,641	1,994	....	.....	....	5,635
Houghton	3,877	1,247	226	236	5,586	3,922	1,269	....	.....	....	5,191
Huron	2,779	1,514	120	36	4,449	2,789	1,514	....	.....	....	4,303
Ingham	4,919	4,369	383	35	9,706	4,930	4,378	....	.....	....	9,308
Ionia	3,913	3,039	244	117	7,313	3,930	3,057	....	.....	....	6,987
Iosco	1,073	424	26	5	1,528	982	516	....	.....	....	1,498
Iron	776	118	8	2	904	776	121	....	.....	....	897
Isabella	2,181	1,491	59	7	3,738	2,165	1,509	....	.....	....	3,674
Jackson	5,500	4,658	238	26	10,422	5,535	4,647	....	.....	....	10,182
Kalamazoo	4,626	3,962	239	207	9,034	4,662	3,971	....	.....	....	8,633
Kalkaska	586	108	24	2	720	585	109	....	.....	....	694
Kent	10,895	6,943	458	316	18,612	10,940	6,924	1	.....	....	17,865
Keweenaw	276	28	2	.....	306	277	28	....	.....	....	305
Lake	624	268	20	10	922	624	272	....	.....	....	896
Lapeer	2,711	1,538	159	63	4,471	2,721	1,538	....	.....	....	4,259
Leelanau	865	431	38	3	1,337	864	434	....	.....	....	1,298
Lenawee	5,617	4,533	457	13	10,620	5,646	4,531	....	.....	....	10,177
Livingston	2,495	2,314	130	10	4,949	2,512	2,310	....	.....	....	4,822
Luce	350	128	10	.....	488	351	128	....	.....	....	479
Mackinac	787	702	14	3	1,506	800	689	....	.....	....	1,489
Macomb	3,732	3,297	159	14	7,202	3,742	3,299	....	.....	....	7,041
Manistee	2,172	1,587	71	10	3,840	2,178	1,586	....	.....	....	3,764
Marquette	3,216	760	109	32	4,117	3,162	825	....	.....	....	3,987
Mason	1,444	759	79	18	2,300	1,453	763	....	.....	....	2,216
Mecosta	1,629	646	85	3	2,363	1,630	647	....	.....	....	2,277
Menominee	1,774	1,126	34	23	2,957	1,739	1,162	....	.....	....	2,901

VOTE ON MEMBER OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Full term.					To fill vacancy.					
	Patrick H. Kelley.	Charles F. Field.	George Laubach.	Samuel R. Hoobler.	Totals.	Luther L. Wright.	George E. Willitts.	James H. Thaw.	Noah W. Cheever.	J. Merritt Lamb.	Totals.
Midland	1,387	934	33	8	2,362	1,416	904	....	.....	....	2,320
Missaukee	1,139	533	38	3	1,713	1,140	533	....	.....	....	1,673
Monroe	3,470	3,044	170	32	6,716	3,478	3,046	....	.....	....	6,524
Montcalm	2,838	1,170	274	10	4,292	2,848	1,185	....	.....	....	4,033
Montmorency	442	227	2	1	672	445	227	....	1	....	673
Muskegon	3,784	1,734	79	262	5,859	3,799	1,728	....	.....	....	5,527
Newaygo	1,929	878	96	1	2,904	1,931	889	....	.....	....	2,820
Oakland	5,418	4,364	245	48	10,075	5,451	4,383	....	.....	....	9,834
Oceana	1,439	601	216	20	2,276	1,445	602	....	.....	....	2,047
Ogemaw	866	401	27	3	1,297	867	402	....	.....	....	1,269
Ontonagon	996	414	6	5	1,421	997	415	....	.....	....	1,412
Osceola	1,563	397	112	7	2,079	1,575	395	....	.....	....	1,970
Oscoda	237	65	5	.....	307	237	65	....	.....	....	302
Otsego	698	225	24	8	955	702	226	....	.....	....	928
Ottawa	3,872	1,517	153	15	5,557	3,883	1,511	....	.....	....	5,394
Presque Isle	1,132	551	10	9	1,702	1,140	551	....	.....	....	1,691
Roscommon	260	176	6	7	449	259	180	....	.....	....	439
Saginaw	7,018	6,007	192	853	14,070	7,047	6,054	....	.....	....	13,101
Sanilac	2,269	863	138	8	3,278	2,287	855	....	.....	7	3,149

Schoolcraft	850	360	20	4	1,234	855	358	....	.....	....	1,213
Shiawassee	4,076	2,622	373	41	7,112	4,096	2,648	....	.....	....	6,744
St. Clair	5,843	4,673	187	98	10,801	5,878	4,623	....	.....	....	10,501
St. Joseph	2,419	2,502	77	8	5,006	2,422	2,503	....	.....	....	4,925
Tuscola	3,262	1,468	342	28	5,100	3,275	1,473	....	.....	....	4,748
Van Buren	3,750	2,244	128	29	6,151	3,761	2,256	....	.....	....	6,017
Washtenaw	4,024	4,508	210	22	8,764	4,026	4,524	....	....	....	8,550
Wayne	26,856	24,829	580	258	52,523	27,247	24,613	....	.....	....	51,860
Wexford	1,342	493	93	13	1,941	1,354	494	....	.....	....	1,848
Totals	227,559	153,189	10,349	4,437	395,534	228,475	153,424	1	142	7	382,049

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

Governor.	
Aaron T. Bliss	211,261
Lorenzo T. Durand	174,077
Walter S. Westerman	11,326
William E. Walter	4,271
Shepard B. Cowles	1,282
Scattering	9
Total	402,226
Bliss' plurality	37,184
Bliss' majority	20,296

State Treasurer.	
Daniel McCoy	227,640
Wilbur F. Davidson	153,205
Manley M. Chase	10,508
William A. Klaser	4,419
Henry Markwardt, Sr.	1,233
Scattering	9
Total	397,014
McCoy's plurality	74,435
McCoy's majority	58,266

Lieutenant Governor.	
Alexander Maitland	226,868
John F. Bible	154,284
William A. Heartt	10,499
John J. Spouse	4,372
Willis F. King	1,284
Scattering	2
Total	397,309
Maitland's plurality	72,584
Maitland's majority	56,427

Auditor General.	
Perry F. Powers	227,898
David A. Hammond	152,942
Arthur B. Armstrong	10,469
Fred D. Barnes	4,443
Thomas Hackett	1,240
Total	396,992
Powers' plurality	74,956
Powers' majority	58,804

Secretary of State.	
Fred M. Warner	228,197
John Donovan	152,969
Alfred Lowther	10,473
Daniel Jeannerett	4,371
Henry Ulbricht	1,254
Total	397,264
Warner's plurality	75,228
Warner's majority	59,130

Commissioner of State Land Office.	
Edwin A. Wildey	227,681
Arthur F. Watson	153,011
George Roelofs	10,457
John D. Hunt	4,380
Elias Haire, Sr.	1,235
Scattering	38
Total	396,802
Wildey's plurality	74,670
Wildey's majority	58,560

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

Attorney General.	
Charles A. Blair	228,399
William F. McKnight	152,560
Winent H. D. Fox	10,419
James H. McFarlan	4,404
Axel Gerdin	1,233
Scattering	39
Total	397,054
Blair's plurality	75,839
Blair's majority	59,744

Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
Delos Fall	226,822
Woodbridge N. Ferris	154,151
John G. Ward	10,263
William H. Smith	4,369
Henry Marwinski	1,241
Scattering	38
Total	396,884
Fall's plurality	72,671
Fall's majority	56,760

Member of Board of Education.	
Patrick H. Kelley	227,559
Charles F. Field	153,189
George Laubach	10,349
Samuel R. Hoobler	4,437
Total	395,534
Kelley's plurality	74,370
Kelley's majority	59,584

Member of Board of Education. (To fill vacancy.)	
Luther L. Wright	228,475
Geo. E. Willitts	153,424
Scattering	150
Total	382,049
Wright's plurality	75,051
Wright's majority	74,901

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
William L. Carpenter	229,292
Benjamin J. Brown	152,338
Noah W. Cheever	10,238
Scattering	9
Total	391,877
Carpenter's plurality	76,954
Carpenter's majority	66,707

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903–1904, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESS.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Register of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	Emerson Potts	George Rutson	Walter L. Chapelle.
Alger	Munising	James G. Gibson	Edwin Niness	Raymond C. Shady.
Allegan	Allegan	Edward Bensley	Chancey A. Barnes	William H. Dunn.
Alpena	Alpena	William T. Jones	Charles W. McLean	Archibald McCollum.
Antrim	Bellaire	Charles S. Gabrion	Clark E. Densmore	Ira A. Adams.
Arenac	Standish	Wellington N. Pomeroy	Roland J. White	Harvey A. Chamberlain.
Baraga	L'Anse	Octave Sicotte	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Andrew G. Cortright	Samuel Velte	Aaron Sherk.
Bay	Bay City	Henry Kinney	John G. Buchanan	George E. Wedthoff.
Benzie	Frankfort	Avery Thomas	Otho L. Waterbury	William A. Joy.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Fred B. Collins	Augustus L. Church	Henry A. Rackliffe.
Branch	Coldwater	David A. Buck	Wallace E. Wright	L. J. Gripman.
Calhoun	Marshall	Charles B. Furner	Frank E. McNary	Charles O. Ball.
Cass	Cassopolis	Fred A. Hadsell	Jesse M. Palmer	Hermann Roebeck.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	William J. Pearson	Darwin F. Meech	Frank A. Kenyon.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Otto H. Gebhardt	Edwin N. Gardner	William F. Pew.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	John H. Bone	John E. Parsille	C. Horatio Scott.
Clare	Harrison	Jesse W. Updegraff	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	William Schavey	Edward C. McKee	Syrel Parmenter.
Crawford	Grayling	Abner J. Stilwell	James J. Collen	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Alexander Roberts	Alfred P. Smith	Alfred P. Smith.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	James H. Cudlip	Richard C. Browning	John H. Carey.
Eaton	Charlotte	Oliver A. Halladay	Boyden P. Moyer	Charles D. Spafford.
Emmet	Petoskey	Flood J. Smith	George W. Dickinson	Will Ide.
Genesee	Flint	Edward G. Rust	Thomas J. Allen	John Ballantyne.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Irving E. Foutch	James E. Tobin	George E. Lee.
Gogebic	Bessemer	John E. Olson	Albert D. Johnston	William Wester.

Grand Traverse	Traverse City	David G. Chandler	Robert E. Walter	Frank M. Wilson.
Gratiot	Ithaca	John H. Parrish	Clifton J. Chambers	Albert H. Lowry.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Andy Chestnut	Frank L. Masters	Charles H. Roy.
Houghton	Houghton	Joseph Wills	Louis H. Richardson	William Walls
Huron	Bad Axe	Henry Smith	George M. Clark	J. Wesley Wilson.
Ingham	Mason	Shubael Hammond	George W. Jewett	Christian M. Krentel.
Ionia	Ionia	Elmer E. Fales	Harry J. Holbrook	Palmer T. Williams.
Iosco	Tawas City	Collie Johnson	John A. Mark	Edger A. Crandall.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Herman Holmes	John Wall	Alex D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Charles H. Bailey	Alfred C. Rowlader	William M. Hovey.
Jackson	Jackson	Adelbert W. Dwelle	Walter A. Cunningham	Wesley Sears.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Glenn L. Shipman	Ashley Clapp	Homer N. Elwell.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	John W. Creighton	James M. Flagg	John E. Rainbow.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Leman H. Chapman	Connor H. Smith	Frank J. Cook.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	Thomas Bolley	William E. Smith	William E. Smith.
Lake	Baldwin	Willis L. Messenger	Elmer E. Sayles	Elmer E. Sayles.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Elson Wait	James H. Bidwell	Frank E. Watkins.
Leelanau	Leland	John Denster	Zimri E. Hinshaw	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	William F. Shepherd	Fred B. Kline	Smith C. Fairbanks.
Livingston	Howell	Henry D. Finley	Willis L. Lyons	Albert D. Thompson.
Luce	Newberry	Edward Cyr	John Tait	John Tait.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Thomas Dolan	Isaac Corp	John R. McLeod.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Alexander McInnis	Charles C. Bradley	Elmer V. Sutton.
Manistee	Manistee	August Field	Albert Erickson	Edgar J Kingscott.
Marquette	Marquette	John Penglase	William A. Ross	Joseph H. Primeau.
Mason	Ludington	Charles Tufts	Philip E. Bailey	James Murray.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Amos R. Streeter	Holmes S. Pinney	William D. Hopkinson.
Menominee	Menominee	John Stiles	J. Charles Guay	J. Charles Guay.
Midland	Midland	William Dunning	James V. Lownsbury	William E. Ellsworth.
Missaukee	Lake City	Enewold A. Beuthein	Albert C. McNitt	Albert C. McNitt.
Monroe	Monroe	Edmond Dull	Eugene C. Betz	William Stoeckert.
Montcalm	Stanton	Elliott O. Bellows	Charles L. Meach	Lemuel J. Teed.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Charles Powell	Robert Kincaid	Robert Kincaid.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Rolla R. Payne	John B. Barlow	Charles I. Giles.
Newaygo	Newaygo	George E. Whitman	Benjamin Candee	Charles Gannon.
Oakland	Pontiac	William A. Brewster	George A. Brown	George F. Brondige.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-1904. Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriff.	County Clerk.	Register of Deeds.
Oceana	Hart	John Giddings	Burt Wickham	James B. McCallum.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Daniel W. Benjamin	Frank Smith	William A. Weeks.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	William McFarlane	John F. Dreiss	John F. Dreiss.
Osceola	Hersey	J. Frank Edgett	George A. Glerum	Dighton R. Marvin.
Oscoda	Mio	Eli T. Hunt	James B. Markle	James B. Markle.
Otsego	Gaylord	Thomas Hartwell	Charles H. Welch	David M. Hoffman.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Henry J. Dykhuis	Fremont Brown	John J. Rutgers.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Max Kuhlman	Charles Platz, Jr	Theodore C. Hardies.
Roscommon	Roscommon	George W. Sackrider	James H. Sly	James H. Sly.
Saginaw	Saginaw	William W. Burgess	Emerson P. Whaley	John Nerreter.
Sanilac	Sanilac Centre	Egerton Proctor	James N. Simmons	Anson J. Graham.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	George K. Moody	Ozro A. Bowen	Ozro A. Bowen.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Daniel J. Gerow	John Y. Martin	Jay D. Royce.
St. Clair	Port Huron	George W. Davidson	Eugene A. Bartlett	Henry T. Dust.
St. Joseph	Centreville	William R. Addison	Edward F. Hackman	William W. Slote.
Tuscola	Caro	Samuel J. Daugherty	Nicholas Hamilton	Edwin E. Gurney.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	John H. Britton	Frank M. Wakeman	Milton L. Decker,
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Joseph Gauntlett	Philip Blum	Clifford R. Huston.
Wayne	Detroit	Henry A. Dickson	Wm. H. McGregor	Orrin P. Gulley.
Wexford	Cadillac	Silas W. Huckleberry	David F. Garver	Henry Hansen.

Counties.	Judge of Probate.	Address.	Prosecuting Attorney.	Address.	Treasurer.
Alcona	William H. Gilpin	Harrisville	John H. Kellmaster	Harrisville	Charles Conklin.
Alger	Colin D Doig	Grand Marais	Henry B Freeman	Munising	George Wilson.
Allegan	Frank H. Williams	Allegan	Orien S. Cross	Allegan	Frank Andrews.
Alpena	Daniel A. Campbell	Alpena	Joseph Cavanah	Alpena	Christian A. Oppenborn.
Antrim	LeGrand E. Slussar	Mancelona	Fitch R. Williams	Elk Rapids	Edson M. Olds.
Arenac	John W. Dunn	Alger	William C. Cook	Omer	James P Bahie.
Baraga	Edward L Stone	Baraga	Philip R. McKernan	L'Anse	John G. Real.
Barry	James B. Mills	Hastings	Fred W. Walker	Hastings	George E Coleman.
Bay	Griffith H. Francis	West Bay City	Edward E. Anneke	Bay City	Alexander Zaglemeyer.
Benzie	Myron E. Thurston	Platte	Mervin M. Larmouth	Thompsonville	Gilbert C. Hopkins.
Berrien	Frank H. Ellsworth	Benton Harbor	Ira W. Riford	Benton Harbor	William W. McCracken.
Branch	Frank B. Reynolds	Coldwater	Charles N. Legg	Coldwater	Hiram Bennett.
Calhoun	William A. Lane	Marshall	Joseph L. Hooper	Battle Creek	Irwin A. Doolittle.
Cass	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis	George M. Fields	Dowagiac	George W. Gard.
Charlevoix	John M. Harris	Boyne City	Alfred B. Nicholas	East Jordan	Henry C. Cooper.
Cheboygan	Alexander Grieve	Cheboygan	Homer H. Quay	Cheboygan	Edward A. Hulbert
Chippewa	William M. Snell	Sault Ste. Marie	John P. Conrick	Sault Ste. Marie	James T. Bennett.
Clare	John H. Canfield	Harrison	George J. Cummins	Harrison	Thomas S. Dorsey.
Clinton	Charles M. Merrill	St. Johns	William M. Smith	St. Johns	Dwight S. Morrison.
Crawford	John C. Hansen	Grayling	Oscar Palmer	Grayling	Philetus M. Hoyt.
Delta	Thomas B. White	Escanaba	John Cummiskey	Escanaba	George T. Burns.
Dickinson	Joseph E. Bergeron	Norway	August C. Cook	Iron Mountain	Carl A. Lindahl.
Eaton	Giles B. Allen	Charlotte	Lewis J. Dann	Charlotte	John B. Rudesill.
Emmet	Thomas Linehan	Harbor Springs	Wade B. Smith	Harbor Springs	Asa A. Keiser.
Genesee	David S. Frackelton	Fenton	George D. Williams	Flint	Edwin J. Curts.
Gladwin	Guy E. Smith	Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin	Wellington W. Hunter.
Gogebic	Curtis Buck	Ironwood	Samuel S. Cooper	Bessemer	John Luxmore, Jr.
Grand Traverse	John A. Loranger	Traverse City	George H. Cross	Traverse City	George W. Steward.
Gratiot	Isaac S. Seaver	Pompeii	Marvin R. Salter	Ithaca	Fred E. Smith.
Hillsdale	Fred H. Stone	Hillsdale	Clayton A. Powell	Hillsdale	Arvid S. Thomas.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-1904.—Continued.

Counties.	Judge of Probate.	Address.	Prosecuting Attorney.	Address.	Treasurer.
Houghton	Willard E. Gray	Houghton	Oscar J. Larson	Calumet	W. Frank James.
Huron	Charles L. Hall	Harbor Beach	Paul Woodworth	Bad Axe	Jacob Spriess.
Ingham	Jason E. Nichols	Lansing	Lewis B. McArthur	Mason	William C. Nichols.
Ionia	William O. Webster	Ionia	William K. Clute	Ionia	Ethel M. Allen.
Iosco	Alfred R. Weir	Au Sable	Charles A. Jahraus	Tawas City	Harry W. Stockman.
Iron	Albert L. Flewelling	Crystal Falls	Charles H. Watson	Crystal Falls	John E McGillis.
Isabella	John Maxwell	Mt. Pleasant	Frank H. Dusenbury	Mt. Pleasant	William E. Dershnah.
Jackson	Josiah T. Hammond	Jackson	Forrest C. Bagley	Jackson	William L. DeLand.
Kalamazoo	James E. White	Kalamazoo	H. Clair Jackson	Kalamazoo	Henry W. Fellows.
Kalkaska	William W. Whipple	Kalkaska	Ernest C. Smith	Kalkaska	Louis W. Beebe.
Kent	Harry D. Jewell	Grand Rapids	William B. Brown	Grand Rapids	William F. Woodworth.
Keweenaw	Thomas Jackson	Allouez Mine	Albert E. Petermann	Calumet	Frank X. Kaiser.
Lake	Ernest Nichoson	Luther	William H. Wilson	Baldwin	Robert J. Matthews.
Lapeer	Ellmore A. Brown	Lapeer	Enoch C. White	Lapeer	Dwight C. Bartlett.
Leelanau	Steiner C. Garthe	Traverse City	Clinton L. Dayton	Leland	Joseph Hahnenberg.
Lenawee	Harry L. Larwill	Adrian	Theodore M. Joslin	Adrian	Frank A. Bradish.
Livingston	Eugene A. Stowe	Howell	Edmund C. Shields	Howell	Robert J. Wright.
Luce	Alexander Main	Newberry	Louis H. Fead	Newberry	James C. Foster.
Mackinac	Patrick W. Murray	St. Ignace	James J. Brown	St. Ignace	Bruno Leclerc.
Macomb	Seth W. Knight	Mt. Clemens	Franz C. Kuhn	Mt. Clemens	Ferdinand W. Matz.
Manistee	John H. Grant	Manistee	Elisha J. Richmond	Manistee	Russell H. Lee.
Marquette	Charles Kelsey	Marquette	Frank A. Bell	Negaunee	Emanuel Skoglund.
Mason	Henry C. Ransom	Ludington	Addison A. Keiser	Ludington	Frank A. Foster.
Mecosta	William T. Jones	Big Rapids	Joseph Barton	Big Rapids	Fred T. Ladner.
Menominee	Eugene Grignon	Menominee	Charles Line	Menominee	Charles C. Hansen.
Midland	Floyd L. Post	Midland	Ray Hart	Midland	John Madill.
Missaukee	Francis Wright	McBain	Francis O Gaffney	Lake City	Anthony Rogers.
Monroe	Carl Franke	Monroe	Thornton Dixon	Monroe	Henry Shovar.
Montcalm	Christopher C. Messenger	Stanton	Frank A. Miller	Stanton	Benson L. Gaffield.
Montmorency	Charles B. Drake	Lewiston	George S. Wilson	Atlanta	Martin Nelson.
Muskegon	E. D. Prescott	Muskegon	George S. Lovelace	Muskegon	Orin T. Bolt.

Newaygo	Irwin C. Fox	Fremont	George Luton	Newaygo	William Davis.
Oakland	Joseph S. Stockwell	Pontiac	Kleber P. Rockwell	Pontiac	Judson L. Sibley.
Oceana	Frank W. Van Wickle	Hart	Wallace Foote	Hart	Jay N. Cotton.
Ogemaw	Stephen V. Thomas	West Branch	Evender M. Harris	West Branch	Isaac H. Jones.
Ontonagon	Asa A. Parker	Ontonagon	William R. Adams	Ontonagon	Ira E. Bush.
Osceola	Henry L. Watson	Reed City	B. Newton Savidge	Reed City	Enos H. Marvin.
Oscoda	Samuel E. Park	Mio	John A. McMahon	Mio	Thomas G. Woodward.
Otsego	Seth M. French	Vanderbilt	Albert M. Hilton	Gaylord	George H. Smith.
Ottawa	Edward P. Kirby	Grand Haven	Patrick H. McBride	Holland	Frank J. Fox.
Presque Isle	Rudolph Dueltgen	Rogers	Edwin T. Reed	Rogers	Adolph A. Bruder.
Roscommon	Henry H. Woodruff	Roscommon	Charles L. DeWaele	Roscommon	Charles Blanchard.
Saginaw	Riley L. Crane	Saginaw, W. S.	John F. O'Keefe	Saginaw	Fred W. Kent.
Sanilac	James McCaren	Sanilac Centre	Fred A. Farr	Sanilac Centre	James Foster.
Schoolcraft	Joseph H. Van Tassel	Manistique	Virgil I. Hixon	Manistique	George G. Rogers.
Shiawassee	Matthew Bush	Corunna	Austin E. Richards	Corunna	Albert H. Northway.
St. Clair	Stephen A. Graham	Yale	Burt D. Cady	Port Huron	Charles Beyschlag.
St. Joseph	C. A. Dockstader	Three Rivers	Roy J. Wade	Three Rivers	Byron Q. Goodrich.
Tuscola	John M. Smith	Reese	Walter S. Wixon	Caro	Amos L. Kinney.
Van Buren	James H. Johnson	Paw Paw	David Anderson, Jr.	Paw Paw	Daniel M. Allen.
Washtenaw	Willis L. Watkins	Manchester	John L. Duffy	Ann Arbor	Charles Braun.
Wayne	Edgar O. Durfee	Detroit	Ormond F. Hunt	Detroit	Frederick F. Snow.
Wexford	Fred S. Lamb	Cadillac	Fred C. Wetmore	Cadillac	Chester C. Daugherty.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-1904.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioner.	Address.	Circuit Court Commissioner.	Address.	Surveyor.	Address.
Alcona	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville			Edward Chapelle, Sr.	Harrisville.
Alger	Cornelius F. Donahoe	Munising			James Roundtree	Grand Marais.
Allegan	Perle L. Fouch	Allegan	Grant N. Gilbert	Otsego	Hugh McDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Frank D. Scott	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Nelson C. Weter	Mancelona			Joseph R. Jenkins	Mancelona.
Arenac	John S. Elwell	Standish			George F. Carscallen.	Omer.
Baraga					Louis Nicholson	Covington.
Barry	Donald R. McLeay	Prairieville	James M. Smith	Woodland	Walter Heath	Prairieville.
Bay	George Roy Fox	Bay City	William A. Collins	West Bay City.	George E. Turner	Bay City.
Benzie	Marion G. Paul	Thompsonville.			James A. Pettitt	Benzonia.
Berrien	Charles W. Stratton.	St. Joseph	Wilbur N. Burns	Niles	William J. Cleary	St. Joseph.
Branch	Charles F. Howe	Coldwater	Charles S. Hill	Union City	Charles Hamilton	Bronson.
Calhoun	Walter H. North	Battle Creek	Adrian F. Cooper	Albion	Pratt A. Courtright	Marshall.
Cass	Chester E. Cone	Cassopolis	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac	John S. Haines	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	Arthur L. Fitch	Charlevoix			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne Falls.
Cheboygan	John F. Chambers	Cheboygan			David Bowen	Onaway.
Chippewa	Herbert W. Runnels.	St. Ste. Marie.			Frederick H. Brown	St. Ste. Marie.
Clare	William H. Browne	Harrison			James R. Herrick	Loomis.
Clinton	George H. Marshall	St. Johns	Fred R. Everett	Ovid	James F. Clemons	Bath.
Crawford	Oscar Palmer	Grayling			Albert E. Newman	Grayling.
Delta	Ira C. Jennings	Escanaba	G. Raymond Empson.	Gladstone	John S. Craig	Gladstone.
Dickinson	Donald Cameron	Norway			Jeseph E. Cox	Quinnesec.
Eaton	Justin L. Sutherland.	Grand Ledge	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	Morell E. Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	Orrin B. Root	Petoskey			Marion Palmer	Levering.
Genesee	W. S. Rundell	Flint	William R. Franklin.	Clio	Moses Middleton	Otisville.
Gladwin	Charles H. Fairchild.	Dale			John M. Knox	Beaverton.
Gogebic	Conrad Carlson	Bessemer			George Rupp	Bessemer.
Gd. Traverse	George W. Curtis	Traverse City			Ernest H. Allyn	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Warren J. Shaver	Ithaca	John R. Wilson	St. Louis	Edwin R. Redman	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Paul W. Chase	Hillsdale	Merton Fitzpatrick	Hillsdale	George A. Mark	Hillsdale.
Houghton	R. Skiff Shelden	Houghton	Avery T. Hanson	Laurium	Theodore Dengler	Atlantic Mine.

Huron	W. L. Doyle	Elkton	D. W. McLean	Bad Axe	Henry Strudwick	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Harry A. Silsbee	Lansing	Orr C. Trask	Williamston	Edward R. Meech	Bunkerhill.
Ionia	Elvert M. Davis	Ionia	George Bennett	Muir	David C. Crawford	Ionia.
Iosco	Edwin Rawden	East Tawas			Howard M. Belknap	Whittemore.
Iron	Fred H. Abbott	Crystal Falls			Seymour Eggleston	Iron River.
Isabella	Albert A. Loveland.	Mt. Pleasant	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant	Edwin R. Coburn	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Robert A. Smith	Jackson	Albert O. Reece	Jackson	Josiah B. Frost	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	William R. Fox	Kalamazoo	George V. Weimer	Kalamazoo	Edward Strong	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Wayne Simmons	Kalkaska			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Harry L. Creswell	Grand Rapids	Earl R. Stewart	Grand Rapids	Tneodore O. Williams.	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					Willard J. Smith	Kearsarge.
Lake	Wilbur B. Pool	Luther			Robert L. Russell	Luther.
Lapeer	J. Ernest Converse	Lapeer	Louis C. Cramton	Lapeer	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau	Alfred John	Northport			John Porter	Leland.
Lenawee	Edmund H. Griffin	Blissfield	Wm. B. Alexander	Adrian	Franklin S. Phillips	Ogden.
Livingston	David D. Harger	Howell			Miles W. Bullock	Howell.
Luce	Furman E. Dutcher	Newberry			Daniel K. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	John H. Fleming	St. Ignace			Michael McElroy	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Henry J. McKay	Romeo	Franklin J. Hale	Mt. Clemens	Cortez Fessenden	Romeo.
Manistee	Anson J. Erb	Manistee	Alexander H. Dunlap	Manistee	Harrison Knight	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Theodore A. Thoren	Negaunee	George P. Cummings	Marquette.
Mason	Theron M. Sawyer	Ludington			Robert O. Towns	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids	Winfield S. Tucker	Big Rapids	Don B. Roben	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred H. Berg	Menominee			Albert Hass	Menominee.
Midland	Edmund P. Rice	Midland			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee	Frank R. Monfort	Lake City			Martin McBain	Lake City.
Monroe	Elliot O. Grosvenor	Monroe	Byron J. Corbin	Dundee	Lawrence A. Howard.	Petersburg.
Montcalm	William A. Briggs	Stanton	Charles S. Fuller	Greenville	Henry M. Caulkin	Greenville.
Montmorency.	Harry L. Stearns	Lewiston			Charles T. Sherwood	Hillman.
Muskegon	John Q. Ross	Muskegon	Philip W. Niskern	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	Samuel W. Dunham.	Fremont			William M. Jacques	Bitely.
Oakland	J. A. Fredenburg	Pontiac	Charles J. Ostrander	Pontiac	Franklin A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Freeman F. Wetmore	Pentwater.
Ogemaw	William T. Yeo	West Branch			Elijah J. Goodell	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Anson E. Shuster	Ontonagon			Charles Oley	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Richard L. Lewis	Tustin			Frank Trumbull	Evart.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-1904.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioner.	Address.	Circuit Court Commissioner.	Address.	Surveyor.	Address.
Oscoda	John A. McMahon	Mio			Edward P. Albertson	Fairview.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord			Ed. F. McCallummore	Gaylord.
Ottawa	George E. Kollen	Holland	Charles E. Soule	Grand Haven	Emmet H. Peck	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Albert A. Stegeman	Onaway			Mathew Heslip	Hagensville.
Roscommon	Henry H. Woodruff	Roscommon			Eugene Kiely	Roscommon.
Saginaw	William C. Klumpp	Saginaw	William H. Martin	Saginaw	Isaac H. Leavenworth	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Walter H. Witt	Brown City	John S. Crandell	Sanilac Centre	Thomas Nicol	Sanilac Centre.
Schoolcraft	James C. Wood	Manistique			Eugene Howard	Manistique.
Shiawassee	William J. Parker	Corunna	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	Elmer F. Joslin	Owosso.
St. Clair	Charles W. Adams	Port Huron	Henry R. Baird	St. Clair	William Streit	Marine City.
St. Joseph	Duane D. Arnold	Three Rivers	William H. Peirce	Centreville	Victor H. Todd	Nottawa.
Tuscola	A. J. Randall	Caro	E. L. Evans	Millington	Lawson M. Brumley	East Dayton.
Van Buren	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	Fred C. Cogshall	South Haven	Warren H. Goss	Bangor.
Washtenaw	William H. Murray	Ann Arbor	Frank Joslyn	Ypsilanti	Dorsey R. Hoppe	Chelsea.
Wayne	William H. Corlette	Detroit	Samuel L. May	Detroit	Henry R. Smith	Wyandotte.
Wexford	James R. Bishop	Cadillac			Delmar E. Teed	Cadillac.

Counties.	Coroners.	Address.	Coroners.	Address.
Alcona	Eli M. Barker	Lott	Matthew Hale	Harrisville.
Alger	James C. Anderson	Grand Marais	Theodore W. Schottes	Munising.
Allegan	Samuel B. Lovall	Hopkins	George H. Rigterink	Hamilton.
Alpena	Albert L. Power	Alpena	James W. Small	Alpena.
Antrim	H. M. Hemstreet	Bellaire	A. E. York	Bellaire.
Arenac	Edward C. Warren	Standish	Alexander M. Warren	Standish.
Baraga	Coridon Johnston	L'Anse	Romulus S. Buckland	Baraga.
Barry	Egbert H. Lathrop	Hastings	D. B. Kilpatrick	Woodland.
Bay	Hyman Mitchell	Bay City	Fred C. Van Tuyl	W. Bay City.
Benzie	Gerald O. Edmunds	Honor	Ezra L. Covey	Honor.
Berrien	Alonzo W. Platt	Niles	Charles Collier	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater	Milan M. Brown	Quincy.
Calhoun	Isaac N. Merritt	Battle Creek	Starr K. Church	Marshall.
Cass	Clark B. Fulkerson	Dowagiac	Edgar A. Planck	Union.
Charlevoix	Frank A. Foster	East Jordan	William H. McCartney	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	C. B. Marks	Cheboygan	G. E. Brown	Mackinaw City.
Chippewa	Edgerton R. Shepley	Sault Ste. Marie	Charles S. Layton	Raber.
Clare	Joseph H. Carpenter	Clare	Kindle C. Couch	Temple.
Clinton	Robert W. David	Eagle	John J. Wood	St. Johns R. D.
Crawford	William M. Woodworth	Grayling	Benjamin F. Shennan	Frederic.
Delta	Henry McFall	Escanaba	Harry L. Hutchins	Garden.
Dickinson	Thomas R. Trudgeon	Vulcan	James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Jonathan D. Butler	Charlotte	J. Sumner Hamlin	Eaton Rapids.
Emmet	George W. Niha[illegible]	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Spr'gs.
Genesee	J. H. Charters	Flint	O. W. McKenna	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank E Atchinson	Gladwin	Frank S. Pierce	Beaverton.
Gogebic	Francis X. Houle	Ironwood	William J. Haggerson	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	Oscar E. Chase	Traverse City	Henderson Smith	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Leslie A. Howe	Breckenridge	Merritt G. Bassett	Ashley.
Hillsdale	William Siddall	Hillsdale	Ira J. Stoner	Ransom.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-1904.—Concluded.

Counties.	Coroners.	Address.	Coroners.	Address.
Houghton	William Fisher	Calumet	Casper Brand	Houghton.
Huron	C. W. Armitage	Port Hope	P. O. Wagener	Harbor Beach.
Ingham	John Armstrong	Lansing	Frank M. Turner	Webberville.
Ionia	Charles S. Cook	Ionia	Julius S. Tibbits	Muir.
Iosco	George C. Walker	Au Sable	Neil J. McColl	Whittemore.
Iron	Paul N. Minkler	Iron River	William K. Davison	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Samuel May	Mt. Pleasant	Henry O. Whelan	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Ira L. Evans	Jackson	Albert Case	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo	William A. Keyser	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Albert T. Kellogg	Kalkaska	Seth Dundas	Kalkaska.
Kent	Simeon LeRoy	Grand Rapids	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Dunbar D. Scott	Phœnix	William R. Vivian	Delaware Mine.
Lake	John F. Campbell	Luther	Henry Cole	Hawkins.
Lapeer	Benjamin F. Perkins	Lapeer	Samuel D. Brown	Lapeer.
Leelanau	G. W. Fralick	Maple City	Francis J. Fralick	Northport.
Lenawee	Samuel M. Hamilton	Adrian	Henry W. Stevens	Tecumseh.
Livingston	DeWitt C. Carr	Fowlerville	Henry H. Collins	Howell.
Luce	Frank P. Bohn	Newberry	Almon W. Nicholson	Newberry.
Mackinac	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	William H. Tucker	Welch.
Macomb	Duncan B. Hubbard	Mt. Clemens	Elmer J. Terry	Utica.
Manistee	Joseph L. Manseau	Manistee	Frank D. Rich	Manistee.
Marquette	William Prin	Ishpeming	Leonard P. Crary	Marquette.
Mason	Marcena A. Carroll	Ludington	Webster C. Martin	Scottville.
Mecosta	Harry T. Drescher	Big Rapids	Colon Walker	Barryton.
Menominee	Henry Mason	Menominee	Joseph Jerew	Spalding.
Midland	Edward McArdle	Midland	John W. Wyman	Midland.
Missaukee	John F. Doudna	Lake City	Stephen D. Yerrington	McBain.
Monroe	Gustav A. Rupp	Monroe	John Owen	Dundee.
Montcalm	John Reynolds	Trufant	Cyrenius C. Sayles	Langston.
Montmorency	Archibald C. McKinnon	Lewiston	Neil McKinnon	Hillman.

Muskegon	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	George J. Moog	Whitehall.
Newaygo	Charles Whitehead	Newaygo	Nicholas DeHaas	Fremont.
Oakland	Ora C. Farmer	Pontiac	John W. Fox	Orion.
Oceana	James A. Weyant	Hart	John D. Buskirk	Shelby.
Ogemaw	William H. Witter	West Branch	Herman B. Kiehle	Rose City.
Ontonagon	James Corgan	Ontonagon	James E. Bower	Greenland.
Osceola	Joseph F. Carrow	Marion	John M. Wilkinson	Evart.
Oscoda	Joseph Mapes	Mio	Lyman W. Trask	Mio.
Otsego	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt	Charles Matusik	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Thomas Kiel	Grand Haven	John Mastenbroek	Holland.
Presque Isle	C. W. Isaminger	Rogers	Neil C. Monroe	Millersburg.
Roscommon	James H. Curnalia	Roscommon	Oliver N. King	Hought'n Lake.
Saginaw	Charles L. Grube	Saginaw	William F. English	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Louis E. Cochran	Peck	George S. Tweedie	Sanilac Center.
Schoolcraft	Bert H. Ling	Germfask	William F. Kefauver	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Hiram Monroe	Owosso	Robert T. Bruce	Easton.
St. Clair	Albert Falk	Port Huron	Robert Bennett	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Charles L. Haner	Sturgis	John T. Masterman	Constantine.
Tuscola	S. F. Chase	Caro	Albert E. Copp	Tuscola.
Van Buren	Silas M. Trowbridge	Lacota	John R. Griffen	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Benjamin F. Watts	Ann Arbor	Christian F. Kapp	Manchester.
Wayne	Charles A. Harrison	Detroit	John T. Hoffman	Detroit.
Wexford	Delbert L. Rose	Sherman	David Ralston	Cadillac.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1900.

Balance on hand July 1, 1899	$1,402,055 88
Total receipts	6,321,736 06
	$7,723,791 94
Disbursements	5,222,234 41
Balance on hand June 30, 1900	$2,501,557 53

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, bond account, etc.:

Credit—	
General fund	$1,956,993 19
Primary school interest fund	203,931 26
Agricultural College interest fund	45,707 17
Normal School interest fund	2,131 80
University interest fund	9,840 03
Sundry deposits account	20,107 98
War fund	13,974 62
War loan, 1898, sinking fund	248,871 48
	$2,501,557 53
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$2,501,557 53

BONDED DEBT.

War loan bonds of 1898, three and one-half per cent	$208,700 00
War loan bonds of 1898, three per cent	291,300 00
	$500,000 00

TRUST FUND DEBT.

Agricultural College fund	$818,943 76
Normal School fund	66,852 62
Primary school fund (seven per cent)	3,984,562 05
Primary school fund (five per cent)	868,503 46
University fund	534,283 05
	$6,273,144 94

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1901.

Balance on hand July 1, 1901	$2,627,523 84
Total receipts	7,079,429 21
	$9,706,953 05
Disbursements	6,253,141 91
Balance on hand June 30, 1902	$3,453,811 14

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, bond account, etc.:

Credit—	
General fund	$2,562,707 99
Agricultural College interest fund	29,765 77
Primary school interest fund	368,720 31
University interest fund	10,154 82
Sundry deposits account	8,905 26
War fund	245 00
War loan sinking fund	473,311 99
	$3,453,811 14
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$3,453,811 14

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural College fund	$847,668 78
Normal School fund	67,882 62
Primary school fund (seven per cent)	4,157,235 37
Primary school fund (five per cent)	886,781 11
University fund	537,468 61
	$6,497,036 49

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

BONDED DEBT.

War loan bonds of 1898 (three per cent), issue	$291,300 00	
Purchased and canceled	53,500 00	
		$237,800 00
War loan bonds of 1898 (three and one-half cent), issue	$208,700 00	
Purchased and canceled	30,200 00	
		178,500 00
Balance outstanding		$416,300 00

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
California	McDonald, John	Pasadena	Aug. 13, 1900
California	Johnson, C. A.	Los Angeles	Oct. 10, 1900
California	Knox, G. T.	San Francisco	Mar. 24, 1901
Connecticut	Allen, H. L.	Rockville	July 10, 1901
Connecticut	Cleaveland, L. W.	New Haven	Oct. 14, 1901
Connecticut	Thompson, C. E.	Hartford	Nov. 21, 1900
D. C.	Mitchell, J. E.	Washington	May 2, 1901
D. C.	Mills, S. C.	Washington	Mar. 4, 1901
D. C.	Bundy, C. S.	Washington	Jan. 10, 1901
D. C.	Slater, I. C.	Washington	June 28, 1899
D. C.	Holtzman, A. T.	Washington	Jan. 14, 1901
Florida	Gamble, W. J.	Seabreeze	Dec. 9, 1901
Georgia	Mallette, E. M.	Thomasville	Dec. 10, 1900
Illinois	Humphrey, W. E.	Chicago	June 25, 1900
Illinois	Perry, R. H.	Chicago	June 14, 1899
Illinois	Petirson, A. R.	Chicago	Dec. 29, 1900
Illinois	Tucker, W. S.	Chicago	Nov. 10, 1899
Illinois	Willard, S. S.	Chicago	Mar. 25, 1902
Louisiana	Soniat, M. C.	New Orleans	Mar. 15, 1902
Maine	McQuillan, G. F.	Portland	Jan. 22, 1900
Maryland	Embert, T. H.	Baltimore	Jan. 10, 1901
Maryland	Fisher, A. H.	Baltimore	May 2, 1901
Massachusetts	Bacon, H. S.	Lowell	Nov. 24, 1899
Massachusetts	Bissell, C. H.	Boston	Mar. 9, 1899
Massachusetts	Dean, J. S.	Boston	Jan. 17, 1900
Massachusetts	Jones, E. J.	Boston	Jan. 22, 1900
Massachusetts	Torrey, A. R.	Boston	April 23, 1901
Minnesota	Keller, W. H.	Minneapolis	Oct. 25, 1901
Minnesota	McBeath, S. B.	Stillwater	May 10, 1899
Missouri	Leavens, H. B.	Kansas City	Nov. 23, 1900
Missouri	Parker, W. E.	Kansas City	May 26, 1899
New York	Ballantyne, Henry	New York	June 13, 1902
New York	Corey, G. H.	New York	July 16, 1902
New York	Corning, J. S.	Rochester	Nov. 13, 1901
New York	Carter, L. T.	Brooklyn	Sept. 20, 1901
New York	Corey, E. F.	New York	Jan. 30, 1901
New York	Coady, J. J.	New York	Jan. 4. 1900
New York	Folsom, T. W.	New York	May 7, 1902
New York	Goodale, S. B.	New York	Mar. 3, 1899
New York	Hunt, W. J.	New York	Dec. 13, 1900
New York	Jackson, Eleazer	New York	May 9, 1900
New York	Johnson, William	Buffalo	May 24, 1899
New York	Mackay, Alfred	New York	Sept. 14, 1901
New York	Mills, C. E.	New York	July 17, 1899
New York	Pocher, I. J.	New York	Nov. 18, 1901

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
New York	Rosemon, Vincent	New York	Nov. 30, 1901
New York	Wiebe, C. L.	New York	May 29, 1900
North Carolina	Gwyn, W. B.	Ashville	Jan. 20, 1899
Ohio	Anson, E. O.	Toledo	Feb. 11, 1902
Ohio	Butler, W. H.	Sandusky	Oct. 9, 1900
Ohio	McConkey, Thomas	Toledo	July 21, 1902
Ohio	Curts, J. W.	Cincinnati	Jan. 4, 1902
Ohio	Harrison, J. T.	Cincinnati	Oct. 1, 1900
Ohio	Huntsberger, I. N.	Toledo	Jan. 11, 1899
Ohio	Wade, James	Cleveland	Oct. 18, 1901
Ohio	Whitmore, C. C.	Toledo	Aug. 27, 1901
Oregon	White, E. D.	Portland	Feb. 4, 1901
Oregon	Schanbel, C. J.	Portland	Feb. 3, 1900
Pennsylvania	Ameisen, Arthur	Pittsburg	Mar. 28, 1902
Pennsylvania	Hunt, G. W.	Philadelphia	Feb. 3, 1900
Pennsylvania	Robb, W. F.	Pittsburg	Mar. 14, 1901
Pennsylvania	Ramsey, Edward	Philadelphia	Aug. 10, 1899
Pennsylvania	Sparhawk, C. W.	Philadelphia	Oct. 18, 1899
Pennsylvania	Tener, K. J.	Philadelphia	Aug. 4, 1902
Pennsylvania	Taylor, S. L.	Philadelphia	Mar. 30, 1901
Pennsylvania	Wurts, J. S.	Philadelphia	May 12, 1902
Rhode Island	Taylor, A. O.	Newport	Jan. 17, 1899
Wisconsin	Stanton, W. B.	Marinette	May 12, 1902
Washington	Carlisle, S. S.	Seattle	July 5, 1899
Washington, D. C.	See D. C.		

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Colorado	Wilson, Worrall	Jackson	April 15, 1901
New York	Stoneman, L. A.	Detroit	Mar. 8, 1899
New York	Millis, Wade	Detroit	Nov. 11, 1902
New York	Dyer, G. A.	Lansing	April 5, 1901
New York	Bancker, Enoch	Jackson	May 8, 1902

MINISTERS OF UNITED STATES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Aurgentine Republic	W. P. Lord	Buenos Ayres.
Austria-Hungary	Bellamy Storer	Vienna.
Belgium	Lawrence Townsend	Brussels.
Bolivia	W. B. Sorsby	La Paz.
Brazil	D. E. Thompson	Rio de Janeiro.
Chile	H. L. Wilson	Santiago.
China	E. H. Conger	Pekin.
Columbia	C. B. Hart	Bogotá.
Costa Rica	W. L. Merry	San José.
Cuba	H. G. Squiers	Havana.
Denmark	L. S. Swenson	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	W. F. Powell	Port au Prince.
Ecuador	A. J. Sampson	Quito.
France	Horace Porter	Paris.
Germany	Charlemange Tower	Berlin.
Great Britain	J. H. Choate	London.
Greece	J. B. Jackson	Athens.
Gautemala	Leslie Combs	Gautemala.
Haiti	W. F. Powell	Port au Prince.
Honduras	Leslie Combs	Gautemala.
Italy	G. V. L. Meyer	Rome.
Japan	L. C. Griscom	Tokyo.
Korea	H. N. Allen	Seoul.
Liberia	J. R. A. Crossland	Monrovia.
Mexico	Powell Clayton	Mexico.
Netherlands	Stanford Newel	The Hague.
Nicaragua	W. L Merry	San José.
Paraguay	W. R. Finch	Montevideo.
Persia	Richmond Pearson	Teheran.
Peru	I. B. Dudley	Lima.
Portugal	C. P. Bryan	Lisbon.
Roumania	J. B. Jackson	Athens.
Russia	R. S. McCormick	St. Petersburg.
Salvador	W. L. Merry	San José.
Servia	J. B. Jackson	Athens.
Siam	Hamilton King	Bangkok.
Spain	A. S. Hardy	Madrid.
Sweden and Norway	W. W. Thomas, Jr.	Stockholm.
Switzerland	David J. Hill	Berne.
Turkey	J. G. A. Leishman	Constantinople.
Uruguay	W. R. Finch	Montevidio.
Venezuela	H. B. Bowen	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentine Republic	Señor Martin Garcia Méron.
Austria-Hungary	Mr. Ladislaus Hengelmüller von Hengervár.
Belgium	Baron Moncheur.
Bolivia	Señor Don Fernando E. Gauchalla.
Brazil	Mr. J. F. de Assis-Brasil.
Chile	Señor Don Joaquim Walker-Martinez.
China	Mr. Shen Tung.
Colombia	Señor Don José Vicente Concha.
Costa Rica	Señor Don Joaquim Bernado Calro.
Cuba	Señor Don Gonzalo de Quesada.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun.
Dominican Republic	Señor Don Fco. Leonte Vasquez.
Ecuador	Señor Don Luis Felipe Carbo.
France	Mr. Pierre de Margerie.
Germany	Herr von Holleben.
Great Britain	The Right Honorable Sir Michael H. Herbert, K. C. M. G., C. B.
Gautemala	Señor Don Antonio Lazo Arriaga.
Haiti	Mr. J. N. Léger.
Italy	Signor Edmondo Mayor des Planches.
Japan	Mr. Kogoro Takahira.
Korea	Mr. Minhui Cho.
Mexico	Señor Don Manuel de Azpiroz.
Netherlands	Baron W. A. F. Gevers.
Nicaragua	Señor Don Luis F. Corea.
Persia	General Isaac Khan.
Peru	Mr. Manuel Alvarez Calderon.
Portugal	Visconde de Alte.
Russia	Comte Cassini.
Salvador	Mr. Rafael S. Lopez.
Siam	Phya Akharaj Varadhara.
Spain	Señor Don Emilio de Ojeda.
Sweden and Norway	Mr. A. Grip.
Switzerland	Mr. Charles L. E. Lardy.
Turkey	Chékib Bey.
Uruguay	Señor Doctor Luis Alberto de Herrera.
Venezuela	Señor Don Augusto F. Pulido.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Countries.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theopile Fransois	Consul	Detroit.
Columbia	G. J. Griffiths	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Balanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Honduras	C. M. Grebus	Consul	Detroit.
Honduras	G. G. Griffiths	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	G. R. Lisa	Consular Agent	Calumet.
Italy	Cardiello Pietrodi Antonio	Consular Agent	Detroit.
The Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Vice Consul	Grand Rapids.
Nicaragua	A. L. Bresler	Consul General.	Detroit.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden and Norway.	C. T. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.
Venezuela	E. A. Bresler	Hon. Consul	Detroit.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1901-1905.

EXECUTIVE.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT, President of the United States. Salary - $50.000
(a)..... Vice President. Salary, - - - - - 8.000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

JOHN HAY, - - - - - - - - - District of Columbia

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

LESLIE M SHAW, - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

SECRETARY OF WAR.

ELIHU ROOT, - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

WILLIAM H. MOODY, - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

HENRY C. PAYNE, - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK, - - - - - - - - Missouri

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

PHILANDER C. KNOX, - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

JAMES WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

Salary of cabinet officers, $8,000 each per annum.

(a) Made vacant by death of President William McKinley, September 14, 1901.

THE FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905.

THE SENATE.

	Term ex.
Alabama.	
J. T. Morgan, D.	1907
E. W. Pettus, D.	1909
Arkansas.	
J. H. Berry, D.	1907
J. P. Clarke, D.	1909
California.	
T. R. Bard, R.	1905
G. C. Perkins, R.	1909
Colorado.	
T. M. Patterson, D.	1907
H. M. Teller, D.	1909
Connecticut.	
J. R. Hawley, R.	1905
O. H. Platt, R.	1909
Delaware.	
J. F. Allee, R.	1909
L. H. Ball, R.	1909
Florida.	
J. P. Taliaferro, D.	1905
S. R. Mallory, D.	1909
Georgia.	
A. O. Bacon, D.	1907
A. S. Clay, D.	1909
Idaho.	
F. T. Dubois, D.	1907
W. B. Heyburn, R.	1909
Illinois.	
S. M. Cullom, R.	1907
A. J. Hopkins, R.	1909
Indiana.	
A. J. Beveridge, R.	1905
C. W. Fairbanks, R.	1909
Iowa.	
J. P. Dolliver, R.	1907
W. B. Allison, R.	1909
Kansas.	
J. R. Burton, R.	1907
C. I. Long, R.	1909
Kentucky.	
J. C. S. Blackburn, D.	1907
J. B. McCreary, D.	1909
Lousiana.	
M. J. Foster, D.	1907
S. D. McEnery, D.	1909
Maine.	
Eugene Hale, R.	1905
W. P. Frye, R.	1907
Maryland.	
L. E. McComas, R.	1905
A. P. Gorman, D.	1909
Massachusetts.	
H. C. Lodge, R.	1905
G. F. Hoar, R.	1907
Michigan.	
J. C. Burrows, R.	1905
R. A. Alger, R.	1907
Minnesota.	
M. E. Clapp, R.	1905
Knute Nelson, R.	1907
Mississippi.	
H. D. Money, D.	1905
A. J. McLaurim, D.	1907
Missouri.	
F. M. Cockrell, D.	1905
W. J. Stone, D.	1909
Montana.	
Paris Gibson, D.	1905
W. A. Clark, D.	1907
Nebraska.	
C. H. Dietrich, R.	1905
J. H. Millard, R.	1907

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
Nevada.	
W. M. Stewart, R.	1905
F. G. Newlands, D.	1909
New Hampshire.	
H. E. Burnham, R.	1907
J. H. Gallinger, R.	1909
New Jersey.	
John Kean, R.	1905
J. F. Dryden, R.	1907
New York.	
C. M. Depew, R.	1905
T. C. Platt, R.	1909
North Carolina.	
F. M. Simmons, D.	1907
L. S. Overman, D.	1909
North Dakota.	
P. J. McCumber, R.	1905
H. C. Hansbrough, R.	1909
Ohio.	
M. A. Hanna, R.	1905
J. B. Foraker, R.	1909
Oregon.	
J. H. Mitchell, R.	1907
C. W. Fulton, R.	1909
Pennsylvania.	
M. S. Quay, R.	1905
Boies Penrose, R.	1909
Rhode Island.	
N. W. Aldrich, R.	1905
G. P. Wetmore, R.	1907
South Carolina.	
B. R. Tillman, D.	1907
A. C. Latimer, D.	1909
South Dakota.	
R. J. Gamble, R.	1907
A. B. Kittredge, R.	1909
Tennessee.	
W. B. Bates, D.	1905
E. W. Carmack, D.	1907
Texas.	
C. A. Culberson, D.	1905
J. W. Bailey, D.	1907
Utah.	
Thomas Kearns, R.	1905
Reed Smoot, R.	1909
Vermont.	
Redfield Proctor, R.	1905
W. P. Dillingham, R.	1909
Virginia.	
J. W. Daniel, D.	1905
T. S. Martin, D.	1907
Washington.	
A. G. Foster, R.	1905
Levi Ankeny, R.	1909
West Virginia.	
N. B. Scott, R.	1905
S. B. Elkins, R.	1907
Wisconsin.	
J. V. Quarles, R.	1905
J. C. Spooner, R.	1909
Wyoming.	
C. D. Clark, R.	1905
F. E. Warren, R.	1907

THE FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members elect and their place of residence. Republicans, 207. Democrats, 178. Whole number 385. Those marked * served in the fifty-seventh congress. One vacancy: First district of Oregon.

Alabama.

1. *G. W. Taylor, D.....Demopolis
2. *A. A. Wiley, D.....Montgomery
3. *H. D. Clayton. D.....Eufaula
4. *S. J. Bowie, D.....Anniston
5. *C. W. Thompson, D.....Tuskegee
6. *J. H. Bankhead, D.....Fayette
7. *J. L. Burnett, D.....Gadsden
8. *William Richardson. D...Huntsville
9. *O. W. Underwood, D...Birmingham

Arkansas.

1. R. B. Macon, D.....Helena
2. *Stephen Brundidge, Jr.. D...Searcy
3. *H. A. Dinsmore, D.....Fayetteville
4. *J. S. Little, D.....Greenwood
5. *C. C. Reid, D.....Morrilton
6. J. T. Robinson, D.....Lonoke
7. R. M. Wallace, D.....Magnolia

California.

1. J. N. Gillett, R.....Eureka
2. T. A. Bell, D.....Napa
3. *V. H. Metcalf, R.....Oakland
4. E. J. Livernash, D...San Francisco
5. W. J. Wynn, D.....San Francisco
6. *J. C. Needham, R.....Modesto
7. *James McLachlan, R.....Pasadena
8. M. J. Daniels, R.....Riverside

Colorado.

1. F. E. Brooks, R....Colorado Springs
2. *J. F. Shafroth, D.....Denver
3. H. M. Hogg, R.....Telluride

Connecticut.

1. G. L. Lilley, R.....Waterbury
2. *E. S. Henry, R.....Rockville
3. *M. D. Sperry, R.....New Haven
4. F. B. Brandeger, R....New London
5. *E. J. Hill, R.....Norwalk

Delaware.

1. H. M. Houston, D.....Millsboro

Florida.

1. *S. M. Sparkman, D.....Tampa
2. *R. W. Davis, D.....Palatka
3. W. B. Lamar, D.....Monticello

Georgia.

1. *R. E. Lester, D.....Savannah
2. *J. M. Griggs, D.....Dawson
3. *E. B. Lewis, D.....Montezuma
4. *W. C. Adamson, D.....Carrollton
5. *L. F. Livingston, D.....Covington
6. *C. L. Bartlett, D.....Macon
7. *J. W. Maddox, D.....Rome
8. *W. M. Howard, D.....Lexington
9. *F. C. Tate, D.....Jasper
10. T. W. Hardwick, D...Sandersville
11. *W. G. Brantley, D.....Brunswick

Idaho.

1. B. L. French, R.....Moscow

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Illinois.

1. Martin Emerch, D.....Chicago
2. *J. R. Mann, R. .....Chicago
3. W. W. Wilson, R.....Chicago
4. *G. P. Foster, D.....Chicago
5. *James McAndrews, D....Chicago
6. William Lorimer, R.....Chicago
7. Philip Knopf, R.....Chicago
8. *W. F. Mahony, D. .....Chicago
9. *H. S. Boutell, R.....Chicago
10. *G. E. Foss, R.....Chicago
11. H. M. Snapp, R.....Joliet
12. C. E. Fuller, R.....Belvidere
13. *R. R. Hitt, R.....Mt. Morris
14. B. F. Marsh, R.....Warsaw
15. *G. W. Prince, R.....Galesburg
16. J. V. Graff, R.....Peoria
17. J. A. Sterling, R.....Bloomington
18. *J. G. Cannon, R.....Danville
19. *Vespasian Warner, R.....Clinton
20. H. T. Rainey, D.....Carrollton
21. *B. F. Caldwell, D.....Chatham
22. W. A. Rodenburg, R....E. St. Louis
23. *J. B. Crowley, D. .....Robinson
24. *J. R. Williams, D.....Carmi
25. *G. W. Smith, R.....Murphysboro

Indiana.

1. *J. A. Hemenway, R.....Boonville
2. *R. W. Miers, D.....Bloomington
3. *W. T. Zenor, D.....Corydon
4. *F. M. Griffith, D.....Vevay
5. *E. S. Holliday, R.....Brazil
6. *J. E. Watson, R.....Rushville
7. *G. W. Cromer, R.....Muncie
8 *Jesse Overstreet, R., Indianapolis
9. *C. B. Landis, R.....Delphi
10. *E. D. Crumpacker, R..Valparaiso
11. F. K. Landis, R.....Logansport
12. *J. M. Robinson, D....Fort Wayne
13. *A. L. Brick, R..... South Bend

Iowa.

1. *Thomas Hedge, R.....Burlington
2. M. J. Wade, D.....Iowa City
3. B. P. Birdsall, R.....Clarion
4. *G. N. Haugen, R. .....Northwood
5. *R. G. Cousins, R .....Tipton
6. *J. F. Lacey, R.....Oskaloosa
7. *J. A. T. Hull, R.....Des Moines
8. *W. P. Hepburn, R.....Clarinda
9. *W. I. Smith, R.....Council Bluffs
10. *J. P. Conner, R.....Dension
11. *Lot Thomas, R.....Storm Lake

Kansas.

1. *Charles Curtis, R.....Topeka
2. *J. D. Bowersock, R.....Lawrence
3. P. P. Campbell, R..... Pittsburg
4. *J. M. Miller, R.....Council Grove
5. *W. A. Calderhead, R....Marysville
6. *W. A. Reeder, R.....Logan
7. *C. I. Long, R.....Medicine Lodge
8. *C. F. Scott, R..... Iola

Kentucky.

1. Ollie James, D.....Marion
2. A. O. Stanley, D.....Henderson
3. *J. S. Rhea, D.....Russellville
4. *D. H. Smith, D.....Hodgensville
5. Swager Sherley, D.....Louisville
6. *D. L. Gooch, D.....Covington
7. *South Trimble, D..... Frankfort
8. *G. G. Gilbert, D.....Shelbyville
9. *J. N. Kehoe, D.....Maysville
10. F. A. Hopkins, D....Prestonsburg
11. *Vincent Boreing, R.....London

Louisiana.

1. *Adolph Meyer, D.....New Orleans
2. *R. C. Davey, D.....New Orleans
3. *R. F. Broussard, D.....New Iberia
4. *Phanor Breazeale, D., Natchitoches
5. *J. E. Ransdell, D., Lake Providence
6. *S. M. Robertson, D...Baton Rouge
7. A. P. Pujo, D.....Lake Charles

Maine.

1. *Llewellyn Powers, R.....Houlton
2. *C. E. Littlefield, R.....Rockland
3. *E. C. Burleigh, R.....Augusta
4. *A. L. Allen, R..... Alfred

Maryland.

1. *W. H. Jackson, R.....Sallsbury
2. J. F. C. Talbot, D.....Lutherville
3. *F. C. Wachter, R.....Baltimore
4. J. W. Denny, D.....Baltimore
5. *S. E. Mudd, R.....La Plata
6. *G. A. Pearre, R.....Cumberland

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Massachusetts.

1. *G. P. Lawrence, R....North Adams
2. *F. H. Gillett, R.....Springfield
3. *J. R. Thayer, D.....Worcester
4. *C. Q. Tirrell, R.....Natick
5. Butler Ames, R.....Lowell
6. *A. P. Gardner, R.....Hamilton
7. *E. W. Roberts, R.....Chelsea
8. *S. W. McCall, R.....Winchester
9. J. A. Keliher, D.....Boston
10. W. S. McMary, D.....Boston
11. J. A. Sullivan, D.....Boston
12. *S. L. Powers, R.....Newton
13. *W. S. Greene, R.....Fall River
14. *W. C. Lovering, R.....Taunton

Michigan.

1. Alfred Lucking, D.....Detroit
2. C. E. Townsend, R.....Jackson
3. *Washington Gardner, R.....Albion
4. *E. L. Hamilton, R.....Niles
5. *W. A. Smith, R.....Grand Rapids
6. *S. W. Smith, R.....Pontiac
7. Henry McMorran, R....Port Huron
8. *J. W. Fordney, R.....Saginaw
9. *R. P. Bishop, R.....Ludington
10. G. A. Loud, R.....Oscoda
11. *A. B. Darragh, R.....St. Louis
12. H O. Young, R.....Ishpeming

Minnesota.

1. *J. A. Tawney, R.....Winona
2. *J. T. McCleary, R.....Mankato
3. C. R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. *F. C. Stevens, R.....St. Paul
5. John Lind, D.....Minneapolis
6. C. B. Buckman, R.....Little Falls
7. A. J. Volstead, R.....Granite Falls
8. J. A. Bede, R.....Pine City
9. Halvor Steenerson, R....Crookston

Mississippi.

1. *E. S. Candler, Jr., D.....Corinth
2. *Thomas Spight, D.....Ripley
3. B. G. Humphreys, D.....Greenville
4. W. S. Hill, D.....Winona
5. A. M. Byrd, D.....Philadelphia
6. E. J. Bowers, D.....Bay St. Louis
7. *F. A. McLean, D.....Gloster
8. *J. S. Williams, D.....Yazoo

Missouri.

1. *J. T. Lloyd, D.....Shelbyville
2. *W. W. Rucker, D.....Keytesville
3. *John Dougherty, D.....Liberty
4. *C. F. Cochran, D.....St. Joseph
5. *W. S. Cowherd, D.....Kansas City
6. *D. A. De Armond, D.....Butler
7. C. W. Hamlin, D.....Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D., Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D....Bowling Green
10. *Richard Bartholdt, R.....St. Louis
11. J. T. Hunt, D.....St. Louis
12. *J. J. Butler, D.....St. Louis
13. *Edward Robb, D.....Perryville
14. *W. D. Vandiver, D. Cape Girardeau
15. *M. E. Benton, D.....Neosho
16. Robert Lamar, D.....Houston

Montana.

1. J. M. Dixon, R.....Missoula

Nebraska.

1. *E. J. Burkett, R.....Lincoln
2. G. M. Hitchcock, D.....Omaha
3. J. J. McCarthy, R.....Ponca
4. E. H. Hinshaw, R.....Fairbury
5. G. W. Norris, R.....McCook
6. M. P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

Nevada.

1. C. D. Van Duzer, D.....Tonopah

New Hampshire.

1. *C. A. Sulloway, R.....Manchester
2. *F. D. Currier, R.....Canaan

New Jersey.

1. *H. C. Loudenslager, R....Paulsboro
2. *J. J. Gardner, R.....Atlantic City
3. *B. F. Howell, R....New Brunswick
4. W. M. Lanning, R.....Trenton
5. *C. N. Fowler, R.....Elizabeth
6. William Hughes, D.....Paterson
7. *R. W. Parker, R.....Newark
8. W. H. Wiley, R.....East Orange
9. Allen Benny, D.....Jersey City
10. *A. L. McDermott, D....Jersey City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

New York.

1. Townsend Scudder, D.....Brooklyn
2. *G. H. Lindsay, D.....Brooklyn
3. *C. T. Dunwell, R.....Brooklyn
4. *F. E. Wilson, D.....Brooklyn
5. E. M. Bassett, D.....Brooklyn
6. R. H. Baker, D.....Brooklyn
7. *J. J. Fitzgerald, D.....New York
8. T. D. Sullivan, D.....New York
9. *H. M. Goldfogle, D.....New York
10. *William Sulzer, D.....New York
11. W. R. Hearst, D.....,New York
12. *G. B. McClellan, D.....New York
13. F. B. Harrison, D.....New York
14. I. E. Rider, D.....New York
15. *W. H. Douglass, R.....New York
16. *Jacob Ruppert, Jr., D..New York
17. F. E. Shober, D.....New York
18. J. A. Golden, D.....New York
19. N. P. Otis, R.....Yonkers
20. T. W. Bradley, R.....Walden
21. *J. H. Ketcham, R.....Dover Plains
22. *W. H. Draper, R.....Lansingburgh
23. *G. N. Southwick, R.....Albany
24. G. J. Smith, R.....Kingston
25. *L. N. Littauer, R .....Gloversville
26. W. H. Flack, R.....Malone
27. *J. S. Sherman, R.....Utica
28. *C. L. Knapp, R.....Loweville
29. *M. E. Driscoll, R.....Syracuse
30. *J. W. Dwight, R.....Dryden
31. *S. E. Payne, R.....Auburn
32. *J. B. Perkins, R.....Rochester
33. *C. W. Gillet, R.....Addison
34. *J. W. Wadsworth, R.....Geneseo
35. *W. H. Ryan, D.....Buffalo
36. *D. S. Alexander, R.....Buffalo
37. *E. B. Vreeland, R.. .... Salamanca

North Carolina.

1. *J. H. Small, D.....Washington
2. *Claud Kitchin, D....Scotland Neck
3. *C. R. Thomas, D.....Newbern
4. *E. W. Pou, D.....Smithfield
5. *W. W. Kitchin, D.....Roxboro
6. G. B. Patterson, D.....Maxton
7. R. N. Page, D .....Aberdeen
8. *T. F. Kluttz, D.....Salisbury
9. E. Y. Webb, D.....Shelby
10. J. M. Gudger, D.....Asheville

North Dakota.

1. *T. F. Marshall, R.....Oakes
2. B. F. Spalding, R.....Fargo

Ohio.

1. Nicholas Longworth, R.Cincinnati
2. H. P. Goebel, R.....Cincinnati
3. *R. M. Nevin, R.....Dayton
4. H. C. Garber, D .....Greenville
5. *J. S. Snook, D.....Paulding
6. *C. Q. Hildebrant, R....Wilmington
7. *T. B. Kyle, R.....Troy
8. *W. R. Warnock, R.....Urbana
9. *J. H. Southard, R .....Toledo
10. *Stephen Morgan, R.....Oak Hill
11. *C. H. Grosvenor, R.....Athens
12. D. C. Badger, D.....Columbus
13. A. H. Jackson, R.....Fremont
14. *W. W. Skiles, R.....Shelby
15. *H. C. Vanvoorhis, R.....Zanesville
16. *J. J. Gill, R.....Steubenville
17. *J. W. Cassingham, D....Coshocton
18. James Kennedy, R...Youngstown
19. *Charles Dick, R.....Akron
20. *J. A. Beidler, R.....Willoughby
22. *T. E. Burton, R.....Cleveland

Oregon.

1. Vacancy..... .....
2. J. M. Williamson, R.....Prineville

Pennsylvania.

1. *H. H. Bingham, R.....Philadelphia
2. *Robert Adams, Jr., R.Philadelphia
3. *Henry Burk, R.....Philadelphia
4. *R. H. Foerderer, R....Philadelphia
5. *E. de V. Morrell, R....Philadelphia
6. G. D. McCreary, R....Philadelphia
7. *T. S. Butler, R.....West Chester
8. *I. P. Wanger, R.....Norristown
9. *H. B. Cassel, R.....Marietta
10. George Howell, D.....Scranton
11. *H. W. Palmer, R.....Wilkes Barre
12. *G. R. Patterson, R.....Ashland
13. M. C. L. Kline, D.....Allentown
14. *C. F. Wright, R.....Susquehanna
15. *Elic Deemer, R.....Williamsport
16. C. H. Dickerman. D.....Milton
17. *T. M. Mahon, R.....Chambersburg
18. *M. E. Olmsted, R.....Harrisburg
19. *Alvin Evans R.....Ebensburg
20. D. F. Lafean, R.....York
21. S. R. Dresser, R.....Bradford
22. G. F. Huff, R.....Greensburg
23. A. F. Cooper, R.....Uniontown
24. *E. F. Acheson, R.....Washington
25. *A. L. Bates, R.....Meadville
26. J. H. Shull, D.....Stroudsburg
27. W. O. Smith, R.....Punxsutawney
28. *J. C Sibley, R.....Franklin
29. George Shiras III, R....Allegheny
30. *John Dalzell, R.....Pittsburg
31. H. K. Porter. R.....Pittsburg
32. J. W. Brown, R.....Pittsburg

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Rhode Island.

1. D. L. D. Granger, D.....Providence
2. *A. B. Capron, R.....Smithfield

South Carolina.

1. G. S. Legare, D.....Charleston
2. G. W. Croft, D.....Aiken
3 Wyatt Aiken, D.....Abbeville
4. *J. T. Johnson, D.....Spartanburg
5. *D. E. Finley, D.....Yorkville
6. *R. B. Scarborough, D.....Conway
7. *A. F. Lever, D.....Wallaceville

South Dakota.

1. *E. W. Martin, R.....Deadwood
2. *C. H. Burke, R.....Pierre

Tennessee.

1. *W. P. Brownlow, R.....Jonesboro
2. *H. R. Gibson, R.....Knoxville
3. *J. A. Moon, D.....Chattanooga
4. M. T. Fitzpatrick, D.....Hartsville
5. *J. D. Richardson, D...Murfreesboro
6. *J. W. Gaines, D.....Nashville
7. *L. P. Padgett, D.....Columbia
8. *T. W. Sims, D.....Linden
9. *R. A. Pierce, D.....Union City
10. *M. R. Patterson, D.....Memphis

Texas.

1. *Morris Sheppard, D.....Texarkana
2. *S. B. Cooper, D.....Beaumount
3. *J. G. Russell, D.....Tyler
4. *C. B. Randell, D.....Sherman
5. J. A. Beall, D.....Waxahachie
6. Scott Field, D.....Calvert
7. A. W. Gregg, D.....Palestine
8. *T. H. Ball, D.....Huntsville
9. *G. F. Burgess, D.....Gonzales
10. *A. S. Burleson, D.....Austin
11. *R. L. Henry, D.....Waco
12. O. W. Gillespie, D.....Fort Worth
13. *J. H. Stephens, D.....Vernon
14. *J. L. Slayden, D.....San Antonio
15. J. N. Garner, D.....Uvalde
16. W. R. Smith, D.....Colorado

Utah.

1. Joseph Howell, R.....Wellsville

Vermont.

1. *D. J. Foster, R.....Burlington
2. *Kittridge Haskins, R....Battleboro

Virginia.

1. *W. A. Jones, D.....Warsaw
2. *H. L. Maynard, D.....Portsmouth
3. *John Lamb, D.....Richmond
4. R. G. Southall, D.....Amelia
5. *C. A. Swanson, D.....Chatham
6. *Carter Glass, D.....Lynchburg
7. *James Hay, D.....Madison
8. *J. F. Rixey, D.....Brandy
9. Campbell Slemp, R., Big Stone Gap
10. *H. D. Flood, D., West Appomattox

Washington.

1. *F. W. Cushman, R.....Tacoma
2. *W. L. Jones, R.....North Yakima
3. W. E. Humphrey, R.....Seattle

West Virginia.

1. *B. B. Dovener, R.....Wheeling
2. *A. G. Dayton, R.....Philippi
3. *J. H. Gaines, R.....Charleston
4. H. C. Woodyard, R.....Spencer
5. *J. A. Hughes, R.....Huntington

Wisconsin.

1. *H. A. Cooper, R.....Racine
2. H. C. Adams, R.....Madison
3. *J. W. Babcock, R.....Necedah
4. *Theobald Otjen, R.....Milwaukee
5. W. H. Stafford, R.....Milwaukee
6. C. H. Weisse, D.. Sheboygan Falls
7. *J. J. Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. *J. H. Davidson, R.....Oskosh
9. *E. S. Minor, R.....Sturgeon Bay
10. *W. E. Brown, R.....Rhinelander
11. *J. J. Jenkins, R.....Chippewa Falls

Wyoming.

1. *F W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

Arizona.

1. J. F. Wilson, D.....Prescott

Hawaii.

1. Jonah Kalauiauoale, R.....Honolulu

New Mexico.

1. B. S. Rodey, R.....Albuquerque

Oklahoma.

1. B. S. Maguire, R.....Guthrie

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	W. D. Jacks	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	$3,000
Secretary of State	J. T. Heflin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	1,800
Auditor	T. L. Sowell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
Treasurer	J. C. Smith	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,100
Attorney General	Massey Wilson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,500
Supt. of Education	I. W. Hill	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,250
Com'r of Agriculture	R. R. Poole	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,100
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Jeff Davis	Jan., 1903.	Jan. 1905.	3,000
Secretary of State	J. W. Crockett	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Attorney General	G. W. Murphy	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Auditor	T. C. Monroe	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,200
Treasurer	H. C. Tipton	Jan., 1903.	Jan , 1905.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction	J. H. Hinemon	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Land Commissioner	F. E. Conway	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Com'r of Mines and Agr.	H. T. Bradford	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	G. C. Pardee	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Alden Anderson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	C. F. Curry	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
Controller	E. P. Colgan	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
Treasurer	Truman Reeves	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
Attorney General	U. S. Webb	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
Supt. of Schools	T. J. Kirk	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
Surveyor General	Victor Woods	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
State Printer	W. W. Shannon	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	J. H. Peabody	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. A. Hoggatt	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Secretary of State	James Conie	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Auditor	J. A. Halmburg	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Treasurer	Whitney Newton	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	6,000
Attorney General	N. C. Miller	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	H. M. Grenfell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	Abiram Chamberlain	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Henry Roberts	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	500
Secretary of State	C. G. R. Vinal	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Treasurer	H. H. Gallup	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Comptroller	W. E. Seeley	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Attorney General	W. A. King	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	4,000
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	John Hunn	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Lieutenant Governor	P. L. Cannon	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	500
Secretary of State	C. R. Layton	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Auditor	P. B. Norman, Jr.	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,200
Treasurer	M. B. Burris	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Insurance Commissioner	G. W. Marshall	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	W. S. Jennings	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	$3,500
Secretary of State	H. C. Crawford	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Comptroller	A. C. Croom	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Attorney General	W. B. Lamar	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	J. B. Whitfield	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction	W. N. Sheats	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	B. E. McLin	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	J. M. Terrell	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	3,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	2,000
Attorney General	J. C. Hart	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	2,000
Treasurer	R. E. Park	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	O. B. Stevens	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	2,000
School Cammissioner	W B. Merritt	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Auditor and Ins. Com'r	W. A. Wright	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	J. T. Morrison	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Stevens	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*a*) 5
Secretary of State	W. M. Gibson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Auditor	Theodore Turner	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Treasurer	H. N. Coffin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Attorney Gencral	J. A. Bagley	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. of Instruction	M. L. Scott	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Inspector of Mines	Robert Bell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,200
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Richard Yates	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. A. Northcott	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Secretary of State	J. A. Rose	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
Auditor	J. S. McCullough	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
Treasurer	F. A. Busse	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Alfred Bayliss	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,500
Attorney General	H. J. Hamlin	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	W. T. Durbin	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Secretary of State	D. E. Storms	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	6,500
Auditor	D. E. Sherrick	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	7,500
Treasurer	N. U. Hill	Feb., 1903.	Feb., 1905.	6,500
Attorney General	C. W. Miller	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	7,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	F. A. Cotton	Mar., 1903.	Mar., 1905.	3,000
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	A. B. Cummins	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	3,000
Secretary of State	W. B. Martin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,200
Treasurer	G. G. Gilbertson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,200
Auditor	B. F. Carroll	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,200
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	R. C. Barrett	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	2,200
Attorney General	C. W. Mullan	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	W. J. Bailey	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	D. J. Hanna	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	700
Secretary of State	J. R. Burrow	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Treasurer	T. T. Kelly	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Auditor	S. G. Wells	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Attorney General	C. C. Coleman	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	I. L. Dayhoff	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. of Insurance	C. H. Lesling	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	J. C. W. Beckham	Feb., 1900.	Dec., 1903.	$6,500
Secretary of State	C. B. Hill	Feb., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	3,000
Auditor	G. W. Coulter	Feb., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	3,400
Treasurer	S. W. Hager	Feb., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	3,600
Attorney General	C. J. Pratt	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	4,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	H. V. McChesney	Feb., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,500
Commissioner	I. B. Nall	Feb., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	W. W. Heard	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	(*a*) 5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Albert Estopinal	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	1,500
Secretary of State	J. T. Michel	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	(*b*) 1,800
Attorney General	Walter Guinon	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	3,500
Auditor	W. S. Frazee	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	2,500
Treasurer	L. E. Smith	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	J. V. Calhoun	May, 1900.	May, 1904.	2,000
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	J. F. Hill	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Secretary of State	Byron Boyd	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Treasurer	Ormandal Smith	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	J. W. Smith	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	4,500
Secretary of State	Wilfred Bateman	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,000
Comptroller	J. W. Hering	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	2,500
Attorney General	Isador Raynor	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	3,000
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	J. L. Bates	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Curtis Guild, Jr.	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	2,000
Secretary of State	W. M. Olin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	3,500
Treasurer	E. S. Bradford	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	5,000
Auditor	H. E. Turner	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	3,500
Attorney General	Herbert Parker	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	5,000
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Aaron T. Bliss	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Alexander Maitland	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*c*) 3
Secretary of State	Fred M. Warner	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	800
Treasurer	Daniel McCoy	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Auditor General	Perry F. Powers	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Land Commissioner	Edwin A. Wildey	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	800
Attorney General	Charles A. Blair	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	800
Supt. Public Instruction.	Delos Fall	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	S. R. Van Sant	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	R. W. Jones	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*c*) 10
Secretary of State	P. E. Hanson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
Auditor	S. G. Iverson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,600
Treasurer	J. H. Block	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
Attorney General	W. B. Douglas	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,500
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	A. H. Longino	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	3,500
Lieutenant Governor	J. T. Harrison	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	500
Secretary of State	J. L. Power	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,000
Auditor	W. Q. Cole	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,500

(*a*) And mansion.
(*b*) And fees.
(*c*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson. Continued.*				
Treasurer	J. R. Stowers	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	$2,500
Attorney General	Monroe McClurg	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	H. L. Whitfield	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	2,000
Land Commissioner	E. H. Nall	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	1,800
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	A. M. Dockery	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. A. Lee	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	(*a*) 1,000
Secretary of State	S. B. Cook	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Auditor	A. O. Allen	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Treasurer	R. P. Williams	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Attorney General	E. C. Crow	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Supt. Public Schools	W. T. Carrington	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	J. K. Toole	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	F. G. Higgins	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	(*b*) 10
Secretary of State	G. M. Hays	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Attorney General	James Donavan	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Treasurer	A. H. Barret	Jan., 1901.	Jan , 1905.	3,000
Auditor	J. H. Calderhead	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Supt. of Schools	W. W. Welsh	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	J. H. Mickey	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	E. G. McGilton	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*c*)
Secretary of State	G. W. Marsh	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	Peter Mortensen	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Auditor	Charles Weston	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Attorney General	F. N. Prout	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Com'r of Public Lands	G. D. Follmer	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	W. K. Fowler	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	John Sparks	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lem Allen	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	1,800
Secretary of State	W. G. Douglass	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
Treasurer	D. M. Ryan	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
Controller	S. P. Davis	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
Attorney General	J. G. Sweeney	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,000
Surveyor General	E. D. Kelley	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
Supt. Public Instruction.	O. Ring	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,400
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord.*				
Governor	N. J. Bachelder	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Secretary of State	E. N. Pearson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Treasurer	S. A. Carter	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Adjutant General	A. D. Ayling	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Attorney General	E. G. Eastman	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1907.	2,200
Insurance Commissioner	J. C. Lineban	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1905.	1,800
Supt. Public Instruction.	Channing Folsom	Sept., 1902.	Sept., 1904.	2,500
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	Franklin Murphy	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1905.	10,000
Secretary of State	S. D. Dickinson	Apr., 1902.	Apr., 1907.	6,000
Treasurer	F. O. Briggs	Feb., 1902.	Feb., 1905.	6,000
Comptroller	J. W. Morgan	Feb., 1902.	Feb., 1905.	6,000
Attorney General	T. N. McCarter	Apr., 1902.	Apr., 1907.	7,000
Com'r of Bnk. and Ins.	William Bettle	Apr., 1898.	Apr., 1903.	4,000

(*a*) And $7.50 per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*c*) Per diem.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	B. B. Odell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	F. W. Higgins	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Secretary of State	J. F. O'Brien	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Comptroller	N. I. Miller	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	6,000
Treasurer	J. G. Wicksen	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Attorney General	John Gunneen	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Engineer and Surveyor	E. A. Bond	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
NORTH CAROLINA—*Raleigh.*				
Governor	C. B. Aycock	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. D. Turner	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	J. B. Grimes	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	B. R. Lacey	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Auditor	B. F. Dixon	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Attorney General	R. D. Gilmer	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	J. Y. Joquer	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Com'r of Agriculture	S. L. Patterson	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Com'r of Labor	H. B. Varner	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
NORTH DAKOTA—*Bismark.*				
Governor	Frank White	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	David Bartlett	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Secretary of State	E. F. Porter	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Auditor	H. L. Holmes	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	D. H. McMillan	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	W. L. Stockwell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Com'r of Insurance	Ferd Lentz	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture and Labor	R. J. Turner	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	G. K. Nash	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	H. L. Gordon	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	800
Secretary of State	L. C. Laylin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Auditor	W. D. Guilbert	Jan., 1900.	Jan., 1904.	4,500
Treasurer	I. B. Cameron	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	4,500
Attorney General	J. M. Sheets	Jan., 1902.	Jan., 1904.	4,000
Com'r of Schools	L. D. Bonebrake	July, 1901.	July, 1904.	2,000
Dairy and Food Com'r	Horace Ankeney	Feb., 1903.	Feb., 1905.	2,000
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	G. E. Chamberlain	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	1,500
Secretary of State	F. I. Dunbar	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	1,500
Treasurer	C. S. Moore	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	800
Supt. Public Instruction	J. H. Ackerman	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,500
Attorney General	A. M. Crawford	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	3,000
PENNSYLVANIA—*Harrisburg.*				
Governor	S. W. Pennypacker.	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. M. Brown	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	5,000
Secretary of Interior	I. B. Brown	May, 1903.	May, 1907.	4,000
Auditor General	E. B. Hardenburg	May, 1903.	May, 1907.	4,000
Treasurer	F. G. Harris	May, 1903.	May, 1907.	5,000
RHODE ISLAND—*Providence.*				
Governor	L. F. C. Garvin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Adelard Archambault	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	500
Secretary of State	C. P. Bennett	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	3,500
Attorney General	C. F. Stearns	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	4,500
Treasurer	W. A. Read	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1904.	2,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	D. C. Heyward	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	$3,500
Lieutenant Governor	J. T. Sloan	Jan., 1903.	Jan,, 1905.	(*a*) 8
Secretary of State	J. T. Ganth	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
Attorney General	W. X. Gunter	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
Treasurer	R. H. Jennings	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
Comptroller General	A. W. Jones	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
Adjutant General	J. D. Frost	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,500
Supt. of Education	O. B. Martin	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
Railroad Commissioner	B. S. Caughman	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,900
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	C. N. Herreid	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	G. W. Snow	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	O. C. Berg	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Treasurer	C. B. Collins	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Auditor	J. F. Halliday	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Com'r of Schools and Public Lands	C. J. Bach	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	G. W. Nash	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Attorney General	Philo Hall	Jan , 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	J. B. Frazier	Jan , 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Secretary of State	J. W. Morton	Feb., 1901.	Feb., 1905.	3,000
Comptroller	T. F. King	Mar., 1903.	Mar., 1905.	3,500
Treasurer	R. E. Folk	Mar., 1903.	Mar., 1905.	3,500
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	S. W. Lanham	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	G. D. Neal	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	(*a*) 5
Attorney General	C. K. Bell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	J. W. Robbins	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Comptroller	R. M. Love	Jan , 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Supt. of Instruction	Arthur Lefever	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Land Commissioner	J. J. Terrell	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Railroad Commissioner	O. B. Colquill	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	H. M. Wells	Jan , 1901.	Jan., 1905.	4,000
Secretary of State	J. T. Hammond	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Attorney General	M. A. Breeden	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
State Auditor	C. S. Tingley	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	A. C. Nelson	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	1,800
Treasurer	J. D. Dixon	Jan., 1901.	Jan,, 1905.	1,500
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	J. G. McCullough	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	1,500
Lieutenant Governor	Z. S. Stanton	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	F. G. Fleetwood	Oct., 1902.	Oct , 1904.	1,700
Treasurer	J. L. Bacon	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	1,700
Auditor	H. F. Graham	Oct., 1902.	Oct., 1904.	2,000
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	A. J. Montague	Jan., 1902.	Feb., 1906.	5,000
Sec. of Commonwealth	D. Q. Eggleston	Jan., 1902.	Feb., 1906.	2,000
Attorney General	W. A. Anderson	Jan., 1902.	Feb., 1906.	2,500
Auditor	Morton Marye	Jan , 1902.	Mar., 1904.	3,000
Second Auditor	J. G. Dew	Jan., 1902.	Mar., 1904.	2,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr	Jan., 1902.	Feb., 1906.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	J. W. Southall	Mar., 1902.	Feb., 1906.	2,000
Register of Land Office	J. W. Richardson	Jan., 1902.	Mar., 1904.	1,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	Henry McBride	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	$4,000
Secretary of State	S. H. Nichols	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Auditor	J. D. Atkinson	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Treasurer	C. W. Maynard	Jan., 1901.	Jan , 1905.	2,000
Attorney General	W. B. Stratton	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	R. B. Bryan	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,500
Com'r of Public Lands	S. A. Callvert	Jan., 1901.	Jan., 1905.	2,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	A. B. White	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	2.700
Auditor	A. C. Scherr	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	2,000
Supt. of Schools	T. C. Miller	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	1,500
Treasurer	Peter Silman	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	1,400
Attorney General	R. H. Freer	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	1,300
Secretary of State	W. M. O. Dawson	Mar., 1901.	Mar., 1905.	1,000
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	R. M. LaFollette	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. O. Davidson	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,000
Secretary of State	W. L. Houser	Jan., 1903.	Jan , 1905	5,000
Treasurer	J. J. Kempf	Jan , 1903.	Jan., 1905.	5,000
Attorney General	L. M. Studevant	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Superintendent	C. P. Carey	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	1,200
Railroad Commissioner	J. W. Thomas	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
Com'r of Insurance	Z. M. Host	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1905.	3,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	DeForest Richards	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,500
Secretary of State	Fenimore Chatterton	Jan., 1903.	Jan , 1907.	2,000
Auditor	LeRoy Grant	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,000
Treasurer	H. G. Hay	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	T. T. Tynan.	Jan., 1903.	Jan., 1907.	2,000

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1903, to January 1, 1905. Members of board of education are elected for a term of six years. (*a*)

GOVERNOR.

AARON T. BLISS, Saginaw, Saginaw County - - - Salary $4,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ALEX. MAITLAND, Negaunee, Marquette County - (*b*) Salary $3 per day

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FRED M. WARNER, Farmington, Oakland County - - Salary $800

STATE TREASURER.

DANIEL McCOY, Grand Rapids, Kent County - - - Salary $1,000

AUDITOR GENERAL.

PERRY F POWERS, Cadillac, Wexford County - - - Salary $3,000

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

EDWIN A. WILDEY, Paw Paw, Van Buren County - - Salary $800

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

CHARLES A. BLAIR, Jackson, Jackson County - - - Salary $800

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

DELOS FALL, Albion, Calhoun County - - - - Salary $1,000

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*c*)

DELOS FALL, ex-officio - - - - - - - Secretary
LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Gogebic County - - - President
PATRICK H. KELLEY, Detroit, Wayne County - - Vice-President
JAMES H. THOMPSON, Evart, Osceola County - - - Treasurer

(*a*) Justices of the supreme court and regents of the university are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see index for pages.
(*b*) During session of legislature.
(*c*) Three dollars per day for actual service; also their necessary traveling and other expenses.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

THERON W. ATWOOD, salary $2,500, - - - Caro; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

JAMES V. BARRY, salary $2,000, - - - Lansing; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

GEORGE W. MOORE, salary $2,500, - - Port Huron; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

SCOTT GRISWOLD, salary $2,000, - - Grand Rapids; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

TOM A. HANNA, salary $2,500, (*a*) - Iron Mountain; office at Iron Mountain

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $1,500, - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

WILLIAM JUDSON, salary $1,500, - - Ann Arbor; office at Ann Arbor

STATE INSPECTOR OF SALT.

JOHN S. PORTER, salary $1,500, - - - Saginaw; office at Saginaw

STATE VETERINARIAN.

D. G. SUTHERLAND, salary $5 per day and expenses, Saginaw; office at Saginaw

GAME AND FISH WARDEN.

CHARLES H. CHAPMAN, salary $2,000, Sault Ste. Marie; office Sault Ste. Marie

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

ALFRED W. SMITH, salary $1,200, - - - Adrian; office at Lansing

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(*a*) This amount is to cover all expenses, such as explorations, surveys and cost of publishing reports.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
AARON T. BLISS, Governor	$4,000
HERBERT E. JOHNSON, private Secretary to the Governor	1,800
WILL E REARDON, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

FRED M. WARNER, Secretary of State	800
GEORGE LORD, Deputy Secretary of State	2,000
DANIEL E. MCCLURE, Chief Clerk	1,200
ALBERT DUNHAM, Executive Clerk	1,100
SAMUEL A. KENNEDY, Chief of Corporation Division	1,500
AUSTIN M. KIMMIS, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
OSMOND C. HOWE, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
DR. CRESSEY L. WILBUR, Chief of Vital Statistic Division	1,500
MARL T. MURRAY, Chief of Compiling Division	1,100
LUTHER S. BURTON, Chief of Shipping Division	1,000
CHARLES H. ADAMS, Mailing Clerk and Bookkeeper	1,000

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

DANIEL MCCOY, State Treasurer	1,000
WILLIAM H. FOWLER, Deputy State Treasurer	2,000
M. FOSTER CHAFEY, Cashier	1,500
FRED. M. NORTHROP, Chief Clerk	1,200
FRANK E. BRIGGS, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

PERRY F. POWERS, Auditor General	3,000
JOHN F. WILKINSON, Deputy Auditor General	2,000
JASON E. HAMMOND, Private Secretary	1,600
HENRY HUMPHREY, State Accountant	2,000
GEORGE M. DEWEY, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. HUMPHREY, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,400
HARRY A. MORRIS, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

EDWIN A. WILDEY, Land Commissioner	800
WELLS G. BROWN, Deputy Land Commissioner	2,000
EDWIN R. HAVENS, Chief Clerk	1,200
WILLIAM ENNIS, Bookkeeper	1,200
BYRON J. CARNES, Draughtsman	1,200

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

	Salary.
CHARLES A. BLAIR, Attorney General	$800
HENRY E. CHASE, Deputy Attorney General	2,000
CHARLES W. MCGILL, Chief Law Clerk	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

DELOS FALL, Superintendent of Public Instruction	1,000
WALTER H. FRENCH, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,000
A. HAMLIN SMITH, Chief Clerk	1,000

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

JAMES V. BARRY, Insurance Commissioner	2,000
NELSON B. HADLEY, Deputy	1,500
HIRAM A. CHAPIN, Chief Clerk	1,200

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS' DEPARTMENT.

THERON W. ATWOOD, Commissioner of Railroads	2,500
D. HEALY CLARK, Deputy	1,500
JAMES BICE, Mechanical Engineer	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

SCOTT GRISWOLD, Commissioner of Labor	2,000
MALCOLM J. MCLEOD, Deputy	1,500
LYMAN S. RUSSELL, Chief Clerk	1,200

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

GEORGE W. MOORE, Commissioner of Banking	2,500
W. DONOVAN, Deputy	2,000
ALBERT E. MANNING, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,200

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

SAMUEL A. COMMONS, Secretary	1,600
FRANK C. BENNETT, Engineer and Superintendent of Building and Grounds	1,600

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

ALFRED W. SMITH, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
PERLEY C. HEALD, Deputy	1,500
R. E. DOOLITTLE, State Analyst	1,500

STATE LIBRARY.

MARY C. SPENCER, Librarian	1,500
LILY B. RONAN, Assistant	900

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

He is the principal executive officer of the State, and commander-in-chief of the military forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the State, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills and concurrent resolutions, except for adjournment, must be submitted to him for his approval.

He may issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the State representation in the lower house of Congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States Senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for State lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this State.

He appoints all the principal officers of the State not elected by the people, and the members of State boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in State offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proofs of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive departments on any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations and sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the Governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this State.

The Governor is ex-officio a member of the State board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, State Prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, board of agriculture, board of fund examiners, boards of control state swamp lands, St. Mary's Falls ship canal, and the Portage Lake and Lake Superior ship canal, board of geological survey and board of control of railroads.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board of pardons.

REQUIREMENTS AS TO REQUISITION AND EXTRADITIONS.

Applications must be made by the Prosecuting Attorney of the county in which the offense was committed, and must be in duplicate, in writing, addressed to the Governor. (In case the requisition is upon the executive of Ohio, three copies must be made.)

The following must appear by the certificate of the Prosecuting Attorney:

(*a*) The full name of the person for whom extradition is asked, together with the name of the agent proposed, to be properly spelled, in Roman capital letters.

(*b*) That in his opinion the ends of public justice require that the alleged criminal be brought to this state for trial at public expense.

(*c*) That he believes he has sufficient evidence to secure the conviction of the fugitive.

(*d*) That the person named as agent is a proper person, and that he has no private interest in the arrest of the fugitive.

(*e*) If there has been any former application for a requisition for the same person growing out of the same transaction, it must be so stated, with an explanation of the reasons for a second request, together with the date of such former application, as near as may be.

(*f*) If the fugitive is known to be under either civil or criminal arrest in the state or territory to which he is alleged to have fled, the fact of such arrest and the nature of the proceedings on which it is based must be stated.

(*g*) That the application is not made for the purpose of enforcing the collection of a debt, or for any private purpose whatever, and that if the requisition applied for be granted, the criminal proceedings shall not be used for any of said objects.

(*h*) The nature of the crime charged, with a reference, when practicable, to the particular statute defining and punishing the same.

(*i*) If the offense charged is not of recent occurrence, a satisfactory reason must be given for the delay in making the application.

If application be made upon complaint before a magistrate and warrant issued thereon, certified copies of the complaint and warrant, together with the returns thereto, and of all other papers, including application, affidavits, etc., must be furnished in duplicate.

If an information has been filed, certified copies in duplicate must accompany the application.

In all cases, the facts and circumstances showing the commission of the crime charged and also the connection of the accused with its perpetration must be shown by affidavits taken before a magistrate (a notary public is not a magistrate within the meaning of the statutes), and such affidavit or affidavits accompany the application.

In all cases of fraud, false pretenses, embezzlement or forgery, the affidavit of the principal complaining witness or informant that the application is made in good faith, for the sole purpose of punishing the accused, and that he does not desire or expect to use the prosecution for the purpose of collecting a debt, or for any private purpose, and will not directly or indirectly use the same for any of said purposes, shall be required, or a sufficient reason be given for the absence of such affidavit.

Proof by affidavit of facts and circumstances satisfying the executive that the alleged criminal has fled from the justice of the state, and is in the state on whose executive the demand is requested to be made, must be given. The fact that the alleged criminal was in the state where the alleged crime was committed at the time of the commission thereof, and is found in the state upon which the requisition was made, shall be sufficient evidence, in the absence of other proof, that he is a fugitive from justice.

Upon the renewal of an application,—for example: On the ground that the fugitive has fled to another state, not having been found in the state on which the first was granted new or certified copies of papers in conformity with the above rules must be furnished

In the case of any person who has been convicted of any crime, and escapes after conviction, or while serving his sentence, the application may be made by the jailer, sheriff or other officer having him in custody, and shall be accompanied by certified copies of the information, record of conviction and sentence upon which the person is held, with the affidavit of such person having him in custody, showing such escape with the circumstances attending the same.

The official character of the officer taking the affidavits or depositions and of the officer who issued the warrant must be duly certified.

It is customary and proper for the executives of demanding states to discourage proceedings for the extradition of persons charged with petty offenses except in special cases and under aggravating circumstances, and application should not be made for such offenses except as above. This must be left largely to the judgement of the prosecuting attorney.

When applications are rejected, the papers are retained, and should the Governor become convinced that one has been improperly granted, he would immediately recall the requisition.

The surrender of offenders who have fled to foreign countries can be obtained only on application to the federal authority. The requirements in such cases are substantially as in inter-state cases, and should go through the executive office in the same way.

Substantly the same showing will be required in applications received from the governors of other states for the extradition from this state of persons charged with crime.

Blank applications for requisition both inter-state and foreign will be furnished upon application to the executive office.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is *ex-officio* president of the senate In committee of the whole he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division he shall give the casting vote. He is a member of the state board of equalization.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects. He is ex-officio a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board on the consolidation and crossings of railroads' board of control of state swamp lands, board of trustees to take charge of escheated estates, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in seven divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics agricultural and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transacting business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires great accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are over one hundred different acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them

do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized: those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the Department. The Corporation division is one of the most important of the Department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the Great Seal is in the Executive Division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the Governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive officers, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the Legislature, assigned by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the Executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates and patents are of record in this division, likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to Notaries Public and Justices of the Peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records are made in the division, and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal. The books of account of the office are kept here, and all correspondence of the Department passes for record, through the division.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the Secretary of State, is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which falls to the Compiling Division. The acts of the legislature are compiled, which compilation involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, side-noting, indexing and numbering, and the supervision of their publication The Public Acts, the Local Acts, the Official Directory and Legislative Manual, and the pamphlet compilations of laws are prepared for publication by this division.

The preparation of the Manual, as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great amount of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form After each session of the legislature, the pamphlet compilations are here revised with annotations of supreme court decisions. The various lists of members of the legislature, State officials and county officers are made up and published under the direction of the division. A new and important branch of the work is the examination of all newspapers of the State for information affecting the interests of the State government. To the knowledge of state officers is brought much useful information which renders them more able to give efficient service.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the State is the business of the division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division, are compiled and published. The Secretary of State has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The Vital Statistics division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the State. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the Secretary of State the deaths occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these returns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. Through the efficiency of those having the work in charge, the Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of births, marriages and divorces belongs to the Vital Statistics Division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only in the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the State.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The Agricultural Division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The Farm Statistics are taken by the various supervisors and returned to the secretary of state. The supplying of blanks for the reports is, incidentally, a feature of the work. The

department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here and, after publication, distributed.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of distributing the published laws and documents belongs to the Shipping Division. The preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the Department constitutes the business of the division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the Department is required to furnish are in the custody of the chief of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been under the supervision of the Agricultural Division.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the State funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, to be approved by the auditor general and attorney general.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is the state sealer of weights and measures.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article 8, section 4 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers and by law a member of the board of

fund commissioners, of equalization, of escheats, of control of state swamp lands, of St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal of claims growing out of sales of public lands and of review of assessment of telegraph and telephone companies.

THE DEPUTY STATE TREASURER.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office. He is required to give a bond to the treasurer for a faithful performance of the duties of his office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

He states accounts and examines and liquidates claims against the state in certain cases, drawing warrants on the state treasury therefor; examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all canceled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, plats of towns, cities and villages, reports of telegraph and mining companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance and medical superintendents of the asylums for the insane; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, the board of fund commissioners, the board of review for the assessment and taxation of telegraph and telephone lines, the board of escheats, and the board of control of state swamp lands, board of control of St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal, board of internal improvement, board of control of Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal. Is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

He estimates and charges specific taxes on corporations, and issues warrants for collection thereof if not paid.

He apportions state taxes and transmits apportionments to clerks of boards of supervisors; prepares and files petitions in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; prepares lists of such lands, and designates papers to publish the same; receives returns of sales, and executes deeds to purchasers; renders statements of accounts between the state and each county; and draws warrants in favor of county treasures for amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions,

purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's office during the preceding month. Receives statements from the commissioner of the state land office of taxes collected on part-paid lands, and causes the tax laws to be published.

DEPUTY AUDITOR GENERAL

Has the general supervision of the clerks and employés, and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

He has the general charge and management of all the lands belonging to the state, or in which the state has any interest, or which are held by the state in trust for any purpose; the selling, leasing, and general disposition of all the lands of the state; the custody of the original field notes and plats of surveys of the state. He receives the principal and interest on all lands sold by the state, and collects delinquent taxes on part-paid lands. On his certificate lands sold by the state are patented by the governor. He has the general charge of prosecuting trespasses on state lands and the appointment of trespass agents. He issues licenses to homestead settlers and takes steps to restore to market forfeited homesteads. He has the custody of all books and papers relating to public lands, and keeps the records of sale and disposition of all public lands; sends lists of lands sold, to county treasurers for the purpose of assessment for taxation. He is a member of the board of state auditors, state board of equalization, board of state canvassers, board of control for reclamation of swamp lands and forestry commission.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF LAND OFFICE

Has immediate and personal charge and supervision of the routine work of the department, and in the absence of the commissioner performs the duties of that office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to

give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member or advisory member of the following boards, viz.: Board of equalization, board of control of swamp lands, board on the consolidation and crossings of railroads and the insurance policy commission. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

Is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such at least once in each year; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education and is also a member of the state board of geological survey.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

Is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty

to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here are required to make annual statements prelimary to the renewal of the yearly license and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are instrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitary or unauthorized by law.

Co-operative societies of this state were first required to report to the commissioner in the year 1883, and to obtain a license, which the officer has the power to revoke whenever he finds an association insolvent or fraudulenty conducting its business. He has similar duties in regard to such societies from other states which can, however, only be licensed upon making a showing, to the satisfaction of the commissioner, of their ability to pay their certificates to the full limit named therein

Fraternal beneficiary associations under act No 119, laws of 1893, are required to report their business to this department and to obtain a license to transact business in this state, which may be revoked for cause at any time.

The commissioner may employ a deputy and a chief clerk to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require, whose compensation shall not exceed one thousand dollars per annum It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the polices of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here.

RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

The commissioner of railroads is appointed under the provisions of act No. 79, session laws of 1873. He holds the office for the term of two years, from Jan. 1st in the year of his appointment upon appointment of the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified

It is the duty of the commissioner of railroads generally to examine into the condition and management of the business of the railroads in the state so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad companies and their officers and employés comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them.

It is also his duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies doing business in the state on the first day of April of each year, showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending on the 31st day of December preceding; at least once each year to visit every county in the state having a railroad station within its limits, and to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings, and other structures, so as to know that they are in safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences, and to prescribe the manner of constructing the same; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in a loss of life or otherwise, and to investigate the causes of the same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide a uniform system of accounts for all railroad corporations of the state; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks, and to stop them entirely if in his judgment the public safety requires. To direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to make an annual report to the governor, on or before the first day of January of each year, of his doings for the preceding year, or for the time intervening since his last report, containing such facts, statements and explanations as will disclose the actual workings of the system of railroad transportation of freight and passengers, and its bearing upon the business prosperity, personal convenience and safety of the people of the state, with such suggestions in relation thereto as to him may seem appropriate.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy with the approval of the governor, whose powers are defined by law, and in case of the death, resignation or removal of the commissioner, the deputy peforms the duties of the commissioner until a successor shall be appointed. Shall also appoint a mechanical engineer. (See §§ 5206-34 inclusive, compiled laws of 1897.)

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of Chap. 113, C. L. 1897. He holds his office for a term of two years, by appointment of the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate and until his successor is appointed or qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such other assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office. Said commissioner, with his deputy, and the secretary of state, who shall be *ex officio* a member thereof, shall constitute a bureau of statistics of labor.

The duties of such bureau shall be to collect, systematize, print and present in an annual report to the governor, all such statistical details relating to all departments of labor in the state as such bureau may be able to gather, accompanied by such recommendations relating thereto as shall be deemed proper.

Act 113, public acts of 1901 provides for factory inspection, making the commissioner of labor chief inspector, with authority to appoint as many deputy inspectors as may be necessary. Act No. 57, public act of 1899, places the inspection of coal mines under the supervision of the commissioner.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine annually or semi-annually the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank, under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalog of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalog of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library

for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library. The librarian has charge of the traveling and associate library system in the state, and is at the head of the department of registration of granges and women's clubs.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has charge of all collections of documents, books, pictures, curiosities, etc., which may be made by the Michigan state pioneer society; and also has the sale and distribution of the publications of the society since volume two. Upon receipt of the statutes of the United States, furnished to the state by act of congress, the librarian distributes the same to the state officers, judges, county clerks, etc., in this state; has the sale, exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; is also required to give a bond in the sum of five thousand dollars to the state, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties imposed by law relative to these reports. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state. Act No. 115, public acts of 1899, makes the librarian a member *ex officio* of the library commission.

ASSISTANT STATE LIBRARIAN.

It is the duty of the assistant to aid in the care of the books, in the keeping of the accounts, and in rendering such assistance as the librarian may require. Is required to give to the librarian a good and sufficient bond approved by the secretary of state for the safe keeping of the property held in charge.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Members and officers of the legislature, state officers and clerks in the several departments, judges of the supreme court, resident members of the board of regents, and members of state boards, the president of the Agricultural College, and the superintendents of the State Industrial School and School for the Blind are permitted to take books from the library. Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books must not be taken from the seat of government.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employés of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistant.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

THE COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS

Has supervision of the collection of statistics relative to the mineral resources of the state and the mining and smelting industries, and the collection of specimens for the state board of education. See §§ 4630-4635, compiled laws of 1897.

STATE INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by acts number 26, 181 and 241 of the public acts of 1899. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labelling of the same.

THE STATE SALT INSPECTOR

Has supervision, in compliance with §§ 4911–4953, compiled laws of 1897, of the inspection of all salt manufactured in this state.

ENGINEER AND SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL BUILDING AND GROUNDS

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

GAME AND FISH WARDEN.

The game and fish warden is appointed by the governor for a term of four years. It is his duty to enforce the laws enacted for the preservation of birds, game and fish. He has the same right to serve criminal process as sheriff, may arrest without warrant any person caught by him violating the game or fish laws of the state. The game and fish warden appoints his deputies, not exceeding ten in number. Not to exceed three residents in each county may be appointed by the game and fish warden as county game and fish wardens, whose salary shall be fixed by the boards of supervisors. Public acts, No. 110, 1893. Act No. 37, 1899, fixes the salary of the game and fish warden, and provides for the appointment of a chief deputy at a salary of $1,500 per year.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint not to exceed six inspectors and an assistant analyst.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL GEORGE H. BROWN, Port Huron.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANT GENERAL.

COLONEL GEORGE H. TURNER, Coldwater.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL FRED W. GREEN, Ypsilanti.

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR GENERAL.

COLONEL JOHN L. BOER, Grand Rapids.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES H. KIDD, Ionia.

ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

COLONEL STEPHEN H. AVERY, Jackson.

MILITARY SECRETARY.

MAJOR HERBERT E. JOHNSON, Grand Rapids.

JUDGE ADVOCATE.

LIEUTENANT DIVIE B. DUFFIELD, Detroit.

AIDES TO COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

COLONEL JAMES N. COX, Calumet.
COLONEL WILL A. WAITE, Detroit.
COLONEL J. N. MONROE, Detroit.
COLONEL WILLIAM M. HATCH, Union City.

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

BRIGADIER GENERAL GEORGE H. BROWN President, Port Huron.
BRIGADIER GENERAL FRED W. GREEN, Ypsilanti.
BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES H. KIDD, Ionia.
BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM T. McGURRIN, Grand Rapids.
COMMANDER STRATHEARN HENDRIE, Detroit.
COLONEL GEORGE H. TURNER, Secretary.
COLONEL STEPHEN H. AVERY, Assistant Secretary.

DUTIES OF STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of the adjutant general, the quartermaster general, the inspector general, the brigadier general commanding brigade and commander of naval brigade. Their term of office is two years, or until their successors are appointed. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of three hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state, such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years a certificate of such service. All military encampments and parades are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of the company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion not otherwise provided with a final resting place. Admissions of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the asylums for the insane are granted by the state military board.

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him and all communications of a military character to the commander-in-chief are transmitted through his office, which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard or wherever ordered in the performance of military duty. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with the words "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office and is required to make annual return of all militia of the state to the president of the United States through the adjutant general of the United States army. All payrolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the War," as provided by § 1714 Compiled Laws of 1897.

DUTIES OF QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the chief disbursing officer of the state military fund, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state

troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded to his office through the proper channel. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF INSPECTOR GENERAL.

The inspector general is appointed in the same manner as the adjutant general and holds his office for two years or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He has charge and supervision of the mustering and instruction of the national guard, and all persons proposed for officers of companies require his certificate as to their fitness and qualifications for the rank named, before being commissioned. It is his duty when so ordered by the commander-in-chief, to examine any armory, arms, ordnance, or other military property of the state and report the condition thereof, or he may at any time at his discretion visit any company and inspect the military property in its possession belonging to the state, and finding such property improperly used or uncared for, he shall prosecute the bond given by the company commander or shall take away such property from such company and report such company to the commander-in-chief, who may disband it at his discretion. At each encampment of the state troops, the inspector general, or his assistants, shall inspect such troops in accordance with the rules adopted for the army of the United States and report to the commander-in-chief the condition of the arms, accoutrements and clothing of both officers and men. He shall also report all companies deficient in numbers. The inspector general makes an annual report to the adjutant general.

MICHIGAN MILITARY ACADEMY AT ORCHARD LAKE.

MILITARY STAFF.

SUPERINTENDENT.

CAPTAIN FREDERICK S. STRONG, U. S, Artillery Corps.

ACTING COMMANDANT.

CAPTAIN HUGH THOMASON, U. S. V.

QUARTERMASTER AND COMMISSARY.

MAJOR JAMES C. F. HOLLISTER, M. N. G.

SURGEON.

MAJOR FRANK B. GALBRAITH, M. N. G.

CHAPLAIN.

THE REV. ADDIS ALBRO, D. D.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

CAPTAIN W. E. STEWART	Flint
COLONEL S. S. MATTHEWS	Pontiac
A. P. BLISS	Saginaw
GENERAL W. S. GREEN	Detroit
COLONEL J. C. HERKNER	Grand Rapids
C. H. KELSEY	Houghton

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

[Corrected to Dec. 15, 1902.]

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
WILLIAM T. McGURRIN, Brigadier General, Grand Rapids	Nov. 12, 1902
CHARLES B. MARKS, Lieut. Col and Surgeon, Cheboygan	Nov. 23, 1900
WILLIAM G. HARDY, Major and A. A. G., Grand Rapids	Nov. 17, 1902
JOSEPH WALSH, Major and A. I. G., Port Huron	Nov. 17, 1902
WILLIAM S. KINNEY, Major and A. Q. M. G., Grand Rapids	Nov. 17, 1902

FIRST INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, CHARLES W. HARRAH, Detroit	Feb. 23, 1900
Lieutenant Colonel, JOHN P. KIRK, Ypsilanti	Feb. 23, 1900
Major, THOMAS H. REYNOLDS, Detroit	June 28, 1895
Major, WILLIAM H. SINK, Detroit	Feb. 23, 1900
Major, ROSS GRANGER, Ann Arbor	Feb. 23, 1900
Surgeon Major, ALLAN D. McLEAN, Detroit	July 25, 1902

Co.	Captain.	Location.	Date of Muster.
A	Walter G. Rogers	Detroit	Nov. 16, 1855
B	Henry W. Busch	Detroit	Mar. 25, 1870
C	George C. Waldo	Detroit	July 3, 1902
D	Merrell E. Webb	Monroe	Dec. 29, 1870
E	Max A. Kean	Detroit	Aug. 2, 1881
F	Walter Barlow	Detroit	Aug. 15, 1881
G	John Considine, Jr	Detroit	June 13, 1884
H	John S. Bersey	Detroit	Dec. 18, 1884
I	Charles L. Petrie	Ann Arbor	May 20, 1891
K	George C. Holbrook	Detroit	Oct. 27, 1891
L	Harry B. Britton	Ypsilanti	Mar. 20, 1895
M	William J. Duff	Port Huron	Feb. 25, 1896

SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from
LIEUTENANT COLONEL, PERLEY L. ABBEY, Kalamazoo - - -	Aug. 5, 1901
MAJOR and SURGEON, LAWRENCE D. KNOWLES, Three Rivers	April 22, 1895
MAJOR, FRANK C. WHITNEY, Muskegon - - - - - -	Feb. 23, 1900
MAJOR, LOUIS C. COVELL, Grand Rapids - - - - - -	Feb. 23, 1900
MAJOR, JOSEPH B. WESTNEDGE, Kalamazoo - - - -	Aug. 5, 1901

Co.	Captain.	Location.	Date of muster.
A....	Edward D. Legg	Coldwater	Nov. 17, 1871
B....	Earl R. Stewart	Grand Rapids	Nov. 26, 1872
C....	Don C. Ingraham	Kalamazoo	Mar. 4, 1873
D....	Eli V. R. Falardeau	Big Rapids	June 25, 1875
E....	John C. Durst	Lansing	Mar. 17, 1876
F....	George H. Broadhead	Manistee	May 31, 1876
G....	Sherman S. Dickinson	Grand Haven	July 23, 1879
H....	George C. Blickle	Grand Rapids	July 27, 1882
I....	John C. Graham	Muskegon	Aug. 27, 1885
K....	John H. Schouten	Grand Rapids	June 28, 1895
L....	Thomas C. Morgan	Battle Creek	Sept. 14, 1896
M....	Harry G. B. Dayrell	Grand Rapids	Nov. 30, 1897

THIRD INFANTRY.

	Rank from
COLONEL, ROBERT J. BATES, Sault Ste. Marie - -	Feb. 23, 1900
LIEUTENANT COLONEL, JAMES S. PARKER, Flint -	Aug. 12, 1902
MAJOR AND SURGEON, SAMUEL E. CRUSE, Iron Mountain	May 5, 1900
MAJOR, CHARLES HENDRICKSON, Houghton - -	Aug. 5, 1901
MAJOR, HENRY F. HUGHART, Sault Ste. Marie -	Aug. 5, 1901

Co.	Captain.	Location.	Date of muster.
A....	Charles S. Martin	Flint	Oct. 18, 1872
B....	Augustus H. Gansser	Bay City	Apr. 13, 1874
C....	William T. Harms	Saginaw, E. S.	Apr. 13, 1874
D....	Ernst C. Dust	Alpena	June 3, 1876
E....	William H. Thielman	Calumet	Aug. 8, 1881
F....	George W. Beigin	Saginaw, W S.	Jan. 21, 1882
G....	Irving J. Shields	Houghton	Sept 3, 1885
H....	George B McCaughna	Owosso	Oct. 28, 1891
I....	Fred Brewer	Ironwood	Nov. 10, 1891
K....	John B. Boucher	Cheboygan	Nov. 16, 1891
L....	Merton A. Sturges	Iron Mountain	Feb. 10, 1896
M....	Charles Follis	Sault Ste. Marie	Nov. 27, 1896

MICHIGAN STATE NAVAL BRIGADE.

	Rank from
PAYMASTER, HENRY C. PENNY, JR., Detroit	Nov. 7, 1900
ASSISTANT PAYMASTER, WILLIAM S. CONNERY, Saginaw, E. S.	Aug. 2, 1902

FIRST BATTALION.

COMMANDER, STRATHEARN HENDRIE, Detroit	Oct. 13, 1900
LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, FREDERICK D. STANDISH, Detroit	Oct. 24, 1900
LIEUTENANT N. & O. OFFICER, WALTER R. PARKER, Detroit	Oct. 24, 1900
PASSED ASSISTANT SURGEON, BURT R. SHURLEY, Detroit	Oct. 24, 1900
ASSISTANT SURGEON, ROLAND B. TABER, Benton Harbor	May 8, 1901
PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEER, MORTIMER E. COOLEY, Ann Arbor	Apr. 11 1895

Div.	Lieutenant.	Location.	Date of muster.
1	Bingley R. Fales	Detroit	Mar. 1, 1894
2	Frederic L. Eaton	Saginaw, E. S.	Dec. 6, 1894
3	Divie B. Duffield	Detroit	Dec. 22, 1894
4	Charles K. Farmer	Benton Harbor	Apr. 23, 1899

FIRST INDEPENDENT BATTALION.

	Rank from
MAJOR, BENJAMIN O. NEWELL, Jackson	Feb. 23, 1900
SURGEON, CAPT. CHARLES D. W. COLBY, Albion	June 11, 1900
ADJUTANT, ALBERT M. McGEE, Jackson	June 11, 1900
QUARTERMASTER, CHARLES G. ISMON, Jackson	June 11, 1900
COMMISSARY, ROY C VANDERCOOK, Mason	June 11, 1900

Co.	Captain.	Location.	Date of muster.
A	Edwin A. Wells	Adrian	Aug. 15, 1870
B	William P. Rayner	Mason	June 16, 1877
C	Thomas H. Phillips	Jackson	Dec. 18, 1895
D	Burton C. Hinckley	Jackson	Mar. 9, 1882

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors on or before December 15, after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors on Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 3692-3707.

BOARD OF RAILROAD CROSSINGS.

Attorney general, secretary of state, commissioner of railroads. It is the duty of the board to determine the manner in which railroad crossings shall be made, whether at grade or otherwise * * * * what safeguards shall be provided by the company to protect against accidents. Two of said board, of which the commissioner of railroads shall be one, shall constitute a quorum.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 6232, Am. P. A. 1899, Acts 180 and 266, P. A. 1901, Acts 80 and 153.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Lieutenant governor, auditor general, secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the third Monday of August, 1851, and every fifth year thereafter.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 15.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Governor, state treasurer, auditor general.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1184-1188.

BOARD OF INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT.

State treasurer, secretary of state, auditor general.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 16.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES TO TAKE CHARGE OF ESCHEATED PROPERTY AND OTHER STATE ASSETS.

Auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of state.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 46.

BOARD OF REVIEW FOR THE ASSESSMENT OF TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE LINES.

Auditor general, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting during the month of July in each year.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 4002-4006.

BOARD OF RAILROAD CONSOLIDATIONS.

Attorney general, commissioner of railroads, secretary of state.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 6255.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Thursday of each month.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Monday in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1406-1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, compiled laws, 1897.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

Commissioner of labor, deputy commissioner of labor, secretary of state.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 113.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

ALFRED C. LANE, LANSING - - - - State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 55.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS.

RAILROAD AND STREET CROSSING BOARD.

	Term expires
THERON W. ATWOOD, commissioner of railroads, *ex officio*.	
JAMES K. FLOOD, Hart - - - - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1904
W. IRVING LATIMER, Big Rapids - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1906

It is the duty of the railroad and street crossing board to investigate and finally settle all petitions concerning the crossings of railroads and highways, where it is desired that the railroad and highway cross at different grades. The powers and duties of the board are fully prescribed by Compiled laws. 1897, chapter 102.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF RAILROADS.

	Term expires
MORRIS OSBURN, Owosso - - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905
E. P. WALDRON, St. Johns - - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905
GEORGE W. CRAWFORD, Big Rapids - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905
WILLIAM L. SMITH, Flint - - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905
CHARLES ILGENFRITZ, Monroe - - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905
J. W. HANCE, Mt. Pleasant - - - - - -	Feb. 22, 1905

The above board consists of six commissioners appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate with the governor *ex officio* a member. Term of office four years. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by sections 5235-5238, Compiled laws of 1897.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Charles D. Joslyn, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1904
Freeman B. Dickerson, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1906
George M. Brown, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1908

OFFICERS.

Freeman B. Dickerson, Detroit	President
Seymour Bower, Detroit	Superintendent
George D. Mussey, Detroit	Secretary

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5833-5838.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
Collins H. Johnston, Grand Rapids	Jan. 30, 1905
D. A. MacLachlan, Detroit	Jan. 30, 1905
Victor C. Vaughan, Ann Arbor	Jan. 30, 1907
Henry A. Haigh, Detroit	Jan. 30, 1907
Charles M. Ranger, Battle Creek	Jan. 30, 1909
Frank Wells, Lansing	Jan. 30, 1909

Henry B. Baker, Secretary, Lansing.

The state board of health, consisting of six members appointed by the governor for a term of six years (and a secretary elected by the board), has a general supervision of the interests of life and health of the people of the state. By the coöperation of local boards of health, of which there is one in every township, city and village in Michigan, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases, diphtheria, scarlet fever, small-pox and other important diseases as fast as they are proved communicable. To this end it publishes and distributes widely circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public for the restriction and prevention of these diseases. It investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases and constantly urges upon the local officers the feasibility of preventing such outbreaks or of confining them within the narrowest limits.

By a frequent distribution of circulars calling attention to the law and asking a return of the name and address of a health officer the board secures a complete organization of the local boards of health under the law. To the local boards thus organized the state board issues circulars of instruction as to their powers and duties, and by its advice it aids local boards in their work of regulating and abating nuisances and preventing sickness.

By holding popular sanitary conventions in various parts of the state the board seeks by the aid of leading physicians and other educated men, to interest and instruct the people in measures for the preservation of health,

such as the proper heating, ventilating and lighting of dwellings, cars and public buildings; the drainage and sewerage of towns and of houses; the preservation of a pure water supply; the preventation of adulteration of food; the restriction of contagious diseases; the sanitary regulation of schools and other kindred subjects.

In connection with the state board of corrections and charities the board of health examines and criticises or approves plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. The board collects statistics of sickness and of meteorological conditions, and by a systematic study of these, seeks to learn the causes of diseases and to elaborate information for the benefit of the people and especially for the guidance of the legal guardians of the health of the people. The board prepares and sends to school superintendents and teachers throughout the state data and statements required to be taught in every public school, including statements of the principal modes by which each of the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for the restriction and prevention of such diseases.

The board publishes an annual report and supplements containing the proceedings of the sanitary conventions, held under the law. It also distributes separate reprints of papers in the report, and pamphlets, leaflets and diagrams on the restriction and prevention of various diseases. By means of these pamphlets, leaflets and the diagrams the board maintains a system of public health instruction wherever a dangerous communicable disease exists and the local officers coöperate; this is done by distributing to the neighbors of the placarded premises instructions how to restrict the particular disease there present. With the coöperation of local officers the board collects facts and statistics of results of action such as it recommends, and of other methods of action or non-action, and publishes these facts for the information and use of the people.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 4397-4407; 1408, 1496-7.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Aaron T. Bliss, *ex officio*.	
Charles W. Light, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1904
Edward W. Jenks, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1906
George D. Gillespie, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1908
Henry P. Mowry, Bronson	Dec. 31. 1910

OFFICERS.

George D. Gillespie, Grand Rapids	Chairman
Lucius C. Storrs, Lansing	Secretary

The board of corrections and charities consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties.

The board appoints its own secretary, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions: also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.

It is the duty of the board to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor. Sec. 2229 C. L. 1897.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, pays at least one visit annually to every county jail and county poor house in the state. In case of jails they make reports to the boards of supervisors, and of poor houses to the superintendents of the poor, stating the condition in which the respective jails and poor houses are found, making recommendations and suggestions as to improvements, etc., and in case of neglect on the part of the proper authorities to correct evils, or reform abuses, they call the public attention to the facts through the local press. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into. Sec. 2454, C. L. 1897.

An agent of the board may be appointed by the governor in every county in the state, whose duty it is to examine into the facts and circumstances attending the commission of any crime by a child under seventeen years of age; to report to the court all the facts, and also the parentage, previous habits and character of the accused, and his parents, the companionships and surroundings of the child, attend the trial, if one is had, and counsel with the court as to the disposition to be made of the case.

It is also the duty of the agents to seek out suitable homes for children arrested for offenses, or committed to any state institution, and for abandoned or neglected children in charge of any state institution or officers, to visit them when placed in homes, to change homes and guardians when essential to the well-being of the child, etc., and to make full reports to the board of which they are agents.

Whenever any person desires to adopt any minor child, legally an inmate of the state public school, such proceedings shall be made under the direction of the county agent in the county where such person resides. The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, C. L. 1897, chapter 80; also examine homicida insane in asylums for transfer to state asylum. Sec. 1981, C. L. 1897.

THE ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
Wm. R. Kendrick, Saginaw	Nov. 29, 1903
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers	Nov. 29, 1903
F. W. Shumway, Williamston	Nov. 29, 1905
C. W. Giddings, St. Louis	Nov. 29, 1905

Will E. Reardon, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of four members appointed by the governor. The board was created by act No. 150, public acts of 1893. The term of office of two members of the board first appointed will be two years, and of the other two members four years; thereafter the term of office will be four years. The board shall hold its sessions when and where occasion may require, and has full power to send for persons and papers in the prosecution of its work. The entire period of all the sessions of the board shall not exceed six months in any two years. Compensation of members shall be five dollars per day while in the actual discharge of their duties, and necessary expenses. The duty of the board is to investigate the cases of such convicts, now or hereafter confined in prisons of the state or houses of correction, as may petition for pardons, and to report to the governor the result of their deliberations with such recommendations as in their judgment shall seem expedient, either in respect to pardons or commutations, or refusal of the same.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 17.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1903
Wesley W. Hyde, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1904
Russell C. Ostrander, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1905
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1906
Floyd R. Mechem, Ann Arbor	Aug. 30, 1907

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and meetings are held twice each year at the capitol, in April and October, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. Compensation is fixed at ten dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from applicants. The examination fee is ten dollars. The executive officer of the board is the secretary, Wesley W. Hyde, Grand Rapids.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
Wirt P. Doty, Detroit, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1903
Clarence B. Stoddard, Monroe	Dec. 31, 1904
John D. Muir, Grand Rapids, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1905
Arthur H. Webber, Cadillac	Dec. 31, 1906
Henry Heim, Saginaw, President	Dec. 31, 1907

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president and secretary are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary and treasurer receive a salary fixed by the board, and their traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. The other members receive three dollars for each day actually engaged in this service, and all legitimate and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration, submitted in proper form; to grant certificates of registration to such persons as may be entitled to the same under the law, and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the governor, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, upon the condition of pharmacy in the state, which report must contain a record of the proceedings of the board for the year, and the names of all pharmacists duly registered.

The meetings of the board are held on the first Tuesdays of March, July and November.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5303-5314.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN DENTISTRY.

	Term expires
EGBERT T. LOEFFLER, Saginaw	May 16, 1904
M. B. DENNIS, Port Huron	April 29, 1904
CHARLES J. GRAY, Petoskey	Nov. 11, 1905

The state board of examiners in dentistry consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member having one year to serve is president of the board; the one having two years, treasurer, and the one having three years, secretary.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5289-5299.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
COMFORT A. TYLER, Nottawa, Secretary	July, 1905
HENRY H. HINDS, Stanton, President	July, 1907
JOHN MCKAY	July, 1909

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives three dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5627-5649.

INSURANCE POLICY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
JAMES V. BARRY, Commissioner of Insurance, *ex officio*.	
CHARLES A. BLAIR, Attorney General, *ex officio*.	
CRAPO C. SMITH, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1904

The insurance policy commission is composed of the commissioner of insurance, attorney general, and some suitable person appointed by the governor for the term of two years. And it shall be their duty to provide a standard form of insurance policy, etc., as provided by law.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5170-5179.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
George H. Barbour, Detroit	June 21, 1905
Charles R. Miller, Adrian	June 21, 1907
William A. Perren, Detroit	June 21, 1909
Peter White, Marquette	June 21, 1911
John R. Bailey, Mackinac Island	June 21, 1913

Mackinac Island park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island state park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1257-1260, as amended by act No. 133, public acts of 1899, and act No. 4, public acts, 1901.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex officio*.	
J. M. C. Smith, Charlotte	June 7, 1903
Peter White, Marquette	June 7, 1903
Henry Nelson Loud, Au Sable	June 7, 1905
Henry R. Pattengill, Lansing	June 7, 1905

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. Powers and duties of boards are prescribed by act 115, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
William T. Dust, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1904
Angus W. Kerr, Calumet	Dec. 31, 1904
James C. McLaughlan, Muskegon	Dec. 31, 1906
Ira T. Sayre, Flushing	Dec. 31, 1906
Amariah F. Freeman, Manchester	Dec. 31, 1908

Freeman O. Gullifer, Detroit, secretary.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, chief clerk.

The above board consists of five members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by act No. 154, public acts of 1899. The leg-

islature of 1901 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex officio* a State Board of Assessors. The powers and duties of this board are prescribed in act number 173 of the public acts of 1901.

BOARD OF EXAMINATION AND LICENSING BARBERS.

	Term expires
F. M. Van Horn, Benton Harbor	Sept. 30, 1903
Emery I. Busby, Hastings	Sept. 30, 1904
Joseph H. Hooper, Ishpeming	Sept. 30, 1905

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member whose term shall soonest expire shall be president, the one whose term shall next soonest expire shall be treasurer and the one having the longest term to serve shall be secretary; for powers and duties and act establishing said board, see act No. 212, public acts of 1899.

STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Edwin A. Wildey, land commissioner.	
Charles W. Garfield, Grand Rapids	June 30, 1905
Arthur Hill, Saginaw	June 30, 1907

This board is composed of three members, one of whom is the commissioner of the state land office; the remaining members are appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Powers and duties are fully prescribed by act No. 227, public acts of 1899.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
Charles A. Waldron, Tecumseh	Aug. 10, 1903
Herbert F. Palmer, Detroit	Aug. 10, 1904
Horace M. Gohn, St. Johns	Aug. 10, 1905

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine and surgery, no two of whom shall be graduates of the same college. For powers and duties see act No. 191, public acts of 1899.

BOARD TO REGULATE THE PRACTICE OF HORSESHOEING.

	Term expires
G D. Gibson, Adrian, veterinary	Aug. 4, 1903
Walter Beckwith, Detroit, Master	Aug. 4, 1904
Abram W. Housinger, Grand Rapids, journeyman	Aug. 4, 1905
Richard Moxley, Saginaw, master	Aug. 4, 1906
George A. Neuman, Detroit, journeyman	Aug. 4, 1907

The above board is composed of one veterinary surgeon, two master horseshoers, and two journeymen horseshoers. Appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Act No. 229, public acts of 1899, fully prescribes their powers and duties.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
Joseph B. Griswold, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1903
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Oct. 1, 1903
George E. Ranney, Lansing	Oct. 1, 1903
Albert Lodge, Detroit	Oct 1, 1903
Henry C. Maynard, Hartford	Oct. 1, 1903
William Bell, Belding	Oct. 1, 1905
Beverly D. Harison, Sault Ste. Marie	Oct. 1, 1905
Joseph H. Cowell, Saginaw	Oct. 1, 1905
John Kost, Adrian	Oct. 1, 1905
Henry B. Landon, Bay City	Oct. 1, 1905

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from lists submitted to the governor biennially by the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed to be learned in the profession of medicine and recognized graduates of reputable colleges, having had six years practical experience. For powers and duties and act establishing board, see act No. 237, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR WAYNE COUNTY.

	Term expires
Edward H. Doyle, Detroit	May 1, 1903
Otto F. Schmidt, Detroit	May 1, 1903
Otto Stoll, Detroit	May 1, 1905
Myndert H. Hunt, Detroit	May 1, 1905
William F. Moeller, Detroit	May 1, 1905
Albert R. Town, Detroit	May 1, 1907
M. Gore Van Antwerp, Detroit	May 1, 1907

This board is appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, under the provisions of act No. 204, public acts of 1893, as amended by act No. 5, public acts of 1895, and act No. 192, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR SAGINAW COUNTY.

	Term expires
GEORGE HOUSNER, Bridgeport	Mar. 31, 1906
WILLARD N. VAN BRUNT, Saginaw	Mar. 31, 1906
JACOB STINGLE, Saginaw	Mar. 31, 1906

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 273, public acts of 1889, as amended by act No. 38, public acts of 1891.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR MACOMB COUNTY.

	Term expires
HENRY VERNIER, Lake Shore	April 17, 1903
CHARLES JACOBS, Centerline	April 17, 1903
RONSON L. D. GERMAN, New Baltimore	April 17, 1903
FRANK G. HACKER, Mt. Clemens	April 17, 1905
SABIN I. STUMP, Armada	April 17, 1905
HERMAN J. RIECK, Utica	April 17, 1905

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 367, local acts of 1895.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS OF ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

	Term expires
THOMAS SEYMOUR, Kenockee	Mar. 31, 1903
CHARLES BEYSCHLAG, St. Clair	Mar. 31, 1903
JOHN B. PETTIT, Port Huron	Mar. 31, 1903
WILLIAM SMITH, Wales	Mar. 31, 1905
GEORGE COGGAN, Clyde	Mar. 31, 1905
JOHN HERR, Port Huron	Mar. 31, 1905
GEORGE N. JONES, Marine City	Mar. 31, 1907
WILLIAM R. SOUTAR, Port Huron	Mar. 31, 1907
CORNELIUS O'DONNELL, Richmond	Mar. 31, 1907

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 36, public acts of 1901.

DETROIT BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
PAUL F. BAGLEY, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1904
SAMUEL T. DOUGLASS, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1905
JOHNSTONE B. KENNEDY, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1906
CHARLES G. JENNINGS, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1903

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
Roger W. Butterfield, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1903
George A. Farr, Grand Haven	Dec. 31, 1903
Arthur Hill, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1905
Charles D. Lawton, Lawton	Dec. 31, 1905
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1907
Levi L. Barbour, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1907
Frank W. Fletcher, Alpena	Dec. 31, 1909
Henry W. Carey, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1909

OFFICERS.

James B. Angell, LL. D.	President
James H. Wade	Secretary
Harrison Soule	Treasurer

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college and college of dental surgery.

The state university, consisting of twenty-five buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on a tract of land containing eighty-six acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually $38,500. The present value of the property is $2,200,000. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1900, were $543,525. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $196,424, net. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is one-fourth mill tax, as fixed by act No. 102, public acts of 1899. The collegiate year begins October 1st in all departments. There were 3,712 students in 1901, and 3,709 in 1902; the number graduated in 1902 was 737. Total number of graduates since organization, 18.565. The collegiate staff consists of 147 professors and instructors.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 65.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

AARON T. BLISS, Governor, *ex officio.*
J. L. SNYDER, President of College, *ex officio.*

	Term expires
ROBERT D. GRAHAM, Grand Rapids	3d Wednesday in January, 1905
L. WHITNEY WATKINS, Manchester	3d Wednesday in January, 1905
FRANKLIN WELLS, Constantine	3d Wednesday in January, 1907
CHARLES J. MONROE, South Haven	3d Wednesday in January, 1907
AARON P. BLISS, Saginaw	3d Wednesday in January, 1909
WILLIAM H. WALLACE, Bay Port	3d Wednesday in January, 1909

OFFICERS.

THOMAS FRANK MARSTON, Bay City	President
ADDISON M. BROWN, Agricultural College	Secretary
B. F. DAVIS, Lansing	Treasurer
J. L. SNYDER	President of College

Departments: Agricultural, horticulture, mechanical, chemical, botanical, zoological, including entomology, veterinary, bacteriological, electrical engineering, physical, mathmatical, English history and political economy, military, physical culture, drawing and domestic science and practice. The state agricultural college, consisting of fifty-five buildings, is situated on a farm of 684 acres, three miles east of the city of Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 684 acres, the present farm.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000.00, "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the college buildings and equipment is $629,399.94 of which the former represent $359,725.00.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from the sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from the United States Treasury under the Morrill act of August 30th, 1890, $25,000.00 per annum; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000.00 per annum; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees.

The number of instructors during the academic year 1901–1902 was 55; number of students 689; number of graduates 23; number of volumes in

library, 23,076; number added during the year 753; cost of tuition per student annually, $15.00 to non-residents; average cost of board per week $1.75 to $2 40; annual expense to students $150.00 to $225.00. Amount of productive funds at end of fiscal year 1901, $832,608.09; income from production funds $59,644.51; receipts during year 1901–1902 from tuition fees, $385.00; receipts from all other sources, $143,688.78; current expenses during year 1901–1902, $143,688.78. Expenses during year for permanent improvements $6,304.75.

The legislature of 1901 provided for an annual appropriation of $100,000.00.—Act 232, public acts 1901.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Act 194 of the public acts of 1889 constitutes the state board of education a body corporate to possess and control the normal schools of the state.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
PATRICK H. KELLEY, Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1908
LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Vice president	Dec. 31, 1904
JAMES H. THOMPSON, Evart, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1906
DELOS FALL, Albion, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1904

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

Article XIII, section 9, of the constitution places this school in charge of the state board of education.

President of the school, LEWIS H. JONES.

Departments: pedagogy, history, English, ancient classics, modern classics, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, drawing, and geography, physical training, music, and training school.

The State normal College is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, and consists of seven buildings covering fifteen acres of ground. It was organized March 28, 1849. The number of instructors during the year 1902 was 48. Number of students during the year, 1,473; number of graduates 1901 and 1902, 503; number of graduates since the school was founded, 4,110: number of volumes in the library, 25,000: cost of annual tuition per student, $9.00; average cost of board per week, $2.50; total average cost to student $175; to state, $63; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $380,611; legislative appropriation for 1901, $154,432: 1902, $74,491.

The apportionment of scholarships by members of the legislature has been dispensed with.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

Act No. 261 of the public acts of 1895 places this school in charge of the state board of education.

Principal of the school, CHARLES T. GRAWN.

Departments: educational science, English, mathematics, history, drawing and geography, music, science, training department.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located at the city Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, and consists of a commodious building capable of accommodating 700 students. In 1901 a new training school building and a large addition to the original building were erected. The buildings are situated on a campus of nine acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state June 3, 1895, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1902, 31 instructors were employed; number of students in attendance, 606; number of graduates during the year 1901-2, 210; average annual cost of tuition per student, $9; average cost of board per week, $2.25; total average cost to student, $137; the value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $132,936.20; the legislature of 1901 appropriated $70,000 for current expenses and $50,000 for new buildings.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Act No. 51 of the public acts of 1899 places this school in charge of the state board of education.

Principal of the school, DWIGHT B. WALDO.

Departments: psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history, drawing and geograpny, music, science, training department.

The Northern Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is admirable, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are modern and complete. The school was established by act No. 51 of the public acts of 1899. The number of instructors during the year 1902 was 14; number of students enrolled, 210; number of graduates in 1900, 1901 and 1902, 79; annual tuition per student is $9; average cost of board per week, $3; cost per student to state, $68; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $96,028.90; the legislative appropriation of 1901 was $106,760, of which $35,000 was to be used in providing a new science building, and the balance for current expenses.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Walter Fitch, Beacon	June 9, 1905
Horatio Stuart Goodell, Houghton	June 9, 1905
John Monroe Longyear, Marquette	June 9, 1907
William Edward Parnall, Jr., Calumet	June 9, 1907
William Kelly, Vulcan	June 9, 1909
James MacNaughton, Calumet	June 9, 1909
President of the Board of Control	Walter Fitch
Secretary of the Board of Control	Fred Walter McNair

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

President	Fred Walter McNair
Secretary and Librarian	Frances Hanna Scott
Treasurer	Frederick William Nichols
Superintendent of Grounds	Frederick William Sperr
Superintendent of Buildings	Ozni Porter Hood

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of seven buildings, equipment, library and seven and one-half acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors 1901–1902, 16; number of students during the year, 197; graduates during the year 24; total number of graduates since organization 202; number of volumes in library 18,230. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $352,080.38; legislative appropriation 1901–2, $43,325.00; receipts during the year from tuition fees $11,685.00; receipts from all other sources $8,558.50; current expenses $63,568.50.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 68. The appropriation by the legislature of 1901 for current expenses was $43,325 per year for the years ending June 30, 1902–03. In addition an appropriation of $44,550 was made for new buildings and equipment.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1904
Charles S. Brown, Flint	Dec. 31, 1906
Robert L. Warren, Charlotte	Dec. 31, 1908

OFFICERS.

Francis D. Clarke, A. M., C. E.	Superintendent
Edwin F. Swan	Steward
Miss M. E. Drury	Matron
R. N. Murray, M. D.	Physician
Annie S. Rundell	Asst. Physician

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1902, 40; number of students during year, 428; number of graduates during the year, 16; number of graduates since founded, 1,336; number of volumes in library, 4,012; added during year, 413; cost of annual tuition per student, $48.09; average cost of board per week, $1.17; total average annual cost per student to the state, $199.33; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $518,134.27; legislative appropriation, 1902, $110,063.66; receipts from all other sources, $10,292.65; current expenses during year, $87,179.61; expenses during year for permanent improvement, $28,482.54.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1902, was $85,850.05, and for the year ending June 30, 1903, $80,500.00.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
G. Willis Bement, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1904
Theodoret W. Crissey, Midland	Dec. 31, 1906
Frank H. Rankin, Jr., Flint	Dec. 31, 1908

OFFICERS.

Clarence E. Holmes	Superintendent
Anna E. Potter	Clerk and bookkeeper
Elizabeth L. Parker	Matron
J. F. Campbell, M. D.	Physician

The Michigan School for the Blind is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres, purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors, 1902, 10; number of students during year, 120, number of volumes in library, 2,037 Braille, 1,134 ink; cost of annual tuition per student, $45.00; average cost of board per week, $1.25; total average cost per student to state, $275.75; value of grounds buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $160,420.63; legislative appropriation, 1902 $30,700 00; current expenses during year, $33.090.35, expenses for permanent improvement, 1902, hospital, $10,000.00.

Aside from the studies usually pursued in the public schools, pupils are educated in vocal and instrumental music and are taught several mechanical trades. The boys are taught piano tuning, broom-making and hammock-making; the girls knitting, sewing, cooking and the usual duties pertaining to housekeeping.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated the sum of $30,700.00 for year ending June 30, 1902; $30,700.00 for year ending June 30, 1903.—Act 137 public acts, 1901.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS, *ex officio*.	
CHARLES P. COFFIN, Grand Rapids,	Feb. 28, 1905
GEORGE C. WETHERBEE, Detroit,	Feb. 28, 1905
LOUIS KANITZ, Muskegon,	Feb. 28, 1907
D. B. K. VAN RAALTE, Holland,	Feb. 28, 1907
WILLIAM HARTSUFF, Port Huron,	Feb. 28, 1909
EDWARD P. ALLEN, Ypsilanti,	Feb. 28, 1909

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS,	Chairman *ex officio*
D. B. K. VAN RAALTE, Holland,	Chairman *pro tem.*
CHARLES P. COFFIN, Grand Rapids,	Treasurer.

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

COL. GEORGE E. JUDD,	Commandant.
MAJOR EDWARD B. TAYLOR,	Adjutant.
DR. E. O. BENNETT,	Surgeon.
CAPT. CHARLES L. BRUNDAGE,	Quartermaster.
REV. D. W. PARSONS,	Chaplain.

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

AARON T. BLISS,	Saginaw.

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of nine buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand River three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the Home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate nearly 1,000 occupants. The number of members at present is 964 (883 men, 81 women), and at the end of the fiscal year, June 30, 1902, it was 629, (572 men, 57 women); the present value of the property is $283,986.70. The expenditure for current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, was $115,230.19; average cost per capita, $152.20. Year ending June 30, 1902, $123,506.09; average cost per capita, $157.70. The expenditure on account of special appropriation for new heating plant was $5,683.32. Addition to Woman's Building, $15,000; ice house, $1,499.91; pumping station and water mains, $3.305.27; engine and dynamo, $3,082.08. Under the provisions of the law whereby the United States government allows to State homes, there was paid into the State treasury and covered into the general fund the sum of $141,600 for the two years ending June 30, 1902. The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, who have served in the army or navy of the United States in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war, or the war in the Phillipines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support, and by reason of such disability are incapable of earning their living, and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home who has not been a resident of the State of Michigan for one year next preceding the passage of this act, unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the State of Michigan." This home was occupied in January, 1894, and to date has taken care of 233 beneficiaries It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 74.

The appropriation for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1902 was $124,000, and for the year ending June 30, 1903, was $124,000. Act 167, public acts, 1901.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
CALEB D. RANDALL, Secy. and Treas., Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1904
JOHN D. SHULL, Tecumseh	Dec. 31, 1906
FRANK M. STEWART, President, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1908

OFFICERS.

J. B. Montgomery	Superintendent
Stanley C. Griffin	State agent
Agnes F. Chalmers	Clerk and principal of day school
Frances Harris	Matron

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $250,000. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1902, were $32,500; the total number of wards cared for in the school in 1902 was 355; the number of teachers is four and cottage matrons eight. The instruction given to wards is that of graded primary school and kindergarten. The average age of children is seven and one-half years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The conditions of commitment of wards are dependence, neglect and ill-treatment. The age limit is any age under twelve years and wards must be sound in body and mind. Children are discharged for the following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened 5,168 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,462 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, $27.95. Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The amount appropriated by the legislature of 1901 for current expenses for the six months ending June 30, 1901, was $16,250 and $32,500 for the year ending June 30, 1901, and for the year ending June 30, 1902, $32,500.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Aaron T. Bliss, *ex officio.*	
Franklin P. Sayre, Flushing, President	Dec. 31, 1904
William McPherson, Jr., Howell, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1906
Horatio H. Larned, Lansing	Dec. 31. 1908

OFFICERS.

J. E. St. John	Superintendent
E. M. Lawson	Assistant Superintendent
Mrs. A. E. St. John	Matron
R. L. Gage	Bookkeeper
J. H. Wellings	Physician

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the reform school, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 290 acres of land, twenty-eight buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000, the present value of its property is $307,425; the receipts for last biennial period were $111,874.45; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1900, were $111,584.74; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; the number of teachers and employes is 58; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades are taught, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring, painting and farming.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 77.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $30,000 for the six months ending June 30, 1899, and $60,000 for the year ending June 30, 1900, and for the year ending June 30, 1901, $60,000.—Act 89, public acts, 1899. Act 77, public acts, 1901, appropriated $179,500 for current expense and improvements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1903.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS, *ex officio.*	
MAY STOCKING KNAGGS, Bay City	May 31, 1903
FRED C. BOWERFIND, Adrian	May 31, 1905
GILBERT HART, Detroit	May 31, 1907

OFFICERS.

MRS. LUCY M. SICKELS	Superintendent
S. HELEN KING	Assistant Superintendent and Clerk
FRANCES W. ROSE	Bookkeeper
MINA L. FULLER	Physician

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $230,049.63. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1902, were $137,109.08. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1902. were $7,169.22. The average number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1902, was 350; the average number of teachers employed is 33; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 100 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; 1,758 have entered the home since its organization and seventy-five per cent of its graduates are good women. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The appropriation for current expenses by the legislature of 1901 for the year ending June 30, 1902, was $55,150.00 and $58,750.00 for year ending June 30, 1903.—Act 111, public acts of 1901.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Alfred J. Mills, Kalamazoo	2d Tuesday in February, 1905
Charles E. Belknap, Grand Rapids	2d Tuesday in Febrnary, 1905
Erastus N. Bates, Moline	2d Tuesday in Februaay, 1907
Harris B. Osborne, Kalamazoo	2d Tuesday in February, 1907
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	2d Tuesday in February, 1909
C. S. Palmerton, Woodland	2d Tuesday in February, 1909

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

William M. Edwards, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
William A. Stone, M. D.	Asst. Medical Superintendent
Herman Ostrander, M. D.	Assistant Physician
George F. Inch, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Frances E. Barrett, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Earl H. Campbell,	Assistant Physician
Charles W. Thompson, M. D.	Acting Assistant Physician
William A. Evans, M. D.	Acting Assistant Physician
Orrin Riemenschneider, D. D. S.	Dentist
Oliver A. LaCrone, M. D.	Consulting Ophthalmologist
Edwin J. Phelps	Treasurer

The Michigan Asylum for the Insane, the oldest institution of the kind in the state, is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 24, 1859. The asylum consists of eleven buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 853 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,119,593.39, the number of patients on October 26, 1902, was 741 men and 737 women, a total of 1,478. At the end of the fiscal year, June 30, 1901, there were 723 men and 714 women, a total of 1,437. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1902, there were 723 men and 710 women, a total of 1,433. The total receipts for biennial period ending June 30, 1902, were $567,529 87 and the disbursements were $563,978.48. There are eight medical attendants and 290 employés.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated $40,643.12 for improvements.—Act No. 108, public acts, 1901.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
HARVEY S. CHAPMAN, Pontiac	Dec. 31, 1904
HARRY COLEMAN, Pontiac	Dec. 31, 1904
GEORGE J. VINTON, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1906
DELBERT E. PRALL, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1906
FRED E. THOMPSON, Columbiaville	Dec. 31, 1908
GEORGE CLAPPERTON, Grand Rapids	Dec 31, 1908

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

EDMUND A. CHRISTIAN, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
JASON MORSE, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
IRWIN H. NEFF, M. D.	Assistant Physician
WILL MACLAKE, M. D.	Assistant Physician
ANNA J. CLAPPERTON, M. D.	Assistant Physician
GUY C. CONKLE, M. D.	Assistant Physician
HOMER CLARKE, M. D.	Assistant Physician
EDWARD C. SMITH	Steward
FRANK G. JACOBS	Treasurer
WALTER P. MANTON, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist
LOUIS J. GOUX, M. D., Detroit	Ophthalmologist

The Eastern Michigan Asylum, occupying a tract of 520 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuaton is $1,024,108.76; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, was, males, 542; females, 523; for the year ending June 30, 1902, was, males, 590; females, 580; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $294,866.95 and for the year ending June 30, 1902, were $232,990.51; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1901, were $269,980.53 and for the year ending June 30, 1902, were $212,597.35 There are seven medical attendants and 200 employés at the asylum.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated $10,000 for completion of buildings.—Act No. 19, public acts, 1901.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
CHARLES F. BACKUS, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1904
W. W. MITCHELL, Cadillac	Dec. 31, 1904
GEORGE A. HART, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1906
THOMAS T. BATES, Traverse city	Dec. 31, 1906
HARRY C. DAVIS, Traverse City	Dec. 31, 1908
ANSEL F. TEMPLE, Muskegon	Dec. 31, 1908

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
A. S. Rowley, M. D.	Asst. Medical Superintendent
J. F. Canavaw	Assistant Physician
Minta Proctor Kemp	Assistant Physician
William D. Mueller	Assistant Physician
Wm. K. Kirkbridge, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Fred D. Newberry, M. D.	Assistant Physician
C. L. Whitney	Steward
Rev. D. Cochlin	Chaplain
J. T. Hannah	Treasurer
W. P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist

The Northern Michigan Asylum for the Insane, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 688 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and present value is $838,028.43, the number of patients during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, was, males, 684; females, 545; and during the year ending June 30, 1902, was, males, 708; females, 585; the number of patients at present is, males, 610; females, 517. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1902, were $471,295.84; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, were $216,143.85; and for the year ending June 30, 1902, were $226,980.72; there are seven medical attendants and 236 employés.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated $52,644 for improvements.—Act No. 109, public acts, 1901.

UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
David T. Morgan, Republic	April 16, 1905
Sanford N. Dutcher, Newberry	April 16, 1905
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	April 16, 1907
Claude W. Case, Marquette	April 16, 1907
Otto Fowle, Sault Ste. Marie	April 16, 1909
John H. Parks, Crystal Falls	April 16, 1909

OFFICERS.

George L. Chamberlain, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Henry E. Perry, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Maude Burt Martin, M. D.	Assistant Physician
James A. Kee	Treasurer
Roscoe C. Bradley	Steward

The upper peninsula hospital for the insane, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty buildings in the form of a quadrangle, each building to have a capacity for about fifty patients. The power house, laundry, farm house, barns, etc., are not included in the above. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage of being able to better classify patients, less danger from fire, better facilities for ventilation. Eleven cottages have been built, including two hospitals; ten of the cottages are occupied by patients and one utilized as a temporary administration building. The buildings are constructed of pressed brick. Value of property June 30, 1902, $466,382.19; number of inmates June 30, 1901—males, 223; females, 174; number of inmates June 30, 1902—males, 240; females, 192; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1901, $72,947.16; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1902, $82,350.82; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1901, $71,656.52; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1902, $80,536.11; number of employes, 90.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated $92,051.50 for new buildings, etc.—Act No. 163, public acts 1901.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
JOHN HEVENER, Lapeer	Jan. 31, 1905
N. R. GILBERT, Bay City	Jan. 31, 1907
GEORGE NESTER, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1909

OFFICERS.

N. R. GILBERT	President
GEORGE NESTER	Secretary
JOHN HEVENER	Treasurer
WILLIAM A. POLGLASE, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
NINA W. OLIVER, M. D.	Assistant Physician
FRED D. JOHNSON	Steward

Under authority of act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened August, 1895. The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born or by disease have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as

possible their intellectual faculties, to reclaim them from their unhappy condition and fit them as far as possible for future usefulness in society." The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $210,700. Number of inmates June 30, 1902, male, 231; female, 227. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1901: Current expense, $56.878.08; for special purposes, $41,858,64. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1902: Current expense, $75,939.63; for special purposes, $33,755.80. Number of attendants, 36; teachers, 6.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 73.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated the sum of $170,000.00 for current expenses and $85,000.00 for each year of the fiscal period ending June 30, 1902, act No. 169, public acts, 1901.

STATE ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
WILLIAM H. MATTISON, Ionia	Jan. 31, 1905
JAMES W. BELKNAP, Greenville	Jan. 31, 1907
JAMES H. LANCASHIRE, Alma	Jan. 31, 1909

OFFICERS.

O. R. LONG, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
C. P. LATHROP, M. D.	Assistant physician
A. S. MOORE, M. D.	Assistant physician
H. B. WEBBER	Treasurer

The Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals was organized in May, 1885, and its name was changed, by act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane and again changed to that of State Asylum by act No. 17, public acts of 1899. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county. The asylum consists of five buildings, occupying 217 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29 and the present value of the property is $276,888.88. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901, was, males, 253; females, 37; number of patients June 30, 1902, males, 264; females, 38. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1902, were $99,442.28; other receipts were $39,600; balance on hand June 30, 1900, $4,706.93; expense for the same period, $122,770.48; balance on hand June 30, 1902, $19,490.50. There are three medical attendants and forty-six employes.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69, secs. 1954–1983.

STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS, *ex officio.*	
WALTER H. BILLS, Allegan	Feb. 14, 1905
TIMOTHY C. QUINN, Caro	Feb. 14, 1907
THOMAS J. NAVIN, Detroit	Feb. 14, 1909

OFFICERS.

ALONZO VINCENT	Warden
JOHN B. FOOTE	Deputy Warden
GEORGE R. STONE	Clerk
A. H. PICKETT	Warden's Secretary
REV. FRANK MCAPLIN	Chaplain
W. A. GIBSON	Physician

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of sixty-two acres of land, twenty of which is occupied by the administration building, cell wings, shops, etc., the balance is used for gardening and pasturage. The present value of the property is, real estate, $859,500; personal, $84,464.09; total, $943,964.09. Number of inmates July 1, 1902, was 728. The convicts are employed principally on contracts, a few being engaged in the manufacture of box shooks under the state account system. The official force numbers is 54. Appointments are made by the warden and a good common school education is required of appointees. A school is maintained in which the inmates receive instruction in the common branches by officers of the institution. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the biennial period ending June 30, 1902, was $229,888.00. Total earnings for the same period, $182,632.40.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR AARON T. BLISS, *ex officio.*	
O. C. DAVIDSON, Iron Mountain	Feb. 14, 1905
JOHN HENES, Menominee	Feb. 14, 1907
WILLIAM D. CALVERLY, Houghton	Feb. 14, 1909

OFFICERS.

JAMES RUSSELL	Warden
T. B. CATLIN	Deputy Warden
ALFRED WEST	Clerk
A. W. HORNBOGEN	Physician

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 152 acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $290,836.93. Number of inmates June 30, 1902, 237. The expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1902, was $97,888.05 and the receipts for the same period were $97,145.31 of which $23,786.28 were earnings of the institution, $68,000.00 moneys received from the state treasurer, $3,413.57 from other sources, and $1,945.46 was balance on hand June 30, 1900. The number of officers, including warden, clerk, physician and guards, is 27. Inmates are employed in manufacturing overalls, shoes, and cigars and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $16,989 for improvements.—Act No. 159, public acts of 1899.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Aaron T. Bliss, *ex officio*.	
Amos S. Musselman, Grand Rapids	Feb. 14, 1905
Alfred R. Locke, Ionia	Feb. 14, 1907
Joseph Weinhold, Jackson	Feb. 14, 1909

OFFICERS.

Otis Fuller	Warden
F. M. Douglass	Deputy Warden
F. E. Ward	Clerk
John T. Bird	Physician
Cyrus Mendenhall	Chaplain
L. P. Essick	Engineer
H. S. Hall	Steward

The Michigan Reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at a cost of $250,000. The property consists of 190 4-5 acres of land and ten buildings. The present value of its property is $409,345.15. The average annual receipts for the last biennial period were $44,150 from the state treasurer, and $35,115 from prison industries; average annual disbursements were $80,509. Number of officers on pay roll is 41; number of inmates June 30, 1902, 394. The inmates are employed in manufacturing shirts on contract, and in the care of the institution and grounds, farming and gardening.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
William J. Chittenden	July 1, 1903
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1904
George E. Avery	July 1, 1905
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1906

John L McDonell, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. The state, however, has a contract with the board of inspectors for the custody of female convicts Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates June 30, 1902. 305 males, 58 females.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

Ephariam Howland, President - - - - - - - Pontiac
Stephen Baldwin, Vice President - - - - - - Detroit
C. W. Young, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Paw Paw
I. H. Butterfield, Secretary - - - - - - - - Pontiac

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Terms expire January, 1904.

E. W. Hardy - - -	Howell	John Marshall - - -	Cass City
Frank Maynard - - -	Jackson	Geo. H. German - - -	Franklin
W. W. Collier - - -	Detroit	H. H. Hinds - - - -	Stanton
Byron E. Hall - - -	Pt. Huron	F. E. Skeels - - -	Harriette
H. R. Dewey - -	Grand Blanc		

Terms expire January, 1905.

Eugene Fifield - - -	Bay City	W. E. Boyden -	West Bay City
W. P. Custard - - - -	Mendon	M. L. Dean -	Agricultural College
C. A. Waldron - -	Tecumseh	Erwin N. Ball - - -	Hamburg
John A. Hoffman - -	Kalamazoo	J. E. Rice - -	Grand Rapids
L. W. Barnes - - -	Byron	John McKay - - -	Romeo

EX-PRESIDENTS.

(Ex officio members.)

T. W. Palmer - - -	Detroit	Wm. Chamberlain -	Three Oaks
W. L. Webber - - -	Saginaw	A. O. Hyde - - -	Marshall
Geo. W. Phillips - -	Romeo	M. P. Anderson - - -	Midland

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

G. B. Horton, Master	Fruit Ridge
N. P. Hull, Overseer	Dimondale
Mrs. F. D. Saunders, lecturer	Edgerton
T. E. Niles, Steward	Mancelona
Wm. Robertson, Assistant Steward	Fremont
Mary A. Mayo, Chaplain	Battle Creek
E. A. Strong, Treasurer	Vicksburg
Jennie Buell, Secretary	Ann Arbor
G. A. Whitbeck, Gate Keeper	Montague
Mrs. A. R. Jones, Ceres	Lapeer
Mrs. Virginia Halladay, Flora	Clinton
Mrs. Della Proctor, Pomona	Dansville
Mary Robertson, L. A. Steward	Hesperia

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
F. W. Redfern, Maple Rapids	December, 1903
E. A. Holden, Lansing	December, 1903
F. D. Saunders, Edgerton	December, 1903
Thomas McNaughton	December, 1903
M. T. Cole, Palmyra	December, 1903
A. E. Palmer, Kalkaska	December, 1903
Thomas Mars, Berrien Center	December, 1903

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

C. F. Hale, President	Shelby
C. E. Bassett, Secretary	Fennville
Asa W. Slayton, Treasurer	Grand Rapids
Osmond C. Howe, Librarian	Lansing

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

C. J. Monroe,
C. E. Hadsell,
C. B. Welch,
Geo. E. Rowe,
Prof. U. P. Hedrick.

MICHIGAN SHORT-HORN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

William A. Boland, President - - - - - - - - - - Grass Lake
H. H. Hinds, Vice President - - - - - - - - - - - Stanton
F. H. Lessiter, Secretary and Treasurer - - - - - - - Clarkston

DIRECTORS.

H. H. Hinds - - - -	Stanton	William Ball - - - -	Hamburg
C. E. Lockwood, - - -	Romeo	J. E. Tanswell - - - -	Mason
F. M. Southworth - - -	Allen	E. F. Ballentine - - -	Clarendon
J. C. Moody - - - -	Alma	T. J. Fishbeck - - - -	Howell

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

Robert Gibbons, President - - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
A. H. Zenner, Vice President - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
E. N. Ball, Secretary and Treasurer - - - - - - - - - Hamburg

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

A. H. Zenner - - - -	Detroit	W. W. Collier - - -	Detroit
E. L. Davis - - - -	Davisburg	C. E. Lockwood - -	Washington

Morris Douglas, Grass Lake.

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

D. P. Dewey, President - - - - - - - - - - - Grand Blanc
F. L. Corbin, Vice President - - - - - - - - - - - Lansing
E. N. Ball, Secretary - - - - - - - - - - - - - Hamburg
Thos. Van Gieson, Treasnrer - - - - - - - - - - - Clinton

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

A. A. Wood - - - -	Saline	H. E. Moore - -	Orchard Lake
R. D. Stephens - - - -	Flint	T. V. Quackenbush -	Plymouth

E. H. Stone, Grand Blanc.

COMMITTEE ON PEDIGREE.

W. E. Boyden - - -	Delhi Mills	H. R. Dewey - -	Grand Blanc

E. W. Hardy, Howell.

MICHIGAN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

Fred M. Warner, President - - - - - - - - - - - Farmington
Ira O. Johnson, Vice President - - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
S. J. Wilson, Secretary and Treasurer - - - - - - - - - Flint
Victor C. Vaughan, Dean of U. of M., Chemist - - - - - - Ann Arbor

DIRECTORS.

A. M. Welch - - - - - Ionia | C. F. Moore - - - - - St. Clair
E. L. Baker - - - - - Adrian | Davis Haven - - - - Dowagiac
C. N. Holkins, Litchfield.

MICHIGAN STATE BEE KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

W. Z. Hutchinson, President - - - - - - - - - - - - Flint
George H. Kirkpatrick, Vice President - - - - - - - - Rapid City
James A. Dart, Secretary - - - - - - - - - - - - - Petoskey
S. D. Chapman Treasurer - - - - - - - - - - - - Mancelona

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC—DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

[Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.]

OFFICERS.

Edward C. Anthony, Department Commander - - - Negaunee, U. P.
L. D. Vankleek, Senior Vice Department Commander - - Pontiac
M. D. Richardson, Junior Vice Department Commander - Lake City
W. W. Root, Medical Director - - - - - - - - Mason
William Putnam, Chaplain - - - - - - - - Lansing

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Fayette Wyckoff, Assistant Adjutant General - - - - Lansing
Charles D. Blanchard, Assistant Quartermaster General - Marquette
M. A. Merrifield, Judge Advocate - - - - - - Union City
George. W. Stone, Department Inspector - - - - Lansing
Wm. W. Wheeler, Chief Mustering Officer - - - - - Flint
Edward S. Jamison, Chief of Staff - - - - - - Marine City
L. G. Willcox, Senior Aide-de-Camp - - - - - - Bay City

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

E. B. Fenton - - Detroit | C. E. Foot - - Kalamazoo
O. Tomlinson - - Plainwell | Thomas Davey - - Plymouth
W. J. Just, Ionia.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

E. B. Fenton - - Detroit | W. J. Just - - - Ionia
C. E. Foot, Kalamazoo.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

C. E. Foot - - Kalamazoo | Fred Schneider - - Lansing
A. Milnes, Coldwater.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

Henry S. Dean - Ann Arbor | O. A. Janes - - Detroit
John Northwood, New Lothrop.

COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION.

S. J. Lawrence - Northville | D. C. Spears - - Dundee
S. H. Mallery, Lake Odessa.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, Detroit - - 1867
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian - 1869
C. V. R. Pond, Lansing - - - 1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Gd. Rapids 1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids - 1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Hillsdale - - 1883
Rush J. Shank, Lansing - - 1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing - 1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop - 1886
L. G. Rutherford, Grand Rapids - 1887
Washington Gardner, Albion - - 1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids - - 1889
Henry M. Duffield, Detroit - 1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw - 1891
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor - - - 1892
James H. Kidd, Ionia - - - 1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon - - 1894
S. B. Daboll, St. Johns - - - 1895
Wm. Shakespeare, Kalamazoo - 1896
Aaron T. Bliss, Saginaw, W. S. - 1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit - 1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers - 1899
E. M. Allen, Portland - - - 1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City - - 1901

MICHIGAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

David A. Boyd, President - - - - - - - - Detroit
Matthew J. Lynch, Vice President - - - - - - Port Huron
Paul Marrin, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer - - - - - Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

David A. Boyd - - - - Detroit | Matthew J. Lynch - - Port Huron
Paul Marrin, Jr. - - Grand Rapids | John C. Brown - - - Muskegon
E. H. Moers, Lansing

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE.

Paul Randall - - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
Matthew J. Lynch, - - - - - - - - - - Port Huron
Clarence Neely - - - - - - - - - - Saginaw

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

A. E. Bulson, President - - - - - - - - Jackson
A. P. Biddle, Secretary - - - - - - - - Detroit
C. E. Hooker, Treasurer - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

STATE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

Alfred Graham, M. D., President - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
Dean T. Smith, M. D., First Vice President - - - - - - Ann Arbor
E. Louise Orleman, M. D., Second Vice President - - - - - - Detroit
J. H. Ball, M. D., General Secretary - - - - - - - - - Bay City
J. A. Lenfesty, M. D., Corresponding Secretary - - - Mt. Clemens
R. M. Richards, M. D., Treasurer - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
J. D. Crum, M. D., Necrologist - - - - - - - - - - - Owosso

BOARD OF CONTROL.

L. R. Marvin, M. D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Muskegon
W. M. Bailey, M. D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
R. C. Olin. M. D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
O. R. Long, M. D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Ionia
D. M. Nottingham, M. D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - Lansing

STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

E. M. Conklin, President - - - - - - - - - - - Manchester
J. C. Bostick, First Vice President - - - - - - - Benton Harbor
L. S. Walter, Second Vice President - - - - - - - - Fife Lake
W. H. Snyder, Third Vice President - - - - - - - - - Hastings
F. B. Crowell, Secretary - - - - - - - - - - - Lawrence
J. D. Peters, Treasurer - - - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
E. Blackman, Censor - - - - - - - - - - - - - Quincy
V. A. Baker, Censor - - - - - - - - - - - - - Adrian
P. B. Wright, Censor - - - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Clarence M. Burton, President - - - - - - - Detroit
Henry R. Pattengill, Secretary - - - - - - - Lansing
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer - - - - - - - Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

*
Daniel McCoy - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
H. B. Smith - - - - - - - - - - Marengo

COMMITTEE OF HISTORIANS.

L. D. Watkins - - - - - - - - - Manchester
Judge Edward Cahill - - - - - - - - - Lansing
E. W. Barber - - - - - - - - - - Jackson
Mary C. Spencer - - - - - - - - Lansing
Peter White - - - - - - - - Marquette

The society was organized under an Act of the Legislature passed in 1873, but was the successor to the Historical Society of Michigan, begun by Lewis Cass and others in 1828.

Annual meetings are held in the State Capitol at Lansing, the first week in June.

One volume of historical matter is published each year and there are now 30 volumes printed, to be obtained of the State Librarian for 75 cents per volume. Postage on each twenty-four cents.

The Society has rooms and a small museum in the Capitol Building, and receives an appropriation from the State. The amount for 1902 and 1903 was $2,000 per year.

Material for additional volumes has been collected.

* Vacancy caused by death of Robert C. Kedzie.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

C. L. Bemis, President - - - - - - - - - Ionia
Dr. A. G. Slocum, First Vice President - - - - - Kalamazoo
Martha Sherwood, Second Vice President - - - - Saginaw, E. S.
E. D. Palmer, Secretary - - - - - - - West Bay City
O. G. Frederick, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Detroit

MICHIGAN ENGINEERING SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1903.

Prof. M. E. Cooley, President - - - - - - - Ann Arbor
A. L. Holmes, Vice President - - - - - - Grand Rapids
F. Hodgman, Secretary-Treasurer - - - - - - - Climax

DIRECTORS.

A. C. Lane - - - Lansing | Dorr Skeels - - Grand Rapids
J. B. Davis, Ann Arbor.

MICHIGAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

B. J. Lowrey, President - - - - - - - Howard City
F. N. Green, Vice President - - - - - - - - Olivet
H. A. Hopkins, Secretary - - - - - - - - St. Clair
W. R. Cook, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Hastings

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

B. J. Lowrey - - - Howard City | W. P. Nisbett - - - Big Rapids
H. A. Hopkins - - - St. Clair | F. S. Neal - - - Northville
J. N. McCall - - - - Ithaca | Theodore Quimby - - - Detroit
C. H. Newell, Coldwater.

MICHIGAN WOMEN'S PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

Miss Mabel Bates, President	Traverse City
Pruella Janet Sherman, First Vice President	Detroit
Mrs. Martha S. Root, Second Vice President	Bay City
Mrs. Eva Bell-Giles, Third Vice President	Battle Creek
Mrs. S. J. La Tour, Recording Secretary	Detroit
Miss Ida F. Wain, Corresponding Secretary	Detroit
Mrs. Lizzie H. Johnson, Treasurer	Flint

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Mrs. Bell M. Perry	Charlotte
Dr. Emma E. Bower	Ann Arbor
Mrs. Mabel L Ayres	Detroit

STATE ASSOCIATION OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

OFFICERS, 1903.

J. A. Armstrong, President	Owosso
H. H. Mulholland, Vice President	Monroe
H. A. Chapin, Secretary	Paw Paw
J. S. Stockwell, Treasurer	Pontiac

ASSOCIATION OF PROBATE JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS, 1903.

Edgar O. Durfee, President	Detroit
John H. Grant, Vice President	Manistee
Frank H. Williams, Secretary and Treasurer	Allegan

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Wm. A. Lane	Marshall
Joseph S. Stockwell	Pontiac
Carl Franke	Monroe

COMMITTEE ON UNIFORMITY OF PRACTICE.

Harry D. Jewell	Grand Rapids
Frank B. Reynolds	Coldwater
Fred H. Stone	Hillsdale

COMMITTEE ON NEEDED LEGISLATION.

Matthew Bush	Corunna
John H. Grant	Manistee
Josiah S. Hammond	Jackson
David S. Frackelton	Marshall
Eugene A. Stone	Howell

POLITICAL CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Gerrit J. Diekema, Chairman - - - - - - - Holland
Dennis E. Alward, Secretary - - - - - - - - Clare
Homer Warren, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Gerrit J. Diekema, Chairman, *ex officio* | Dennis E. Alward, Secretary, *ex officio*
Homer Warren, E. M. Barnard, | A. B. Dougherty, Wm. Judson
E. O. Shaw and John B. Whalen.

SPEAKERS' BUREAU.

Charles Moore in charge, Detroit.

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. John B. Walen - - Detroit
   Thomas J. Navin - - Detroit
2. E. O. Grosvenor - - Monroe
   William Judson - - Ann Arbor
3. W. H. Sawyer - - Hillsdale
   W. E. Wilson - Grand Ledge
4. George W. Merriman - Hartford
   M. L. Cook - - - Hastings
5. E. M. Barnard - - Grand Rapids
   John B. Chaddock - - Ionia
6. M. H. Hunt - - Bellbranch
   George R. Heck - - Lansing
7. William H. Wallace - Bay Port
   George W. Moore - Port Huron
8. E. P. Stone - - Saginaw
   Frank Westcott - - Vernon
9. E. O. Shaw - - - Newaygo
   H. L. Delano - - Muskegon
10. N. R. Gilbert - - Bay City
    L. J. Sylvester - - - Alpena
11. A. B. Dougherty - - Elk Rapids
    E. C. Morris - - Big Rapids
12. W. N. Mills - - Menominee
    Charles A. Wright - Hancock

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS.

Thos. E. Barkworth, Chairman - - - - - - - Jackson
Charles S. Hampton, Secretary - - - - - - - Detroit
Geo. Wm. Moore, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

L. J. Law - - - - - Cadillac
Henry Schlegel - - - Lapeer
Chas. S. Hampton - - Secretary
Hiram C. Blackman - Hillsdale
J. E. Kinnane - - - Bay City
John Grogan - - - - Detroit
John Naylon, Detroit.

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Geo. Wm. Moore - - Detroit
   Wm. H. Maybury - - Detroit
2. Thos. D. Kearney - - Ann Arbor
   Thos. E. Barkworth - - Jackson
3. H. C. Blackman - - Hillsdale
   Dr. F. A. Weaver - Charlotte
4. A. C. Himebaugh - - Burr Oak
   Thos. M. Cook - - - Allegan
5. Maurice M. Houseman, Grand Rapids
   Dudley O. Watson - Grand Haven
6. Geo. W. Stone - - Lansing
   Daniel L. Davis - - Pontiac
7. J. P. Egglestone - Imlay City
   Henry F. Marx - Port Huron
8. John T. Winship - Saginaw
   Clark D. Smith - - Corunna
9. L. J. Law - - - - Cadillac
   C. M. Gibson - - Fremont
10. John E. Kinnane - - Bay City
    Henry Clothier - - Alpena
11. P. J. Devine - - - Stanton
    A. R. Canfield - - - Clare
12. Rush Culver - - Marquette
    Paul Perrizo - - - Daggett

PROHIBITION PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Fred W. Corbett, Chairman - - - - - - - - Adrian
N. Norton Clark, Secretary - - - - - - - Deerfield
Gideon Vivier, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Detroit
C. E. Conley - - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
C. H. Gowman - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Gideon Vivier - - - Detroit
   C. E. Conley - - - - Detroit
2. N. Norton Clark - - Deerfield
   George Candee - - Whiteford
3. Samuel Dickie - - - Albion
   James M. Shackelton Kalamazoo
4. William A. Taylor - - Plainwell
   Judge R. Barmer Coats Grove
5. H. C. Carpenter - Lake Odessa
   E. H. King - - Grand Rapids
6. S. W. Bird - - - - Wayne
   E. M. Moore - - Orchard Lake
7. D. S. Woolman - Otter Lake
   C. H. Gowman - - - Detroit
8. J. C. Curtis - - - Vernon
   S. H. Dall - - - - Elsie
9. J. A. Sheldon - - - Ludington
   J. F. A. Raider - Newaygo
10. Joseph Leighton - - Bay City
    Lewis R. Russell - Bay City
11. J. N. Deakin - - - Mecosta
    Chas. R. Evans - - Greenville
12. W. C. Clemo - - - Ironwood
    H. B. Hatch - - Marquette

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Herman Richter, Chairman - - - - - - - - Detroit
Meiko Meyer, Secretary - - - - - - - - Detroit
Gustave Tuchelski, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Detroit
George Hasseler, Recording Secretary - - - - - Detroit

SOCIALIST PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Robert S. Clark, Chairman - - - - - - - - Flint
John A. C. Menton, Secretary - - - - - - - - Flint

STATE COMMITTEE.

Clayton J. Lamb - - - Dryden
Wm. H. Swift - - Grand Rapids
H. Fred Hempsted - - - Flint
John Kortan - - - - Saginaw
D. M. Stevens - - - Muskegon
Wm. Benessi - - - Kalamazoo
Fred H. Dilno - - - - Detroit
John H. Hunt - - - Jonesville
Ed. Sanborn - - Port Huron
Joseph Labarge - - Pine River

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

JULIUS C. BURROWS,

[Term expires March 4, 1905.]

Of Kalamazoo, was born in North East, Erie county, Pennsylvania, January 9, 1837; acquired a common school and academical education, and at the age of seventeen years taught school and read law. In 1859 he came to Michigan, taught school a year and engaged in the practice of law at Kalamazoo. During the war he served as captain of the 17th Michigan infantry, from 1862; returning to Kalamazoo he continued the practice of law; was prosecuting attorney of Kalamazoo county two terms, 1867-70, inclusive. In politics he has always been a strong advocate of the principles of the republican party, and very active in campaigns; was a member of the 43d, 46th, 47th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52d, 53d and 54th congresses. On the convening of the legislature, January, 1895, Mr. Burrows was chosen United States senator to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of the late Senator Stockbridge. On the convening of the legislature of 1899-1900, Senator Burrows was unanimously chosen to succeed himself to the United States senate for the term of six years from 1899 to 1905.

RUSSELL ALEXANDER ALGER,

[Term expires March 4, 1907.]

Of Detroit, was born in Medina county, Ohio, in a log cabin, February 27, 1836, descending from New England ancestors, one of whom, his great grandfather, fought in many of the battles of the war of the Revolution. His life epitomized shows a steady up-hill climbing to the position he now occupies: Farm hand, school teacher, lawyer, captain, major, lieutenant colonel, brigadier general, major general, governor of Michigan, United States Secretary of War, and United States Senator from Michigan. Mr. Alger commenced work on the farm in Ohio at three dollars a month. Responsibilities came to him at an early period in life, his father, mother and oldest brother having died, leaving him the care of his

younger brother and sister. He was educated at Richfield Academy, Ohio. He enlisted August 19, 1861, in the 2d Michigan cavalry, going to the front as captain. He was promoted major for gallant conduct at the battle of Boonville fought July 1, 1862, and for "brave and meritorious" service commissioned lieutenant colonel of the 6th Michigan cavalry. He was later made colonel of the 5th Michigan cavalry. His regiment was under General Custer in the Army of the Potomac, doing gallant work at Gettysburg. He was wounded at Boonsboro, July 8, 1863. He won especial distinction at Trevilian Station on June 11, 1864, and was recommended for the promotion of brigadier general. He was honorably discharged in September, 1864. On October 10, 1865, he was brevetted brigadier general for gallant and meritorious service to rank from the Battle of Trevilian Station. In June, 1866, he was brevetted major general of the United States volunteers for "gallant and meritorious" services during the war. After returning from the war General Alger went into the lumber business in which he was remarkably successful. General Alger is a republican and has rendered the party conspicuous and valuable service. He was governor of Michigan in 1884-5. He was Secretary of War in President McKinley's cabinet for two years and five months. General Alger was married in April, 1861, to Miss Annette H. Heny, and nine children have been born to them, five of whom are still living. General Alger, on the death of Senator James McMillan, was appointed to the vacancy by Governor Bliss. At the convening of the legislature he was unanimously nominated by his party caucus for United States senator, and on the 21st of January, 1903, was elected to the Senate of the United States, receiving 123 legislative votes to nine cast for L. T. Durand, democrat.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

DETROIT CITY, except 12th, 14th and 16th wards.

ALFRED LUCKING,

Of Detroit, member of congress from the first district of Michigan, was born of English and Scotch parentage, at Ingersoll, Ontario, December 18, 1856. While an infant his parents removed to Ypsilanti, Michigan, where he was reared. He received his education at the Ypsilanti High School, Michigan State Normal College, and graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1878. He began the practice of law May 1, 1878, in the office of John D. Conely, Jackson, Michigan, and on January 1, 1880, was admitted to partnership under the firm name of Conely & Lucking. He was married February 23, 1881, to Vie Loree Rose, and to them have been born two children. He removed to Detroit, Michigan, May 1, 1880. On May 1, 1882, William C. Maybury became a member of the firm under the firm name of Conely, Maybury & Lucking, which continued under this name until July 1, 1892, when Mr. Conely retired. The firm has since been Maybury & Lucking. Mr. Lucking has never before been a candidate for any office. He has always been a democrat in politics. He was temporary chairman of the Democratic State Convention in 1900, and was both temporary and permanent chairman of the State convention of 1902. He received the nomination of the democratic congressional convention without opposition, October 17, 1902, and was elected by a vote of 20,009 to 16,743 for Mr. Corliss and scattering 573.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe and Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorse, Huron, Monguagon, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren and city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1900, 204,480.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until

nineteen years of age when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued seven years. He was register of deeds of Jackson county ten years. Mr. Townsend is a lawyer and has been practicing in the city of Jackson during the past six years. He was elected a representative to the fifty-eighth congress by a vote of 22,198 to 18,390 for Frederick B. Wood and 1,034 for Ebenezer R. Bragg.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1900, 182,969.

WASHINGTON GARDNER,

Of Albion, was born in Morrow county, Ohio, in February, 1845. Before the war he attended the public schools in his native state; after the war, he entered an academy; later was a student at Hillsdale College for three years, and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university in 1870. Subsequent to graduation he studied theology in Boston, and law in New York. In 1861 he entered the army as a member of company D, 65th Ohio volunteer infantry; served over three years as a common soldier in the ranks; was in every campaign, skirmish and battle with his regiment from the time of organization to May, 1864, when he was badly wounded in the engagement at Resaca, Georgia. Mr. Gardner has represented his conference in the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church; has been twice chosen president of the Michigan state Sunday school association; twice chosen a member to the triennial international and once to the world's Sunday school convention. He has been regent of the grand council of the Royal Arcanum, and for several years chaplain of the supreme body; and served the department of Michigan G. A. R. as its commander. From 1889 to 1896 he was a professor in, and public lecturer for, Albion college. In politics he is a republican. He was appointed secretary of state by Governor Rich, March 20, 1894, to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of John W. Jochim; was elected to that position for the term of 1895-6, and re-elected to that of 1897-8. Mr. Gardner was elected to the 56th and 57th congresses of the United States, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 19,741 to 13,900 for W. J. Sampson, 951 for Charles A. Wood and 199 scattering.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1900, 188,530.

EDWARD LA RUE HAMILTON,

Of Niles, Michigan, was born on a farm in Berrien county, Michigan. December 9, 1857, and was educated in the common schools. He was admitted to the bar in 1884. He was elected to the 55th, 56th and 57th congresses of the United States and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 20,617 to 15,368 for Thomas O'Hara, and 138 scattering.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1900, 203,710.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892, and was general counsel of the Chicago & West Michigan, and Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western Railroad companies from 1886 to 1901. He is president of the Grand Rapids Herald Company, and first vice-president of the People's Saving Bank, of Grand Rapids. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth college. Mr. Smith was elected to the 55th, 56th and 57th congresses, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 19,040 to 11,525 given for Myron H. Walker, 767 for E. S. Townsend and 289 for C. A. Bissonette.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Livonia, Nankin, Dearborn, Redford, Springwells and Greenfield and 12th, 14th and 16th wards of Detroit city, Wayne county.

Population 1900, 221,699.

SAMUEL W. SMITH,

Of Pontiac, was born in the township of Independence, Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1852. His education was acquired in the Clarkston and Detroit public schools. He taught school six years. He commenced

the study of law in 1876, and was admitted to practice in 1877. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in the class of '78, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Pontiac. In politics he is a republican, and was elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland county in 1880 and re-elected to the same position in 1882. He was a member of the senate in 1884 and elected to the 55th, 56th and 57th congresses of the United States, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 23,869 to 18,300 for W. H. S. Wood, and 224 for Ralph W. Le Baron.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac and St. Clair; townships of Gratiot, Grosse Pointe and Hamtramck and 17th ward of city of Detroit, Wayne county.

Population 1900, 202,388.

HENRY McMORRAN,

Of Port Huron, was born in Port Huron, June 11, 1844. He was educated in the district schools. He is a business man carrying on many successful enterprises. In politics he has always been a republican and contributed very much to the success of his party ticket in the seventh district. In 1866 he was married to Miss Emma C. Williams and to them have been born a son and two daughters. He was elected as representative to the 58th congress of the United States receiving 17,830 votes to 12,481 votes for Martin Crocker, 595 for John Scott and 207 for J. M. Lamb.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

Population 1900, 176,114.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, and received a common school education. He came to Saginaw in June, 1869. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. In 1892 he engaged in the manufacture of baskets, which with pine lands and lumber has occupied his attention since. He was elected alderman in 1895, and re-elected in 1897. Mr. Fordney was elected to the 56th and 57th congresses of the United States, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 17,392 to 11,389 for Henry M. Youmans, 1,004 for J. G. Fischer and 901 for Samuel Hackett.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1900, 160,137.

ROSWELL P. BISHOP,

Of Ludington, Mason county, was born in Sidney, Delaware county, New York, January 6, 1843, and was educated in the Unadilla academy, Cooperstown seminary, Waltron academy, New York, and Michigan University. When eighteen years of age, at the outbreak of the civil war, he enlisted in company C, 43d New York infantry volunteers. May 1, 1862, he lost his right arm, but remained with his regiment until December. On returning from the service he immediately sought to acquire an education, and alternated between attending and teaching school until 1868, when he entered the university. January 2, 1872, he was appointed to a position under the sergeant-at-arms of the national senate and house of representatives. He was elected alderman in the city of Ann Arbor, April, 1875, and was admitted to the bar in May of the same year. Mr. Bishop has since been engaged in the practice of law at Ludington. In politics he is a republican. He was prosecuting attorney of Mason county 1876 to 1880 and 1884 to 1886, and a member of the house of the state legislature of 1883-4, and 1893-4. He was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th and 57th congresses of the United States, and elected to the 58th congress, November 4, 1902, by a vote of 14,502 to 6,166 for Daniel W. Goodenough, 969 for Edwin S. Palmiter and 330 for David M. Stevens,

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Population 1900, 189,246.

GEORGE ALVIN LOUD,

Of Au Sable, Oscoda county, was born at Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852, descending from American born parents and in direct line from Colonial and Puritan ancestors who served in the Revolutionary War. He lived, until fifteen years of age, in Massachusetts when he came to Au Sable, Michigan. Mr. Loud was educated in the English high school (a military school) at Boston, Prof. Patterson's school, Detroit, and the Ann Arbor high school, from which latter school he graduated. He is a lumberman and, starting in business with his father, H. M. Loud, and for the past thirty years has been engaged in operations in the forest of Michigan. He is now a member of the lumber firm of H. M. Loud's Sons Co., and vice-president and general manager of the Au Sable & Northwestern railroad. He has always been a loyal republican. He was paymaster on the United States revenue cutter "McCullough," which participated in the

naval battle of Manila Bay. Mr. Loud had charge of the after magazine during the fight. He represented Gov. Pingree at Montouk Point, and made an excellent record in caring for the sick and disabled soldiers at that point, sent there from Cuba. He was married December 5, 1888, to Elizabeth Glennie, and has three children, Dorothy, Esther and Priscilla. Mr. Loud was elected representative to the 58th congress of the United States, November 4, 1902, receiving 17,069 votes to 11,846 given for Michael O'Brien, democrat, and 574 given for L. R. Russell. His popularity was demonstrated at this election by his receiving all the votes cast in his home precinct.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

Population 1900, 201,570.

ARCHIBALD B. DARRAGH,

Of St. Louis, Gratiot county, was born in Monroe county, Michigan, December 23, 1840. His education was acquired in the common schools supplemented by a course in the University of Michigan. He taught school for two years, and on August 14, 1862, enlisted as private in the 18th Michigan infantry. After being captured by the enemy he was exchanged and transferred to the 9th Michigan cavalry, with which regiment he served until the close of the war. Mr. Darragh is married. He has held the office of county superintendent of schools, county treasurer, president of the village, mayor of the city of St. Louis, and member of the house of representatives of the state legislature. In politics he is a republican. He was elected to the 57th congress, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 18,174 to 7,891 for David J. Erwin.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Population 1900, 261,362.

H. OLIN YOUNG,

Of Ishpeming, Marquette county, was born August 4, 1850, at New Albian, N. Y., of English, Scotch and Welsh parents, and received his education in the Chamberlain institute, Randolph, New York. Mr. Young's profession is that of a lawyer. He is a republican and held the office of prosecuting attorney of Marquette county from 1886 to 1896, and represented his district in the state legislature of 1879. He was elected a representative to the fifty-eighth congress by a vote of 21,224 to 8,467 for John Powers.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE HOOKER.

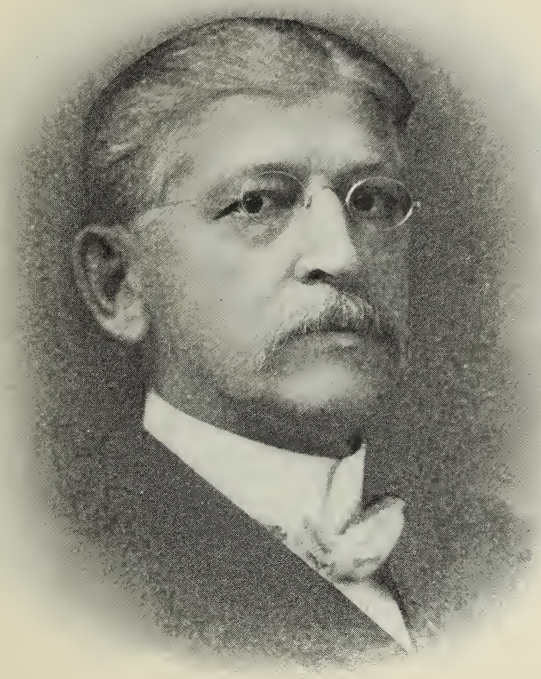
[Term expires December 31, 1903.]

Frank A. Hooker, of Charlotte, was born in Hartford, Connecticut, January 16, 1844. When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to Maumee, Ohio, and later to Defiance; attended the public school and the law department of the Michigan University, graduating from the latter in 1865. He began the practice of law at Bryan, Ohio, and after one year came to Charlotte, Michigan, where, until his election to the supreme bench, he was engaged in the practice of his profession. Mr. Hooker was married August 5, 1868, to Miss Emma E. Carter, at Defiance, Ohio. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of superintendent of schools of Eaton county; was prosecuting attorney two terms, and in 1878 was appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit, by Governor Croswell, to fill vacancy; was continued as circuit judge by a vote of the people at the following election and held that office until resigning to accept a position on the supreme bench made vacant by the resignation of Chief Justice Morse. He was elected to that position at the general election of 1892 and served as chief justice until December 31, 1893; re-elected April 3, 1893, for the full term, to succeed himself, over George H. Durand, of Flint, democrat candidate, by a vote of 164,754 to 148,712; Edward S. Grece, people's party, received 14,469 votes, and Myron H. Walker, prohibition, received 14,526 votes.

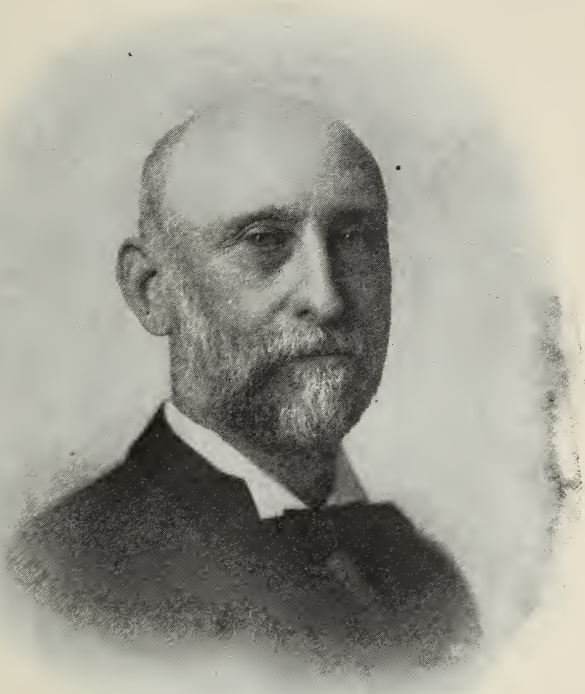
JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1905.]

Joseph B. Moore was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by part of three years at Hillsdale College and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. At the outbreak of the civil war an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B. (now Justice Moore), who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days, when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home, being only nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the

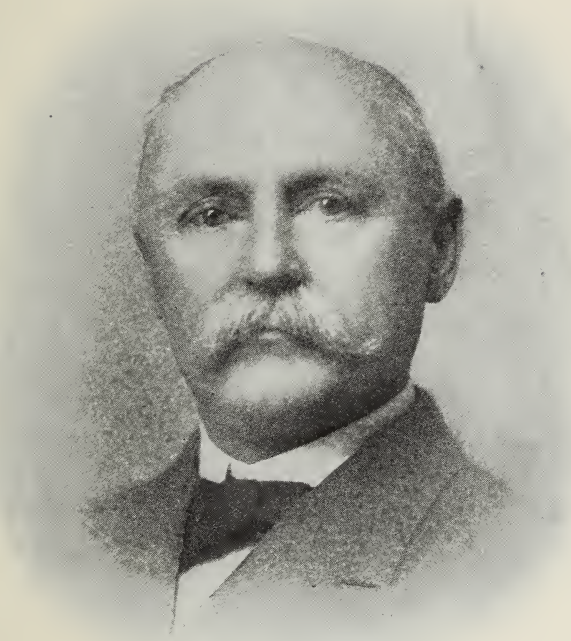


AARON T. BLISS.
Governor.

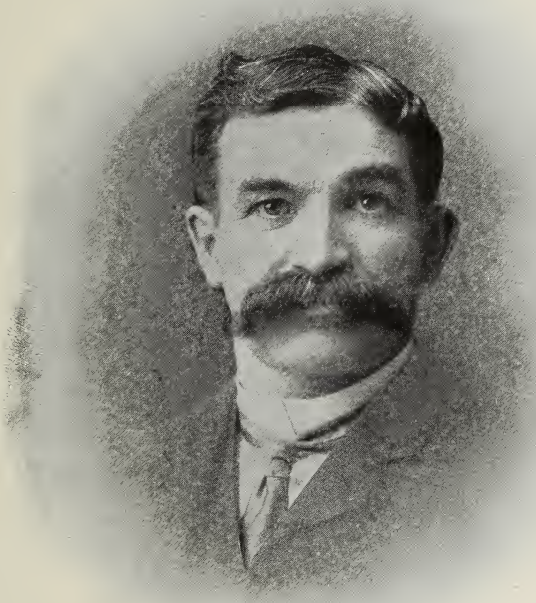


ALEXANDER MAITLAND,
Lieutenant Governor.

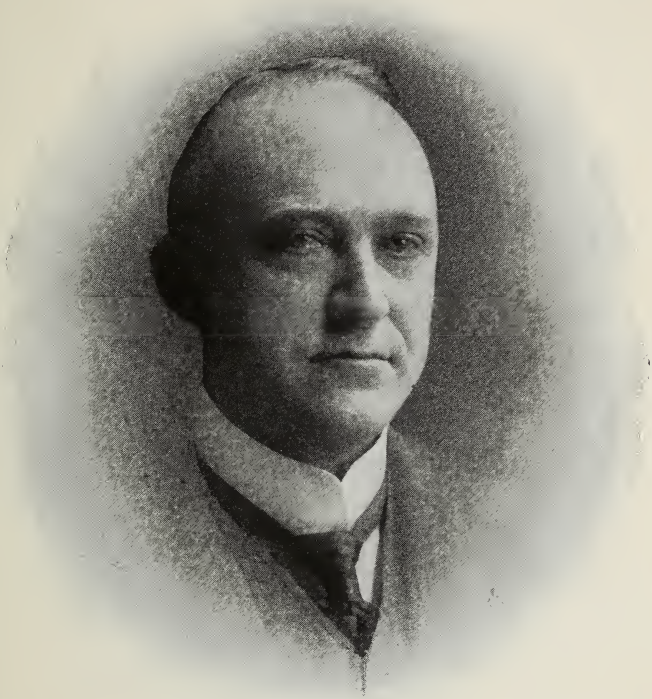
FRED M. WARNER,
Secretary of State.



DANIEL McCOY,
State Treasurer.

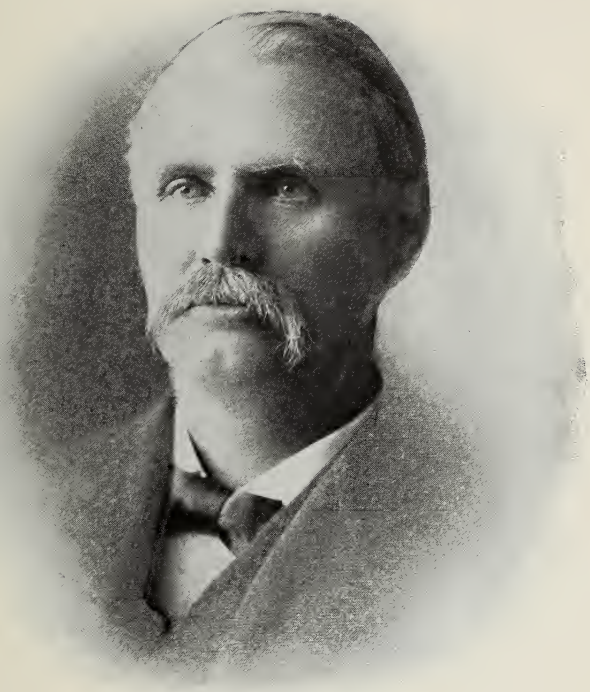


PERRY F. POWERS,
Auditor General.

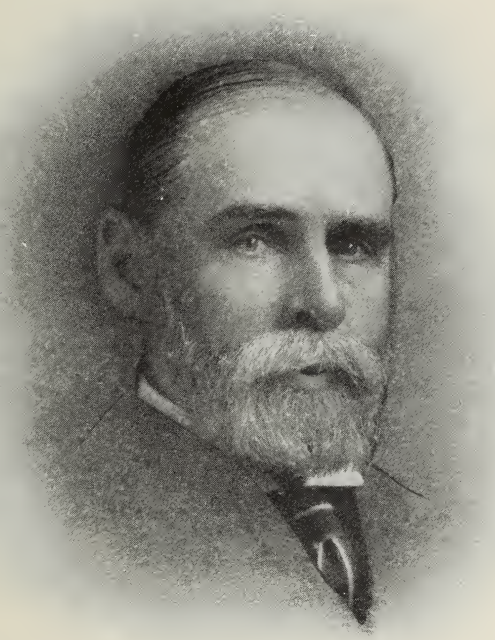


CHARLES A. BLAIR,

Attorney General.



EDWIN A. WILDEY,
Commissioner State Land Office.



DELOS FALL,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

PATRICK H. KELLEY,
Member State Board of Education.

JAMES H. THOMPSON,
Member State Board of Education.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,
Member State Board of Education.

JOHN J. CARTON,
Speaker House of Representatives.

surgeon's edict, his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted in his brother's place and served faithfully, while Joseph B. looked after the folks at home. He moved to Lapeer in 1868, where he has been engaged in the practice of his profession. He has served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years; during which period he heard and disposed of upward of four hundred and seventy criminal and fifteen hundred civil cases, among them the "Young" murder case and the celebrated election case of Reynolds vs. May. This work was so well done that but two criminal and thirteen civil cases have been reversed by the supreme court. He was a prominent member of the senate in 1879; was prosecuting attorney for Lapeer county two terms, and elected justice of the supreme court on the republican ticket, in the spring of 1895, by a vote of 189,294 to 108,807 for John W. McGrath, democrat; 25,943 for Robbins B. Taylor, people's party, and 18,116 for Myron H. Walker, prohibition.

JUSTICE CARPENTER.

[Term expires December 31, 1907.]

William L. Carpenter was born in Orion, Oakland county, November 9, 1854. His ancestors came to this country over two hundred years ago. Judge Carpenter's education was obtained in the Michigan Agricultural College and the University of Michigan. He graduated from the former in November, 1875, and from the law department of the latter in 1878. He has held the offices of justice of the superior court of Detroit, and judge of the third judicial circuit court of Wayne county. Mr. Carpenter lived with his parents on a farm near Orion until eighteen years of age, since which time he has been thrown upon his own resources. He was elected justice of the supreme court of Michigan, November 4, 1902, receiving 229,292 votes to 152,338 cast for Benjamin J. Brown, and 10,238 for Noah W. Cheever.

JUSTICE GRANT.

[Term expires December 31, 1909.]

Claudius B. Grant was born at Lebanon, York county, Maine, October 25, 1835. At the age of twenty he entered the University of Michigan, graduating from the classical course in 1859. The following three years he taught in the Ann Arbor high school, the last two years of which he was principal. He served in the civil war, entering the United States service as captain of company D, 20th Michigan infantry, was made major November 21, 1863, and lieutenant colonel December 20, 1864; resigning this position April 12, 1865, he returned to Ann Arbor and entered the law department of the university; was admitted to the bar in June, 1866, and began the practice of law in Ann Arbor. He was elected recorder of Ann Arbor in 1866, and appointed postmaster in 1867; was a member of the house of the state legislature in 1871-2, 1873-4; was regent of the university in 1871, and in 1872 was appointed alternate commissioner of

the state of Michigan under the law authorizing the centennial commission. In 1873 he moved to Houghton, where, until his election, he was engaged in the practice of law. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1876; judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit in 1881, and re-elected in 1887; was elected justice of the supreme court in the spring of 1889, for full term, and re-elected April 3, 1899, by a vote of 216,828 to 165,482 for Thomas E. Barkworth, democratic people's union silver candidate; 8,789 for Frank Bladwin Clark, prohibition; 4,856 for John H. Harris, people's party, and 3,190 for George A. Eastman, socialist labor; scattering, 1,042.

JUSTICE MONTGOMERY.

[Term expires December 31, 1911.]

Robert M. Montgomery was born in Eaton Rapids, Michigan, May 12, 1849; attended the Eaton Rapids high school until eighteen years of age, when he entered the law office of F. J. Russell, at Hart, Oceana county, where he remained three years. During the war he enlisted and was mustered in the 7th Michigan cavalry, but never saw any active service. At the age of tewnty-one he was admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession at Pentwater, continuing until 1877, when he moved to Grand Rapids. While at Pentwater he was prosecuting attorney of Oceana county four years, and on moving to Grand Rapids was appointed assistant United States attorney, which office he held until October, 1881. At the spring election of 1881 he was elected judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit, and was re-elected to a second term, which office he held until September, 1888, when he resigned and resumed the practice of his profession at Grand Rapids, continuing as a member of the firm of Montgomery & Bundy until he assumed the duties of his present position, justice of the supreme court to which he was elected in 1891 on the republican ticket. At the April election of 1901 he was re-elected for the term commencing January 1, 1902, by a vote of 219,097 to 124,485 for Allen C. Adsit, democrat; 16,320 for Walter S. Westerman, prohibition; 6,515 for James E. McBride, people's candidate; 3,400 for Shepard Cowles, and 7,554 for George A. Eastman.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

AARON T. BLISS,

Of Saginaw, was born May 22, 1837, in Smithfield, Madison county, New York. He is of Puritan stock, his first American ancestor, Thomas Bliss, who settled at Hartford, Conn., in 1635, having left England to escape the persecutions to which the Puritans were subjected. The governor was the seventh child of Lyman and Anna (Chaffee) Bliss. He spent his early life on the farm, obtaining his education in the little school house near by. At seventeen he left home and secured employment in a store, where he remained until the civil war broke out and President Lincoln made his second call for troops. He then enlisted as a private in company D, Tenth New York cavalry, taking the oath the first day of October, 1861. He aided in recruiting his company to its full strength and when the regiment left Elmira he was a first lieutenant. About a year later Governor Seymour commissioned him captain for gallant conduct on the battlefield. He spent three years and five months in the service. He was captured at Reem's Station, Virginia, at the close of a fiercely fought rear-guard action, during Wilson's famous raid, and was held for six months as a prisoner of war in the prisons at Salisbury, North Carolina, Andersonville and Macon, Georgia, Charleston and Columbia, South Carolina. While in prison he cast his second vote for Abraham Lincoln, undaunted by his jailer's grim hints that the president's re-election meant more prison life and perhaps a grave on the hillside for the men who cast the black bean, which was the Lincoln prison ballot. After several fruitless attempts, he escaped from Columbia prison, November 29, 1864. For eighteen weary days and nights he stumbled through the perils, which beset him, finally reaching the union lines near Savannah, December 16, nearly starved. In the fall of 1865, he settled in Saginaw and began his successful career as a lumberman. March 31, 1868, he married Allaseba M. Phelps, of Solsville, Madison county, New York, daughter of Ambrose Phelps. They have no children. The scope of his business enterprises gradually enlarged until today it embraces, besides the manufacture of lumber and salt, banking, mercantile and farm enterprises, giving employment to large numbers of men. His operations have contributed materially to the prosperity of the Saginaw valley. He has always been a stalwart republican, and many public honors have been conferred upon him. He has served his city as alderman, supervisor and member of the board of education. In 1882, he represented the 25th sena-

torial district (Saginaw county) in the state senate. When the board to organize and locate the Michigan Soldiers' Home was constituted, he was made a member and served thereon until he entered the 51st congress, representing the eighth district. While in congress he secured the appropriation which resulted in the splendid federal building which adorns Saginaw, and the government Indian school at Mt. Pleasant. In 1885 he was appointed aide on the staff of Governor Alger. His long service in the Grand Army of the Republic was signalized in 1897 by his election as department commander. He was nominated for governor at the republican convention held at Grand Rapids in June, 1900, and elected by a large plurality. Governor Bliss was re-nominated on the first ballot at the convention held in Detroit, June, 1902, and re-elected, receiving 211,261 votes against 174,077 for L. T. Durand, 11,326 for W. S. Westerman, 4,271 for W. E. Walter and 1,282 for S. B. Cowles. -

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ALEXANDER MAITLAND,

Of Negaunee, was born in Scotland, June 20, 1844, and came to the United States in 1864, making his home at Negaunee, Michigan, where he has since resided. His education was obtained in the common schools of Scotland and in an academy at Troon, Ayshire. On his arrival at Negaunee he procured a position as rodman with a surveying party which was running lines for the Mineral branch of the Chicago & Northwestern railroad. Soon after this he entered the employment of the Iron Cliffs Company, rising by grade of service until he became its general manager. He was also appointed to the supervision of the Cambria and Lillie mines and still holds that position. He is general manager of the mining department of the Republic Iron & Steel Company and is also interested in four national banks. In politics he is a republican, having held the office of county surveyor, mayor of Negaunee and State senator from his district. He was married June 10, 1874, to Miss Carrie V. Sterling and has five children. He was elected lieutenant governor of Michigan, November 4, 1902, by a vote of 226,868 to 154,284 for John F. Bible, 10,499 for Wm. A. Hearth, 4,372 for John J. Spouse and 1,284 for W. F. King.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FRED M. WARNER,

Of Farmington, Oakland county, was born in Hickling, Nottinghamshire, England, July 21, 1865. His parents came to this country when he was three months old. A few months later his mother died and he was adopted by Hon. P. D. Warner, of Farmington. Mr. Warner graduated from the Farmington high school at the age of fourteen years, then

attended the State Agricultural College for one term, after which he became a clerk in his father's store at Farmington. A few years later the mercantile business was turned over to him, and he has since conducted one of the most extensive general stores in Oakland county. In 1889, Mr. Warner established a large cheese factory at Farmington, and the success of that factory led to the establishment by him of like factories at other points in Oakland county and vicinity. He now operates seven cheese factories, the combined annual output being 20,000 boxes, or 800,000 pounds of cheese, nearly all of which is sold to the Michigan trade. In addition to his other business interests, Mr. Warner conducts a cold storage plant, and is a stockholder and director of the Farmington Exchange Bank, which he helped to establish in 1897. Mr. Warner represented the twelfth senatorial district in the state senate for the year 1895-6 and 1897-8, being the youngest member at both of these sessions. He has served as a member of the village council nine years and has been seven times successively elected president of his village and nearly every time without any opposition. Mr. Warner is the youngest secretary of state since the adoption of the constitution of 1850. He has always been a staunch republican in politics; he is a member of several secret societies among which are the Masons (Shriner degree), Knights of Pythias, Loyal Guard and Maccabees. In 1888 he was married to Miss Martha M. Davis, of Farmington, and has four children aged respectively, 12, 10, 8 and 3 years. Mr. Warner was nominated in 1900 at the republican state convention at Grand Rapids to the office of secretary of state, there being no opposing candidate. He was elected on November 6, 1900, for the term of 1901-2. In 1902 he was renominated for the same office by acclamation, and was re-elected by a vote of 228,197 to 152,969 for John Donovan, 10,473 for Alfred Lowther, 4,371 for Daniel J. Jeannerett, and 1,254 for Henry Ulbricht.

STATE TREASURER.

DANIEL McCOY,

State Treasurer, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 17, 1845, and received his education in the public schools of that city. In 1867 he came to Michigan, locating at Romeo, Macomb county, where he engaged in the grain business and the furnishing of supplies to the lumber regions. He sold out the business in 1872, and began lumbering on the south branch of the Manistee River. In 1873 he settled in Clam Lake—now Cadillac—and continued in the lumbering business for ten years, holding in the meantime the office of president of the village of Clam Lake, and later that of mayor of Cadillac. In 1883 he removed to Grand Rapids, where he organized the Edison Light Company in 1886, and the State Bank of Michigan in 1892, having been active president of both since their organization, and being interested in other enterprises. Mr. McCoy was married in 1879. He has always been a republican in politics, and was elected to the office of state treasurer for the term of 1901-2, and re-elected November

4, 1902, by a vote of 227,640 to 153,205 for William F. Davidson, 10,508 for Manley M. Chase, 4,419 for William A. Klaser, and 1,233 for Henry Markwardt, Sr.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

PERRY F. POWERS,

Of Cadillac, Wexford county, was born in Jackson, Jackson county, Ohio, September 5, 1858. He received such early school education as his home town afforded and on account of the death of his father, who was killed in the war, was at an early age compelled to provide for himself, commencing work at the age of twelve in the coal mines of Jackson county. He continued his studies at night and during spare moments in the day time; learned the printer's trade at Jackson, Ohio, and in 1879 went to Davenport, Iowa, where he worked as printer and reporter four years. Since that time he has been engaged in editing and publishing republican newspapers, locating first at Cambridge, Henry county, Illinois, where, with Geo. C. Smithe, he published the Cambridge Chronicle two years; thence to Ypsilanti, Michigan, in partnership with the same gentleman, as editor and publisher of the Ypsilantian. In 1887 he sold out his interest in the Ypsilantian and removed to Cadillac, where he has since been engaged as proprietor and editor of the Cadillac News and Express. In politics, Mr. Powers is a republican. He has held several honorary positions, such as president of the Michigan Press Association in 1890; president of the Republican Press Association, 1892-3; was president of the Michigan Republican State League, 1897; was elected member of the state board of education for the term of 1888-94, and re-elected for the term of 1895-1901, six years of the time serving as president of the board. Mr. Powers was elected to the office of auditor general for the term of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 227,898 to 152,942 for David A. Hammond, 10,469 for Arthur B. Armstrong, 4,443 for Fred D. Barnes and 1,240 for Thomas Hackett.

LAND COMMISSIONER.

EDWIN A. WILDEY,

Of Paw Paw, Van Buren county, was born on a farm, three miles from the above place, on January 5, 1848, where he has resided all his life. In politics he has always been a republican. He has been supervisor of his township, and represented his district in the legislature of 1893-5, serving as chairman of several important special committees. Mr. Wildey was elected commissioner of the state land office for the term of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 227,681 to 153,011 for Arthur F. Watson, 10,457 for George Roelofs, 4,380 for John D. Hunt, and 1,235 for Elias Haire, Sr.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

CHARLES A. BLAIR,

Of Jackson, was born at Jackson, Jackson county, Michigan, April 10, 1854. He is of Scotch descent. His father was Austin Blair, the famous "War Governor" of Michigan. Mr. Blair graduated from the Jackson high school in June 1872, and from the literary department of the University of Michigan in June, 1876. He studied law in his father's office and was admitted to the bar September 5, 1878. He has been prosecuting attorney of Jackson county, besides holding several minor offices. He was, October 8, 1879, married to Effie C. North and has two children, George F. and Helen Marie. Mr. Blair was elected to the office of attorney general of Michigan, November 4, 1902, by a vote of 228,399 to 152,560 for Wm. F. McKnight, 10,419 for W. H. D. Fox, 4,404 for James H. McFarlan and 1,233 for Axel Gerdin.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

DELOS FALL,

was born in Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 29, 1848, the son of Benjamin and Ann M. (Bassett) Fall. His early life was spent on a farm near Ann Arbor, his educational training beginning in the district schools near his home, where later he was employed as teacher. His education was continued in the Ann Arbor high school and later in the University of Michigan, from which he graduated in 1875, receiving the degree of B. S. Seven years later he was granted the degree of M. S. upon examination. His professional work began in 1872, when he became teacher of science in the Ann Arbor high school. He was principal of the Flint high school from 1875 to 1878, from which position he was called to Albion college where he was head of the department of natural science until 1887, since when he has held the chair of chemistry and the directorship of the McMillan chemical laboratory. In 1898, as a recognition of his twenty years of service, Albion College conferred upon him the degree of Sc. D. Mr. Fall has traveled extensively, especially in South America. He is the author of numerous magazine articles on scientific subjects, and has conducted much original research in his chosen lines, chemistry and sanitary science, being the author of a "Laboratory Manual in Inductive Chemistry." He has been an active worker in teachers' institutes and farmers' clubs and institutes, and is prominently identified with both the National and State Teachers' Association, having been president of the latter in 1897. He has been a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Public Health Association, the National Conference of Boards of Health, and vice-president of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. He has held positions of public trust, both municipal and state. For eight years he served on the Albion city board of education, and from 1894 to 1896

on the city council. For twelve years, from 1889 to 1901, he was a member of the Michigan state board of health, and his lectures and writings on public hygiene while a member of this board have had much to do with making the state and local health service in Michigan second to none in the world. He was elected to the office of state superintendent of public instruction, November 6, 1900, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 226,822 to 154,151 for Woodbridge N. Ferris, 10,263 for John G. Ward, 4,369 for William H. Smith, and 1,241 for Henry Marwinski.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,

[Term, January 1, 1903, to December 31, 1904.]

Of Ironwood, Michigan, was born at Canton, New York, January 18, 1856. He is of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools and Ripon College from which he received the degree of A. B. He was chosen county commissioner of schools of Gogebic county, Michigan, five times in succession, without opposition. He was superintendent of the public schools of Ironwood, Michigan, sixteen years. He was married to Nellie Corning of Portage, Wisconsin, in 1880, and has two children. He was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy made by the resignation of Lincoln Avery. At the republican convention held at Detroit in June, 1902, he was unanimously nominated to succeed himself and was elected by a vote of 228,475 to 153,424 for George E. Willitts. On January 23, 1903, he was elected president of the board for 1903-4.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

[Term expires January 1, 1909.]

appointed April 10, 1901, as a member of the state board of education by Governor Bliss to fill the vacancy made by the resignation of Elias F. Johnson, was born in Cass county, in 1867, and obtained his education in the district and public schools, supplemented by a course in the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, graduating therefrom in 1887, and after completing a two years course at the Michigan state normal was issued a life certificate by the state board of education. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford, and very efficiently served as superintendent of schools in Mt. Pleasant from 1894 to 1899, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating therefrom in June, 1900, and is at present practicing law in the city of Detroit. Mr. Kelley is a strong republican, and a pleasing and forcible public speaker. He was elected a member of the state board of education, November 4, 1902, by a vote of 227,559 to 153,189 for Charles F. Field, 10,349 for George Laubach and 4,437 for Samuel R. Hoobler.

JAMES HERBERT THOMPSON,

[Term, January 1, 1901, to December 31, 1906.]

Of Evart, Osceola county, was born in Flushing, Genesee county, April 6, 1866. He received his education in the primary and high schools at Reed City, supplemented by a course at the Ypsilanti State Normal, from which he graduated in 1890. He began teaching at the age of sixteen, following that occupation for five years. He was superintendent of Evart schools for five years, from which he resigned to enter mercantile business, but never lost his identity with educational work. Mr. Thompson was elected a member of the state board of education by a vote of 314,668 to 209,809 for James McEntee, democratic candidate; 11,810 for Samuel W. Bird, prohibition candidate; 2,810 for Joseph Carr, social democrat; 939 for Mrs. Elizabertus Smith, social labor; 859 for Daniel C. Wachs, people's party. Imperfect and scattering, 3,796.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

JOHN BAIRD,

Senator from the twenty-second district, comprising Saginaw county, was born in Quebec, Canada, February 11, 1860, and received his education in the common schools at Seaforth, Canada. He came to Michigan when fourteen years of age and has been employed by the Saginaw Lumber & Salt Company for the past 20 years. He has always been a strong republican. Mr. Baird has been a member of the board of supervisors for the last five years and has served as chairman of the republican county committee for four years, was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 6,699 to 6,380 for John Leidlein, 204 for Thomas Merrill and 823 for Edward H. Hartwick.

ARTHUR D. BANGHAM,

Senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Calhoun and Kalamazoo, was born in the township of Marengo, Calhoun county, Michigan, November 8, 1859. When twelve years of age he began work on the farm summers, and attended schools winters until 1876, when he entered Albion College, after leaving which he taught school in Springport, Jackson county. He graduated from the regular medical department of the University of Michigan in 1882. In 1883 he settled in Homer, where he has since practiced his profession, and is also proprietor of the Central Drug Store. He is married and a strong republican, having held numerous village offices. He is a member of a number of fraternal organizations: The Masonic Order, K. of P., K. O. T. M., Modern Woodmen, O. E. S., and I. O. O. F. He was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 8,922 to 7,484 for John M. Willison, 231 for Charles C. Landon and 879 for John A. Moll.

GEORGE BARNES,

Senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Livingston and Genesee, was born in England in 1846, of English parents, who came to the United States and settled in Jackson county, Michigan, in 1851, and three years later moved to Gratiot county. He attended the

district schools until he was seventeen years of age, at which time his father was drafted and Mr. Barnes volunteered to take his place, was accepted, and served his country in the 23d regiment, Michigan volunteers, company H. After returning from the war, Mr. Barnes worked on a farm summers and taught school winters until the fall of 1870 when he entered the State Normal College and graduated from the classical course in 1873. He graduated from the classical course of the University of Michigan in 1877, receiving the degree of M. A. He has been superintendent of schools at Alma, Stanton, Howell and the school for the blind at Lansing. He was married in 1877 to Miss Augustie D. Johnson, a teacher in the public schools of Jackson, Michigan, and has two children, a son and a daughter. In 1889 Mr. Barnes purchased the Livingston Republican, at Howell, which he still manages. He is also interested in agriculture, having purchased a farm of 240 acres three years ago. Mr. Barnes is a republican and was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,217 to 5,480 for Clark B. Dibble, and 139 for Frank Meyer.

WILLIAM E. BROWN,

Senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born on his father's farm in the township of Hadley, Lapeer county, Michigan, in December, 1863, and has always been a resident of Lapeer county. He was educated in the public schools and afterwards taught school in district and village schools for five years. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1887, and was admitted to practice the same year by the supreme court. He commenced the practice of law at Imlay City and continued to live there until elected prosecuting attorney in 1892 when he moved to Lapeer, where he has since resided. He was married in 1890 to Grace E. Palmer, of Imlay City. He served two terms as prosecuting attorney and has since been engaged in active practice of law. He is an active member of several secret societies and is now grand patron of the Order of the Eastern Star and high chief ranger of the Independent Order of Foresters. He was elected to the state senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 5,893 to 3,128 for E. L. Conner.

DAVID E. BURNS,

Senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the city of Grand Rapids, except the sixth, seventh and eighth wards, was born in Coldwater, Michigan. He was educated at Albion College, and later graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892, and in the fall of that year located in Grand Rapids, where he has since practiced law. He was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Kent county in January, 1893, for two years, was subsequently a member of the advisory board in the matter of pardons from June, 1899, to August, 1900, when he resigned. He has always been a staunch republican. Mr. Burns was married October 22, 1902, to Miss Elsie McKinley of Ashland, Newaygo

county, Michigan. He was a member of the house of representatives of 1901-2, and was elected to the state senate November 4, 1902, by a vote of 4,746 to 3,970 for Wesley W. Hyde, 148 for Jared E. Bodwell, and 135 for Emil A. Dapper. Mr. Burns was father of the first primary law ever enacted in Michigan for the nomination of candidates by a direct vote of the people. He was nominated for the state senate under this bill, against Alderman Joseph Renihan and Ex-Mayor George E. Steketee, receiving nearly as many votes at the primary election as both of the other candidates.

ELLERY CHANNING CANNON,

Senator from the twenty-fifth district, comprising the counties of Isabella, Mecosta, Newaygo and Osceola, was born in Macomb county, Michigan, December 28, 1842. He is a son of Rev. John Cannon, a pioneer minister of the Christian church in this state. He obtained his education in the district schools and is pre-eminently a self-made man. He served his country three years during the civil war, being a member of company B, 22d Michigan infantry. Mr. Cannon is married and has held various township offices, also representing his district in the legislature of 1885-6 and in 1887-8. He is a strong republican and was elected to the senate of 1901-2, and re-elected for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,286 to 3,537 for Volney H. Hanchett.

ALBERT BALDWIN COOK,

Senator from the fourteen district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born at the Michigan Agricultural College, August 11, 1873, and is of New England descent. He was educated at the Agricultural College, graduating in 1893, and is a farmer by occupation. Mr. Cook is married and lives on his farm near Owosso. He is a republican and was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 9,058 to 7,107 for James Lynch.

WILLIAM L. CURTIS,

Senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Cheboygan, Emmet, Mackinac, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born in the township of Richland, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, January 29, 1842, and obtained his education in the district schools and Prairie Seminary at that place. He taught school three years and at the age of twenty, in partnership with his brother, assumed the entire control of his father's large farm, and for nineteen years was known as one of the most successful farmers in that section of the country. In 1882, he removed to Petoskey and purchased the interest of Thomas Quinlan in the banking firm of Wachtel & Quinlan, later purchasing the balance of

interest, and in partnership with his son formed the First National Bank of Petoskey. Mr. Curtis is a strong republican and has held the office of mayor of the city of Petoskey, being endorsed by both parties and having but one vote against him. He was elected to the house of 1901-2 and to the senate November 4, 1902, by a vote of 8,103 to 5,208 for J. A. Todd.

ALFRED J. DOHERTY,

Senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Missaukee, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born in the state of New York, May 1, 1856. His education was obtained at Genesee Seminary, Belfast, New York. He came to Michigan in 1878 and engaged in the mercantile business, which he conducted successfully for twenty years. Mr. Doherty is married and is a strong republican. He was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 6,771 to 3,571 for Robert R. Pointer.

AUGUSTINE W. FARR,

Senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Benzie, Lake, Manistee, Mason and Oceana, was born in North Hudson, Essex county, New York, July 29, 1847. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1854 and spent five years in the public schools of Grand Rapids. In 1866 he went to New York City to accept a position as confidential clerk and cashier in the banking house of Isett, Kerr & Co., and remained with the firm until they dissolved partnership in 1868, when he returned to Michigan. In 1870 he became manager of the lumber and mercantile business of Porter & Co., at Onekama, and later succeeded them. In 1882 he organized the Onekama Lumber Co., with which he has since been identified. He also owns and operates a large stock and fruit farm. Mr. Farr has held the offices of justice of the peace, supervisor, president of the village of Onekama and represented his district in the state legislature of 1877. He is a republican in politics and was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 6,485 to 3,582 for Ira C. Ford and 383 for Charles Houk.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Senator from the thirtieth district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born in Jersey City, New Jersey, January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. His education was acquired in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon to which latter city he removed in 1874. He entered into the lumber business, which he has followed until the present time, as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home in

1884. Mr. Fuller is at present the supervisor of his township. He is a strong republican and was a member of the house of representatives in 1893, 1895 and 1897. During his last term in the house he was chosen speaker pro tem. He was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected to the senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 6,989 to 2,722 for Frank Erdlitz. He is president pro tem. of the present senate.

CASSIUS L. GLASGOW,

Senator from the fifteenth district, comprising the counties of Barry and Eaton, was born of Scotch parentage in Allen township, Hillsdale county, Michigan, February 16, 1859. He received his education in the district and union schools, and Hillsdale College. He remained on his father's farm until ready to start life for himself, which he did by clerking in a hardware store in Jonesville, Michigan. After a few years he went west, obtaining employment in the office of a wholesale hardware house in Sioux City, Iowa. He moved to Nashville, Barry county, in 1881 and engaged in the hardware and implement business, adding a large furniture store in 1896. He is a member of the orders of F. & A. M. and K. of P. In politics he has always been a republican, and has held the offices of president and treasurer of his village and county treasurer. He was elected to the senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 6,372 to 4,757 for Charles T. Hartson.

FRANK P. GLAZIER,

Senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Jackson and Washtenaw, was born at Jackson, Michigan, March 8, 1862. At the age of five he moved with his parents to Chelsea, Washtenaw county, where he received his early education in the village school, afterward attending the University of Michigan where he graduated from the pharmacy department in 1880. He then took a practical business course at Eastman's National Business College of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and after graduating from that institution went to Germany for a special course of study in chemistry at the University of Heidelberg. From 1882 to 1890 he was engaged in general merchandising and banking at Chelsea and Stockbridge. In 1890 he organized the Glazier Stove Company and began the manufacture of the B. & B. line of oil heaters and cook stoves, a business which has grown to be one of the largest and most prosperous of its kind in the country. His business operations have been extensive. He recently completed, as a memorial to his father, the late George P. Glazier, one of the finest bank buildings in the state, which is used by the Chelsea Savings Bank of which Mr. Glazier is president. He is also the president of the Glazier Stove Company, and is a stockholder and director in many concerns throughout the state and elsewhere. In politics he is a staunch republican. He has served three terms as president of Chelsea village and nine years as a member of the board of education. He was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 9,480 to 9,235 for Henry M. Teff, and 464 for James P. Wood.

SOLON GOODELL,

Senator from the fourth district, comprising the twelfth, fourteenth and sixteenth wards of the city of Detroit, the city of Wyandotte and the townships of Brownstown, Canton, Dearborn, Ecorse, Huron, Monguagon, Nankin, Romulus, Springwells, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren, was born in Superior, Washtenaw county, Michigan, November 30, 1840. He attended the district school until he was sixteen years of age, and worked on his father's farm until he was twenty-one. In 1860 he settled on a farm in the township of Canton, where he still resides. His occupation has been that of a farmer and stock breeder. In politics he is a republican, and has represented his district in the legislature four terms, two in the house and two in the senate. He was elected to the senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,073 to 6,226 for George P. Coan, and 215 for George A. Waters.

GEORGE N. JONES,

Senator from the eleventh district, comprising the county of St. Clair, was born at Bellevue, Michigan, in 1859, of English ancestors. He was educated in the normal school of Canada. He is married and has two daughters. He has been engaged in the grocery business twenty-four years. Mr. Jones is a republican and was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 5,861 to 4,683 for James R. Hamilton, and 90 for William Langell.

WILLIAM D. KELLY,

Senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born of Irish parents, November 26, 1865, in Ferrysburg, Ottawa county, Michigan. His education was acquired in the public schools of Grand Haven and Muskegon, moving to the latter place in 1879. From 1881 to 1885 he was engaged as book-keeper for a large mercantile establishment in the city of Muskegon; purchasing an interest at the latter date in the planing mill and box factory of that place, in which business he continued until 1889, when he sold out and engaged in the wholesale lumber business. He remained in this occupation a short time, purchased timber lands, and has since given his attention to real estate and insurance business. He was married to Zepha E. Wheeler, daughter of Joseph E. Wheeler, a veteran of the late war. In politics he is a republican and has the distinction of being one of the oldest members in point of service in the present legislature, having served continuously since 1895, three terms in the house and two in the senate. He was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,602 to 3,351 for Henry O'Conner, and 309 for Thomas H. Goodman.

CHARLES H. LAFLAMBOY,

Senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Montcalm and Ionia, was born in LeRoy, Lake county, Ohio, May 12, 1856. When nine years of age he came with his parents to Oakland county, Michigan, where he attended the district school until he was eleven years old, when he began life for himself. He went to McBride in 1878 and secured employment with Wood & Thayer, with whom he remained seven years, when he formed a partnership with a Mr. Lewis and started a small general store. At the close of the first year he bought out his partner and has since conducted the business, enlarging it and building a feed mill. He has also acquired control of the only hotel in McBride and refitted it. He was a member of the house of representatives of 1899-1900 and 1901-2, and elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 6,394 to 4,307 for Israel L. Hubbell, and 838 for James R. Bowen.

WILLIAM H. LOCKERBY,

Senator from the sixth district, comprising the counties of Branch, Hillsdale and St. Joseph, was born in West Vienna, Oneida county, New York, February 24, 1859. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1869, locating on a farm in Branch county. He attended district schools winters and worked on the farm summers until twenty-three years of age, when he entered the law office of Hon. Milo D. Campbell, at Quincy, where he studied law until 1884, when he was admitted to the bar and has since practiced law in Quincy. Mr. Lockerby is married and has held various township offices. In 1895 he was appointed by Gov. Rich a member of the railroad and street crossing board, and held the office of secretary four years; was circuit court commissioner and member of the board of school examiners for Branch county. He is an active member in the Masonic and Grange societies and has always been a republican, and was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 9,324 to 6,442 for Thomas D. Cutler.

ORLANDO C. MOFFATT,

Senator from the twenty-seventh district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau and Wexford, was born in Lyons, Michigan, August 6, 1865. He removed with his parents to Northport, Michigan, in 1868, and to Traverse City in 1874. He received his education in the public schools of Traverse City. He left school at the age of eighteen to go into the banking house of Hannah, Lay and Co., and left there to accept a position in the old National Bank of Grand Rapids. He returned to Traverse City in 1888, where he purchased the abstract books of Grand Traverse county, in which business he is still

engaged. Mr. Moffatt is married and has held the offices of township and village treasurer, member of board of education and register of deeds. He is a republican and was elected to the senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 6,188 to 2,192 for Hiram B. Hudson.

MICHAEL H. MORIARTY.

Senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Baraga, Dickinson, Iron and Marquette, was born in Hudson, Michigan, September 28, 1859, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the Hudson high school. He studied law in the office of Thomas J. Hiller, of Hudson, and was admitted to practice in 1887. He had a clerkship in the legislature of 1889 and, at the close of the session, opened a law office in Crystal Falls, Michigan. Mr. Moriarty has held the offices of county commissioner of schools, prosecuting attorney, county treasurer of Iron county, and member of the board of control of the State House of Correction and branch prison at Marquette. He is a republican in politics, and was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,056 to 1,815 for William Andrews.

JAMES EDMUND SCRIPPS,

Senator from the third district was born in London, England, March 19, 1835. Came to this country in 1844, was brought up on a farm in Illinois and received a common school education. He became a reporter for the Chicago Tribune in 1857, settled in Detroit in 1859 and managed the Detroit Tribune until 1873 when he founded the Evening News. Mr. Scripps was married in 1862 to Harriet J. Messinger, and has four children, all heads of families. He was active in the establishment of the Detroit Museum of Art in 1844, and has served as park commissioner and member of Detroit Public Library Commission. He received the republican nomination for the senate in October, 1902, and was endorsed by the democrats of the districts. He was elected by a vote of 5,384 to 3,524 for George Suttie.

WILLIAM P. SCULLEN,

Senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Detroit, Michigan, December 12, 1873 of Irish ancestors. He was educated in Detroit College and Detroit College of Law. He is a lawyer and practices his profession in Detroit. Mr. Scullen is a democrat, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,486 to 7,034 for Frederick C. Martindale, 151 for Cauley H. Perrin, and 92 for Fritz Herman.

CHARLES C. SIMONS,

Senator from the second district of Wayne county, was born in Detroit, May 21, 1876. He was educated in Detroit city schools, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter in 1898, and from the law department in 1900. He was instructor in oratory at the University of Michigan in 1899-1900. Mr. Simons has been engaged in the practice of law in Detroit for nearly three years. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 6,702 to 5,727 for William Van Dyke, and 106 for Holland Powell.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER,

Senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born in Bradford, Vermont, December 31, 1862, and acquired his education in the Bradfield Academy. He came to Michigan in 1884, locating at Lexington where he has since been engaged in mercantile pursuits. He is largely interested in real estate and is partner in a prosperous bank at Marlette and also one at Ubly, Huron county, in both of which he is general manager. Mr. Sleeper is unmarried and in politics a republican. He was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 5,180 to 2,373 for John F. Murphy.

CHARLES SMITH,

Senator from the thirty-second district, composed of the counties of Gogebic, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in the township of Livonia, Wayne county, Michigan, December 24, 1839, and remained on the farm until 1857; attended the union school at Ypsilanti until 1862, with the exception of three months' service as a private in company H, 1st regiment, infantry. In 1863 he located in Houghton county, where he has since made his home. For the past thirty years he has been in the employ of copper smelting companies, and at present is clerk of the smelting department of the Calumet & Hecla Mining Company. He is vice-president of the First National Bank of Lake Linden and a director of the Northern Michigan Building & Loan Association of Hancock. In politics he is a republican and has served as supervisor of his township for fifteen consecutive terms. Mr. Smith represented his district in the lower house of the legislature during the terms of 1895-6 and 1897-8 and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 and 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 6,602 to 2,382 for John F. Finnigan.

FREDERICK F. SOVEREIGN,

Senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born in Bristol, Elkhart county, Indiana, August 27, 1846. He removed to Valparaiso, Indiana, in 1862, and entered Valparaiso Male and Female College, where he remained until 1864, when he enlisted as private in company C, 131st Indiana, and was discharged as orderly sergeant of company B, 151st Indiana, September 20, 1865. He re-entered Valparaiso College, from which he graduated in 1866, and began the study of medicine in Rush Medical College of Chicago, Illinois, graduating from that institution in February, 1869. He came to Michigan in 1874, where he has successfully practiced his profession in Three Oaks, and held various township offices, being school director eighteen years and school inspector of Three Oaks township for twenty years. In politics he is a strong republican and was elected to the senate of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 8,206 to 6,645 for Erasmus S. Heckman.

SIMEON VANAKIN,

Senator from the fifth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in the village of Hudson, Lenawee county, Michigan, October 14, 1842. His parents were among the early pioneers of Michigan and settled in the valley of the Tiffin before Michigan became a state. His education was acquired in the district school, supplemented by occasional select schools held in the village. At the age of nineteen he enlisted in company C, 1st regiment United States sharpshooters, Berdans, and shortly after the close of the war he married and removed to Ida township, Monroe county, Michigan, where he has since resided and been engaged in farming. Mr. VanAkin has always been a consistent republican, and has held the offices of township clerk, justice of the peace, and for five years was a member of the board of supervisors. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 8,983 to 7,745 for Herbert B. Hathaway and 580 for Charles Bragg.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,

Senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Clinton and Gratiot, was born at Machias, New York, August 1, 1857, of Welsh parents. He was educated in the district schools, supplemented by three terms in an academy in New York. He has worked on the Lapeer Clarion and the Detroit Free Press, and in 1889 bought the St. Johns Republican, which he still publishes. Mr. Vaughan is married and resides in St. Johns. He is a republican and was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 5,876 to 3,409 for Willard D. Tucker.

I. ROY WATERBURY,

Senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Macomb, was born October 2, 1869, on the farm in Highland township, Oakland county, where he now resides. His early education was acquired in the public schools of that community. He was married in 1892, and has always followed the occupation of farming. Mr. Waterbury is president of the State Association of Farmers' Clubs. Politically he is a republican and has served his township in the offices of clerk, treasurer and supervisor. He was a member of the house from 1899 to 1902. He was elected to the state senate for the term of 1903-4 by a vote of 9,190 to 7,754 for George J. Baker.

AUGUSTUS W. WEEKES,

Senator from the seventeenth district, comprising all the townships of Kent county and the sixth, seventh and eighth wards of the city of Grand Rapids, was born in Keene, Ionia county, Michigan, May 27, 1850. His early education was acquired in the district schools and Grand Rapids high school, and the Michigan Agricultural College. At the age of nineteen he began mercantile life as a clerk in a dry goods store, a few years thereafter becoming a partner. He continued in the business ten years, and selling his interest he went into the dry goods business for himself, which he has successfully conducted since. On October 27, 1875, he was married to Miss Henrietta Bailey. Their family consists of one son and one daughter. In politics he is a republican, and has held the offices of township treasurer four years, supervisor five years, chairman of board of supervisors of Kent county one year, and was for nine years president of the village of Lowell where he now resides. He represented his district in the house of representatives of 1893-4 and 1895-6 and in the senate of 1901-2, and was re-elected to the senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 5,555 to 3,615 for Henry D. Plumb, 314 for Frank D. Cutler, and 156 for Robert A. F. Duderstadt.

FRANK L. WESTOVER,

Senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born in Sheffield, Berkshire county, Massachusetts, December 17, 1853. Coming to Michigan in 1866, his education was acquired in the public schools of Bay City where he still resides. He was admitted to the bar in 1879 and for four years practiced law in both state and federal courts. In 1883 he was appointed postmaster of Bay City, holding the office four years. In 1894 he was elected clerk of Bay county and re-elected in 1896. While editor of the Bay City Tribune he was elected to the senate of 1901-2, and on the 4th of November, 1902, was re-elected by a vote of 5,515 to 4,932 for Harvey Gilbert and 223 for Daniel L. Hilsinger. Mr. Westover is at present engaged in the business of life insurance.

JASON WOODMAN,

Senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born in 1865, of New England ancestors, on the farm where he now lives. He graduated from the Michigan Agricultural College in 1881. He was lecturer of the Michigan State Grange for eight years, and has served four years as chairman of the Van Buren republican county committee. Mr. Woodman is a republican in politics, and was elected to the state senate of 1903-4 by a vote of 7,305 to 3,877 for James H. Hammond.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

C. SPENCER ADAMS,

Representative from Van Buren county, was born in Joliet, Illinois, February 25, 1851. He moved to Lawton, Michigan, at the age of five and received his education in the common schools at that place. Mr. Adams is married, and has been a successful hardware merchant for twenty years. He is an enthusiastic devotee of fraternalism, being a member of the Maccabees, Modern Woodman of America, Knights of Pythias and for years has been an active worker in the Masonic fraternity from the blue lodge to the mystic shriners. He is a strong republican, has held the various village offices of president, trustee, recorder, assessor and treasurer, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,614 to 2,428 for William Killefer.

ROBERT NEWTON ADAMS,

Representative from Chippewa county, was born of English parents in Hastings county, Ontario, May 13, 1844, and educated in the public schools of Ontario. He was married in 1867 and has six children. In 1878, he commenced farming in Chippewa county and after engaging in that occupation for a time went into the real estate business and later became interested in the mercantile and banking business. Mr. Adams was a member of the board of education of Sault Ste. Marie for ten years. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 2,168 to 1,329 for James R. Ryan.

JEREMIAH H. ANDERSON,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Walker township, Kent county, May 22, 1843, and acquired his education in the district schools. In 1865 he moved to Grand Rapids and commenced working at the manufacture of sash, doors and blinds, and in the spring of 1892 he began the manufacture of furniture, but two years later was burned out. He lost nearly everything invested in the plant, and resumed work in a furniture factory. In politics he is a republican and has held the office of alderman of the sixth ward of Grand Rapids, three terms. He was a member of the house of 1903-4, 1897-8, 1899-1900, and was elected

November 4, 1902, on the general legislative ticket by a vote of 6,895 to 4,388 for Fred C. Temple, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

NOBLE ASHLEY,

Representative from the first district, Wayne county, comprising the city of Detroit, was born at South Ferriby, Lincolnshire, England, September 30, 1863. He is a son of George Ashley of the same place, his mother being Ellen Matilda Noble, of Kirkstead, Lincolnshire. He was educated in the English and Canadian grammar schools. At the age of nine he emigrated with his father's family to Sarnia, Ontario, and commenced to learn the trade of a printer on the "Sarnia Observer," and in 1880, his parents having both died, he located in the City of Detroit, and followed the occupation of a printer. He was married in 1888 to Florine E. Kelley of Glencoe, Ontario, and has three sons. In 1884 he became active in the affairs of the Detroit Typographical Union, filling all the positions of trust in that body and being its representative to the international body in 1893. He was a delegate to the Detroit Trades and Labor Council for years and represented that body in the Michigan Federation of Labor in 1894. He was elected alderman of the tenth ward in the city of Detroit, being president pro tem of the common council in 1897, and was a member of the board of supervisors of Wayne county from 1896 to 1898. He became interested in the Knights of the Modern Maccabees in 1890 and was great master at arms and great sergeant of the Great Camp from 1893 to 1896, and he has been employed by that order as deputy great commander since 1896. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, National Union, D. O. K. K., Modern Woodmen, and Free and Accepted Masons. He has always been a republican and was nominated by the direct vote of the people at the primaries, and elected on the general legislative ticket of Detroit by a vote of 21,425 to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

ANDREW V. AUSTIN,

Representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in Milford, December 4, 1844. His parents were pioneers of Oakland county, settling in Milford in 1836. He enlisted in company E, 185 New York volunteers, and was wounded in the head at the battle of Five Forks, April 1, 1865, and reported dead. In 1868 he returned to Milford and began the grocery business, continuing in the same nearly thirty-five years, when he retired on account of ill health. He was at one time a member of the common council of Milford. He is a member of Heber Le Favour Post G. A. R. No. 181, was twice elected its commander and for thirteen years has been its quartermaster. He was married December 19, 1888, to Hattie M. Foote. He was formerly married to Lizzie Bartlett, by whom he had three children. He was elected a member of the Michigan House

of Representatives in November, 1902, receiving 2,688 votes to 2,507 given to Leroy N. Brown.

HORACE THOMAS BARNABY, JR.,

Representative from the second district of Kent county, was born in North Star township, Gratiot county, Michigan, October 24, 1870, descending from the old English family of Barnabys who settled about Cape Cod early in Colonial times. Mr. Barnaby traces his ancestry back to the old Puritan stock. His education was obtained at Hartsville College, Hartsville, Indiana, Kalamazoo College, and the Ferris School at Big Rapids, Michigan. He has been a successful school teacher, and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, in June 1902. Mr. Barnaby is married, and has held the offices of school inspector, township clerk and supervisor, and has always been a staunch republican. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,098 to 1,240 for William J. Watterson, and 83 for James H. Martin.

JOHN LAWRENCE BATCHELDER,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bennington county, Vermont, in 1834, of English parents. He was educated in the common schools and Chester Academy, Vermont. His ancestors came from England in 1637 and settled in Salem, Massachusetts. The land John Batchelder settled on in 1637 is still in the hands of the family. Mr. Batchelder was for some time in the marble and cut stone business, but is now retired from active business. He has held the office of justice of the peace and been a member of the Detroit city council. He was elected on the general legislative ticket of Detroit, November 4, 1902, by a vote of 21,411 to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

LEONARD BAUMGAERTNER,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born of German parents on a farm in the township of Buena Vista, Saginaw county, Michigan, December 30, 1859. He acquired an education in the common schools of his neighborhood, and reached the age of twenty-one years when his father died, leaving a family of six children, of which he was the eldest. He at once took control of the homestead, and has since held possession, being generally engaged in farming. In politics Mr. Baumgaertner is a republican. He has been a member of the school board, school inspector, and township clerk. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900, 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, on the general legislative ticket by a vote of 4,499 to 4,357 for William B. Hill, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

EARL B. BOLTON,

Representative from the Presque Isle district, comprising the counties of Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born in Leslie, Michigan, February 13, 1862, and received his education in the high schools of Leslie and Mason. He is married and has been a resident of Gaylord twenty years, being one of its heaviest property holders. He is a member of the E. B. Bolton hardware company and a member of the firm of Buck & Bolton, commission merchants, vice-president of the Gaylord State Savings Bank and half owner of the bank at Wolverine. Mr. Bolton is a man of sterling business integrity, has always been a staunch republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,762 to 1,497 for James R. Snody.

CHARLES H. BROWN,

Representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Defiance county, Ohio, on the 13th day of March, 1870. His parents emigrated from Germany to Ohio in 1854, and settled on a farm where he spent his boyhood days. Mr. Brown was educated in the Columbus school. At the age of twenty he moved to Saginaw, Michigan, and secured employment as scaler of logs. The following year he moved to Ontonagon, Michigan, where he was employed in saw milling. In 1898, he enlisted in the 35th Michigan, which was under Colonel Irish and was promoted to corporal. He was mustered out of service in 1899, and moved to Greenland, Ontonagon county. Mr. Brown is a republican in politics. He has been a member of the board of review of Greenland, and chief of the fire department. He was elected to the legislature in 1903-4 by a vote of 2,524 to 916 for John O'Gorman.

CHARLES J. BYRNS,

Representative from the second district of Marquette county, Michigan, was born January 6, 1861, in Altona, New York. When eight years of age he moved with his parents to Port Henry, N. Y., where he received his education in the high school. He moved to Michigan when eighteen years of age and located in Ishpeming where after an experience of several years as bookkeeper, and manager of different lumber concerns, he purchased and successfully conducted a retail lumber business for a period of two years. He engaged with the Wisconsin Land & Lumber Company of Hermansville, Michigan, as traveling salesman in which capacity he successfully served for nearly four years. He is an ardent advocate of fraternal societies, being present state deputy head consul of the Modern Woodmen of America in which position he has served in Michigan and Ohio for nearly nine years. He is a past grand master workman of the Michigan Grand Lodge of the A. O. U. W. and past grand commander of

the military branch of the same order. He is a member of the K. O. T. M., Royal Arcanum, B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus and C. O. F. Mr. Byrns is married and has always been a strong republican. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,883 to 441 for Edward C. Thomas.

THOMAS G. CAMPBELL,

Representative from the Clare district, comprising the counties of Clare, Gladwin and Roscommon, was born in Carlisle, Middlesex county, Ontario, June 28, 1858. His early education was obtained in the common school and Toronto University, where he graduated with the degree of A. B. He came to Michigan in 1871 and entered the University of Michigan, graduating in 1888 with the degree of LL. B. He taught school for a time, and in 1888 settled in Gladwin, since which time he has practiced law. Mr. Campbell is married, and has always been a strong republican. He was commissioner of schools and prosecuting attorney for Gladwin county, and mayor of the city of Gladwin, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,920 to 1,038 for George W. Graham.

JOHN J. CARTON,

Representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Clayton, Genesee county, Michigan, November 8, 1856, and educated in the district and high schools at Flushing and Flint, Genesee county. He was by turns a farmer, clerk and school teacher until April, 1877, when he worked in a drug store at Flushing until August 13, 1877, and then accepted a position with Niles & Cotcher, merchants at Flushing as bookkeeper and remained there until December, 1880, in which year he was elected clerk of Genesee county and re-elected in 1882, serving four years in that position. In the meantime he studied law and was admitted to the bar August 21, 1884. He at once formed a partnership with George H. Durand, under the firm name of Durand & Carton, and the firm has still continued with the exception of about three months, when Mr. Durand was upon the supreme bench by appointment. Mr. Carton was city attorney of Flint two years. He was elected to the legislatures of 1899-1900 and 1901-2 and was chosen speaker of the house during his second term. He was re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,383 to 1,330 for Merton B. Clapp and 103 for Charles A. Franck, and was again elected speaker of the House.

IRA GARDNER CHAPMAN,

Representative from Macomb county was born at Sterling, Macomb county, November 20, 1841. His education was obtained at the district school supplemented by one year at the Utica high school. In February, 1878,

he was married to Miss Mary Wilcox of Oakland county. He was appointed census enumerator in 1890 and again in 1900. In 1891 he was elected supervisor of his township which for thirty years, had elected a democratic supervisor. Mr. Chapman was elected to represent the second district of Macomb county in the house of representatives for 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,723 to 3,323 for Floyd E. Andrus and 160 for Richard H. Cottrell.

SHERIDAN J. COLBY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, Detroit, was born in the township of Woodhull, Shiawassee county, Michigan, December 2, 1864, and received his early education in the schools of that township, attending school winters and working summers upon the farm of his father, William Colby, one of the earliest pioneers of Woodhull. During 1887-88 he sold fruit trees and solicited insurance and newspaper subscriptions. In the spring of 1889 he secured a position as conductor for the Citizen's Street Railway Company of Detroit. In September, 1892, he entered the Detroit College of Law, attending evening sessions and working on the street car days until, on June 21, 1894, he graduated with the degree of bachelor of laws and on June 25, of the same year was admitted to the bar in the Wayne circuit court. In November, 1894, he resigned his position as conductor and assumed the practice of his profession, which he has since followed. He was married August 3, 1893, to Miss Eva Mitte, of Detroit, who died July 22, 1895. He has always been a republican and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 and 1901-2. He was re-elected on the general legislative ticket November 4, 1902, by a vote of 22,247 to 20,771 for Wm. Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket, and at the organization of the house was chosen speaker pro tem.

JOHN H. COMBS,

Representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born in Rome township, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 22, 1861, on the farm he now owns and occupies. His father, Dr. Henry P. Combs, was a member of the Michigan legislature from Lenawee county from 1857 to 1864, and gave his son a common school education until 1879, when he attended Adrian College two years and entered Goldsmith's Business College at Detroit in 1882, from which he graduated. Mr. Combs was married in 1884 to Miss Nellie E. Williams of Detroit, and has a daughter sixteen years of age. He is a strong republican and has always taken an active interest in politics, holding different offices in his township, being also identified with the grange and the farmers' interests in his locality. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,558 to 2,337 for Don. H. C. Bowen and 197 for Albert B. Coffin.

PETER B. DE LISLE,

Representative from the fourth district of Wayne county was born in the township of Ecorse, Wayne county, January 21, 1846. Mr. DeLisle is of French descent. He was educated in the district school and Paterson's classical and mathematical school. He was a contractor and builder for some time. He was engaged in the grocery business in Detroit for three years, after which he moved to Toledo, Ohio, and conducted a coal and wood business, after a few years he disposed of his business in Toledo and moved to Delray, Michigan, his present home, and is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Mr. DeLisle is a prominent member of several fraternal societies. He is married and has a family of four children. He is a democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,674 to 1,563 for Ignatius J. Salliotte, and 38 for Fred H. Townsend.

EDWIN DENBY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county was born at Evansville, Indiana, February 18, 1870. He was educated in the schools of Evansville and the law department of the University of Michigan from which he graduated in 1896. Mr. Denby has been a resident of the state nine years, and, at present, is engaged in the practice of law in the city of Detroit. He served in the Spanish-American war on the United States Steamship Yosemite. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 on the general legislative ticket, receiving 22,218 votes to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

ORVILLE DENNIS,

Representative from Missaukee district, comprising the counties of Missaukee and Kalkaska, was born in the township of Milton, Cass county, Michigan, March 28, 1873. He graduated from the Reed City high school in 1890 and was employed for a time in the law office of Hon. S. Wesselius of Grand Rapids, after which he spent several years teaching sucessfully in district and village schools of Osceola and Missaukee counties. During this time he served as principal of the schools at Tustin and McBain. In 1894 he purchased the Chronicle at McBain, which he conducted till 1897, when he sold out and bought the Missaukee Republican at Lake City, which he still owns and publishes. Mr. Dennis is married. He has always been a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2. He has also held several village and township offices and for two terms was a member of the board of school examiners of Massaukee county. He is interested as a partner in the publication of the Omer (Arenac county) Progress, and is president of a company recently organized to develop and advertise the natural advantages of his home village as a summer resort. He was re-elected to the house November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,747 to 656 for Henry H. Long.

JOHN SEYMOUR DOHANY,

Representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born on a farm at Southfield, Oakland county, July 9, 1868. At the age of seventeen he commenced teaching district schools, continuing in this work for four years. After preparatory courses at Fenton Normal school and the State Normal college, he entered the Detroit College of Medicine in 1891, receiving his degree of M. D. with the class of 1894. He then located in Greenfield, Wayne county, where he has since lived and practiced medicine. He is a prominent member and medical examiner of Greenfield Tent, 325 K. O. M. M. Mr. Dohany has always been a democrat, but has never before been a candidate for office. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,097 to 973 for James E. Chavey, and 29 for George H. Pettys.

GEORGE W. DUNCAN,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Lockport, New York, June 28, 1857, of Scotch-Irish parents, his father serving throughout the civil war. He received his education in the public schools and later learned the printers' trade. He has been connected with the Detroit Journal for the past nineteen years. He has been actively identified with the organized labor movement for twenty years. He has filled the office of president and secretary of Detroit Typographical union No. 18, and the Detroit Trades Council and was the first secretary-treasurer of the Michigan Federation of Labor. Mr. Duncan is a republican but has never taken an active part in politics. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 on the general legislative ticket by a vote of 21,797 to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

JAMES DUNN,

Representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born in the county of Perth, Canada, February 18, 1861. He came to Michigan in 1878 and settled on the farm he now owns and occupies. His education was obtained in the district schools of Canada. Mr. Dunn is married and has always been a successful farmer. He is president of the St. Clair County Farmers' Institute, of which organization he was for many years secretary. In politics he is a strong republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,425 to 2,051 for Darius Allen and 43 for George Eisen.

JAMES C. DUNSTAN,

Representative from the second district, Houghton county, was born in the county of Cornwall, England, 1847. He was educated in the common schools of England and at the State Normal college at Ypsilanti, Michigan. Mr. Dunstan came to Michigan in 1869, settling in Keweenaw county where he worked two years in the copper mines, and then prepared himself for the work of teaching in which he engaged for fifteen years. Since 1888 he has been engaged in the local management of a lumber business at Dollar Bay. In politics he is a republican and gave his first vote in America for General U. S. Grant. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 880 to 553 for Jacob Steffes.

MILLARD DURHAM,

Representative from the second district, Ottawa county, was born in Polkton township, Ottawa county, July 26, 1856. He was educated in the Coopersville graded school. He was married to Sarah Pierce January 3, 1880. In 1894 he purchased the elevator at Coopersville, since which time he has been engaged in the grain and coal trade. He is also a member of the firm of Durham and Thomas engaged in local fire insurance. Mr. Durham has been elected to the offices of village councilman, township treasurer and surervisor. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 receiving 1,616 votes to 621 for Albert H. Bosch and 86 for Sabin D. Hutchins.

PHILLIP EICHHORN, JR.,

Representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born in Port Huron, Michigan, February 1, 1859 of German parents. He was educated in a private school and the Detroit Business college. He is married and has three sons. Mr. Eichhorn was in the post office at Port Huron twelve years, deputy collector of customs four years, and grocery business three years. He has been engaged in the hotel business twelve years and is at present proprietor of the Union hotel at Port Huron. He is director of the First National Exchange Bank and of the Port Huron Building & Loan Association, and president of the M. and M. Association at Port Huron. Mr. Eichhorn was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,480 to 2,653 for W. A. Adams.

EARL FAIRBANKS, M. D.,

Representative from the Wexford district composed of the counties of Lake and Wexford, was born at Fillmore Center, Allegan county, Michigan, July 19, 1860, of English parents. He attended the district schools until fourteen years of age. He taught school, worked in the lumber woods

and on the railroad until he secured enough money to pay expenses in the medical department of the University of Michigan from which he graduated in 1888. He established himself at once in the practice of medicine at Luther where he has since resided. He was postmaster at Luther six years, president of the village five years, chairman republican county committee of Lake county eight years, and president of the high school board four years. Dr. Fairbanks is married and has four children, three sons and one daughter. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,934 to 844 for Axel G. Burman.

DEXTER MASON FERRY, JR.,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Detroit, November 22, 1873, and received his early education in the Detroit high school, after which he entered the University of Michigan, graduating later with the degree of A. B. from Columbia college. Mr. Ferry is unmarried and has successfully engaged in the mercantile business with his father, Hon D. M. Ferry, Sr., and is at present treasurer of the National Pin Co., and secretary of D. M. Ferry & Co. He is a strong republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, on the general legislative ticket by a vote of 21,260 to 20,771 for Wm. Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

ALONZO W. FISHER,

Representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born in Newton township, Calhoun county, Michigan, June 21, 1845. He acquired his education in the district schools and in the high schools at Grand Rapids, Ohio, attending school winters and working on his father's farm summers. He was married to Carrie E. Chase, January 13, 1869, moved to Ganges township, Allegan county, Michigan, and settled on a piece of new land which he still occupies. He has devoted his time to fruit growing and general farming. He has served one year as highway commissioner, three years as township treasurer, and six years as supervisor. He has always been a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,950 to 987 for Frank A. Town.

J. RUSSELL FISK,

Representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Tompkins township, Jackson county, April 8, 1867. He was educated in the district schools of the township in which he was born. He is married and with his father owns and conducts an extensive farm and stock raising business. He is a republican and has taken an active part in politics. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,746 to 2,300 for Gifford Patch and 154 for George Diamond.

WILLIAM J. FOSTER,

Representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born in Wyoming, New York, February 11, 1839, and received his education in the public schools and Wyoming academy. He has been a resident of Michigan thirty-three years, and is one of the oldest and best known farmers in the county. Mr. Foster is married, and is a stalwart republican, having held various offices in his township. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,989 to 1,291 for Stephen J. Rathbun, 563 for Henry Ramsey, and 70 for Henry H. Ellison.

JAMES FRANCIS,

Representative from Alpena county, was born in Glengary county, Ontario, November 23, 1857, of Irish parents. He was educated in the public schools in Van Kleek Hill, Ontario, and normal school at Ottawa, Canada, receiving a life certificate as teacher in 1886. After teaching school a year in Ontario, Mr. Francis came to Alpena and entered the employment of the D. B. C. & A. railway company, but soon commenced teaching at Hillman, Michigan, and while teaching took up the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1889. He was elected prosecuting attorney for Montmorency county on the republican ticket in 1896 and was re-elected in 1898 but resigned before the close of his second term and moved to Alpena where he formed a law partnership with Hon. Michael O'Brien. He was elected circuit court commissioner for Alpena county in 1900. He is married and has a family of five children. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,064 to 1,338 for Orrin O. Black.

WILLIAM J. GALBRAITH,

Representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born in Montgomery county, Illionis, November 5, 1866, of Scotch-Irish parents. He was educated in the Illinois State normal school from which he graduated in 1889 and then entered the literary department of the University of Michigan where he remained two years. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1894. Mr. Galbraith has been a successful educator having been principal of schools, institute conductor, and instructor in English in the Wisconsin State normal for three years. In 1898 he began the practice of law. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,549 to 804 for Edward Ryan, Jr.

GEORGE GALLUP,

Representative from Delta county, was born at Northfield, Vermont, July 31, 1858. He was educated at the Northfield high school, Wesleyan academy at Wilbraham, Massachusetts, Wesleyan university at Middletown, Ohio.

After attending the law department of the University of Michigan one year, he was admitted to the bar in 1881 and opened a law office at Farwell, Michigan. In 1889 he moved to Delta county and opened a law office in Escanaba where he has since practiced his profession. He has been mayor of Escanaba several years and still holds that office. He is married and has one son. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,441 to 941 for John J. Sourwine.

JOSEPH GREUSEL,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, comprising the city of Detroit, was born in Glasco, Ulster county, New York, but has lived in Detroit upwards of fifty years. On the father's side his family have been resident in Michigan from territorial days, with a creditable record in the army as officers in the Mexican war, war for the Union, also in civil affairs in the government of the city of Detroit, senator and representative in the legislature. Mr. Greusel is by profession a writer, and was formerly one of the properietors of the Detroit Free Press. He is a member of the Michigan Society, Sons of the American Revolution, the Detroit Boat Club and an associate member of Detroit Post 384 G. A. R. Mr. Greusel is a republican and received 22,288 votes as against 20,771 votes for William Stacey, the candidate on the democratic ticket receiving the greatest number of votes.

FRAYER HALLADAY,

Representative from Osceola county, was born in Leeds county, Ontario, October 15, 1846, of Scotch and Dutch ancestors. He was educated in the district schools of Ontario, supplemented by a commercial course at Hamilton, Ontario. He came to Michigan in 1871, locating in Osceola county and opened a general store in the village of Ashton. He also carried on farming and lumbering with his other work at Ashton. He is now interested in the lumber manufacturing, wood and coal business at Grand Rapids. He is a widower. Mr. Halladay is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,554 to 409 for Daniel McGovern and 110 for William H. Hawkins.

CORNELIUS A. HALLENBECK,

Representative from Eaton county, was born in Ghent, New York, February 1, 1839, and removed to Vermontville, Michigan, where he entered the academy and received his education. He engaged in farming until the civil war, when he enlisted in Co. H, 6th Michigan infantry and heavy artillery, on August 6, 1861. He was severely wounded at the battle of Baton Rouge, Louisiana, August 5, 1862, and discharged from service

September 5, 1865. Mr. Hallenbeck is married and has been a successful farmer since the close of the war. He was elected justice of the peace in 1882 and served in that capacity until July, 1902, and was commander of Edward Dwight Post No. 163, at Vermontville, for seven years. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,512 to 2,746 for John H. Palmer.

CHARLES I. HARLEY,

Representative from Mason county, was born in the state of Ohio, August 6, 1864, and obtained his education in the public schools. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1882, and has since been engaged in farming, milling and lumbering. Mr. Harley is married, and has held the offices of township treasurer and supervisor. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,429 to 790 for William Heysett and 82 for Daniel D. Olmstead.

LAWTON T. HEMANS,

Representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born in Collamer, Onondaga county, New York, November 4, 1864. In 1868 he came with his parents to Michigan, locating on a farm near Mason, removing later to a large farm in the township of Onondaga. His education was obtained in the district schools and Eaton Rapids high school, from which he graduated in 1884. He taught school and worked on the farm until he obtained means to enter the law department of the University of Michigan in 1889, having previously read law in the office of Huntington and Henderson, of Mason, which business he afterward purchased and has successfully continued. Mr. Hemans is married and has held various offices in his county, being elected mayor of the city of Mason in 1892 and again in 1899. He is a democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,168 to 2,101 for Martin Hanlon, 200 for George D. Spencer and 26 for Joseph Wint.

HENRY H. HERKIMER,

Representative from Monroe county, was born September 4, 1842, in the township of Exeter, being a descendant of General Herkimer. He received his education in the public schools. In 1862 he enlisted in company K, fifth Michigan cavalry, and remained in the service until the close of the war. After the war he married and settled on a farm in the township of London, where he has since resided. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,455 to 3,088 for C. B. French and 150 for Franklin Leib.

THOMAS T. HIGGINS,

Representative from Cass county, was born in Randolf county, Indiana, February 10, 1844, and came to Michigan with his parents in 1858 and settled on a farm in Cass county. He was educated in the common schools, married and moved on the farm where he now resides. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,457 to 2,184 for Charles H. Kimmerle and 128 for Henry Andrus.

JOHN W. HOLMES,

Representative from Gratiot county, was born in Livingston county, New York, in 1840 and came to Michigan in 1858, locating on a farm near Hillsdale, and completing his education in the public schools of that county. On June 9, 1861, he enlisted in the seventh Michigan volunteer infantry and served with his regiment until honorably discharged on account of physical disability. He taught school in Jackson and Hillsdale counties for ten years, afterwards engaging in mercantile business in Mosherville, where he remained six years. In 1884 he moved to Gratiot county where he engaged in the produce business at Alma. He has been a successful farmer and business man and twice elected president of the village and has been a member of the board of education. Mr. Holmes has always been a loyal republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,317 to 1,708 for Charles T. Richards.

FRED A. HUNT,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Goshen, Massachusetts, May 1, 1855. His early education was received in the high schools of his native state, supplemented by a course at the Michigan state normal and the law department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Hunt was a student in the law office of Cutcheon and Allen at Ypsilanti, Michigan, and a law partner of Ex-Congressman E. P. Allen for two years. He held a contract with the city of Detroit for lighting gasoline street lamps from 1880 to 1882. Was engaged as traveling salesman from 1884 to 1888 and collection attorney for North Orrison Co., Kansas City, Mo., from 1888 to 1893. Since 1893 he has practiced law in Detroit. Mr. Hunt has held the office of circuit court commissioner for Washtenaw county and was also a member of the board of estimates from the tenth ward of the city of Detroit for two terms. He has resided in the state since 1869 and was married in 1885. He has always been a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 21,732 to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

CASSIUS M. JENKS,

Representative from the first district of Jackson county was born at Marshall, New York, September 15, 1850. His education was acquired in the Grass Lake public schools. He is a lawyer by profession and one of the leading criminal lawyers in central Michigan. Mr. Jenks is a widower. He is a democrat in politics and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,757 to 2,364 for Robert Campbell and 89 for Edwin J. Curtis.

CHARLES B. KIDDER,

Representative from Lapeer county, was born in Almont, Michigan, March 4, 1848. His education was obtained in the State Normal school at Ypsilanti, after which he was a successful teacher for ten years, when he bought a farm which he managed seventeen years, finally removing to the village of Almont where for twelve years he has held the office of supervisor of his township. He was secretary of the Lapeer County Farmers' Mutual Insurance Association for 12 years. Mr. Kidder is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,692 to 1,556 for Stephen Slater and 157 for John H. Paton.

JOHN PATRICK KIRK,

Representative from the second district of Washtenaw county was born in the city of Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 20, 1867, and has always resided there. His education was obtained in the local public schools and the Ypsilanti high school from which he graduated in June, 1886. He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in October, 1886, graduating from that institution in June, 1888. Since his graduation he has been engaged in the practice of law at Ypsilanti. He has been city attorney of Ypsilanti four years and prosecuting attorney of Washtenaw county four years. Since 1886 he has been identified with the Michigan National Guard, and when war was declared with Spain he was captain of the local company, but was mustered into the service as one of the majors of the 31st Michigan Volunteer infantry. He is now lieutenant-colonel of the 1st regiment, Michigan National Guard. Mr. Kirk is a democrat in politics and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,425 to 1,967 for Edward P. Allen and 132 for North Gass.

WILLIAM KIRK,

Representative from Tuscola county, was born near Belfast, Ireland, in 1844, where his education was obtained in the national schools. He came to Michigan from Canada in 1861 and in 1867 went to Pike's Peak and cele-

brated the laying of the last rail of the Union Pacific R. R. He returned to Michigan in 1871 and located on a farm. Mr. Kirk is married and has held various offices in his township. He has been supervisor for the past seven years and is also president of the Tuscola County Agricultural society and has been one of its directors for thirty-two years. He is a strong republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and was re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,268 to 1,477 for John J. Gies, 330 for Warren Brown and 24 for Theodore W. Wisner.

JAMES BROOKS KNIGHT,

Representative from Dickinson county, was born at Mineral Point, Wisconsin, March 19, 1850, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools of the Upper Peninsula, supplemented by work in some private schools. Mr. Knight is married. He has held the offices of commissioner of mineral statistics and inspector of mines. He is a republican in politics and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,926 to 307 for George G. Cazier.

FRANK LADNER,

Representative from the third district of Kent county, was born at Newlyn, Cornwall county, England, February 25, 1845. In March, four years later, he together with his parents, removed to this country, settling on a farm in Cannon township, Kent county, where he has since resided. He received his education in the district schools of Kent county. In politics he is a republican and has held the offices of justice of the peace, treasurer, and was for many years supervisor. He was engaged in the lumbering business for eighteen years, and has since lived on his farm. He was elected to the house of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,943 to 1,270 for Daniel W. Atkinson and 186 for George A. Dockeray.

JOHN LANE,

Representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born in Livingston county, Kentucky, April 12, 1843. His education was obtained by home study. He came to Michigan in 1856, and on May 16, 1861, enlisted in company G, 6th Wisconsin infantry, and was severely wounded at the battle of Antietam, on account of which he was discharged from service January 27, 1863. He re-enlisted in company B, 6th Michigan heavy artillery in January, 1864, and served as color bearer until the close of the war, when he went to Benton Harbor where he remained fourteen years and then purchased the farm in St. Joseph township, where he now resides. Mr. Lane is married, and has always been a republican. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,969 to 1,979 for James J. Jackway and 144 for Charles E. Reeves.

ORVILLE B. LANE,

Representative from Hillsdale county was born at Geneva, Ohio, October 13, 1850. He was educated in the public schools of Ohio and Michigan. He is married and lives on his farm in Hillsdale county. He has represented his township as supervisor fifteen years, and served as chairman of the board a number of years. He is president and treasurer of the Hillsdale County Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, having served the company in that capacity for seven years. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,629 to 2,024 for Albert A. Edwards and 230 for George W. Mason.

NATHAN V. LOVELL,

Representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born in Livingston county, New York, in 1844. His parents were of Scotch and Dutch descent. He was educated in the district schools and attended school one year at Kalamazoo. He enlisted June 12, 1861, in company B, 9th Michigan infantry, and served with the regiment until July 13, 1862, when he was taken prisoner at Murfreesboro, Tenn. On being exchanged he was transferred to the 7th Michigan cavalry, and was promoted to sergeant. He was mustered out August 25, 1865. After prospecting in the northwest part of the country he settled in Berrien county where he has been engaged in farming and manufacturing. Mr. Lovell is married. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,658 to 2,581 for John W. Bedford.

SHERIDAN F. MASTER,

Representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Canada, March 7, 1869. He was educated at Albion College, graduating from that institution in 1888. He is married and is a lawyer by profession, having practiced law since 1891. Mr. Master was prosecuting attorney of Kalamazoo county from 1899 to 1902, inclusive. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,549 to 1,970 for William O'Bryne, 118 for George R. Turner and 149 for James W. Hall.

JOHN J. McCARTHY,

Representative from the Iosco district, composed of the counties of Iosco, Alcona, Arenac and Ogemaw, was born in the township of Pine River, Gratiot county, Michigan, January 7, 1858, his parents being among the first settlers of that county. He was educated in the common schools of the township and the St. Louis high school. He studied law in an

office in St. Louis, Michigan, and was admitted to the bar in 1884. He was elected circuit court commissioner in Gratiot county for the term of 1885-6. He moved to Mio, Oscoda county, in 1887 and was elected prosecuting attorney for the terms of 1889-90 and 1891-2. He located in Standish, Arenac county in 1896 and was elected prosecuting attorney for Arenac county for the term of 1899-1900. He was united in marriage to Miss Gertrude E. Barden in 1886, and has two children. Mr. McCarthy is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,246 to 1,502 for James W. Tyler and 56 for George Morris.

ARCHIBALD McEACHERN,

Representative from the Schoolcraft district, composed of the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born in Argyleshire, Scotland, January 10, 1844, of Highland Scotch parents. He came to America with his parents in 1852, and was educated in the common schools of Middlesex county, Ontario. In 1873 was married to Miss Mary Love of Elgin, Ontario. He moved to Mackinac county, Michigan, in 1881, and located on homestead land. Mr. McEachern is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 2,685 to 3 scattering votes.

JAMES H. MONROE,

Representative from Grand Traverse county, was born in Steuben county, New York, August 5, 1847. He was educated in the common schools, and was for a number of years engaged in farming. He was a member of the board of supervisors of Grand Traverse county for several years, and served the county as judge of probate for eight years. Mr. Monroe is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 1,486 to 508 for John R. Santo.

JAMES SMITH MONROE,

Representative from Gogebic county was born in the city of Paterson, New Jersey, December 29, 1854. He was reared on a farm at West Milford, New Jersey. He was educated in the public and private schools in his native state and in the state of New York. He graduated from Cornell University in 1880, and came to Michigan in the same year, settling at Ontonagon, where he lived six years. He moved to Ironwood in 1886 and has since resided there. He was admitted to the bar in 1886 and has since practiced his profession. He has held numerous township, city and county offices. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,269 to 773 for Adolf W. Peterson.

JAMES L. MORRICE,

Representative from Emmet county, was born on a farm in Ionia county, March 21, 1847. He received his education in the district schools, the common high school, Olivet College, and the Agricultural College, graduating from the latter in 1875. He has held the offices of county examiner of teachers, county treasurer, register of deeds, and for the past four years has represented his township on the board of supervisors. He has always been a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 1,536 to 980 for William A. Seegmiller.

SILAS H. MUNSELL,

Representative from Livingston county, was born in Iosco township, Livingston county, March 17, 1860. After obtaining his education in the district schools and the village schools of Fowlerville, he returned to the farm, teaching winters and working on the farm summers. He was married April 2, 1888, to Viola Fields and has one child. He is a member of Fowlerville Lodge F. & A. M., Fowlerville Chapter O. E. S. and a member of the A. O. O. G. He has never before been a candidate for office. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 2,452 to 2,422 for Luther C. Kanause.

FRANK S. NEAL,

Representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born in Seneca county, New York, September 21, 1862, and obtained his education in the common schools. He came to Michigan in 1880, and locating at Dundee, entered the employ of the C. S. & L. S. and M. C. R. R., where he remained eight years, as ticket agent and telegraph operator, after which he went to Northville, and engaged in the mercantile business. Mr. Neal is married, and in 1891 bought the Northville Record and has since devoted himself entirely to newspaper work. He is a director in the Globe Furniture Co., of Northville, a director of the Northville Telephone Co., and is chairman of the second district congressional committee for Wayne county. He is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,295 to 1,534 for James E. Vreeland and 122 for Samuel F. Bird.

FRANK D. NEWBERRY,

Representative from Branch county, was born in Avon township, Oakland county, Michigan, June 23, 1840; received his preparatory education at the Rochester Academy and the Dickinson Institute at Romeo; entered Williams College, Massachusetts, in September, 1859; left college and

enlisted in the 5th New York volunteer infantry (Duryees Zouaves) May 9, 1861; served his full term of enlistment and was in all the battles in eastern Virginia from Big Bethel to Chancellorsville. He graduated from the Medical department of the University of Michigan in March, 1865. He was married in 1867 and engaged in teaching. He was principal of the schools at Rochester for two years and then removed to Branch county and had charge of the schools at Union City for four years. He was elected clerk of Branch county in 1874, and held that office for six years, during which time he studied law and was admitted to the bar; in addition to county clerk, he has held the offices of city attorney, member of the school board, circuit court commissioner and prosecuting attorney. In 1876, he joined the National Guards as a private in company "A," 2d infantry; was captain from '78 to '86; lieutenant colonel from '86 to '87 and inspector general from '87 to '91. Re-entered the service in '96 and enlisted with his company in the 32d Michigan volunteer infantry for the war with Spain; was mustered out November 5, 1898, and three days later was elected prosecuting attorney; resigned his office July 27, 1899, and accepted a captain's commission in the 30th United States volunteer infantry; served twenty-one months, sixteen of which were passed in the Philippines, and was mustered out April 3, 1901, at San Francisco, California; returned to his home in Coldwater and resumed the practice of law. Has always been a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,139 to 1,997 for Edson Blackman.

DAVID M. NOTTINGHAM,

Representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born January 5, 1855, in Marion, Indiana, of English and French parents. He lived on a farm until sixteen years of age. He taught school, attended college and worked at the harness trade until he attained the age of twenty-three. He graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in 1881, and practiced three years in Bronson, Branch county, Michigan. In 1884 he commenced the practice of medicine at Lansing, where he has since practiced. He was a member of the common council of the city of Lansing for two years. He has been city health officer and at present is member and clerk of the board of education. Dr. Nottingham is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,611 to 2,537 for Anson R. Hardy.

FRANK A. OSBORN,

Representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Pavilion township, Kalamazoo county, December 21, 1852. He obtained his education in the common schools, one year at the Kalamazoo high school and one term in the Baptist College at that place. He taught school four years, afterward settling on the farm where he now resides. Mr. Osborn is married and has held the offices of township clerk, superin-

tendent of schools and supervisor, and has always been a staunch republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,219 to 1,900 for Adelbert D. Whipple and 99 for McMaster Bryant.

DANIEL B. OVIATT,

Representative from Antrim county, was born at Wellsville, New York, in 1847, of Scotch and Irish parents. He was educated in the common schools and Battle Creek College. He is married and has made his way in life by hard work. While living in New York he was elected to the office of township assessor several terms. For a time he followed the profession of minister of the gospel. For eight years he has been editor and publisher of the Alden Wave. Mr. Oviatt was supervisor of Helena township, Antrim county, Michigan, for five years and justice of the peace seven years. He is a republican in politics and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 947 to 513 for James E. Wagley.

ROBERT W. PADDOCK,

Representative from Charlevoix county, was born in Lake county, Ill., March 13, 1861. His early boyhood was spent working on the farm and attending the common schools of Illinois. He attended the Wauconda Academy two years and then entered the Valparaiso Normal School, Indiana, from which he graduated in 1879. After graduation he taught school several terms. He was married in 1885 to Miss Mary F. Nicholls, settled in Ohio where for two years he was factory superintendent and for twelve years an officer at the Boys' Industrial School at Lancaster. He came to Michigan in 1899 and purchased a large tract of stump land and engaged in live stock raising. Mr. Paddock is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 906 to 246 for J. W. Colden.

LEVI P. PARTLOW,

Representative from Clinton county, was born in Eagle township, Clinton county, in 1846, his father having settled there in the year 1835 on the spot which his posterity now holds. He took up the occupation of a farmer when he was eighteen years of age, which pursuit he has followed until the present time. He has held several offices of trust, being elected justice of the peace for five consecutive terms. He was also postmaster for twelve years. Mr. Partlow has been a life long republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 2,477 to 1,805 for Henry J. Patterson.

JOHN J. PERKINS,

Representative from Barry county, was born in Franklin township, Portage county, Ohio, December 14, 1827. He attended the district school winters and worked on his father's farm summers, until he attained the age of seventeen years, when he entered the academy to finish his education. He was married at the age of twenty, and in 1856 he moved to Michigan, and settled on the farm where he still resides. His first vote was cast for John C. Fremont and ever since the organization of the republican party he has been one of the leaders in his part of the county. He has been elected treasurer three times and has held the office of highway commissioner for eighteen years and the office of supervisor for ten years. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,592 to 2,225 for James M. Elliott and 201 for Judge R. Barnum.

ALVIN D. PETTIT,

Representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born in Emerson township, Gratiot county, December 6, 1856. He was educated in the district schools and in the public schools of Ithaca village. He was left an orphan at the age of ten, and the next five years of his life were spent in working upon farms in summer and attending school in winter. At the age of fifteen he entered a printing office, and with the exception of four years' service as postmaster at Ithaca, has continually followed the printing business up to the present time. He is a republican, and has been prominent in the party both in Gratiot and Houghton counties, having been chairman of the republican committee of the former county, and also a member of the county committee of the latter county. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 1,190 to 400 for Frederick J. Bawden.

GARDNER POWELL,

Representative from St. Joseph county, was born in the township of Porter, Cass county, Michigan, February 9, 1844. His parents were pioneers, having moved from New York to this state in 1836. He moved from Cass county to St. Joseph county in 1890, and has resided in the village of Constantine since 1899. He has taught school and engaged in farming for twenty-eight years. He is a democrat and has been elected to several township offices in Constantine township, although the township has a republican majority of over one hundred. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,492 to 2,469 for J. B. Woodman.

HERBERT ERNEST POWELL,

Representative from Ionia county, was born in Ronald township, Ionia county, Michigan, April 27, 1866. He obtained his elementary education in the district school, after which he attended the Ionia high school four years, graduating in 1886. The following winter was spent in teaching and in the spring of 1887 he assumed the management of his father's farm of four hundred acres which, in connection with his own, he still manages paying special attention to the feeding of stock and the breeding of pure bred Shropshire and Rambouillet sheep. He is a prominent member of the grange and secretary of the Ionia County Farmers' Institute Society; also a member of the Maccabees and Masonic orders. Mr. Powell is a stockholder and director of the National Bank of Ionia and is in many ways identified with the commercial interests of Ionia county. Previous to his election to the legislature in 1900, Mr. Powell had never held a public office. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 3,885 to 3,102 for Henry Frace and 251 for Charles Herring.

EDMOND S. RANDALL,

Representative from Oceana county, was born at Morristown, St. Lawrence county, New York, October 16, 1845. He moved with his parents to Kent county, Michigan, in May, 1851, locating on a farm in Cannon township, and residing there until November 19, 1861, obtaining his education in the schools of Kent county and the high school of Otisco, Ionia county. On the date last mentioned he enlisted in company C, 13th Michigan volunteer infantry, serving in the army of the Cumberland and Tennessee during the civil war, until February, 1864, when he re-enlisted, following Sherman from Chattanooga to Savannah and thence to Washington; returned from Washington to Louisville, Kentucky, where he was mustered out, and returned to Jackson, Michigan, being discharged July 5, 1865. He was married December 24, 1867, and in February, 1879, moved with his family to Lawrence county, Tennessee, where he engaged in farming and lumbering until September, 1884, when he came back to Michigan, locating in Grant township, Oceana county. He was supervisor of Grant township for eleven years, chairman of the board of supervisors of Oceana county two years, and was elected justice of the peace in 1896. He was elected to the legislatures of 1899-1900 and 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,319 to 752 for George B. Getty and 211 for Joseph E. Gamble.

J. HERBERT READ,

Representative from Manistee county, was born in the township of Potter, Yates county, New York, January 24, 1858, and resided there until March, 1884, when he came to Manistee county. Mr. Read was educated

in the district school of Yates county with the exception of two terms spent in the union school at Rushville. He was married in 1885 and has two children. Has held the offices of township clerk and supervisor for six years. Is a republican in politics and was elected to the legislatures of 1899-1900 and 1901, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,137 to 1,654 for Joseph Werle.

RICHARD B. REYNOLDS,

Representative from Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born at North Kingston, R. I., December 25, 1849. His ancestors came from England. He received his education in the district schools and Providence Conference Seminary, East Greenwich, R. I. When eighteen years of age he moved to Benzie county, Michigan, with his parents. Mr. Reynolds has been married twice but is a widower, and has one son and four daughters. He has been engaged in general merchandise and farming. Mr. Reynolds is a republican and has held the office of county clerk three terms. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,597 to 901 for Marvin La Core.

GEORGE D. RICHARDS,

Representative from Cheboygan county, was born in Yarmouth, Elgin county, Ontario, December 7, 1855. He removed to Michigan in January, 1864, with his parents, locating at North Branch, Lapeer county. His early education was acquired in the schools of Ontario and northern Lapeer county. He worked on farms, in the lumber woods, drove the Flint and Thunder Bay Rivers until January, 1880. He located in March, 1880, at the junction of the Sturgeon rivers, Cheboygan county. Here he established the postoffice of Wolverine, and was appointed postmaster in January, 1881, holding the office six years. He was married July 11, 1881, to Miss Susie Casler of North Branch. He took up a government homestead in June, 1880, residing there summers and at Wolverine winters. Since 1886 he has resided continuously in Wolverine. For an income, he has built new roads, bridges, looked lands, scaled logs, lumbered for self and others, was trespass agent of the J. L. & S. R. R. Co. several years; at the same time, and since, doing a general real estate, land-looking and timber estimating business. Was elected county road commissioner of Cheboygan county two terms; has been a member of the Wolverine school board twelve years, and director of its graded schools the past eight years. Is a W. of W., a K. of P, and has always been a republican. Was nominated for representative by the republicans, without solicitation, and elected November 4, 1902, by 1,546 votes to 1,099 for Leon Lyons.

LOTE C. ROBINSON,

Representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in the township of Battle Creek, November 15, 1857. He received his education in the district schools of the county. When ten years of age his parents moved on a farm in Eckford township, where he still resides. He was married December 15, 1880. Has always been a republican, and was chairman of the republican county committee for two years and was re-elected in September. He has held the offices of clerk and treasurer of his township, and was elected to the lgislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,338 to 2,314 for William Boyd and 143 for Burt Abell.

WALTER CLARENCE ROBINSON,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Uxbridge, Ontario, in November, 1871, of Scotch and English parents. He was educated in the Detroit schools and College of Law. He was engaged five years in the newspaper work and has practiced law during the past ten years. Mr. Robinson is a republican, and was elected November 4, 1902, on the general legislative ticket, by a vote of 21,230 to 20,771 for William Stacey the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

LINCOLN RODGERS,

Representative from Muskegon county, was born in Muskegon, June 2, 1866, and obtained his education in the schools of his native city. He has been a successful manufacturer of lumber and iron in Wisconsin and Michigan for many years. Mr. Rodgers is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,624 to 1,876 for Adrian C. Barr, and 302 for Orlin Royce.

ASA T. SANDERSON,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in the township of Fenner, Madison county, New York, May 2, 1854. In 1857 he came to Michigan with his parents and located on a farm near St. Charles. His education was obtained in the common schools of Saginaw county. At the age of twenty-two he learned the carpenter's trade and conducted lumbering operations and bought out the hardware store of B. J. Downing. He read law two winters but, failing health compelled him to return to the farm, where he has since engaged extensively in stock raising and farming. He has held all the township offices, except that of clerk. Mr. Sanderson is married and has always been a strong

republican. He was elected to the legislature of 1901 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,592 to 1,706 for Rubin W. Beeman and 89 for Charles D. Pattee.

ANDREW J. SCOTT,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Canada, December 1, 1840. At the age of thirteen he came to Michigan and has been engaged in the lumbering business forty-two years. Mr. Scott is married and has held the office of alderman two years. In politics he is a republican and was elected on the general legislative ticket of Saginaw by a vote of 4,457 to 4,357 for William B. Hill, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

THADDEUS D. SEELEY,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born on a farm, which is now within the city limits of Pontiac, August 26, 1867. He was educated in the common schools and the Pontiac high school. He was married in 1888 to Eva M. Palmer. Has always been engaged in stock raising and general farming. Mr. Seeley is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,557 to 2,189 for Daniel M. Johnston.

JOHN SHEA,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in London, England, June 4, 1855, and was educated in the English and American common schools. At the age of thirteen he came to New York and served as apprentice to trade of plastering. At the age of twenty-one he returned to England and remained four years. He was married in Brighton, England, and returned to America in 1880, taking up his residence in Detroit, where he has since resided. Besides working at his trade, he has filled the position of inspector of building construction for the board of education of Detroit, and for nearly four years has acted as business agent for the Building Trades Council of Detroit. He is a republican, and was elected on the general legislative ticket of Detroit, by a vote of 21,826 to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

CLARENCE LEANDER SHELDON,

Representative from the first district of Bay county was born at Lenox, Macomb county, Michigan in 1849. He was educated in the common schools. He worked at surveying railroad lines and constructing rail-

roads in 1869 and 1870, and from 1870 to 1893 was in the lumber business in the counties of Lapeer and Roscommon. He is a manufacturer of sash doors and does a general plaining mill business. He is married and lives in the eleventh ward of Bay City. Mr. Sheldon, although a democrat, has twice been elected alderman of the eleventh ward, a strong republican precinct. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,512 to 1,801 for George W. Willis and 120 for Arthur R. Ballamy.

ABRAM N. SHOOK,

Representative from Montcalm county, was born at Pierson, Montcalm county, Michigan, in 1869, of English ancestors. He was educated in the Coral schools, supplemented by a course at Kalamazoo. He is married, and associated with his father in a general mercantile business at Coral, Michigan. Mr. Shook is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, by a vote of 2,870 to 1,163 for Addison T. Green and 262 for A. A. Richardson.

WILLIAM N. SIGGINS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Rochester, N. Y., July 1, 1846, and is of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit, where he moved with his parents when an infant. His father died leaving a family of four children for him to support. When the civil war broke out he ran away from school and enlisted as musician in company G, 9th Mcihigan infantry. He was taken prisoner and was exchanged and transferred to the 11th United States infantry and served three years and three months. Mr. Siggins is a widower. He is a member of the orders of I. O. O. F., A. O. U. W. and the G. A. R. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4, on the general legislative ticket of Detroit, receiving 21,494 votes to 20,771 for William Stacey, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

ALVAH GARDNER STONE,

Representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Charleton, Worcester county, Massachusetts, March 2, 1853, of revolutionary stock, his great grandfather being one of the famous minute men and captain in the revolutionary army. He has been a resident of Michigan thirty years and his early education was obtained in Massachusetts, supplemented by a common school course at Medina, Michigan. He is married and has been a farmer since 1870. In politics he is a strong republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 3,043 to 2,274 for James A. Farmer and 212 for Daniel D. Baluss.

LEONARD R. THOMAS,

Representative from Huron county, was born at Ontario. He is married and follows the work of farming. He was educated in the common schools. He has been township clerk, supervisor and county treasurer. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,531 to 1,849 for John J. Campbell and 30 for Andrew Jackson.

JUSTUS THORINGTON,

Representative from Midland county, was born in New York state in 1849, of Scotch and Irish ancestors. He was educated in the common schools. He has been engaged in lumbering, manufacturing of lumber and shingles and farming. He has held the offices of supervisor and sheriff. He is married. Mr. Thorington is a democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,271 to 1,084 for Charles H. Bergtold.

HENRY B. VANDERCOOK,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Ann Arbor, Michigan, August 3, 1861. and received his education in the schools at Allegan. In 1876 he engaged in the monumental business and probably has the distinction of being the youngest business man in Michigan at that time, as he was not quite fifteen years of age. He has successfully pursued the same business since and in 1891 removed to Grand Rapids and established the Grand Rapids Monument Company of which he is president and half owner. By home study and a membership in the Kent Law Club he was admitted to practice by Judge Adsit in 1895. Mr. Vandercook was a volunteer fireman for nine years. He is married and is a member of several societies. He is an ardent republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, on the general legislative ticket of Grand Rapids by a vote of 6,906 to 4,388 for Fred C. Temple, the candidate on the democratic ticket receiving the greatest number of votes.

JACOB J. VAN ZOEREN,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Vriesland, Michigan, May 3, 1855, and lived on his father's farm until twenty-four years of age. His education was obtained in the district schools. After farming successfully two years he removed to western Kansas and engaged in stock raising and mercantile business. Returning to Michigan in 1889, he located in Grand Rapids, where he has since been successfully engaged in the mercantile business. Mr. Van Zoeren was married in 1879. He has always been a staunch republican, and was elected to the legislature

of 1901-2 and re-elected on the general legislative ticket November 4, 1902, by a vote of 6,878 to 4,388 for Fred C. Temple, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes on the democratic ticket.

THEODOSIUS WADE,

Representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born in Ganges township, Allegan county, Michigan, November 14, 1858. His education was obtained in the common schools and Douglas high school. He taught school two years, reading law in the meantime, until he entered the University of Michigan, from which he graduated in 1888. After spending some time in travel, he opened a law office in Fennville, holding continuously the office of village counsel. Mr. Wade is married, and in partnership with his brother. He is an extensive fruit grower and shipper. He was formerly a democrat, but is now a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,609 to 594 for Fred H. Carpenter.

EDWARD A. WALKER,

Representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born in Lee, Calhoun county, Michigan, October 20, 1860. His education was obtained in the district school, and at the age of seventeen he went to Muskegon where he worked in a mill and later engaged in the lumber trade. Mr. Walker was married in 1883 and removed to Genesee county in 1887, where he has since been a successful farmer, contractor and builder. In politics he is a strong republican and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,521 to 1,579 for Richard H. Wood.

ROBERT C. WALLACE,

Representative from Newaygo county, was born at Toronto, Canada, April 11, 1844, of Scotch and Irish parents. He obtained his education in the Canadian schools. He came to Michigan in 1864, and has been engaged since that time in lumbering and farming. He was married July 16, 1876. Mr. Wallace is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,813 to 1,067 for James E. Sharp.

CHARLES E. WARD,

Representative from Shiawassee county, was born at Du Quoin, Illinois, in 1873, of English and French ancestors. He graduated from the Du Quoin high school in 1891, and the law department of the University of Michigan in 1894. He has been employed as bookkeeper, practiced law and is now cashier of the Exchange Bank of Bancroft. He was married in

1895 to Mary L. Sherman. Mr. Ward is a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 3,669 to 3,137 for Albert L. Chandler, and 332 for D. M. Christian.

NEWTON O. WARD,

Representative from Mecosta county, was born in Sheffield, Ontario, November 8, 1854, coming to Michigan in 1862. His education was received in the public schools. At the age of fifteen he was thrown upon his own resources by the sudden death of his father, and began teaching school, which profession he followed six years, after which he entered the hardware business in which he has since been successfully engaged. Mr. Ward was married in 1876. He has held the offices of superintendent of schools, township clerk, supervisor, census enumerator and was postmaster under President McKinley. In politics he is a strong republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 1,634 to 669 for Andrew Breakey.

JOHN WASHER,

Representative from the second district of Bay county, was born in England in 1855, and is of English descent. He was educated in the common schools of England. He came to Michigan in 1872, settled in Bay county where he has since resided, following the occupation of farming. Mr. Washer is married. He has been supervisor of Bangor township thirteen years and at present is chairman of the county board of supervisors. Mr. Washer is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 2,060 to 1,780 for William Gaffney, 81 for Simon D. McLaughlin and 48 for Joseph Boustead.

THOMAS M. WELLS,

Representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born in Connecticut in 1848, descending from New England ancestors. He was educated in Salisbury Academy, Connecticut. Worked on a farm, in a woolen mill and after coming west, clerked in the large store of the Iron Cliff Company at Negaunee. In 1886 he purchased the extensive mercantile department of the Iron Cliff company and continued in the business fifteen years. He was deputy revenue collector during President Harrison's administration. During the year of 1902, Mr. Wells was employed in work connected with the State Tax Commission. He was married in 1884. He is a republican and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,305 to 416 for George A. Genell.

GIDEON T. WERLINE,

Representative from Menominee county, was born in Tioga county, Pennsylvania, in 1851, of German parents. He was educated in the common schools of Pennsylvania. Taught school for two years, and has lived in Michigan twelve years, during which time he has been engaged in mercantile, farming and real estate business. He is married and is a democrat in politics. He was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,419 to 1,406 for William F. Waite.

NICHOLAS J. WHELAN,

Representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born near Montague, Michigan, in 1869, of Irish-American parents. He worked in saw mills, as section hand on the railroad, in basket factories and taught school. At twenty-one years of age he was elected justice of the peace in Montague and at the age of twenty-two joined the life saving crew at Holland, Michigan, and served for five years. He was admitted to the practice of law in 1895. Three years ago he purchased an interest in the Holland City News and became editor of that paper. Mr. Whelan is a republican in politics, and was elected to the legislature of 1903-4 by a vote of 1,853 to 1,347 for W. O. Van Eyck, 57 for John C. Lehman and 37 for Albert Le Roi Heath.

BYRON C. WHITAKER,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born in Yates county, New York, May 30, 1835, and came to Michigan when very young. His education was obtained in the common schools and union school at Ypsilanti. He was a successful farmer forty years and was also engaged in the lumber and hardware business ten years. Mr. Whitaker is unmarried. He is a democrat and has held the offices of supervisor, justice of the peace and township treasurer. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,177 to 2,008 for John W. Haarer and 75 for Loren D. Carr.

MARK WILLIS,

Representative from Sanilac county, was born in 1832, in Somerset, England, where his early education was obtained. In 1846 he emigrated to Canada, where he remained nine years, coming to Lexington, Sanilac county, in 1855. Mr. Willis is married, and has been a successful farmer forty years of his life, ten of which he has also been engaged in the lumber business. Mr. Willis has always been a strong republican and has held

the office of highway commissioner, and was school director ten years. He was elected to the legislature of 1901-2, and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,196 to 1,022 for Mathew C. Kerr.

HENRY D. WRIGHT,

Representative from Isabella county, was born in Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 15, 1857, and obtained his education in the common schools of that city. In 1882 he settled in Broomfield township, Isabella county, and engaged in farming and lumbering. Mr. Wright is married, and has held the offices of highway commissioner, township clerk, supervisor and treasurer. He is a strong republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1901-2 and re-elected November 4, 1902, by a vote of 2,062 to 1,636 for Allen Keune.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-SECOND.

SENATE 1903-1904.

President—ALEXANDER MAITLAND, Negaunee, Marquette county.

President *pro tempore*—ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River. Republicans, 31; Democrats, 1.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
22	Baird, John	Saginaw	Zilwaukee	Canada	Salt packer	43	M	R
9	Bangham, Arthur D	Calhoun	Homer	Michigan	Physician	43	M	R
13	Barnes, George	Livingston	Howell	England	Journalist	57	M	R
21	Brown, William E	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
16	Burns, David E	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
25	Cannon, Ellery Channing	Osceola	Evart	Michigan	Merchant	60	M	R
14	Cook, Albert B	Shiawassee	Owosso	Michigan	Farmer	29	M	R
29	Curtis, William L	Emmet	Petoskey	Michigan	Banker	61	M	R
28	Doherty, Alfred J	Gladwin	Clare	New York	Merchant	46	M	R
26	Farr, Augustine W	Manistee	Onekama	New York	Lumberman	55	M	R
30	Fuller, Oramel B	Delta	Ford River	New Jersey	Lumberman	45	M	R
15	Glasgow, Cassius L	Barry	Nashville	Michigan	Merchant	43	M	R
10	Glazier, Frank P	Washtenaw	Chelsea	Michigan	Banker	40	M	R
4	Goodell, Solon	Wayne	Denton	Michigan	Farmer	62	M	R
11	Jones, George N	St. Clair	Marine City	Canada	Merchant	42	M	R
23	Kelly, William D	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Insurance	38	M	R
18	LaFlamboy, Charles H	Montcalm	McBride	Ohio	Merchant	46	M	R
6	Lockerby, William H	Branch	Quincy	New York	Lawyer	44	M	R
27	Moffatt, Orlando C	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Title abstractor	37	M	R
31	Moriarty, Michael H	Iron	Crystal Falls	Michigan	Lawyer	43	S	R
3	Scripps, James E	Wayne	Detroit	England	Journalist	67	M	R

1	Scullen, William P	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	29	S	D
2	Simons, Charles C	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	26	S	R
20	Sleeper, Albert E	Sanilac	Lexington	Vermont	Banker	40	S	R
32	Smith, Charles	Houghton	S. Lake Linden	Michigan	Clerk	63	M	R
7	Sovereign, Frederick F	Berrien	Three Oaks	Indiana	Physician	57	S	R
5	VanAkin, Simeon	Monroe	Ida	Michigan	Farmer	59	M	R
19	Vaughan, Coleman C	Clinton	St. Johns	New York	Publisher	45	M	R
12	Waterbury, I. Roy	Oakland	Highland Station	Michigan	Farmer	33	M	R
17	Weekes, Augustus W	Kent	Lowell	Michigan	Merchant	53	M	R
24	Westover, Frank L	Bay	Bay City	Massachusetts	Lawyer	49	M	R
8	Woodman, Jason	Van Buren	Paw Paw	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	Alexander Maitland	Negaunee.
President pro tem	Oramel B. Fuller	Ford River.
Secretary	Elbert V. Chilson	Sault Ste. Marie.
Assistant secretaries	M. L. Munson	Detroit
	R. A. Campbell	Lansing.
Sergeant-at-arms	Moses Parshelsky	Detroit.
Assistant sergeant-at-arms	John Hill	Rankin.
	Geo. F. Noggle	Tustin.
Proof-reader	Ida B. Shier	Lansing.
Financial clerk	Jacob H. Newmark	Newberry.
Secretary's messenger.		
Secretary's stenographer	Jennie S. Loomis	Grand Rapids.
Senate stenographer	Minnie E. Harbour	Crystal Falls.
Committee clerks	I. J. Bradner	Detroit.
	J. L Baird	Marine City.
	L. C. Cramton	Lapeer.
	John S. McMillan	Monroe.
	Jessie S. Henderson	Big Rapids.
	L. D. Burch	Pontiac.
	Duncan Wayne	Bradford.
	Jessie Bryan	Grassy Island.
	Hiram L. Brown	Detroit.
	J. R Goodman	Clare.
	Charles S. Marr	Muskegon.
	George Wackenhut	Chelsea.
	D. J. McNaughton	Chapel.
	Wm. M. Youngs	Fowler.
Janitors	Charles Heuer	Grand Rapids.
	Peter Malerna	Eaton Rapids.
	George Erwin	Marlette.
	E. Nash	Paw Paw.
	E. L. Curtis	Niles.
	Alonzo Hewitt	Cambria.
Janitress	Myrtle M Jones	Lansing.
Keeper document room	Charles N. Smith	Bell Branch.
Assistant keeper document room.	Arthur P. Strong	Bennington.
Keeper of cloak room	H. H. Reynolds	Detroit.
Mailing clerk	Wm. H. Davis	Ecorse.
President's messenger	Harry Barter	Detroit.
Committee room messenger	Irvin B. Martin	Arcadia.
Sergeant-at-arms messenger	Sote B. Cannon	Wash'gton,Mich.
Floor messengers	Charles Wines	Howell.
	Clyde Smith	Muskegon.
	Charles F. Ewald	Cheboygan.
	Harrison Bangham	Homer.
	Hubert Bessex	Escanaba.
	Hobart Burns	Thompsonville.
	Louis Stoll	Detroit.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1903–1904.

Speaker—JOHN J. CARTON, Flint; Speaker *pro tempore*—SHERIDAN J. COLBY, Detroit.

Republicans, 90; democats, 10.

No. seat.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
44	Adams, C. Spencer	Van Buren	Lawton	Illinois	Merchant	51	M	R
13	Adams, Robert N.	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Ontario	Real estate	58	M	R
59	Anderson, Jeremiah H.	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Inspector	59	M	R
87	Ashley, Noble	Wayne	Detroit	England	Organizer	39	M	R
43	Austin, Andrew V.	Oakland	Milford	Michigan	Merchant	59	M	R
29	Barnaby, Horace T. Jr.	Kent	Gr'd Rapids, R. D 1	Michigan	Farmer	32	M	R
62	Batchelder, John L.	Wayne	Detroit	Vermont	Contractor	66	M	R
6	Baumgaertner, Leonard	Saginaw	Saginaw, R. D 2	Michigan	Farmer	43	M	R
57	Bolton, Earl B.	Otsego	Gaylord	Michigan	Banker	41	M	R
80	Brown, Charles H.	Ontonagon	Greenland	Ohio	Lumberman	33	S	R
48	Byrns, Charles J.	Marquette	Ishpeming	New York	Insurance	41	M	R
40	Campbell, Thomas G.	Gladwin	Gladwin	Ontario	Lawyer	44	M	R
24	Carton, John Jay	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Lawyer	46	M	R
47	Chapman, Ira G.	Macomb	Utica	Michigan	Farmer	61	M	R
95	Colby, Sheridan J	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
66	Combs, John H.	Lenawee	Adrian, R. D. 4	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	R
79	DeLisle, Peter B.	Wayne	Delray	Michigan	Real estate	57	M	D
11	Denby, Edwin	Wayne	Detroit	Indiana	Lawyer	32	S	R
98	Dennis, Orville	Missaukee	Lake City	Michigan	Publisher	30	M	R
17	Dohany, John S	Wayne	Greenfield	Michigan	Physician	34	M	D
72	Duncan, George W.	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Printer	43	M	R
14	Dunn, James	St. Clair	Emmet	Canada	Farmer	41	M	R
91	Dunstan, James C	Houghton	Dollar Bay	England	Lumberman	54	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

No. seat.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
28	Durham, Millard	Ottawa	Coopersville	Michigan	Merchant	46	M	R
12	Eichhorn, Phillip Jr	St. Clair	Port Huron	Michigan	Hotel keeper	43	M	R
2	Fairbanks, Earl	Lake	Luther	Michigan	Physician	42	M	R
39	Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Manufacturer	30	S	R
89	Fisher, Alonzo W	Allegan	Fennville, R. D. 1	Michigan	Farmer	57	M	R
82	Fisk, J. Russell	Jackson	Rives Junct., R. D.	Michigan	Farmer	35	M	R
38	Foster, William J	Calhoun	Battle Creek	New York	Farmer	63	M	R
58	Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena	Canada	Lawyer	45	M	R
92	Galbraith, William J	Houghton	Calumet	Illinois	Lawyer	35	M	R
81	Gallup, George	Delta	Escanaba	Vermont	Lawyer	44	M	R
84	Greusel, Joseph	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Writer	....	S	R
18	Halladay, Frayer	Osceola	Ashton	Canada	Lumberman	56	S	R
34	Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Eaton	Vermontville	New York	Farmer	63	M	R
67	Harley, Charles I	Mason	Riverton	Ohio	Farmer	38	M	R
94	Hemans, Lawton T	Ingham	Mason	New York	Lawyer	38	M	D
32	Herkimer, Henry H	Monroe	Exeter	Michigan	Farmer	60	M	R
76	Higgins, Thomas T	Cass	Daily	Indiana	Farmer	59	M	R
83	Holmes, John W	Gratiot	Alma	New York	Merchant	62	M	R
36	Hunt, Fred A	Wayne	Detroit	Massachusetts	Lawyer	47	M	R
90	Jenks, Cassius M	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Lawyer	52	W	D
9	Kidder, Charles B	Lapeer	Almont	Michigan	Real estate	54	M	R
86	Kirk, John P	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Michigan	Lawyer	35	M	D
1	Kirk, William	Tuscola	Caro	Ireland	Farmer	58	M	R
85	Knight, James B	Dickinson	Norway	Wisconsin	Publisher	53	M	R
30	Ladner, Frank	Kent	Ada, R. D. 2	England	Farmer	47	M	R
7	Lane, John	Berrien	St. Joseph	Kentucky	Farmer	59	M	R
23	Lane, Orville B	Hillsdale	Pittsford	Ohio	Farmer	51	M	R

8	Lovell, Nathan V	Berrien	Eau Claire	New York	Lumberman	58	M	R
46	Master, Sheridan, F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Canada	Lawyer	34	M	R
52	McCarthy, John J	Arenac	Standish	Michigan	Lawyer	45	M	R
99	McEachern, Archibald	Mackinac	Gould City	Scotland	Farmer	59	M	R
88	Monroe, James H	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	New York	Farmer	55	M	R
70	Monroe, James S	Gogebic	Ironwood	New Jersey	Lawyer	48	M	R
55	Morrice, James L	Emmet	Harbor Springs	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	R
41	Munsell, Silas H	Livingston	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	R
16	Neal, Frank S	Wayne	Northville	New York	Editor	40	M	R
5	Newberry, Frank D	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Lawyer	62	M	R
19	Nottingham, David M	Ingham	Lansing	Indiana	Physician	48	M	R
31	Osborn, Frank A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
75	Oviatt, Daniel B	Antrim	Alden	New York	Publisher	55	M	R
56	Paddock, Robert W	Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Illinois	Farmer	41	M	R
3	Partlow, Levi P	Clinton	Gr'd Ledge, R. D. 4	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	R
45	Perkins, John J	Barry	Prairieville	Ohio	Farmer	75	M	R
49	Pettit, Alvin D	Houghton	Hancock	Michigan	Publisher	46	M	R
27	Powell, Gardner	St. Joseph	Constantine	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	D
4	Powell, Herbert E	Ionia	Ionia, R. D. 1	Michigan	Farmer	37	M	R
42	Randall, Edmond S	Oceana	New Era	New York	Farmer	57	M	R
33	Read, J. Herbert	Manistee	Copemish	New York	Farmer,	44	M	R
97	Reynolds, Richard B	Benzie	Inland	Rhode Island	Farmer	53	S	R
65	Richards, George D	Cheboygan	Wolverine	Ontario	Real estate	47	M	R
37	Robinson, Lote C	Calhoun	Eckford	Michigan	Farmer	45	M	R
78	Robinson, Walter C	Wayne	Detroit	Ontario	Lawyer	32	S	R
96	Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Merchant	36	M	R
35	Sanderson, Asa T	Saginaw	St. Charles	New York	Real estate	48	M	R
20	Scott, Andrew J	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S	Canada	Lumberman	62	M	R
64	Seeley, Thaddeus D	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Farmer	35	M	R
71	Shea, John	Wayne	Detroit	England	Builder	47	M	R
51	Sheldon, Clarence L	Bay	Bay City	Michigan	Lumberman	53	M	D
53	Shook, Abram N	Montcalm	Coral	Michigan	Merchant	33	M	R
25	Siggins, William N	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Merchant	56	S	R
26	Stone, Alvah G	Lenawee	Medina	Massachusetts	Farmer	51	M	R
10	Thomas, Leonard R	Huron	Bad Axe	Ontario	Farmer	55	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

No. seat.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
93	Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland	New York	Lumberman	53	M	D
73	Vandercook, Henry B	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	41	M	R
60	Van Zoeren, Jacob J	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Merchant	47	M	R
77	Wade, Theodosius	Allegan	Fennville	Michigan	Lawyer	44	M	R
68	Walker, Edward A	Genesee	Montrose	Michigan	Builder	42	M	R
21	Wallace, Robert C	Newaygo	Grant, R. D. 1	Canada	Farmer	58	M	R
15	Ward, Charles E	Shiawassee	Bancroft	Illinois	Bank cashier	30	M	R
69	Ward, Newton O	Mecosta	Stanwood	Canada	Merchant	48	M	R
61	Washer, John	Bay	West Bay City	England	Farmer	47	M	R
63	Wells, Thomas M	Marquette	Negaunee	Connecticut	Merchant	54	M	R
100	Werline, Gideon T	Menominee	Nadeau	Pennsylvania	Merchant	52	M	D
74	Whelan, Nicholas J	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Editor	33	S	R
54	Whitaker, Byron C	Washtenaw	Dexter	New York	Farmer	67	S	D
50	Willis, Mark	Sanilac	Applegate	England	Farmer	70	M	R
22	Wright, Henry D	Isabella	Broomfield	Michigan	Farmer	45	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	John J. Carton	Flint.
Speaker pro tem	Sheridan J. Colby	Detroit.
Chief clerk	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda.
Journal clerk	Paul H. King	Dowagiac.
Bill clerk	Fred Z. Hamilton	Charlotte.
Proof readers	William J. Goodspeed	Lansing.
	Samuel F. Cook	Rock River.
	Lillian A. Wells	Flint.
Reading clerk	Alex. H. Smith	Detroit.
Financial clerk	Willis S. Clark	Detroit.
Clerk's stenographer	Muriel Knowles	Evart.
Journal clerk's stenographer	Elizabeth C. Hawley	Lansing.
Clerk's messenger	Paul S. Dubuar	Northville.
Proof room messenger	Lee F. Messenger	Stanton.
Sergeant-at-arms	W. H. Whitbeck	Fennville.
Assistant sergeant-at-arms	Patrick H. Burke	Kalamazoo.
	James Rowe	Bad Axe.
	Sakris Sivola	Calumet.
Sergeant-at-arms messenger	Everett W. Cochrane	Hartford.
Committee clerks	George G. Cook	Saginaw.
	Arthur G. Judson	Ann Arbor.
	Frank L. Covert	Pontiac.
	Neva R. Ball	Frankfort.
	James F. Shepherd	Cheboygan.
	Nellie Van Zoeren	Grand Rapids.
	Sherman S. Townsend	Gladwin.
	E. H. Griffin	Blissfield.
	Mabel C. Poole	Detroit.
	Dasie Emerson	Big Rapids.
Speaker's clerk	Pearl Gilbert	Flint.
Speaker's messenger	John F. Gilbert	Albion.
Press clerk	G. Walter Meade	Detroit.
Press messenger	Charles Rothstein	Detroit.
Document room keepers	John R. Morrissey	Detroit.
Assitant document room keeper	George L. Barbour	Fenton.
Cloak room keeper	Thomas Kelly	Flint.
Assistant cloak room keeper	John Fairfax	Detroit.
Chief Janitor	Thomas Hill	Lansing.
Assistant janitors	William Wilkinson	Baldwin.
	Ira G. Ormsbee	Flint.
	George N. Chidester	Detroit.
	Adolphus Merritt	Detroit.
	Nicholas Weys	Grand Rapids.
	John Barnes	Copemish.
	Hugh M'Kinley	Caro.
Gallery janitor	Abner Byrd	Cassopolis
Gallery janitress	Minnie Goings	Grand Rapids.
Committee room keeper	Irving E. Waterbury	Ionia.
Postmaster	William Boyer	Zilwaukee.
Assistant postmaster	Albert S. Roe	St. Joseph.
Messenger	Earl Stockdale	Wayland.
House messengers	Philemon J. Miller	Lansing.
	R. Walter Donahue	Grand Rapids.
	Ray Clink	Muskegon.
	William Sleeman	Hancock.
	Arthur W. Mooney	Minden City.
	Byron T. Miller	Milan.
	Worth Walton	Lake City.
	Denton Fritz	St. Louis.
	Horace M'Grath	Charlotte.
	Harold Whiteley	Millersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Papers represented.
James V. Barry	Associated Press.
E. R. Kranich	Detroit Free Press.
H. L. Brown	Grand Rapids Herald.
Frank B. McKibbin	Lansing Republican.
H. M. Nimmo	Detroit Tribune.
R. C. Vandercook	Lansing Journal.
J. D. Spitzer	Detroit News.
F. J. Adams	Grand Rapids Press.
H. B. Peabody	Detroit Journal.
L F. Williams	Detroit Times.
Milo E. Marsh	Jackson Patriot and Press.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1903-1904.

Agricultural College.—Cook, Woodman, Westover.
Agricultural Interests.—Woodman, VanAkin, Goodell.
Apportionment.—Moffatt, Bangham, Smith, Glasgow, Burns.
Asylum for Insane at Kalamazoo.—Scripps, Westover, Smith.
Asylum for Insane at Newberry.—LaFlamboy, Weekes, Farr.
Asylum for Insane at Pontiac.—Glasgow, Fuller, Jones.
Asylum for Insane at Traverse City.—Glazier, Bangham, Waterbury.
Banks and Corporations.—Sleeper, Curtis, Glazier, Brown, Smith.
Cities and Villages.—Farr, Baird, Doherty, Moriarty, Scripps.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Farr, Cook, Scullen.
College of Mines.—Jones, Woodman, Doherty.
Constitutional Amendments.—Simons, Burns, Scullen.
Counties and Townships.—Cannon, Glazier, Simons.
Education and Public Schools.—Bangham, Waterbury, Sovereign.
Elections.—Baird, Fuller, Kelly.
Executive Business.—Bangham, Glazier, Baird, Curtis, Smith.
Federal Relations.—Glasgow, Glazier, Westover.
Finance and Appropriations.—Smith, Kelly, LaFlamboy, Waterbury, Glasgow.
Fisheries.—Fuller, Goodell, Moffatt, VanAkin, Curtis.
Forestry Interests.—Curtis, Woodman, Cook.
Gaming Interests.—Goodell, Baird, Jones, Waterbury, Vaughan.
Geological Survey.—Curtis, Waterbury, Simons.
Home for Feeble-Minded.—Sovereign, Cannon, Curtis.
Horticulture.—Woodman, Weekes, VanAkin.
Immigration.—Scullen, Barnes, Moriarty.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Moffatt, Kelly, Lockerby.
Industrial School for Boys.—Barnes, Bangham, Farr.
Insurance.—Baird, Westover, Doherty.
Judiciary.—Lockerby, Brown, Moriarty, Simons, Scullen.
Labor Interests.—Westover, Sleeper, Kelly, LaFlamboy, VanAkin.
Liquor Traffic.—Brown, Sleeper, Sovereign.
Mechanical Interests.—Kelly, Barnes, Glasgow.
Michigan Reformatory.—Vaughan, Woodman, Weekes.
Military Affairs.—Smith, Cannon, VanAkin.
Mining Interests.—Moriarty, Sleeper, Sovereign.
Normal College.—Farr, Scripps, Glasgow.
Normal School at Mt. Pleasant.—Brown, Sleeper, Glazier.
Normal School at Marquette.—Barnes, Vaughan, Brown.
Printing.—Barnes, Vaughan, Scripps.
Public Buildings.—Doherty, Jones, Moffatt.

Public Health.—Sovereign, Lockerby, Scripps.
Railroads.—Doherty, Westover, LaFlamboy, Vaughan, Burns.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Scripps, Burns, Barnes.
Roads and Bridges.—Waterbury, Cannon, Goodell.
Rules and Joint Rules.—Burns, Lockerby, Farr.
Saline Interests.—Baird, Westover, Jones.
School for the Blind.—Goodell, Moriarty, Sovereign.
School for the Deaf.—VanAkin, Simons, Weekes.
Soldiers' Home.—Cannon, Woodman, Baird.
State Affairs.—Kelly, Smith, Doherty.
State Asylum.—Scullen, Goodell, Jones.
State Lands.—Weekes, Bangham, Farr.
State Library.—Vaughan, Doherty, LaFlamboy.
State Prison.—Moriarty, Woodman, Moffatt.
State Prison at Marquette.—Burns, Cook, Bangham.
State Public School.—Sleeper, LaFlamboy, Lockerby.
Supplies and Expenses.—Cook, Moffatt, Fuller.
Taxation.—Weekes, Kelly, Cannon, Sleeper, Scullen.
University.—Simons, Brown, Barnes.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1903-1904.

Agricultural College.—Osborn, Nottingham, Fisk, Werline, Munsell.

Agriculture.—Durham, Austin, William Kirk, Fisk, Thomas.

Apportionment.—Partlow, Shook, Whelan, Bolton, Combs, Dennis, Wade, Kidder, Ferry, C. S. Adams, Seeley, J. S. Monroe, William Kirk.

Asylum for Criminal Insane.—Vandercook, Ashley, Richards, Francis, Osborn.

City Corporations.—J. S. Monroe, Vandercook, Hunt, Sheldon, Richards.

College of Mines.—William Kirk, Combs, Eichhorn, Kidder, Munsell.

Drainage.—Willis, Foster, Herkimer, Thomas, Thorington.

Eastern Asylum for Insane.—H. E. Powell, Durham, Shea, Whelan, Sheldon.

Education.—Combs, Dennis, Greusel, Bolton, Dunstan.

Elections.—Colby, Van Zoeren, H. E. Powell, Morrice, Gardner Powell.

Federal Relations.—Wright, Sanderson, Eichhorn, Hemans, Whitaker.

Fish and Fisheries.—Bolton, Scott, Anderson, John Lane, Rodgers, Wells, Washer, Paddock, Thomas.

Game Laws.—N. O. Ward, Brown, Barnaby, Knight, W. C. Robinson.

General Taxation.—Campbell, Harley, Francis, Halladay, Batchelder, Wells, Lovell, Wallace, Gardner Powell.

Geological Survey.—Ashley, Neal, Ladner, R. N. Adams, Seeley.

Home for Feeble-Minded.—Fairbanks, Ladner, Dohany, Willis, Werline.

Horticulture.—John Lane, Shook, Osborn, Whelan, C. E. Ward.

Industrial School for Boys.—Scott, Read, Paddock, Galbraith, Neal.

Industrial Home for Girls.—Holmes, Randall, J. H. Monroe, L. C. Robinson, Fisher.

Institution for Deaf and Dumb.—Stone, Knight, W. C. Robinson, Higgins, Whitaker.

Insurance.—Kidder, Sanderson, Byrns, Ashley, Walker.

Judiciary.—Wade, Campbell, Hemans, Denby, McCarthy, Gallup, Whelan, Galbraith, J. P. Kirk.

Labor.—Duncan, Anderson, Pettit, Herkimer, L. C. Robinson.

Liquor Traffic.—C. S. Adams, H. E. Powell, Rodgers, Holmes, Higgins, Partlow, Fisher, Wallace, DeLisle.

Local Taxation.—Walker, Oviatt, Greusel, Foster, Siggins.

Lumber and Salt.—Harley, Gallup, Morrice, Halladay, Sheldon.

Michigan Asylum for Insane.—McCarthy, Duncan, O. B. Lane, Wallace, Jenks.

Michigan Reformatory.—Reynolds, Greusel, Brown, Wade, Thorington.

Military Affairs.—Hallenbeck, Brown, Denby, Newberry, J. P. Kirk.

Mines and Minerals.—Sanderson, Dunn, C. E. Ward, Hemans, Fisk.

Normal Schools.—Barnaby, Hunt, Pettit, Read, J. P. Kirk.

Northern Asylum for Insane.—Oviatt, Walker, Lovell, Newberry, Partlow.

Printing.—Pettit, Duncan, Knight, Oviatt, Dennis.

Private Corporations.—Ferry, Van Zoeren, Scott, Wright, Hallenbeck, Washer, Eichhorn, Fisher, Jenks.

Public Health.—Nottingham, John Lane, Higgins, Dohany, Pettit.

Public Lands.—Halladay, McEachern, Reynolds, Campbell, Herkimer.

Railroads.—Read, Baumgaertner, Colby, Stone, C. S. Adams, N. O. Ward, C. E. Ward, Master, Foster.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Perkins, Siggins, Morrice, J. H. Monroe, Higgins.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Master, Newberry, Barnaby, Francis, W. C. Robinson, Jenks, Partlow, Knight, DeLisle.

Roads and Bridges.—Randall, Reynolds, William Kirk, Austin, Werline.

Rules and Joint Rules. Rodgers, Chapman, Baumgaertner, Ferry, J. S. Monroe.

School for the Blind.—Anderson, Perkins, Master, Lovell, Ferry.

Soldiers' Home.—Foster, Siggins, Rodgers, Hallenbeck, Austin.

State Affairs.—Byrns, Osborn, Dunn, Chapman, Shook, Shea, Ladner, Paddock, Munsell.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Batchelder, Seeley, Wells, Shea, Richards.

State Library.—Dunn, McCarthy, McEachern, Washer, Dohany.

State Prison.—Baumgaertner, Byrns, Nottingham, Dunstan, Batchelder.

State Public School.—Van Zoeren, J. S. Monroe, Morrice, Perkins, Gardner Powell.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Hunt, O. B. Lane, Dunstan, Fairbanks, Herkimer.

Towns and Counties.—Seeley, Fairbanks, L. C. Robinson, Fisk, Thorington.

University.—Denby, Gallup, Newberry, R. N. Adams, Holmes.

Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.—Chapman, Harley, C. S. Adams, McEachern, N. O. Ward.

Upper Peninsula Prison.—Dennis, Colby, Wright, Halladay, Shook.

Village Corporations.—Galbraith, Willis, Holmes, John Lane, DeLisle.

Ways and Means.—Neal, Vandercook, Randall, Stone, Durham, O. B. Lane, R. N. Adams, J. H. Monroe, Whitaker.

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